

Dr. Renyu Hu

December 15, 2021

Jet Propulsion Laboratory
4800 Oak Grove Dr., MS 169-237
Pasadena, CA 91109, USA

1 (818) 281 9459
renyu.hu@jpl.nasa.gov
<http://web.gps.caltech.edu/~ryh/>

EMPLOYMENT

2019- Scientist IV, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
2015-19 Scientist III, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
2013-15 Hubble Fellow, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

EDUCATION

2013 Ph.D., Planetary Sciences, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 "Atmospheric Photochemistry, Surface Features, and Potential Biosignature Gases of Terrestrial Exoplanets," Advisor: Sara Seager
2009 M.S., Astrophysics, Tsinghua University
2009 Diplôme d'Ingénieur (French Engineer's Degree), École Centrale Paris
2007 B.S., Mathematics and Physics, Tsinghua University

FIELDS OF INTEREST

Atmospheres of planets and exoplanets from Earth-sized to Jupiter-sized. Remote sensing of planets using transit spectroscopy, phase curve mapping, and direct imaging. Evolution of planetary atmospheres and stable isotope geochemistry. Search for habitable planets and biosignatures. Gas and aqueous phase chemical kinetics.

SELECTED AWARDS AND HONORS

2021 JPL Edward Stone Award for Outstanding Research Publication
2020 NASA Early Career Public Achievement Medal
2019 NASA Group Achievement Award for the Astrophysics Large Mission Studies
2017 JPL Voyager Award for Individual Achievement
2013-15 NASA Hubble Fellowship
2011-13 NASA Earth and Space Science Fellowship
2012 Barrett Prize, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
2011 Fellowship, NASA Astrobiology Institute Summer School
2009 Presidential Fellowship, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
2009 Best Master Dissertation, Tsinghua University
2009 Wu You-Xun Prize, Tsinghua University
2006-07 Dean's Summer Student Scholarship, University College London
2005-07 Alumni Society Fellowship, École Centrale Paris

SPACE MISSION & LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE

- 2018- **Starshade Scientist**, NASA Exoplanet Exploration Program
- Provided science leadership to the Starshade Technology Development to TRL-5 (S5) project and managed a national-level and community-facing Starshade Science and Industry Partnership program
 - Led a team of 6 scientists and engineers to formulate, develop, and conduct the Starshade Exoplanet Data Challenge, and managed the acquisition of two external participating teams through a proposal process
- 2017-21 **Atmospheric Science Lead**, Starshade Rendezvous Probe concept study and Roman Space Telescope starshade accommodation study
- 2021- **Member**, New Frontier 5 Venus Climate/Geophysics mission concept team
- 2018- **Member**, TESS Atmospheric Characterization Working Group
- 2016-21 **Member**, WFIRST (Roman) Coronagraph Science Investigation Teams
- 2016-17 **Member**, NASA Study Analysis Group on science questions for direct imaging exoplanet missions
- 2016-17 **Member**, NASA Study Analysis Group on exoplanet biosignatures
- 2014 **Principal Investigator** for science return of direct-imaging exoplanet missions, NASA Exoplanet Exploration Program

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2021- **Chair**, Astrophysics Colloquium Committee, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
- 2020 **Panel Reviewer**, Hubble Space Telescope Time Allocation Committee
- 2016- **Founder**, Exoplanet Lunch Seminar Series, Jet Propulsion Laboratory
- 2013- **Referee** for Science, Nature, Nature Geoscience, Nature Astronomy, PNAS, ApJ, ApJS, MNRAS, A&A, Astrobiology, Icarus, EPSL, JGR, and GRL
- 2012- **Panel Reviewer** for NASA's Planetary Atmospheres Program, Mars Data Analysis Program, Mars2020 Participating Scientists Program, Exoplanets Research Program, Exobiology Program, Astrophysics Research and Analysis Program, and Earth and Space Science Fellowship
- 2018 **Panel Reviewer**, Hubble Space Telescope Time Allocation Committee
- 2018 **Member**, Organizing Committee of the workshop "Combining high-resolution spectroscopy and high-contrast imaging for exoplanet characterization"
- 2018 **Member**, Selection Committee of NASA Hubble Postdoctoral Fellowship
- 2017 **Member**, Selection Committee of NSF Astronomy and Astrophysics Postdoctoral Fellowship
- 2015 **Panel Reviewer**, Hubble Space Telescope Time Allocation Committee

POSTDOC ADVISING EXPERIENCE

- 2021- Markus Scheucher, JPL Postdoc Fellow
- 2018- Mario Damiano, JPL Postdoc Fellow
- Research led to 4 first-author papers and multiple JWST proposal wins**

STUDENT ADVISING EXPERIENCE

- 2020- Lexy LeMar (Caltech). Now graduate student at MIT
- 2018- Trent Thomas (UCLA). Now graduate student at U. Washington
Research led to a paper in Nature Geoscience
- 2018-19 Héctor Delgado Diaz (Cal State LA). Now graduate student at U. Washington
Research led to a paper in ApJ
- 2018 Luke Peterson (Northwestern University). Now graduate student at CU Boulder
Research led to a paper in ApJ
- 2017-18 Tre'Shunda James (Occidental College). Now graduate student at UT Arlington
Research led to a paper in ApJ
- 2017 Isabel Angelo (UC Berkeley). Now graduate student at UCLA
Research led to a paper in AJ
- 2017 George Filippatos (Penn State). Now graduate student at Colorado School of Mines
- 2015 Peter Gao (Caltech). Now staff scientist at the Carnegie Institution for Science
Research led to a paper in ApJ

