

Poker Hands Probability

$$\binom{4}{1}$$

In [1]: 1 `import numpy as np`

In [2]: 1 `from scipy.special import comb`

In [3]: 1 `comb(4,1), comb(4,1,True)`

Out[3]: (4.0, 4)

In [4]: 1 `#help(comb)`
2

In [5]: 1 `#COMBIN= comb`
2 `def COMBIN(n,k):`
3 `return comb(n,k,True)`
4 `nchk= COMBIN`
5
6 `x= np.zeros(10)`
7
8 `x[0]= COMBIN(4,1)`
9 `x[1]= COMBIN(10,1)*COMBIN(4,1)-COMBIN(4,1)`
10 `x[2]= COMBIN(13,1)*COMBIN(12,1)*COMBIN(4,1)`
11 `x[3]= COMBIN(13,1)*COMBIN(4,3)*COMBIN(12,1)*COMBIN(4,2)`
12 `x[4]= COMBIN(13,5)*COMBIN(4,1)-COMBIN(10,1)*COMBIN(4,1)`
13 `x[5]= COMBIN(10,1)*COMBIN(4,1)**5-COMBIN(10,1)*COMBIN(4,1)`
14 `x[6]= COMBIN(13,1)*COMBIN(4,3)*COMBIN(12,2)*COMBIN(4,1)**2`
15 `x[7]= COMBIN(13,2)*COMBIN(4,2)**2*COMBIN(11,1)*COMBIN(4,1)`
16 `x[8]= COMBIN(13,1)*COMBIN(4,2)*COMBIN(12,3)*COMBIN(4,1)**3`
17 `x[9]= (COMBIN(13,5)-10)*(COMBIN(4,1)**5-4)`
18 `x`

Out[5]: array([4.00000000e+00, 3.60000000e+01, 6.24000000e+02,
 3.74400000e+03, 5.10800000e+03, 1.02000000e+04,
 5.49120000e+04, 1.23552000e+05, 1.09824000e+06,
 1.30254000e+06])

In [6]: 1 `x`

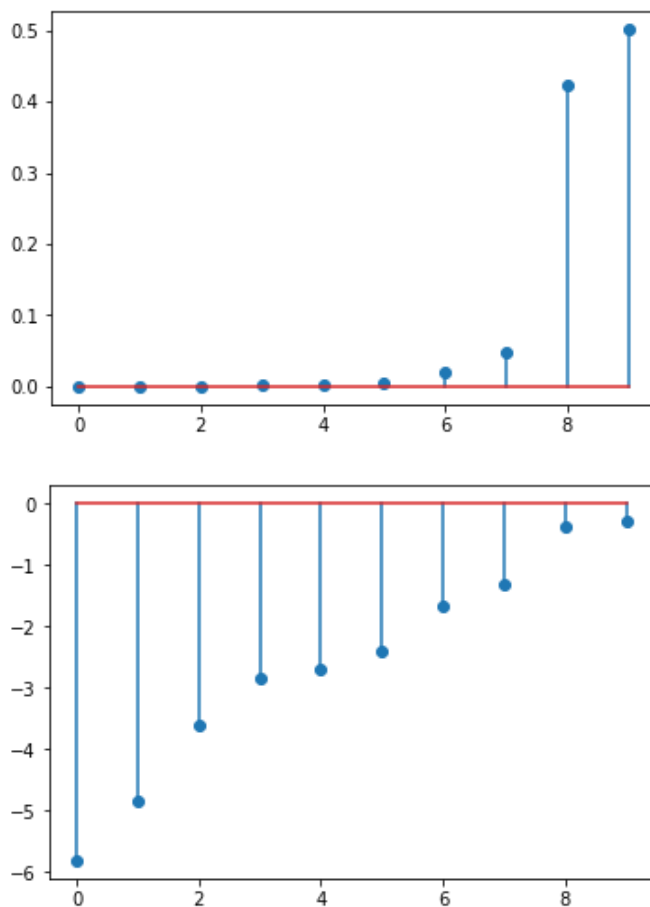
Out[6]: array([4.00000000e+00, 3.60000000e+01, 6.24000000e+02,
 3.74400000e+03, 5.10800000e+03, 1.02000000e+04,
 5.49120000e+04, 1.23552000e+05, 1.09824000e+06,
 1.30254000e+06])

