

Министерство образования и науки Российской Федерации
Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**«МОСКОВСКИЙ ПОЛИТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»
(МОСКОВСКИЙ ПОЛИТЕХ)**

ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ИНФОРМАЦИОННЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ
КАФЕДРА «ИНФОРМАЦИОННАЯ БЕЗОПАСНОСТЬ»

Практика построения центров мониторинга и управления инцидентами
ИБ

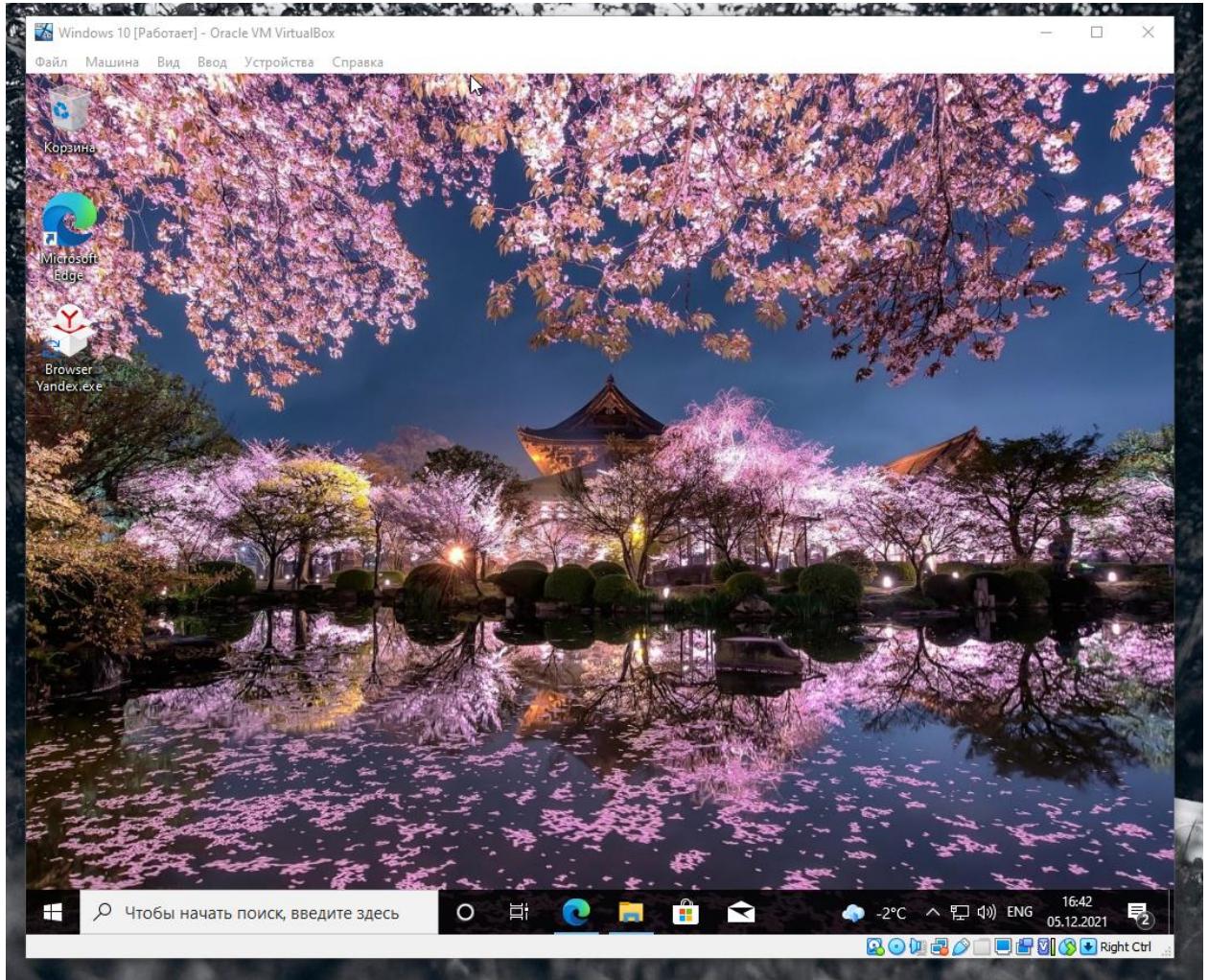
**Отчет по лабораторной работе №1
Snort**