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 2015 **Co-Instructor**, California Institute of Technology, Class Ge 194: Isotopic Tracers of Mars Atmosphere-Surface Interactions
- 2015 **Guest Lecturer**, California Institute of Technology, Class Ge 159: Planetary Evolution and Habitability
- 2014 **Professional Development Program**, Institute for Scientist and Engineer Educators, UC Santa Cruz
- 2012 **Teaching Certificate Program**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- 2010 **Teaching Assistant**, Tsinghua University, Class: Quantum Mechanics

EXTERNALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH PROJECTS

Awarded \$3.0M since 2015

- **\$2.4M as PI**
- **\$1.3M for JWST projects starting in 2022, in which \$1.0M as PI**

Deep Characterization of the Atmosphere of a Temperate Sub-Neptune

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2025

Total Funding: \$394,001

Determining the Atmospheric Composition of the Super-Earth 55 Cancri e

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2024

Renyu Hu

Total Funding: \$236,320

Exploring the nature of a temperate exoplanet in the Fulton gap

Principal Investigator: Mario Damiano (**Renyu Hu** is Co-PI)

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2024

Total Funding: \$226,553

A Search for Signatures of Volcanism and Geodynamics on the Hot Rocky Exoplanet LHS 3844b

Principal Investigator: Laura Kreidberg (**Renyu Hu** is Co-PI)

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2024

Total Funding: \$176,322

Thermal Structure, Chemistry, and Observational Signatures of Cold Exoplanet Atmospheres

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Program: NASA Exoplanets Research Program

Funding Period: 2018 – 2022

Total Funding: \$ 458,552

Constraining Early Mars's Atmosphere and Habitability with Isotopic Measurements

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Program: NASA Habitable Worlds

Funding Period: 2017 – 2022

Total Funding: \$ 808,295

First Transmission Spectrum of a Cold, Water-Cloud Gas Giant Planet

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Program: Hubble Space Telescope Cycle 24 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2017 – 2020

Total Funding: \$74,629

Is it raining lava in the evening on 55 Cancri e?

Principal Investigator: Alexis Brandeker

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2024

Co-I Funding: \$97,764

Searching Our Closest Stellar Neighbor for Planets and Zodiacal Emission

Principal Investigator: Charles Beichman

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Renyu Hu

Funding Period: 2022 – 2025

Co-I Funding: \$15,362

Unveiling the Atmospheric Composition and Haze Formation Rates in the Young, Cool, Super-Puff Kepler-51d

Principal Investigator: Jessica Libby-Roberts

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2024

Co-I Funding Requested: \$59,664

Hot Take on a Cool World: Does Trappist-1c Have an Atmosphere?

Principal Investigator: Laura Kreidberg

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2023

Co-I Funding: \$18,670

The First and Only Multi-wavelength Map of an Ultra-short-period sub-Earth

Principal Investigator: Michael Zhang

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2023

Co-I Funding: \$18,804

The first near-infrared spectroscopic phase-curve of a super-Earth

Principal Investigator: Nestor Espinoza

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope Cycle 1 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2022 – 2023

Co-I Funding: \$15,813

The Imitation Game: Construction of a Habitable Exoplanet Detection Machine

Principal Investigator: Jonathan Jiang

Program: NASA Exoplanets Research Program

Funding Period: 2020 – 2023

Co-I Funding: \$22,100

Confirming a Tentative Detection of an Atmosphere around a Potentially Rocky Planet

Principal Investigator: Thomas Barclay

Program: Hubble Space Telescope Cycle 28 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2021 – 2023

Co-I Funding: \$29,703

Searching for Secondary Atmospheres in a System of Benchmark Worlds

Renyu Hu

Principal Investigator: Thomas Barclay

Program: Hubble Space Telescope Cycle 27 Guest Observers

Funding Period: 2021 – 2022

Co-I Funding: \$64,375

Optimizing WFIRST Coronagraph Science

Principal Investigator: Bruce Alan Macintosh

Program: NASA WFIRST Science Investigation Teams and Adjutant Scientists

Funding Period: 2016 – 2021

Co-I Funding: \$113,530

Model Atmospheres and Spectral Irradiance Library of the Exoplanet Host Stars Observed in the MUSCLES Survey

Principal Investigator: Jeffrey Linsky

Program: Hubble Space Telescope Cycle 25 Archival or Theory Research

Funding Period: 2018 – 2020

Co-I Funding: \$85,792

Restoring and Archiving Voyager 1 Cruise Images of Uranus and Neptune

Principal Investigator: Daniel Wenkert

Program: NASA Planetary Data Archiving, Restoration, and Tools

Funding Period: 2018 – 2020

Co-I Funding: \$ 16,510

Detecting and Characterizing Exoplanets with the WFIRST Coronagraph: Colors of Planets in Standard and Designer Bandpasses

Principal Investigator: Margaret Turnbull

Program: NASA WFIRST Preparatory Science

Funding Period: 2015 – 2018

Co-I Funding: \$73,910

Chemical Fingerprints of Alien Worlds – Towards an Evolutionary View of Mars and Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres

Principal Investigator: Wesley A. Traub

Science-PI: **Renyu Hu**

Program: NASA Hubble Postdoctoral Fellowship

Funding Period: 2013 – 2015

Total Funding: \$316,500

Photochemistry of Super Earth Exoplanet Atmospheres

Principal Investigator: Sara Seager

Renyu Hu

Science PI: **Renyu Hu**

Program: NASA Earth and Space Science Fellowship

Funding Period: 2011 – 2013

Total Funding: \$60,000

COMPETITIVE OBSERVATION PROGRAMS

JWST: 4 programs (109.4 hours) as PI and Co-PI, 7 programs (194.6 hours) as Co-I

HST: 1 program (6 orbits) as PI, 2 programs (36 orbits) as Co-I

Spitzer: 2 programs (175.9 hours) as Co-I

TESS: 1 program as Co-I

Deep Characterization of the Atmosphere of a Temperate Sub-Neptune

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 67.9 hours

Determining the Atmospheric Composition of the Super-Earth 55 Cancri e

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 15.4 hours

Exploring the nature of a temperate exoplanet in the Fulton gap

Principal Investigator: Mario Damiano (**Renyu Hu** is Co-PI)