In [7]: 1 `Px= x/x.sum()`
2 `Px`

Out[7]: array([1.53907717e-06, 1.38516945e-05, 2.40096038e-04,
 1.44057623e-03, 1.96540155e-03, 3.92464678e-03,
 2.11284514e-02, 4.75390156e-02, 4.22569028e-01,
 5.01177394e-01])

```
In [8]: 1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2 %matplotlib inline
3
4 plt.figure()
5 plt.stem(Px)
6
7
8 logPx= np.log10(Px)
9
10 plt.figure()
11 plt.stem(logPx)
12
13
```

Out[8]: <StemContainer object of 3 artists>



Writing Mathematic Fomulars in Markdown

<https://csrgxtu.github.io/2015/03/20/Writing-Mathematic-Fomulars-in-Markdown/>
[\(https://csrgxtu.github.io/2015/03/20/Writing-Mathematic-Fomulars-in-Markdown/\)](https://csrgxtu.github.io/2015/03/20/Writing-Mathematic-Fomulars-in-Markdown/)

$\alpha\beta\gamma\delta$

a^2a_2

同花順：花色有4種，牌面從A2345到10JQKA有十個順子。共有40種。計算：

$$\binom{4}{1}\binom{10}{1} = 4 \times 10 = 40 \quad \binom{4}{1}\binom{10}{1} = 4 \times 10 = 40$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{40}{2598960} = 1.539 \times 10^{-5} \quad P = \frac{40}{2598960} = 1.539 \times 10^{-5}$$

四條：牌面有13選一為4條，另外從剩餘48選一。共有624種情況。計算：

$$\binom{13}{1}\binom{48}{1} = 13 \times 48 = 624 \quad \binom{13}{1}\binom{48}{1} = 13 \times 48 = 624$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{624}{2598960} = 2.401 \times 10^{-4} \quad P = \frac{624}{2598960} = 2.401 \times 10^{-4}$$

葫蘆：牌面有13選一為3條，花色4選3；剩餘牌面12選一為對，花色4選2。共有3744種情況。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{13}{1}\binom{4}{3} \times \binom{12}{1}\binom{4}{2} = 13 \times 4 \times 12 \times 6 = 3744 \quad \binom{13}{1}\binom{4}{3} \times \binom{12}{1}\binom{4}{2} = 13 \times 4 \times 12 \times 6 = 3744$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{3744}{2598960} = 1.44058 \times 10^{-3} \quad P = \frac{3744}{2598960} = 1.44058 \times 10^{-3}$$

<https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E6%92%B2%E5%85%8B%E7%89%8C%E5%9E%8B>

(<https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E6%92%B2%E5%85%8B%E7%89%8C%E5%9E%8B>) 撲克牌型

<https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:%E6%95%B0%E5%AD%A6%E5%85%AC%E5%BC%8F>

(<https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:%E6%95%B0%E5%AD%A6%E5%85%AC%E5%BC%8F>)

{ }, \O \empty \emptysetset, \varnothing

{ }, \O \empty \emptyset, \emptyset

\in, \notin \notin \in, \ni, \not\ni

\in, \notin \notin \in, \ni, \not\ni

\diamondsuit, \heartsuit, \clubsuit, \spadesuit, \Game, \flat, \natural, \sharp

\diamond, \hearts, \clubs, \spades, \Game, \flat, \natural, \sharp

\dbinom{n}{r}=\binom{n}{n-r}=\mathrm{C}_n^r=\mathrm{C}_n^{n-r}

$$\binom{n}{r} = \binom{n}{n-r} = C_n^r = C_n^{n-r}$$

$$\binom{n}{r}$$

$$= \binom{n}{n-r}$$

$$= C_n^r$$

$$= C_n^{n-r}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline a & b & S \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>S</i>
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

