

⑩ Limited support for concurrent access, often leading to data inconsistency in multi-user environments.

⑪ Manages ~~concurrent~~ concurrent access using transactions, ensuring data consistency and isolation for multiple users.

⑫ Physical data independence refers to the ability to modify the physical storage structure of the database without affecting the conceptual or logical level.

Importance:

Flexibility: Allows changes in storage structures

Adaptability to technology changes: Enables the db system to evolve with advancements in hardware or storage technology without impacting the overall system functionality.