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 14.4 hours

A Search for Signatures of Volcanism and Geodynamics on the Hot Rocky Exoplanet LHS 3844b

Principal Investigator: Laura Kreidberg (**Renyu Hu** is Co-PI)

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 11.7 hours

First Transmission Spectrum of a Cold, Water-Cloud Gas Giant Planet

Principal Investigator: **Renyu Hu**

Facility: Hubble Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 10/2016

Allocated Time: 6 orbits

Renyu Hu

Is it raining lava in the evening on 55 Cancri e?

Principal Investigator: Alexis Brandeker

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 25 hours

Searching Our Closest Stellar Neighbor for Planets and Zodiacal Emission

Principal Investigator: Charles Beichman

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 25 hours

Unveiling the Atmospheric Composition and Haze Formation Rates in the Young, Cool, Super-Puff Kepler-51d

Principal Investigator: Jessica Libby-Roberts

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 20.5 hours

Hot Take on a Cool World: Does Trappist-1c Have an Atmosphere?

Principal Investigator: Laura Kreidberg

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 17.9 hours

The First and Only Multi-wavelength Map of an Ultra-short-period sub-Earth

Principal Investigator: Michael Zhang

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 13.2 hours

The first near-infrared spectroscopic phase-curve of a super-Earth

Principal Investigator: Nestor Espinoza

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 03/2021

Allocated Time: 14.9 hours

Confirming a tentative detection of an atmosphere around a potentially rocky planet

Principal Investigator: Thomas Barclay

Facility: Hubble Space Telescope

Data of Selection: 10/2020

Renyu Hu

Allocated Time: 8 orbits

Searching for Secondary Atmospheres in a System of Benchmark Worlds

Principal Investigator: Thomas Barclay

Facility: Hubble Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 07/2019

Allocated Time: 28 orbits

Characterizing the Super-Earth 55 Cnc e: The Tess Opportunity

Principal Investigator: Diana Dragomir

Facility: Transiting Exoplanet Survey Satellite

Date of Selection: 06/2019

Allocated Time: N/A

A Test for the Existence of An Atmosphere on a Terrestrial Exoplanet Orbiting a Small Star

Principal Investigator: Laura Kreidberg

Facility: Spitzer Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 09/2018

Allocated Time: 100.9 hours

The Transiting Exoplanet Community Early Release Science Program

Principal Investigator: Natalie Batalha

Facility: James Webb Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 11/2017

Allocated Time: 78.1 hours

The First Orbital Phase Curve of a Rocky Exoplanet

Principal Investigator: Brice-Olivier Demory

Facility: Spitzer Space Telescope

Date of Selection: 12/2012

Allocated Time: 75 hours

INVITED TALKS

Seminars and Colloquia

- 2021 The University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, Lunar and Planetary Laboratory Colloquium
- 2021 NASA Nexus for Exoplanet System Science, CLEVER Planets Seminar
- 2021 Institute of Planetary Research, German Aerospace Center, Berlin, Germany, Seminar
- 2021 Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, Astrophysics Seminar
- 2021 National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Tokyo, Japan, Seminar

- 2019 California State University, Los Angeles, CA, Physics and Astronomy Seminar
- 2019 Max Planck Institute for Astronomy, Heidelberg, Germany, Origins of Life Seminar
- 2019 Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, Department Seminar
- 2018 University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland, Seminar
- 2018 University of California, Los Angeles, CA, Planetary Science Seminar
- 2018 University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, Astronomy Seminar
- 2017 CNRS Orléans, Orléans, France, Space Science Seminar
- 2017 Caltech, Pasadena, CA, Geological and Planetary Sciences Seminar
- 2017 Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, Astronomy Colloquium
- 2016 California State University, Northridge, CA, Physics and Astronomy Seminar
- 2016 ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland, Astrophysics Seminar
- 2016 University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, Space Research Seminar
- 2016 Geneva Observatory, Geneva, Switzerland, Seminar
- 2016 Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, Astrobiology Seminar
- 2014 Caltech, Pasadena, CA, Kliegel Lectures in Planetary Sciences
- 2014 University of California, Los Angeles, CA, Planetary Seminar
- 2013 University of California, Los Angeles, CA, iPLEX Lunch Seminar
- 2013 California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, Yuk Lunch Seminar
- 2012 Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA, SSP Seminar
- 2012 Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ, Seminar

Invited Conference Talks

- 2022 Chianti International Workshop on Atmospheres, San Donato in Poggio, Italy
- 2021 The Mars panel of the planetary science and astrobiology decadal survey
- 2019 The 234th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, St Louis, MO
- 2019 The EGU General Assembly, Vienna, Austria
- 2018 Defining the Landscape for Precision Radial Velocity (PRV) Science in the 2018-2028 Time Frame, Pasadena, CA
- 2018 Technology for Direct Detection and Characterization of Exoplanets, Pasadena, CA
- 2017 Asia Oceania Geosciences Society 14th Annual Meeting, Singapore
- 2016 NASA Starshade Technology Workshop, Pasadena, CA
- 2016 Community Astrophysics with WFIRST, Guest Observer and Archival Science, Pasadena, CA
- 2016 The 227th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Kissimmee, FL
- 2015 Exoplanetary Atmospheres and Habitability, Nice, France
- 2015 IAU XXIX General Assembly, Honolulu, HI
- 2015 Planetary Systems: a Synergistic View, Quy Nhon, Vietnam
- 2015 Physics of Exoplanets: From Earth-sized to Mini Neptunes, Santa Barbara, CA