{\color{色調}表達式}

表達式

{\color{Blue}x^2}+{\color{Brown}2x} - {\color{OliveGreen}1}

$x^2 + 2x - 1$

$x^2 + 2x - 1$

$x_{\textcolor{Green}{1},2}=\frac{-b\pm\sqrt{\textcolor{Maroon}{b}^2-4ac}}{2a}$

$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\textcolor{red}{b}^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<i>J</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>A</i>
♠													
♥													
♣													
♦													

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<i>J</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>A</i>
♠	♠2	♠3	♠4	♠5	♠6	♠7	♠8	♠9	♠10	♠ <i>J</i>	♠ <i>Q</i>	♠ <i>K</i>	♠ <i>A</i>
♥	♥2	♥3	♥4	♥5	♥6	♥7	♥8	♥9	♥10	♥ <i>J</i>	♥ <i>Q</i>	♥ <i>K</i>	♥ <i>A</i>
♣	♣2	♣3	♣4	♣5	♣6	♣7	♣8	♣9	♣10	♣ <i>J</i>	♣ <i>Q</i>	♣ <i>K</i>	♣ <i>A</i>
♦	♦2	♦3	♦4	♦5	♦6	♦7	♦8	♦9	♦10	♦ <i>J</i>	♦ <i>Q</i>	♦ <i>K</i>	♦ <i>A</i>

花順

4條

3條2條

花(無順)

順(無花)

3條

双2條

2條

1條

rank01	花順	40
rank02	4條	624
rank03	3條 + 2條	3,744
rank04	花(無順)	5,108
rank05	順(無花)	10,200
rank06	3條	54,912
rank07	2條 + 2條	123,552
rank08	2條	1,098,240
rank09	1條	1,302,540
	全部	2,598,960

In []:

1

所有五張牌的組合，按以下順序，由大至小排列分為不同牌型：

	牌型(別名)	英文名	範例	說明
同花順數	同花順	Straight Flush	2♠ 3♠ 4♠ 5♠ 6♠	五張同一花色且順連的牌。
4條	四條(鐵扇，鐵支)	4 of a Kind	2♠ 2♥ 2♣ 2♦ 3♥	有四張同一點數的牌。
3條+2條	葫蘆(夫佬)	Full house	2♠ 2♣ 2♦ 3♠ 3♥	三張同一點數的牌，加一對其他點數的牌。
同花(無順數)	同花(花)	Flush	2♠ 3♠ 4♠ 5♠ 7♠	五張同一花色的牌。
順數(無同花)	順子(蛇)	Straight	2♠ 3♠ 4♠ 5♠ 6♦	五張順連的牌。
3條	三條	3 of a kind	2♠ 2♣ 2♦ 3♠ 4♥	有三張同一點數的牌。
2條+2條	兩對(Two 啤，滔啤)	2 Pairs	2♠ 2♣ 3♠ 3♥ 4♦	有兩張相同點數的牌，加另外兩張相同點數的牌。
2條	一對(啤)	1 Pair	2♠ 2♣ 3♠ 4♥ 5♦	有兩張相同點數的牌。
1條	散牌(高牌，烏龍)	High card	2♠ 3♠ 4♥ 5♦ 7♠	不能排成以上組合的牌，以點數決定大小。

In []:

1

除去鬼牌後剩52張牌，點數為2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-J-Q-K-A，花色為黑桃、紅心、梅花、方塊。總共有52張，從中選5張，則形成2598960種情況。

$$\text{計算： } C_5^{52} = \binom{52}{5} = \frac{52!}{5!47!} = \frac{52 \times 51 \times 50 \times 49 \times 48}{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1} = 2598960$$