Выполнила студентка 5 курса группы 171-341
Решетникова Дарья

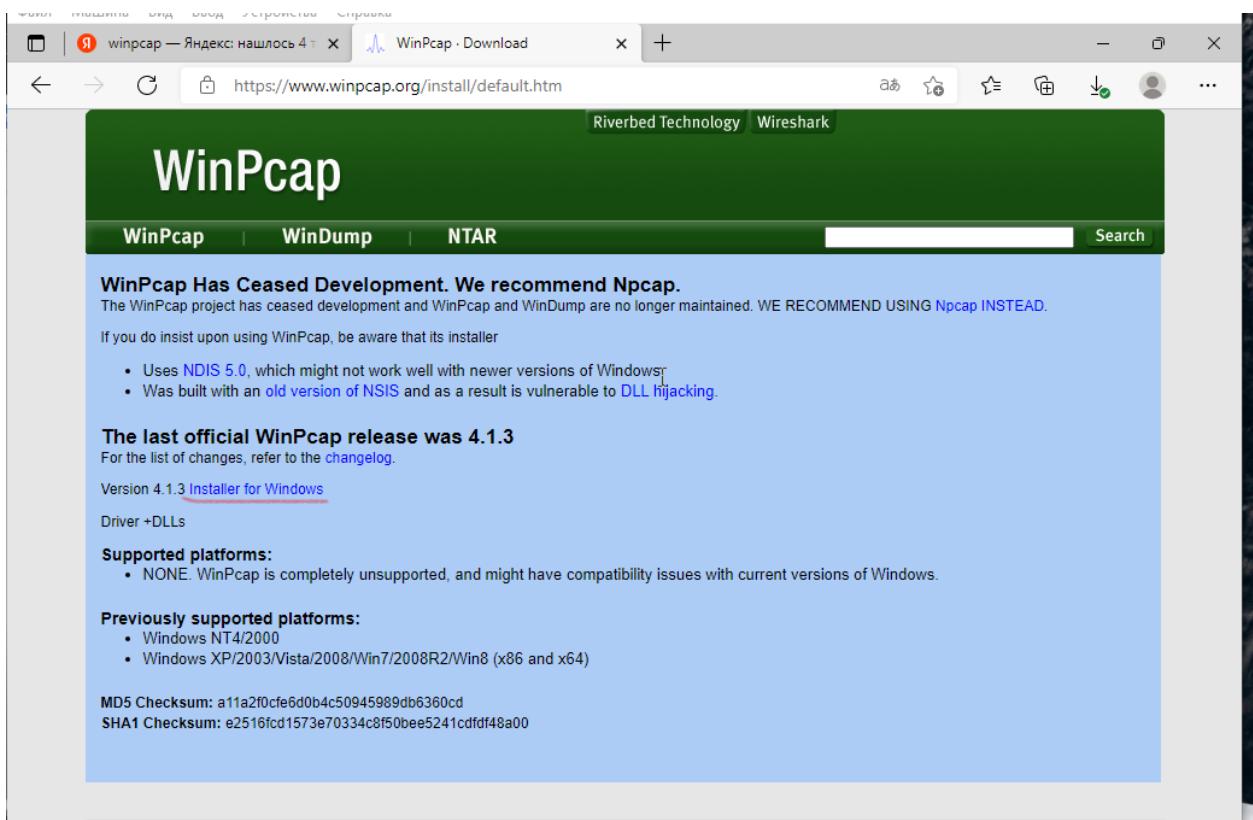
Москва 2021 г.

