山东建筑大学校徽绘制方法

测绘地理信息学院 毕京学 2021-10-25

1、山东建筑大学校徽介绍

学校官网的校徽简介(https://www.sdjzu.edu.cn/xxgk/jdbs.htm): 山东建筑大学字体采用"毛体"组合字体。整体风格浑然一体、意蕴传神、潇洒奔放、自然流畅。校名英文标识为"Shandong Jianzhu University"。配色方案有两种。第一种为建大红(R255G80B10),第二种为黑色。

释义:学校徽志是圆形"建"字徽标,红色,以汉字"建"造型为基础,体现建筑办学特色;下方有"1956"字样,代表学校建校时间;外环上方是中文毛体校名,下方是英译校名。



图1校徽(实际)

2、思路

由于圆形"建"字徽标较难绘制,因而,第 1 种方法是绘制外圈的"山东建筑大学"和"Shandong Jianzhu University",然后插入"建"字徽标。

第 2 种方法是外圈的"山东建筑大学"和"Shandong Jianzhu University"以及"建"字 徽标都要绘制。

3、准备工作

互联网上下载"毛体"字体,例如,"草檀斋毛泽东字体",该字体会提供。



字体名称: 草檀斋毛泽东字体

版本: Version 1.00 August 15, 2007, initial release OpenType Layout, TrueType Outlines

图 2 字体

4、代码实现

(1) 自定义字体导入

将下载的毛体拷贝到 MATLAB 安装路径的 "\sys\java\jre\win64\jre\lib\fonts"目录下,如下图所示,然后重启 MATLAB。

次件安装 (D:) → MATLAB2021b → sys →	java > jre > win64 > jre	> lib > fonts	字体存放路径
名称	修改日期	类型	大小
Lucida Bright Demi Bold.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 74 KB
Lucida Bright Demiltalic.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 74 KB
LucidaBrightItalic.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 79 KB
Lucida Bright Regular.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 337 KB
LucidaSansDemiBold.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 311 KB
Lucida Sans Regular.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 682 KB
Lucida Typewriter Bold.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 229 KB
Lucida Typewriter Regular.ttf	2021/4/2 2:31	TrueType 字体文	件 238 KB
naozedong.ttf	2007/8/13 10:41	TrueType 字体文	件 2,092 KB

图 3 字体存放路径

(2) 第一种方法

文件架构如下图所示



图 4 文件架构

1)将"建"字徽标的图片"jian.png"拷贝到代码文本当前路径下



图 5 jian.png

2) XiaohuiPlotInPic.m

注:加载"jian.png"后,插入字的角度会发生变化,字的正确表达请看第二种方法

- % 为庆祝山东建筑大学 65 周年校庆, 使用 MATLAB 绘制学校校徽
- % 主体思路是: 在完成字体和圆圈绘制后, 插入"建"图片
- % 由于插入图片后,字体的角度都发生变化,所以需对每个字的角度进行调整
- % 完成人: 测绘 191 班 张垄戈 孟慧 王骞 陈梅
- % 指导教师: 毕京学-测绘学院
- % 日期: 2021-10-18

clear;

clc;

figure;