In [9]:

```
1 nS= comb(52,5,True)
2 nS
```

Out[9]: 2598960

同花順：花色有4種，牌面從A2345到10JQKA有十個順子。共有40種。

$$\text{計算： } \binom{4}{1} \binom{10}{1} = 4 \times 10 = 40$$

$$\text{機率： } P = \frac{40}{2598960} = 1.539 \times 10^{-5}$$

In [10]:

```
1 nA1= nchk(4,1)*nchk(10,1)
2 nA1, nA1/nS
```

Out[10]: (40, 1.5390771693292702e-05)

四條：牌面有13選一為4條，另外從剩餘48選一。共有624種情況。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{13}{1} \binom{48}{1} = 13 \times 48 = 624$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{624}{2598960} = 2.401 \times 10^{-4}$$

In [11]:

```
1 nA2= nchk(13,1)*nchk(48,1)
2 nA2, nA2/nS
```

Out[11]: (624, 0.00024009603841536616)

葫蘆：牌面有13選一為3條，花色4選3；剩餘牌面12選一為對，花色4選2。共有3744種情況。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{13}{1} \binom{4}{3} \times \binom{12}{1} \binom{4}{2} = 13 \times 4 \times 12 \times 6 = 3744$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{3744}{2598960} = 1.44058 \times 10^{-3}$$

In [12]:

```
1 nA3= nchk(13,1)*nchk(4,3)*nchk(12,1)*nchk(4,2)
2 nA3, nA3/nS
```

Out[12]: (3744, 0.0014405762304921968)

同花：花色4種，牌面13選5，再減去順子10種。共有5108種。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{4}{1} \times \left(\binom{13}{5} - \binom{10}{1} \right) = 4 \times \left(\frac{13 \times 12 \times 11 \times 10 \times 9}{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1} - 10 \right) = 5108$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{5108}{2598960} = 1.9654 \times 10^{-3}$$

In [13]:

```
1 nA4= nchk(4,1)* (nchk(13,5)-nchk(10,1))
2 nA4, nA4/nS
```

Out[13]: (5108, 0.001965401545233478)

順子：牌面從A2345到10JQKA有十個順子，花色45減去同花4種。共有10200種。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{10}{1} \times (4^5 - 4) = 10 \times (1024 - 4) = 10200$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{10200}{2598960} = 3.92465 \times 10^{-3}$$

In [14]:

```
1 nA5= nchk(10,1)* (4**5 - 4)
2 nA5, nA5/nS
```

Out[14]: (10200, 0.003924646781789639)

三條：牌面有13選一種為3條，花色4選3；剩餘牌面12選2為單牌，花色都有4種可能。共有54912種情況。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{13}{1} \binom{4}{3} \times \binom{12}{2} \binom{4}{1}^2 = 54912$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{54912}{2598960} = 0.02112845$$

```
In [15]: 1 nA6= nchk(13,1)*nchk(4,3)*nchk(12,2)*nchk(4,1)**2
          2 nA6, nA6/nS
```

Out[15]: (54912, 0.02112845138055222)

兩對：牌面有13選2為對子，花色都是4選2；另外一張只要在其餘11選一，花色有4種。共有123552情況。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{13}{2} \binom{4}{2}^2 \times \binom{11}{1} \binom{4}{1} = 123552$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{123552}{2598960} = 0.04753902$$

```
In [16]: 1 nA7= nchk(13,2) * nchk(4,2)**2 * nchk(11,1) * nchk(4,1)
          2 nA7, nA7/nS
```

Out[16]: (123552, 0.0475390156062425)

一對：牌面有13選一為對，花色4選2；另外從剩餘12選3，花色都有4種。共有1098240種情況。

$$\text{計算：} \binom{13}{1} \binom{4}{2} \times \binom{12}{3} \binom{4}{1}^3 = 13 \times 6 \times 220 \times 64 = 1098240$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{1098240}{2598960} = 0.42256903$$

```
In [17]: 1 nA8= nchk(13,1)*nchk(4,2)*nchk(12,3)*nchk(4,1)**3
          2 nA8, nA8/nS
```