MEDIA REPORTS AND PUBLIC OUTREACH

- 2021 *How to Find Hidden Oceans on Distant Worlds? Use Chemistry*, by NASA
- 2021 *Where are the water worlds? New tool to find out*, by EarthSky

- 2021 *The Water on Mars Vanished – This Might Be Where It Went*, by NY Times, National Geographic, and multiple news outlets
- 2019 *A Rare Look at the Surface of a Rocky Exoplanet*, by NASA
- 2018 Consultant for “Signs of Life”, a planetarium show at the Griffith Observatory, Los Angeles
- 2017 *Lava or Not, Exoplanet 55 Cancri e Likely to Have Atmosphere*, by National Geographic
- 2017 *Our Living Planet Shapes the Search for Life Beyond Earth*, by NASA
- 2017 Panel Discussion on “Arrival” at the Los Angeles Public Library
- 2017 *Signs of Alien Air Herald a New Era of Exoplanet Discoveries*, by Scientific American
- 2016 *Testing for Methane on Mars*, by Airspacemag.com
- 2015 *Mystery on Mars: Does Methane Really Indicate Life?* by Space.com
- 2015 *Mars’ Ancient Atmosphere Wasn’t Very Thick After All*, by Discovery Channel
- 2015 *Helium-Filled Exoplanets Likely Float Throughout the Galaxy*, by Discovery Channel and Space.com
- 2013 *Investigating Exoplanet Surfaces*, by Astrobiology Magazine
- 2012 *Mars Snowflakes Are as Tiny as Red Blood Cells*, by CBS, Nature, Discovery Channel, National Geographic, and Space.com
- 2011 *How Astronomers May Hunt for Life on Alien Planets*, by Astrobiology Magazine

LANGUAGE SKILLS

- Chinese High Proficiency
- French Diplôme Supérieur Langue et Culture Françaises, corresponding to CEFR Level C1
- German Basic, 200 hours of study

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed Publications

23 first-author papers, h-index = 25 (using NASA ADS)

*student advised, #postdoc advised, ^equal contribution

ADS Library: <https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/public-libraries/im9iiqF6Se268wGNIdielA>

Copies of the papers are available at: <http://web.gps.caltech.edu/~ryh/publication.html>

[62] #Mario Damiano and **Renyu Hu** (2022), *Using Deep Learning to speed up spectral retrieval: an application for exoplanet characterization through reflection spectroscopy*, submitted to **ApJ**

[61] Steffen Buessecker, Hiroshi Imanaka, Tucker Ely, **Renyu Hu**, Stephen J. Romaniello, and Hinsby Cadillo-Quiroz (2022), *Marine Mineral-Catalyzed NO and N₂O Formation on the Anoxic Early Earth*, submitted (EarthArxiv: n6tv2)

[60] **Renyu Hu** and *Trent Thomas (2022), *A Nitrogen-Rich Atmosphere on Ancient Mars Consistent with Isotopic Evolution Models*, **Nature Geoscience**, in press

[59] Jiazheng Li, Jonathan H. Jiang, Huanzhou Yang, Dorian S. Abbot, **Renyu Hu**, Thaddeus D. Komacek, Stuart J. Bartlett, and Yuk L. Yung (2022), *Rotation Period Detection for Earth-like Exoplanets*, **AJ**, in press

[58] Caprice Phillips, Ji Wang, Sarah Kendrew, Thomas P. Greene, **Renyu Hu**, Jeff Valenti, Wendy R. Panero, and Joseph Schulze (2022), *Detecting Biosignatures in the Atmospheres of Gas Dwarf Planets with the James Webb Space Telescope*, **ApJ**, in press (arXiv:2109.12132)

[57] #Mario Damiano and **Renyu Hu** (2021), *Reflected spectroscopy of small exoplanets I: determining the atmospheric composition of sub-Neptune planets*, **AJ**, 162, 200

[56] **Renyu Hu**, #Mario Damiano, #Markus Scheucher, Edwin Kite, Sara Seager, and Heike Rauer (2021), *Unveiling shrouded oceans on temperate sub-Neptunes via transit signatures of solubility equilibria vs. gas thermochemistry*, **ApJ Letters**, 921, L8

[55] **Renyu Hu** (2021), *Photochemistry and Spectral Characterization of Temperate and Gas-Rich Exoplanets*, **ApJ**, 921, 27

[54] *Danica Adams, ... **Renyu Hu**, and Yuk Yung (2021), *Nitrogen Fixation on Early Mars*, **Astrobiology**, 21, 8

[53] *Eva L. Scheller, Bethany Ehlmann, **Renyu Hu**, *Danica Adams, and Yuk Yung (2021), *Long-Term Drying of Mars by Sequestration of Ocean-Scale Volumes of Water in the Crust*, **Science**, 372, 56

[52] Michael Zhang, Heather A. Knutson, Lile Wang, Fei Dai, Antonija Oklopčić, and **Renyu Hu** (2021), *No Escaping Helium from 55 Cnc e*, **AJ**, 161, 181