% 加载图片

```
[im,~,alpha]=imread('jian.png');
h=image(im,'XData',[-24,24],'YData',[-24,24]);
set(h,'AlphaData',alpha);
JiandaRGB=[255,80,10]/255;
ax=gca;
hold(ax,'on');
axis(ax,'equal','off',[-40,40,-40,40]);
% 画外圆
plot(ax,40*exp(1i*(0:0.01:3*pi)),'Color',JiandaRGB,'LineWidth',5);
hold on;
% 画圈内细圆
plot(ax,38.5*exp(1i*(0:0.01:3*pi)),'Color',JiandaRGB,'LineWidth',1);
hold on;
% 画内圆
plot(ax,25.5*exp(1i*(0:0.01:3*pi)),'Color',JiandaRGB,'LineWidth',1);
% 环绕字体
circleWord = ' 学大筑建东山 · Shandong · Jianzhu · University · ';
% circleWord = ' 山东建筑大学 • ytisrevinU • uhznaiJ • gnodnahS • ';
step = [10\ 10\ 10\ 10\ 10\ 10\ 10];
% 旋转角度
R = [100 \ 100-200/\text{sum(step)}.*\text{cumsum(step)} \ linspace(95,-95,35)];
for ii = 1:length(circleWord)
    t = text(ax,0,0,circleWord(ii));
    if ii <= 2 % 空格和学
         t.Position = [33*\cos(R(ii)+270) \ 33*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
         t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
         t.FontSize = 32;
         t.Rotation = R(ii)-135;
    elseif ii ==3 % 大
         t.Position = [33*\cos(R(ii)+270) \ 33*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
         t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
         t.FontSize = 32;
         t.Rotation = R(ii)-80;
    elseif ii ==4 % 筑
         t.Position = [33*\cos(R(ii)+270) \ 33*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
         t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
         t.FontSize = 32;
         t.Rotation = R(ii)-50;
    elseif ii ==5 % 建
         t.Position = [33*\cos(R(ii)+270) \ 33*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
         t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
         t.FontSize = 32;
         t.Rotation = R(ii)+30;
    elseif ii ==6 % 东
```

```
t.Position = [33*\cos(R(ii)+270) \ 33*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
    t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
    t.FontSize = 32;
    t.Rotation = R(ii) + 60;
elseif ii >6 && ii <=8 % 山/空格 标量用&&, 向量用&
    t.Position = [33*\cos(R(ii)+270) \ 33*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
    t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
    t.FontSize = 32;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+115;
% 调整英文字母的角度
elseif ii>10 && ii <=11 % S
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-167;
elseif ii>11 && ii <=12 % h
    t.Position = [32.2*cosd(R(ii)+90) 32.2*sind(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-157;
elseif ii>12 && ii <=13 % a
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-145;
elseif ii>13 && ii <=14 % n
    t.Position = [32*\cos d(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin d(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-135;
elseif ii>14 && ii <=15 % d
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-123;
elseif ii>15 && ii <=16 % o
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-112;
elseif ii>16 && ii <=17 % n
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
```

```
t.Rotation = R(ii)-102;
elseif ii>17 && ii <=18 % g
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-90;
elseif ii>18 && ii <=22 % J
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-45;
elseif ii>22 && ii <=23 % i
    t.Position = [32*\cos d(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin d(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-33;
elseif ii>23 && ii <=24 % a
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-22;
elseif ii>24 && ii <=25 % n
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)-12;
elseif ii>25 && ii <=26 % z
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii);
elseif ii>26 && ii <=27 % h
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+12;
elseif ii>27 && ii <=28 % u
    t.Position = [31.9*\cos d(R(ii)+90) 31.9*\sin d(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+23;
elseif ii>28 && ii <=32 % U
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
```

```
t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii) + 67;
elseif ii>32 && ii <=33 % n
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii) + 77;
elseif ii>33 && ii <=34 % n
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24:
    t.Rotation = R(ii) + 89;
elseif ii>34 && ii <=35 % v
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24:
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+101;
elseif ii>35 && ii <=36 % e
    t.Position = [32.1*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32.1*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+113;
elseif ii>36 && ii <=37 % r
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+122;
elseif ii>37 && ii <=38 % s
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+132;
elseif ii>38 && ii <=39 % i
    t.Position = [32*\cos d(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin d(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+143;
elseif ii>39 && ii <=40 % t
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
    t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
    t.FontSize = 24;
    t.Rotation = R(ii)+153;
elseif ii>40 && ii <=41 % y
    t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) 32*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
```

```
t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
         t.FontSize = 24;
         t.Rotation = R(ii)+163;
    else
         t.Position = [32*\cos(R(ii)+90) \ 3*\sin(R(ii)+90)];
         t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
         t.FontSize = 24;
         t.Rotation = R(ii)+170;
    end
    t.FontWeight = 'bold';
    t.Color = JiandaRGB;
    t.HorizontalAlignment = 'center';
end
```

