

AI, Ethics, and Society

Homework Project #1

Readings:

- Intro & Chapter 1: Weapons of Math Destruction (What is a Model?)
- M. Kosinski, D. Stillwell, T. Graepel, “Private traits and attributes are predictable from digital records of human behavior,” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* Apr 2013, 110 (15) 5802-5805; DOI:10.1073/pnas.1218772110, <http://www.pnas.org/content/110/15/5802>

In this basic assignment, you’ll begin the process of discovering how data from a user’s social media profile is used by various organizations. You’ll accomplish this task by examining your own data profile on social media. You are allowed to use any social media platform for this assignment but you must be able to extract similar data (Steps 1-7) that companies can use to target you. Facebook is provided as an example in the steps below (but you can choose any other social media platform as long as you can complete the steps).

- Step 1: Research how to download a copy of your personal data from your selected social media platform
 - For Facebook: Information on how to download a copy of your data can be found at: <https://www.facebook.com/help/1701730696756992>
- Step 2: Download the stored data associated with your social media profile that can be used to target you. For the purpose of this assignment, targeted information is defined as any data that is collected and can be used to profile you. Targeted information can include, for example, data you've provided or is inferred by the social network (like your interests) or list of advertisers that may have already expressed interest in you (typically based on third-party data brokers, your profiled interests, or your browsing history).
 - For Facebook: This targeted information includes your targeted interest keywords and targeted advertiser list. This information can be found under the “Ads and Businesses” category (two formats are available: html and json). The downloaded data includes two files: *ads_interests.html* (keywords used to target you) and *advertisers_who_uploaded_a_contact_list_with_your_information.html* (advertisers that have targeted you)
- Step 3: Based on the data associated with your targeted information, categorize the data into (no less than) 5 categories and (no more than) 10 categories.
 - For Facebook: I’ve selected the targeted advertiser list *advertisers_who_uploaded_a_contact_list_with_your_information.html* as an illustrative example in the next set of steps
- Step 4: Create a data flow graph (e.g. using <http://sankeymatic.com/build/>) that associates your categories with three types of data buckets: Relevant, Not Relevant, Way Off. Feel free to be creative in the naming and interpretation of your buckets, but you will need to define all three data buckets.
- Step 5: Compute basic statistical measures on the data (per each data bucket): Count, Accuracy (= %Relevant), and Rubbish (%Way Off). Identify which category was the most accurate and which was the least.

- Step 6: Identify which data items could be associated with a regulated domain in law as defined in the lectures (Credit, Education, Employment, Housing and 'Public Accommodation'). For each of these regulated domains, list how many fall within each and provide a sample of the associated data items.
- Step 7: Turn in a report documenting your findings, including social media platform, number of data items, number of categories/name of categories, data buckets identified, script/code (to create data flow graphic), data flow graphic, statistical measures, regulated domain/data item list. As an example, here's the report associated with my advertiser data:

Prof. Ayanna Howard

Social Media Platform: Facebook

Number of Advertisers: 1700

Categories Identified (5):

Car Companies (e.g. International Autos Mercedes Benz)

Social Impact (e.g. The National Association for the Education of Young Children)

Shopping (e.g. Tiffany & Co.)

Interest Groups (e.g. AARP)

Entertainment – (e.g. Applebee's Grill & Bar)

Data Buckets: Yes, No, U Got To Be Kidding

My script on sankeymatic.com:

FB Advertisers [680] Car Companies

FB Advertisers [340] Social Impact

FB Advertisers [170] Shopping

FB Advertisers [340] Interest Groups

FB Advertisers [170] Entertainment

Car Companies [85] Yes

Car Companies [595] No

Social Impact [340] Yes

Shopping [84] No

Shopping [86] U Got to be Kidding

Interest Groups [170] Yes

Interest Groups [170] No

Entertainment [85] Yes

Entertainment [85] No

My data flow graphic:

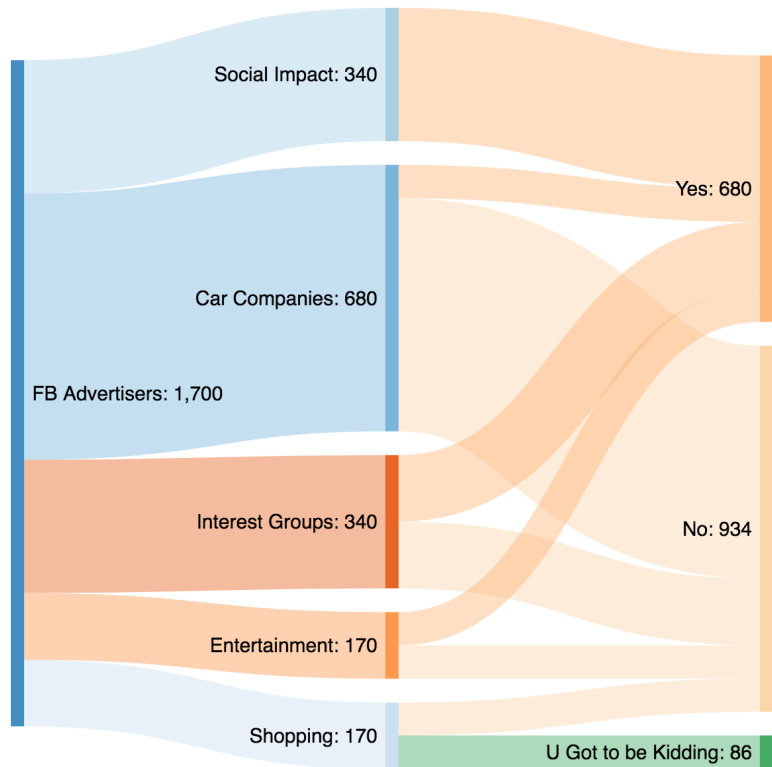


Table: Summary Statistics (*Note: Partial Example for One Category*)

| Category | Data Bucket | Count | Accuracy | Rubbish |
|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|---------|
| Shopping | U Got to be Kidding | 86 | | |
| | No | 84 | | |
| | Yes | 0 | | |
| | Total Count | 170 | 0% | 51% |

My most accurate category: Social Impact

My least accurate category (i.e. rubbish): Shopping

Table: Regulated Domain Information

| Regulated Domain | Number of Items | Advertiser Sample |
|------------------|-----------------|---|
| Credit | 230 | Alliant Credit Union Anchor Capital |
| Education | 100 | Baylor College of Medicine Daniels College of Business Georgia State University |
| Employment | 0 | |
| Housing | 2 | Ashton Woods Homes Echo Fine Properties |