Out[17]: (1098240, 0.4225690276110444)

散牌：牌面13選5減去順子10種；花色45減去同花4種。共有1302540種情況

$$\text{計算：} \left(\binom{13}{5} - \binom{10}{1} \right) (4^5 - 4) = (1287 - 10) \times (1024 - 4) = 1302540$$

$$\text{機率：} P = \frac{1302540}{2598960} = 0.50117739$$

```
In [18]: 1 nA9= (nchk(13,5)-nchk(10,1))*(4**5-4)
          2 nA9, nA9/nS
```

Out[18]: (1302540, 0.5011773940345369)

所有情況總數：40 + 624 + 3744 + 5108 + 10200 + 54912 + 123552 + 1098240 + 1302540 = 2598960

```
In [19]: 1 nA_total= nA1 +nA2 +nA3 +nA4 +nA5 +nA6 +nA7 +nA8 +nA9
          2 nA_total
```

Out[19]: 2598960

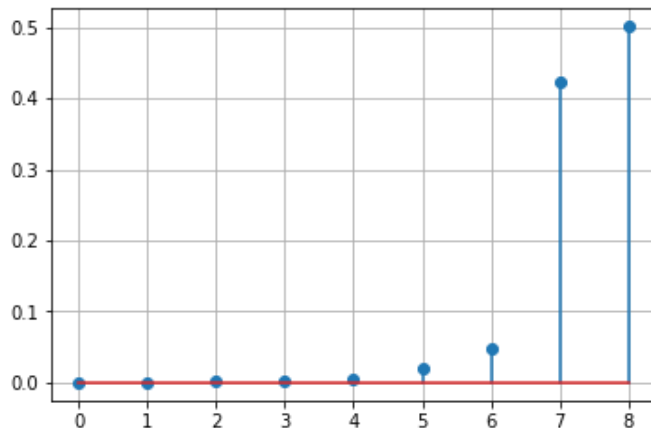
```
In [20]: 1 pA= np.zeros(9)
          2 pA
```

Out[20]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])

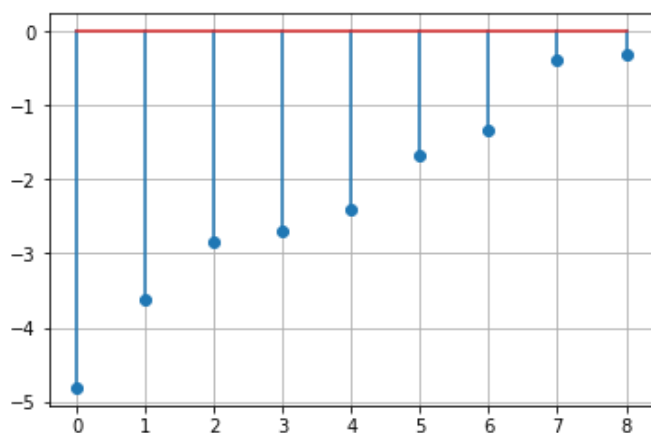
```
In [21]: 1 pA= np.array([nA1, nA2, nA3, nA4, nA5, nA6, nA7, nA8, nA9])/nS  
        2 pA
```

```
Out[21]: array([ 1.53907717e-05,  2.40096038e-04,  1.44057623e-03,  
                1.96540155e-03,  3.92464678e-03,  2.11284514e-02,  
                4.75390156e-02,  4.22569028e-01,  5.01177394e-01])
```

```
In [22]: 1 plt.stem(pA)  
        2 plt.grid()
```



```
In [23]: 1 plt.stem(np.log10(pA))  
        2 plt.grid()
```



```
In [ ]: 1
```