- [51] Andrew Romero-Wolf, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2021), *Starshade Rendezvous: Exoplanet Orbit Constraints from Multi-Epoch Direct Imaging*, **Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems**, 7, 021219
- [50] **Renyu Hu**, Sergi R. Hildebrandt, #Mario Damiano, Stuart Shaklan, Stefan Martin, and Doug Lisman (2021), *Starshade Exoplanet Data Challenge*, **Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems**, 7, 021216
- [49] Andrew Romero-Wolf, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2021), *Starshade Rendezvous: Exoplanet Sensitivity and Observing Strategy*, **Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems**, 7, 021210
- [48] **Renyu Hu**, Doug Lisman, Stuart Shaklan, Stefan Martin, Phil Willems, and Kendra Short (2021), *Overview and Reassessment of Noise Budget of Starshade Exoplanet Imaging*, **Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems**, 7, 021205
- [47] #Mario Damiano, **Renyu Hu**, and Sergi Hildebrandt (2020), *Multi-orbital-phase and Multiband Characterization of Exoplanetary Atmospheres with Reflected Light Spectra*, **AJ**, 160, 206
- [46] Sukrit Ranjan, ... **Renyu Hu** (2020), *Photochemistry of Anoxic Abiotic Habitable Planet Atmospheres: Impact of New H₂O Cross-Sections*, **ApJ**, 896, 148
- [45] #Mario Damiano and **Renyu Hu** (2020), *ExoREL-R: A Bayesian Inverse Retrieval Framework for Exoplanetary Reflected Light Spectra*, **AJ**, 159, 175
- [44] **Renyu Hu**, *Luke Peterson, and Eric T. Wolf (2020), *O₂- and CO-Rich Atmospheres for Potentially Habitable Environments on TRAPPSIT-1 Planets*, **ApJ**, 888, 122
- [43] Charles Beichman, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2020), *Searching for Planets Orbiting α Cen A with the James Webb Space Telescope*, **PASP**, 132, 015002
- [42] Clara Sousa-Silva, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2020), *Phosphine as a Biosignature Gas in Exoplanet Atmospheres*, **Astrobiology**, 20, 2
- [41] **Renyu Hu** (2019), *Information in the Reflected Light Spectra of Widely Separated Giant Exoplanets*, **ApJ**, 887, 166
- [40] **Renyu Hu** and *Héctor Delgado Diaz (2019), *Stability of Nitrogen in Planetary Atmospheres in Contact with Liquid Water*, **ApJ**, 886, 126
- [39] Megan Mansfield, Edwin S. Kite, **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *Identifying Atmospheres on Rocky Exoplanets through Infrared High Albedo*, **ApJ**, 886, 141
- [38] Laura Kreidberg, ^Daniel Koll, ^Caroline Morley, ^**Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *Absence of a Thick Atmosphere on the Terrestrial Exoplanet LHS 3844b*, **Nature**, 573, 87
- [37] Jonathan Jiang, Xuan Ji, Nicholas Cowan, **Renyu Hu**, and Zonghong Zhu (2019), *Empirical Predictions for the Period Distribution of Planets to be Discovered by the Transiting Exoplanet Survey Satellite*, **AJ**, 158, 96

- [36] **Renyu Hu** (2019), *Predicted Diurnal Variation of the Deuterium to Hydrogen Ratio in Water at the Surface of Mars Caused by Mass Exchange with the Regolith*, **Earth Planet Sci Lett**, 519, 192
- [35] #Yui Kawashima, **Renyu Hu**, and Masahiro Ikoma (2019), *Detectable Molecular Features above Hydrocarbon Haze via Transmission Spectroscopy with JWST: Case Studies of GJ 1214b, GJ 436b, HD 97658b, and Kepler-51b*, **ApJ Letters**, 876, L5
- [34] R. O. Parke Loyd, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *The Muscles Treasury Survey. V. FUV Flares On Active And Inactive M Dwarfs*, **ApJ**, 867, 71
- [33] *Tre'Shunda James and **Renyu Hu** (2018), *Photochemical Oxygen in Non-1 Bar CO₂ Atmospheres of Terrestrial Exoplanets*, **ApJ**, 867, 17
- [32] Yuk L. Yung, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Methane on Mars and Habitability: Challenges and Responses*, **Astrobiology**, 18, 1221
- [31] Eliza M.-R. Kempton, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *A Framework for Prioritizing the TESS Planetary Candidates Most Amenable to Atmospheric Characterization*, **PASP**, 130, 114401
- [30] Jacob L. Bean, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *The Transiting Exoplanet Community Early Release Science Program for JWST*, **PASP**, 130, 114402
- [29] Chester E. Harman, Ryan Felton, **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Abiotic O₂ Levels on Planets around F, G, K, and M Stars: Effects of Lightning-Produced Catalysts in Eliminating Oxygen False Positives*, **ApJ**, 866, 56
- [28] Ji Wang, Dimitri Mawet, **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Baseline Requirements for Detecting Biosignatures with the HabEx and LUVOIR Mission Concepts*, **Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems**, 4, 035001
- [27] Jonathan Jiang, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Using Deep Space Climate Observatory Measurements to Study the Earth as An Exoplanet*, **AJ**, 156, 26
- [26] Charles Beichman, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Validation and Initial Characterization of the Long Period Planet Kepler-1654 b*, **AJ**, 155, 158
- [25] Edward Schwieterman, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Exoplanet Biosignatures: A Review of Remotely Detectable Signs of Life*, **Astrobiology**, 18, 663
- [24] *Isabel Angelo and **Renyu Hu** (2017), *A Case for an Atmosphere on Super-Earth 55 Cancri e*, **AJ**, 154, 6
- [23] Ji Wang, Dimitri Mawet, Garreth Ruane, **Renyu Hu**, and Björn Benneke (2017), *Observing Exoplanets with High Dispersion Coronagraphy. I. The scientific potential of current and next-generation large ground and space telescopes*, **AJ**, 153, 183
- [22] Bethany Ehlmann, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2016), *The sustainability of habitability on terrestrial planets: Insights, questions, and needed measurements from Mars for understanding the evolution of Earth-like worlds*, **J. Geophys. Res. Planets**, 121, 1927

