| Factor       | Comparison           |             | Utility       |            | Safety        | Accuracy AMB |               | Accuracy DIS |              | Bias S    | Bias Score AMB Bias Score DIS |          | Score DIS     | 1. Illegal Activity |               | 2. Child Abuse Content |                | 3. Hate/ Harass/ Violence |              | 4. Malware |                  | 5. Physical Harm |              | 6. Economic Harm |                  | 7. Fraud / Deception |                  | 8. Adult Content |               | 9. Political Campaigning |               | 10. Privacy Violation |               | 11. Tailored Financial Advice |              |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
|              |                      | P-value     | Effect Size   | P-value    | Effect Size   | P-value      | Effect Size   | P-value      | Effect Size  | P-value   | Effect Size                   | P-value  | Effect Size   | P-value             | Effect Size   | P-value                | Effect Size    | P-value                   | Effect Size  | P-value    | Effect Size      | P-value          | Effect Size  | P-value          | Effect Size      | P-value              | Effect Size      | P-value          | Effect Size   | P-value                  | Effect Size   | P-value               | Effect Size   | P-value                       | Effect Size  |
|              | All results          | p < 0.05    | 0.6603        | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.5417        | p < 0.05     | 0.3932       | -         | -                             | p < 0.05 | 0.2591        | -                   | -             | p < 0.05               | 0.8726         |                           | -            | p = 0.0528 | 0.2366           | -                |              |                  | -                | p < 0.05             | 0.5099           | p < 0.05         | 0.4998        |                          | -             | p < 0.05              | 0.2384        | -                             |              |
|              | UC - UF              |             | -             | -          | -             | -            | -             | -            |              | -         |                               | -        | -             | -                   | -             |                        |                | -                         |              | -          |                  |                  |              | -                |                  | -                    |                  | -                |               |                          | -             | -                     | -             |                               | -            |
| Dataset      | UC - base            | p < 0.05    | 0.8848        | -          |               | -            |               | p < 0.05     | 0.6809       | -         |                               | p < 0.05 | 0.5434        | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8911         |                           |              | -          | -                |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.6131           | p < 0.05         | 0.6169        |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | UF - base            | p < 0.05    | 0.5417        | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.558         | p < 0.05     | 0.3349       | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8743         | -                         |              | p < 0.05   | 0.2911           |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.4991           | p < 0.05         | 0.4724        |                          | -             |                       |               |                               |              |
|              | SFT - DPO            | p < 0.05    | 0.8766 (DPO)  | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.808 (DPO)   | p < 0.05     | 0.4729 (DPO) | -         | -                             | p < 0.05 | 0.5726 (DPO)  | -                   | -             | p < 0.05               | 0.7094 (DPO)   | p < 0.05                  | 0.57 (DPO)   | -          |                  | -                |              |                  |                  | -                    |                  | -                |               | -                        |               | -                     | -             |                               |              |
|              | SFT - base           | p < 0.05    | 0.7422        | p < 0.05   | 0.2557        | p < 0.05     | 0.6208        | p < 0.05     | 0.5893       | -         |                               | p < 0.05 | 0.4343        | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8739         | p < 0.05                  | 0.3957       | -          | -                |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.5937           | p < 0.05         | 0.5191        | p < 0.05                 | 0.2829        | p < 0.05              | 0.3191        |                               |              |
|              | DPO - base           | -           |               | -          |               | -            |               |              |              | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8944         | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 0.6929           |                  |              | -                |                  |                      |                  |                  | -             |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
| earning Rate | 1e-3 - 2e-5          |             | -             | -          | -             | p < 0.05     | 0.5892 (2e-5) | -            |              | -         |                               | p < 0.05 | 0.3855 (2e-5) |                     |               | -                      |                |                           |              | -          | -                |                  |              | -                |                  | -                    |                  | -                |               |                          | -             | p < 0.05              | 0.425 (1e-3)  |                               | -            |
|              | 1e-3 - base          | p < 0.05    | 0.6877        | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.762         |              |              | -         |                               | p < 0.05 | 0.509         | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8843         | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 0.4384           |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.5226           | p < 0.05         | 0.4742        |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | 2e-5 - base          | p < 0.05    | 0.566         | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.4237        | p < 0.05     | 0.4418       | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8753         |                           |              | -          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.5095           | p < 0.05         | 0.5132        |                          | -             | p < 0.05              | 0.3944        |                               |              |