3)运行效果



图 6 插入图片的效果

官网上建大红(R255G80B10),但是绘制出来字的颜色与"jian.png"颜色存在差异,实 际应为(R240G240B240)

(3) 第二种方法

1) XiaohuiPlotAll.m

```
% 为庆祝山东建筑大学 65 周年校庆,使用 MATLAB 绘制学校校徽
% 主要思路是: 先绘制外圈和内圈及字体, 然后绘制"建"字
% 完成人: 测绘 191 班 孟慧 王骞 张垄戈 陈梅
% 指导教师: 毕京学-测绘学院
% 日期: 2021-10-18
clear;
clc;
figure;
ax = gca;
```

```
hold(ax,'on');
axis(ax,'equal','off',[-35,35,-35,35])
 rectangle('position', [0-19,0-19,38,38], 'curvature', [1,1], 'edgecolor', 'r', 'facecolor', '[1,0.3,0.04]');
% 画大外圆
plot(ax,30*exp(1i*(0:0.01:3*pi)),'Color',[1,0.3,0.04],'LineWidth',6)
% 画大内圆
plot(ax,28.5*exp(1i*(0:0.01:3*pi)),'Color',[1,0.3,0.04],'LineWidth',1)
% 画小内圆
plot(ax,20*exp(1i*(0:0.01:3*pi)),'Color',[1,0.3,0.04],'LineWidth',1)
circleWord = ' 山东建筑大学 • Shandong • Jianzhu • University • ';
text(ax,-6,-15,'1 9 5 6','FontName','华光粗黑','FontSize',14,'FontWeight','bold','Color',[1,1,1])
step = [5 5 5 5 5 5 5];
% 旋转角度
R = [100 \ 100-200/\text{sum(step)}.*\text{cumsum(step)} \ linspace(-90,120,35)];
for ii = 1:length(circleWord)
     t = text(ax,0,0,circleWord(ii));
     if ii <8
          t.Position = [24.5*\cos d(R(ii)+90) 24.5*\sin d(R(ii)+90)];
          t.FontName = '草檀斋毛泽东字体';
          t.FontSize = 25;
          t.FontWeight = 'bold';
          t.Color = [1,0.3,0.04];
     else
          t.Position = [24*\cos(R(ii)+270) 24*\sin(R(ii)+270)];
          t.FontName = 'Times New Roman';
          t.FontSize = 20;
          t.FontWeight = 'bold';
          t.Color = [1,0.3,0.04];
     end
     t.Rotation = R(ii);
     t.HorizontalAlignment = 'center';
end
% 内部"建"字
line([0,-13.5],[-5,-14],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,13.5],[-5,-14],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,0],[-5,19.5],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);%zhong
line([0,12.5],[-1,-9.3],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,-8],[-1,-6.3],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);%fan
line([0,12.5],[3,-5.3],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,-8],[3,-2.3],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,10.5],[7,0],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,-8],[7,1.7],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,13],[11,2.4],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
line([0,-8],[11,5.7],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);
```

line([0,10.5],[15,8],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);

line([0,-13],[15,6.4],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);

line([10.5,10.5],[8.6,-0.8],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',5);%youxiao

line([13,13],[3.1,-10],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',6);%zuiyou

line([-7.5,-7.5],[16,-8],'color','[1,0.3,0.04]','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);%hongxian

line([11.7,11.7],[-1,-10],'color','[1,0.3,0.04]','linestyle','-','lineWidth',3);%hongxian

 $line(\hbox{[-8.9,-8.9],[10.1,-10.5],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);}\\$

line([-12,-12],[7.5,-10],'color','w','linestyle','-','lineWidth',7);

2)运行效果



图 7 全绘制的效果