- [21] **Renyu Hu**, Anthony Bloom, *Peter Gao, Charles E. Miller, and Yuk L. Yung (2016), *Hypotheses for near-surface exchange of methane on Mars*, **Astrobiology**, 16, 539
- [20] Brice-Oliver Demory, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2016), *A map of the large day-night temperature gradient of a super-Earth exoplanet*, **Nature**, 532, 207
- [19] R. O. Parke Loyd, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2016), *The MUSCLES Treasury Survey III: X-ray to Infrared Spectra of 11 M and K Stars*, **ApJ**, 824, 102
- [18] **Renyu Hu**, David Kass, Bethany L. Ehlmann, and Yuk L. Yung (2015), *Tracing the Fate of Carbon and the Atmospheric Evolution of Mars*, **Nature Communications**, 6, 10003
- [17] Avi Shporer and **Renyu Hu** (2015), *Studying Atmosphere-Dominated Hot Jupiter Kepler Phase Curves: Evidence that Inhomogeneous Atmospheric Reflection is Common*, **AJ**, 150, 112
- [16] **Renyu Hu**, Sara Seager, and Yuk L. Yung (2015), *Helium Atmospheres on Warm Neptune- and Sub-Neptune-Sized Exoplanets and Applications to GJ 436 b*, **ApJ**, 807, 8
- [15] *Peter Gao, **Renyu Hu**, Tyler Robinson, Cheng Li, and Yuk L. Yung (2015), *Stabilization of CO₂ Atmospheres on Exoplanets around M Dwarf Stars*, **ApJ**, 806, 249
- [14] **Renyu Hu**, Brice-Oliver Demory, Sara Seager, Nikole Lewis, and Adam P. Showman (2015), *A Semi-Analytical Model of Visible-Wavelength Phase Curves of Exoplanets and Applications to Kepler-7 b and Kepler-10 b*, **ApJ**, 802, 51
- [13] **Renyu Hu** and Sara Seager (2014), *Photochemistry in Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres III: Photochemistry and Thermochemistry in Thick Atmospheres on Super Earths*, **ApJ**, 784, 63
- [12] Sara Seager, William Bains, and **Renyu Hu** (2013), *Biosignature Gases in H₂-Dominated Exoplanet Atmospheres*, **ApJ**, 777, 95
- [11] Sara Seager, William Bains, and **Renyu Hu** (2013), *A Biomass Model for Exoplanet Biosignature Gases*, **ApJ**, 775, 104
- [10] **Renyu Hu**, Sara Seager, and William Bains (2013), *Photochemistry in Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres II: H₂S and SO₂ Photochemistry in Anoxic Atmospheres*, **ApJ**, 769, 6
- [9] **Renyu Hu**, Sara Seager, and William Bains (2012), *Photochemistry in Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres I: Photochemistry Model and Benchmark Cases*, **ApJ**, 761, 166
- [8] **Renyu Hu** and Shuang-Nan Zhang (2012), *Quasars' Optical Polarization and Balmer Edge Feature Revealed by Ultra-violet, and Polarized Visible to Near Infrared Emissions*, **MNRAS**, 426, 2847-2858
- [7] **Renyu Hu**, Kerri Cahoy, and Maria T. Zuber (2012), *Mars CO₂ Condensation Above The North and South Poles Revealed by Radio Occultation, Climate Sounding, and Laser Ranging*, **J. Geophys. Res.**, 117, E07002
- [6] **Renyu Hu**, Bethany L. Ehlmann, and Sara Seager (2012), *Theoretical Spectra of Terrestrial Exoplanet Surfaces*, **ApJ**, 752, 7-21

- [5] **Renyu Hu** (2010), *Transport of the First Rocks of the Solar System by X-winds*, **ApJ**, 725, 1421-1428
- [4] Yu-Qing Lou and **Renyu Hu** (2010), *General Polytropic Magnetofluid under Self-Gravity: Voids and Shocks*, **New Astronomy**, 15, 198-214
- [3] **Renyu Hu** and Yu-Qing Lou (2009), *Magnetic Massive Stars as Magnetar Progenitors*, **MNRAS**, 396, 878-886
- [2] **Renyu Hu** and Yu-Qing Lou (2008), *Self-Similar Champagne Flow of Polytropic HII Regions*, **MNRAS**, 390, 1619-1634
- [1] **Renyu Hu**, Yulia V. Bogdanova, Christopher J. Owen, Claire Foullon, Andrew N. Fazakerley, and Henri Rème (2008), *Cluster Observations of the Mid-Altitude Cusp under Strong Northward Interplanetary Magnetic Field*, **J. Geophys. Res.**, 113, A07S05

Reports, White Papers, Book Chapters, and Conference Proceedings

- [21] Isaac Smith, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2021), *Solar-System-Wide Significance of Mars Polar Science*, White paper to the Planetary Science and Astrobiology Decadal Survey 2023-2032 (BAAS, 53, 301)
- [20] Vlada Stamenkovic, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2021), *Deep Trek: Science of Subsurface Habitability & Life on Mars*, White paper to the Planetary Science and Astrobiology Decadal Survey 2023-2032 (BAAS, 53, 250)
- [19] Liming Li, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2021), *Radiant Energy Budgets and Internal Heat of Planets and Moons*, White paper to the Planetary Science and Astrobiology Decadal Survey 2023-2032 (BAAS, 53, 137)
- [18] Scott Gaudi, Sara Seager, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2020), *The Habitable Exoplanet Observatory (HabEx) Mission Concept Study Final Report* (arXiv: 2001.06683)
- [17] Kendra Short, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *NASA's Focused Starshade Technology Development and its Synergy with Future Mission Concepts*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (BAAS, 51, 190)
- [16] Paul Scowen, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *ANUBIS – A Probe-Class UVO Space Observatory*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (BAAS, 51, 132)
- [15] Sara Seager, Jeremy N. Kasdin, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *Starshade Rendezvous Probe Mission*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (BAAS, 51, 106)
- [14] Mark Swain, Mike Werner, Gautam Vasisht, Clara Sousa-Silva, and **Renyu Hu** (2019), *Maintaining Infrared Exoplanet Transit and Eclipse Measurement Capability in the Post JWST Era*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (BAAS, 51, 33)
- [13] **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *The Super-Earth Opportunity - Search for Habitable Exoplanets in the 2020s*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (arXiv: 1903.05258)