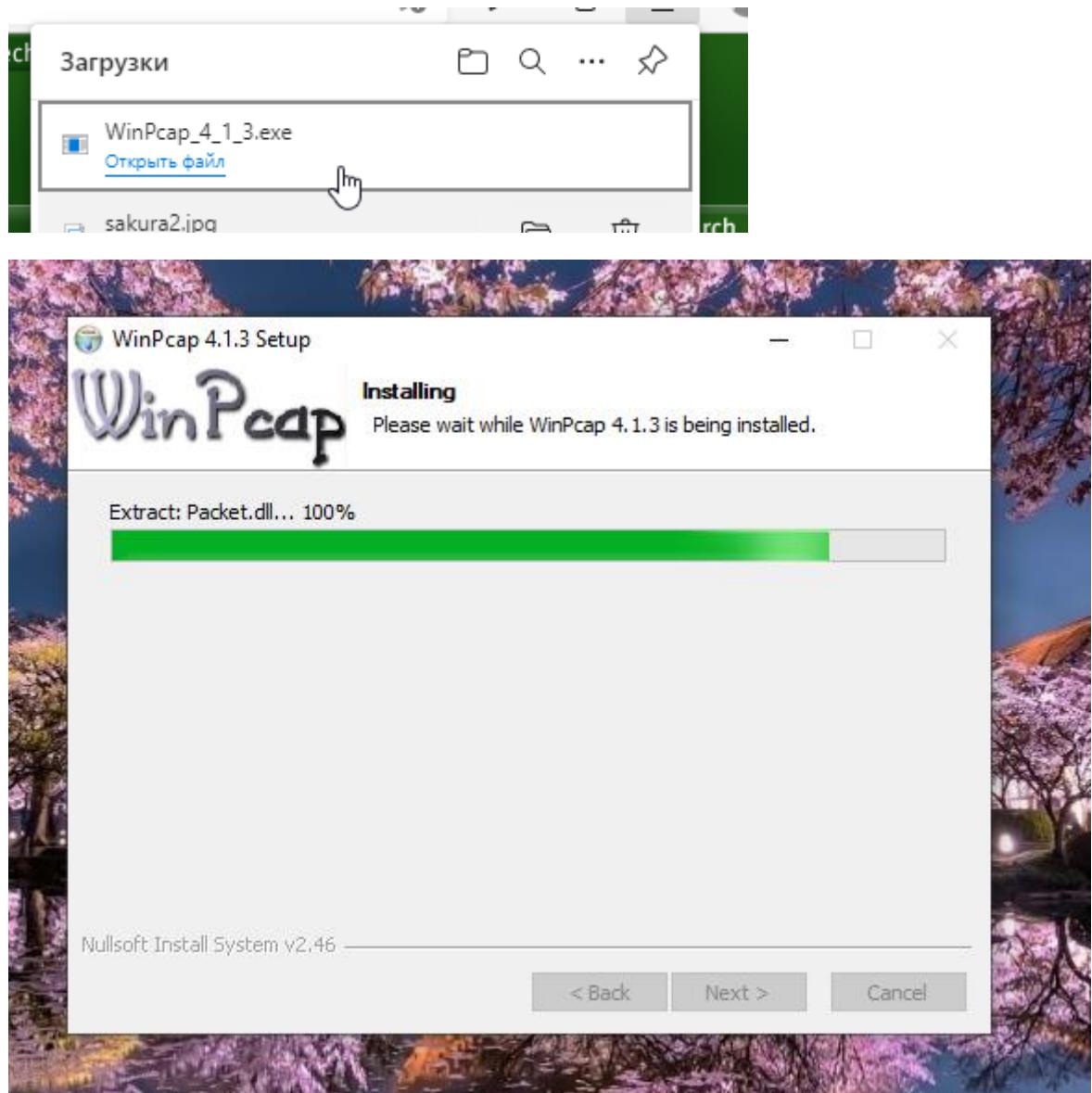
1. Установить и развернуть snort.

Установка и развертывание будет происходить на виртуальной машине Windows 10.



Установим утилиту WinPcap:





Также установим Npcap – библиотеку, предназначенную для снiffинга (и отправки) пакетов:

The screenshot shows a Windows 10 desktop with an Oracle VM VirtualBox window titled "Windows 10 [Работает] - Oracle VM VirtualBox". Inside the virtual machine, a Microsoft Edge browser is open to the URL <https://nmap.org/npcap/>. The page displays the Nmap Security Scanner logo (an eye icon) and navigation links for "Nmap Security Scanner", "Security Lists", and "Security Tools". A large purple "Npcap" logo is centered, with the subtext "Packet capture library for Windows". Below the logo, a detailed description of Npcap's purpose and history is provided. To the right of the main content, a CorelCAD 2021 Sale advertisement is visible. A file download dialog box is overlaid on the bottom right, listing three files: "npcap-1.55.exe", "WinPcap_4_1_3.exe", and "sakura2.jpg".