| Epochs       | 1e - 5e              | -           | -             | -          | -             | -            | -             |              | -            | -         | -                             | -        | -             | -                   |               | -                      | -              | -                         | -            | -          | -                | -                |              | -                | -                | -                    |                  | -                | -             | -                        | -             | -                     | -             | -                             |              |
|              | 1e - base            | p < 0.05    | 0.7954        | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.4441        | p < 0.05     | 0.6305       |           |                               | -        |               |                     |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8815         |                           |              | -          | -                |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.6206           | p < 0.05         | 0.6264        |                          | -             | p < 0.05              | 0.4454        |                               |              |
|              | 5e - base            | p < 0.05    | 0.5302        | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.5841        | p < 0.05     | 0.2713       | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8761         |                           |              | p < 0.05   | 0.3697           |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.4759           | p < 0.05         | 0.4258        |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | All methods          | p < 0.05    | 0.371         | p < 0.05   | 0.353         | p < 0.05     | 0.159         | p < 0.05     | 0.193        | p < 0.05  | 0.144                         | -        |               | p < 0.05            | 0.266         | p < 0.05               | 0.326          | p < 0.05                  | 0.239        | p < 0.05   | 0.314            | p < 0.05         | 0.135        | p < 0.05         | 0.386            | p < 0.05             | 0.306            | p < 0.05         | 0.328         | p < 0.05                 | 0.189         | p < 0.05              | 0.214         | p < 0.05                      | 0.353        |
|              | Lora - IA3           |             |               | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.7159 (IA3)  | -            |              |           |                               | -        |               | p < 0.05            | 0.8805 (Lora) | -                      |                |                           |              | -          | -                |                  |              |                  |                  |                      |                  |                  |               |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | IA3 - Prompt Tuning  | p < 0.05    | 0.879 (IA3)   | p < 0.05   | 0.9397(IA3)   | p < 0.05     | 0.6582 (IA3)  | p < 0.05     | 0.81 (IA3)   | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | -                      |                | p < 0.05                  | 0.8839 (IA3) | -          | -                | p < 0.05         | 0.7973 (IA3) | p < 0.05         | 0.8612 (IA3)     | p < 0.05             | 0.7756 (IA3)     | p < 0.05         | 0.8643 (IA3)  |                          | -             |                       | -             | p < 0.05                      | 0.8214 (14   |
|              | IA3 - P-Tuning       | p < 0.05    | 0.9184 (IA3)  | p < 0.05   | 0.9594 (IA3)  | p < 0.05     | 0.8979 (IA3)  |              |              |           |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8833 (IA3)   | p < 0.05                  | 0.8221 (IA3) | p < 0.05   | 1.0113 (IA3)     |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 0.8670 (LA3)     | p < 0.05             | 0.8812 (IA3)     | p < 0.05         | 0.8813 (IA3)  | p < 0.05                 | 0.7005 (IA3)  |                       |               | p < 0.05                      | 0.6778 (14   |
|              | Lora - Prompt Tuning | p < 0.05    | 0.6442 (Lora) | -          |               |              |               | -            |              | -         |                               | -        |               | p < 0.05            | 0.7924 (Lora) | -                      |                |                           | -            | -          | -                |                  |              | -                |                  |                      |                  |                  | -             |                          |               | p < 0.05              | 0.802 (Lora)  | p < 0.05                      | 0.7292 (Lo   |
|              | Lora - P-Tunino      | o < 0.05    | 0.8616 (Lora) | p < 0.05   | 0.7936 (Lora) |              |               | _            |              |           |                               |          |               | p < 0.05            | 0.8216 (Lora) | p < 0.05               | 0.8585 (Lora)  |                           |              | p < 0.05   | 0.8979 (Lora)    |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 0.7004 (Lora)    | p < 0.05             | 0.6775 (Lora)    | p < 0.05         | 0.7620 (Lora) | p < 0.05                 | 0.6851 (Lora) | p < 0.05              | 0.7306 (Lora) | p < 0.05                      | 0.7178 (Lo   |
|              | Prompt - P-Tuning    | -           |               | -          |               | -            |               |              |              |           |                               | -        |               | -                   |               |                        |                |                           |              | p < 0.05   | 0.879 (Prompt)   |                  |              | -                |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.6888 (Prompt)  |                  | -             |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | Lora - base          |             |               | p = 0.0587 | 0.4031        | p < 0.05     | 0.6194        | -            |              | -         |                               | -        |               | p < 0.05            | 0.8439        | p < 0.05               | 0.9023         |                           |              | p < 0.05   | 0.6894           | p < 0.05         | 0.6709       |                  |                  |                      |                  |                  |               |                          | -             |                       | -             | p < 0.05                      | 0.4818       |
|              | IA3 - base           | p < 0.05    | 0.4623        | p < 0.05   | 0.641         | -            |               |              |              |           |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.896          | p < 0.05                  | 0.6522       | p < 0.05   | 0.8307           | p < 0.05         | 0.8457       | p < 0.05         | 0.7902           |                      |                  |                  |               | p < 0.05                 | 0.715         |                       |               |                               |              |
|              | Prompt Tuning - base | p < 0.05    | 0.8163        | p < 0.05   | 0.7309        | p < 0.05     | 0.6282        | p < 0.05     | 0.8163       | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8885         | p < 0.05                  | 0.779        | -          |                  | p < 0.05         | 0.6857       | p < 0.05         | 0.688            | p < 0.05             | 0.7138           |                  |               |                          |               | p < 0.05              | 0.6723        | p < 0.05                      | 0.6622       |