- [12] Benjamin Rackham, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *Constraining Stellar Photospheres as an Essential Step for Transmission Spectroscopy of Small Exoplanets*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (arXiv: 1903.06152)
- [11] Charles Beichman, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *Direct Imaging and Spectroscopy of Exoplanets with the James Webb Space Telescope*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey
- [10] Jonathan Fortney, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2019), *The Need for Laboratory Measurements and Ab Initio Studies to Aid Understanding of Exoplanetary Atmospheres*, White paper to the Astro2020 decadal survey (arXiv: 1905.07064)
- [9] Daniel Apai, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Understanding Stellar Contamination in Exoplanet Transmission Spectra as an Essential Step in Small Planet Characterization*, White paper to the NAS Committee on Exoplanet Science Strategy (arXiv: 1803.08708)
- [8] Shawn Domagal-Goldman, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2018), *Life Beyond the Solar System: Remotely Detectable Biosignatures*, White paper to the NAS Committee on Astrobiology Science Strategy (arXiv: 1801.06714)
- [7] Daniel Apai, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2017), *Exploring Other Worlds: Science Questions for Future Direct Imaging Missions*, ExoPAG SAG 15 Report (arXiv: 1708.02821)
- [6] Dimitri Mawet, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2016), *Keck Planet Imager and Characterizer: concept and phased implementation*, in Proceedings of SPIE 9909, Adaptive Optics Systems V
- [5] Kevin France, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2015), *Characterizing the Habitable Zones of Exoplanetary Systems with a Large Ultraviolet/Visible/Near-IR Space Observatory*, in response to NASA call for white papers: Large Astrophysics Missions to Be Studied by NASA Prior to the 2020 Decadal Survey (arXiv:1505.01840)
- [4] **Renyu Hu** (2014), *Ammonia, Water Clouds and Methane Abundances of Giant Exoplanets and Opportunities for Super-Earth Exoplanets*, Report of a quick study of science return from direct-imaging exoplanet missions, commissioned by the NASA Exoplanet Exploration Program (arXiv:1412.7582)
- [3] **Renyu Hu** (2014), *Photochemistry in Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres*, Invited Chapter in Planetary Exploration and Science: Recent Results and Advances, ed. S. Jin et al., Springer-Verlag
- [2] Roy van Boekel, Björn Benneke, Kevin Heng, **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2012), *The Exoplanet Characterization Observatory (EChO): performance model EclipseSim and applications*, in Proceedings of SPIE 8442, Space Telescopes and Instrumentation 2012: Optical, Infrared, and Millimeter Wave
- [1] **Renyu Hu** and Yu-Qing Lou (2008), *Rebound Shock Breakouts of Exploding Massive Stars: A MHD Void Model*, in AIP Conference Proceedings, 1065, 310-313 (arXiv:0808.3905)

Selected Conference Presentations

Tom Barclay, ... **Renyu Hu**, et al. (2021), *A tentative detection of a potentially rocky exoplanet's atmosphere from spectral features*, AAS 237th meeting, Online

Trent Thomas and **Renyu Hu** (2020), *A Nitrogen-Rich Atmosphere on Ancient Mars Indicated by Isotopic Evolution*, DPS 52nd Meeting, Online

Renyu Hu (2020), *The Role of Regolith in the D/H Variation on Mars from the Poles to the Equator*, The Seventh International Conference on Mars Polar Science and Exploration, Ushuaia, Argentina

Renyu Hu (2020), *Stability of Habitable Environments on Terrestrial Exoplanets*, AAS 235th meeting, Honolulu, HI

Mario Damiano and **Renyu Hu** (2019), *Exoplanet reflected light retrieval: what can we learn?* EPSC-DPS Joint Meeting 2019, Geneva, Switzerland

Héctor Delgado and **Renyu Hu** (2019), *Stability of Nitrogen in Exoplanetary Atmospheres in Contact with Liquid Water*, Astrobiology Science Conference 2019, Seattle, WA

Renyu Hu (2019), *Studying Exoplanet Atmospheres with Laboratory Data*, AAS 234th meeting, St Louis, MO

Renyu Hu, Luke Peterson, and Eric T. Wolf (2019), *O₂-Dominated Atmospheres for Potentially Habitable Environments on TRAPPIST-1 Planets*, EGU General Assembly, Vienna, Austria

Renyu Hu, Luke Peterson, and Eric T. Wolf (2018), *Atmospheric Chemistry Models of Habitable-Zone Exoplanets in the TRAPPIST-1 System*, DPS 50th Meeting, Knoxville, TN

Renyu Hu (2018), *A Thick Atmosphere on the Super-Earth 55 Cancri e*, Challenge to Super-Earths and Their Atmospheres, Tokyo, Japan

Renyu Hu (2017), *Characterizing Terrestrial Exoplanets – the Present and the Future*, Geoscience for Understanding Habitability in the Solar System and beyond Conference, Azores, Portugal

Renyu Hu (2017), *Cloud and Haze in the Atmospheres of Wide-Separation Exoplanets*, AAS 229th meeting, Grapevine, TX

Renyu Hu (2016), *Exoplanet Science Enabled by Starshades*, Starshade Technology Workshop, Pasadena, CA