Windows 10 [Работает] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

Файл Машина Вид Ввод Устройства Справка

Я прсар — Яндекс: нашлось 6 тыс. x Нпрсар: Windows Packet Capture x WinPcap - Download x | +

https://nmap.org/npcap/

NMAP.ORG

Nmap Security Scanner

- Intro
- Ref Guide
- Install Guide
- Download
- Changelog
- Book
- Docs

Security Lists

- Nmap Announce
- Nmap Dev
- Bugtraq
- Full Disclosure
- Pen Test
- Basics
- More

Security Tools

- Password audit

CorelCAD CorelCAD 2021 Sale

DOWNLOAD

Npcap

Packet capture library for Windows

Npcap is the Nmap Project's packet capture (and sending) library for Microsoft Windows. It implements the open [Pcap API](#) using a custom Windows kernel driver alongside our Windows build of the [excellent libpcap library](#). This allows Windows software to capture raw network traffic (including wireless networks, wired ethernet, localhost traffic, and many VPNs) using a simple, portable API. Npcap allows for sending raw packets as well. Mac and Linux systems already include the Pcap API, so Npcap allows popular software such as [Nmap](#) and [Wireshark](#) to run on all these platforms (and more) with a single codebase. Npcap began in 2013 as some improvements to the (now discontinued) WinPcap library, but has been largely rewritten since then with [hundreds of releases](#) improving Npcap's speed, portability, security, and efficiency. In particular, Npcap now offers:

Downloading and Installing

The free version of Npcap may be used (but not externally redistributed) on unlimited systems where it is only used with Nmap, Wireshark, or other Npcap-aware software. The full source code for each release is available on the [Npcap GitHub repository](#). Improvements for each release are documented in the [Npcap Change Log](#).