|              | P-Tuning - base      | p < 0.05    | 0.9083        | p < 0.05   | 0.7179        | p < 0.05     | 0.8582        | p < 0.05     | 0.5786       |           |                               | -        |               | p < 0.05            | 0.5693        | p < 0.05               | 0.8821         | p < 0.05                  | 0.5707       | p < 0.05   | 0.5426           | p < 0.05         | 0.5366       | p < 0.05         | 0.6448           | p < 0.05             | 0.8182           | p < 0.05         | 0.7627        | p < 0.05                 | 0.6518        | p < 0.05              | 0.5542        | p < 0.05                      | 0.4842       |
|              | All models           | p = 0.05263 | 0.128         | p < 0.05   | 0.24          | p < 0.05     | 0.265         | -            |              | p < 0.05  | 0.142                         | p < 0.05 | 0.225         | -                   | -             | p < 0.05               | 0.458          |                           |              | p < 0.05   | 0.426            |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 0.305            | p < 0.05             | 0.282            | p < 0.05         | 0.373         | p < 0.05                 | 0.338         | p < 0.05              | 0.14          | p < 0.05                      | 0.212        |
|              | Llama - Mistral      |             |               | -          |               |              |               |              |              |           |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 1.0066 (Llama) |                           | -            | p < 0.05   | 1.0066 (Mistral) |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 0.8125 (Mistral) |                      |                  |                  | -             |                          |               |                       |               | p < 0.05                      | 0.8451 (Llas |
|              | Liama - Qwen         | -           |               | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.7808 (Qwen) |              |              | p = 0.056 | 0.7510 (Llama)                | p < 0.05 | 0.8451 (Owen) | -                   |               | -                      |                | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 0.7741 (Qwen)    |                  |              | -                |                  |                      | -                |                  | -             |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | Liama - Gemma        | -           |               | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 1.0066 (Gemma | -            |              | -         |                               | p < 0.05 | 0.8125 (Gemma | -                   |               | -                      |                | -                         | -            | -          |                  |                  |              | -                |                  |                      | -                | -                | -             |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
| Model I      | Mistral - Owen       |             |               | -          |               | -            |               |              |              | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 1.0066 (Qwen)  | -                         | -            | -          | -                |                  |              | -                |                  | p < 0.06             | 0.8223 (Mistral) | p < 0.05         | 0.9518 (Owen) |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | Mistral - Gemma      | -           |               | -          |               | -            |               |              |              | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.8748 (Gemma) | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 0.9184 (Mistral) |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 1.0066 (Mistral) | p < 0.06             | 1.0066 (Mistral) | -                | -             |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | Qwen - Gemma         | -           |               | p < 0.05   | 1.0066 (Qwen) | -            |               |              |              | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | -                      |                | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 1.0066 (Qwen)    |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 0.8588 (Qwen)    |                      |                  | p < 0.05         | 0.9184 (Qwen) | p < 0.05                 | 1.0066 (Owen) |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | Liama - base         | -           | -             | -          | -             | p < 0.05     | 0.4865        | p < 0.05     | 0.4759       | -         |                               | p < 0.05 | 0.5708        | -                   |               | -                      |                | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 0.887            | -                |              |                  | -                |                      |                  | -                | -             | p < 0.05                 | 0.8922        |                       | -             | -                             |              |
|              | Mistral - base       | p < 0.05    | 1.0773        | -          |               | p < 0.05     | 0.808         | p < 0.05     | 0.4591       | p < 0.05  | 0.5008                        | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.876          | -                         | -            | p < 0.05   | 0.6342           |                  |              | p < 0.05         | 0.5011           |                      |                  | p < 0.05         | 0.8184        |                          | -             |                       | -             |                               |              |
|              | Qwen - base          | p < 0.05    | 0.5223        | -          |               | -            |               |              |              | -         |                               | -        |               | -                   |               | p < 0.05               | 0.9129         | p < 0.05                  | 0.8875       | p < 0.05   | 0.6682           |                  |              |                  |                  | p < 0.05             | 0.7623           | p < 0.05         | 0.5926        | p < 0.05                 | 0.5027        | p < 0.05              | 0.8828        |                               |              |
|              | Gemma - base         | p < 0.05    | 0.6831        | p < 0.05   | 1.0424        | p < 0.05     | 0.543         | p < 0.05     | 0.5901       | p < 0.05  | 0.7504                        | -        |               | p < 0.05            | 0.8922        | p < 0.05               | 0.8917         | p < 0.05                  | 0.8924       | p < 0.05   | 0.7902           | p < 0.05         | 0.8881       | p < 0.05         | 0.7638           | p < 0.05             | 0.8798           | p < 0.05         | 0.8893        | p < 0.05                 | 0.8904        | p < 0.05              | 0.8856        | p < 0.05                      | 0.6973       |

Safety Categories