Renyu Hu and Yuk L. Yung (2016), *Diurnal and Seasonal Exchange of Deuterated Water Between Martian Atmosphere and Regolith*, The Sixth International Conference on Mars Polar Science and Exploration, Reykjavik, Iceland

Renyu Hu (2016), *Exoplanet Spectra with WFIRST – Cool Planets, Exciting Sciences*, Community Astrophysics with WFIRST, Guest Observer and Archival Science Conference, Pasadena, CA

Renyu Hu

Renyu Hu (2016), *Colors of Alien Worlds from Direct Imaging Exoplanet Missions*, AAS 227th Meeting, Kissimmee, FL

Renyu Hu (2015), *Hypotheses for a Near-Surface Reservoir of Methane and Its Release on Mars*, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA

Renyu Hu (2015), *Equilibrium and Disequilibrium Chemistry in Evolved Exoplanet Atmospheres*, DPS 47th Meeting, National Harbor, MD

Renyu Hu (2015), *Colors of Alien Worlds from Direct Imaging Exoplanet Missions*, IAU XXIX General Assembly, Honolulu, Hawaii

Renyu Hu (2015), *Characterizing Exoplanet Atmospheres with Visible-Wavelength Phase Curves*, IAU XXIX General Assembly, Honolulu, Hawaii

Renyu Hu (2015), *Highly Evolved Exoplanet Atmospheres*, Planetary Systems: a Synergistic View Conference, Quy Nhon, Vietnam

Renyu Hu (2015), *Measuring Atmospheric Compositions of Giant Exoplanets and Distinguishing Water-World Exoplanets with Direct-Imaging Exoplanet Missions*, Hubble Fellows Symposium, Baltimore, MD

Renyu Hu, Peter Gao, Charles E. Miller, and Yuk L. Yung (2015), *Hypotheses for a Near-Surface Reservoir of Methane and Its Release on Mars*, 46th LPSC, Woodlands, TX, LPI Contribution No. 1832, p.2279

Renyu Hu (2015), *Highly Evolved Exoplanet Atmospheres*, AAS 225th Meeting, Seattle, WA

Renyu Hu, David M. Kass, Bethany L. Ehlmann, and Yuk L. Yung (2014), *Carbon Reservoir History of Mars Constrained by Atmospheric Isotope Signatures*, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA

Peter Gao, **Renyu Hu**, Tyler D. Robinson, and Yuk L. Yung (2014), *The Role of Hydrogen in Determining the Stability of CO₂ Atmospheres of Terrestrial Exoplanets Around M Dwarfs*, DPS 46th Meeting, Tucson, AZ

Renyu Hu (2014), *Helium Atmosphere on Neptune-Sized Exoplanet GJ 436 b Formed by Irradiation Driven Escape*, 40th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Moscow, Russia

Renyu Hu and Sara Seager (2014), *H₂S and SO₂ Photochemistry in Anoxic Atmospheres of Terrestrial Exoplanets*, 45th LPSC, The Woodlands, TX, LPI Contribution No. 1777, p.1481

Renyu Hu (2014), *Helium Atmosphere on Neptune-Sized Exoplanet GJ 436 b Formed by Irradiation Driven Escape*, Hubble Fellows Symposium, Baltimore, MD

Renyu Hu (2014), *Helium-Dominated Atmosphere on Neptune-Size Planet GJ 436 b*, Exoclimates III Conference, Davos, Switzerland

Renyu Hu and Sara Seager (2013), *Thermochemistry and Photochemistry in Thick Atmospheres on Super Earths and Mini Neptunes*, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA

Renyu Hu

Renyu Hu and Sara Seager (2013), *Photochemistry in Thick Atmospheres on Super Earths*, 44th LPSC, The Woodlands, TX, LPI Contribution No. 1719, p.1428

Renyu Hu and Sara Seager (2013), *Atmospheric Photochemistry and Potential Biosignatures on Terrestrial Exoplanets*, AAS 221st Meeting, Long Beach, CA

Renyu Hu (2012), *Photochemistry of Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres and Applications in Searching for Biosignature Gases*, IAU Symposium 293, Beijing, China

Renyu Hu (2012), *A New Photochemistry Code for Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres*, Modeling Atmospheric Escape Workshop, Charlottesville, VA

Renyu Hu, Kerri Cahoy, and Maria T. Zuber (2011), *Particle Size of CO₂ Condensates in Mars' Atmosphere: a Joint Analysis of Radio Occultation, Climate Sounder and Laser Ranging Experiments*, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA

Renyu Hu (2011), *Radial Transport of First Solids of the Solar System by X-Winds*, Workshop on Formation of the First Solids in the Solar System, Kauai, HI, LPI Contribution No. 1639, p.9061

Renyu Hu, Sara Seager, and William Bains (2011), *Can Hydrogen Sulfide Gas Be a Biosignature in a Habitable Exoplanet?*, AAS 218th Meeting, Boston, MA

Renyu Hu (2010), *Transport of First Rocks of The Solar System by X-winds*, ESF Research Conference: Putting our Solar System in Context, Obergurgl, Austria

Renyu Hu and Yu-Qing Lou (2010), *Fossil Fields as The Origin of Ultra-Intense Magnetic Fields on Magnetars*, AAS 215th Meeting, Washington, DC

Renyu Hu and Yu-Qing Lou (2009), *Magnetic massive stars as magnetar progenitors*, The First Panda Symposium, Lijiang, China,

Renyu Hu and Yu-Qing Lou (2008), *Rebound Shock Breakouts of Exploding Massive Stars: A MHD Void Model*, Nanjing Gamma-Ray Burst Conference, Nanjing, China

Renyu Hu, et al. (2008), *Cluster Observations of the Mid-Altitude Cusp under Strong Northward Interplanetary Magnetic Field*, 37th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Montreal, Canada