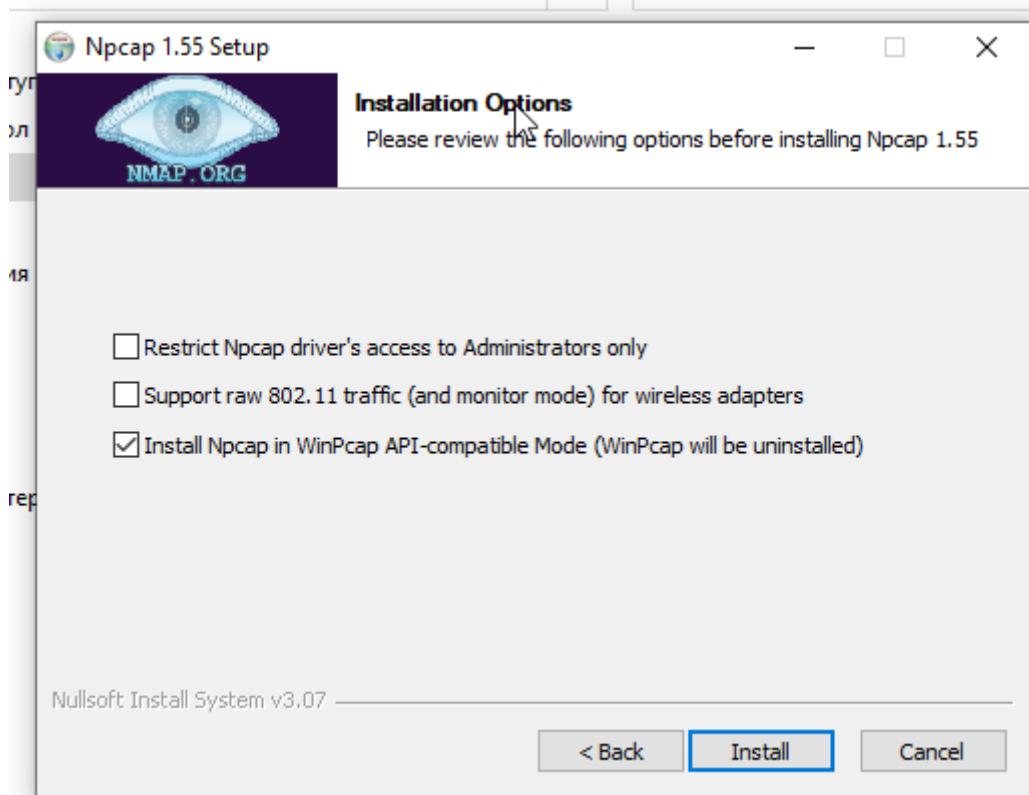
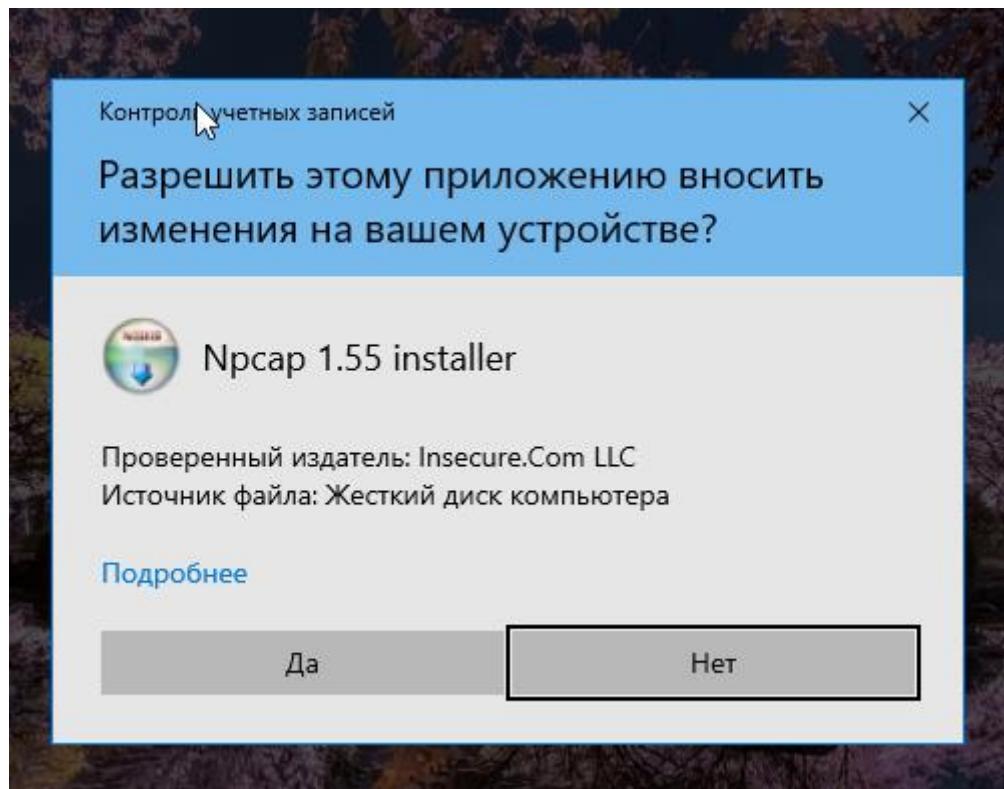
- [Npcap 1.55 installer for Windows 7/2008R2, 8/2012, 8.1/10](#)
- [Npcap SDK 1.11 \(ZIP\)](#).
- [Npcap 1.55 debug symbols \(ZIP\)](#).
- [Npcap 1.55 source code \(ZIP\)](#).

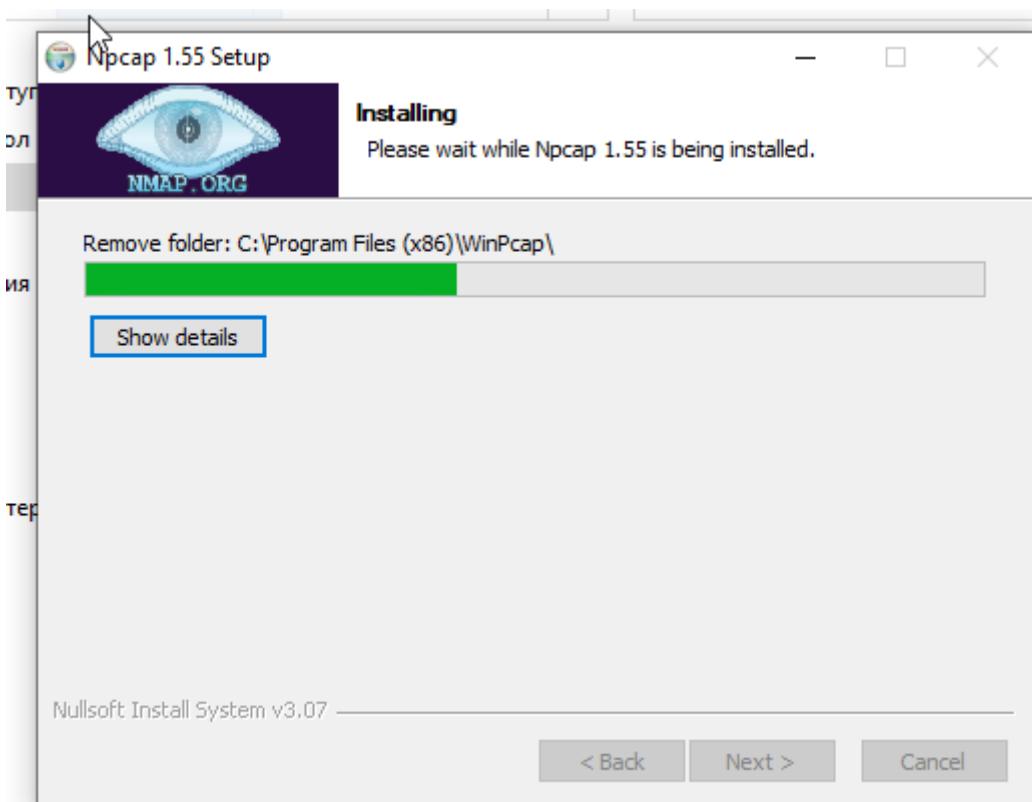
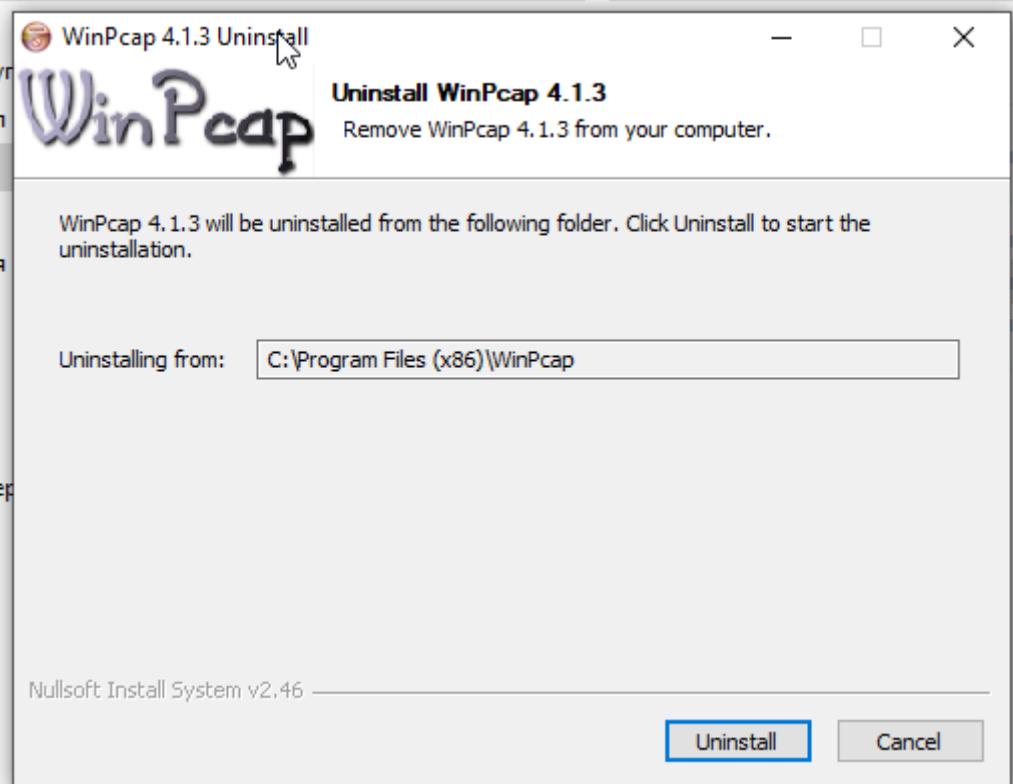
The latest development source is in our [Github source repository](#). Windows XP and earlier are not supported, you can use WinPcap for these versions.

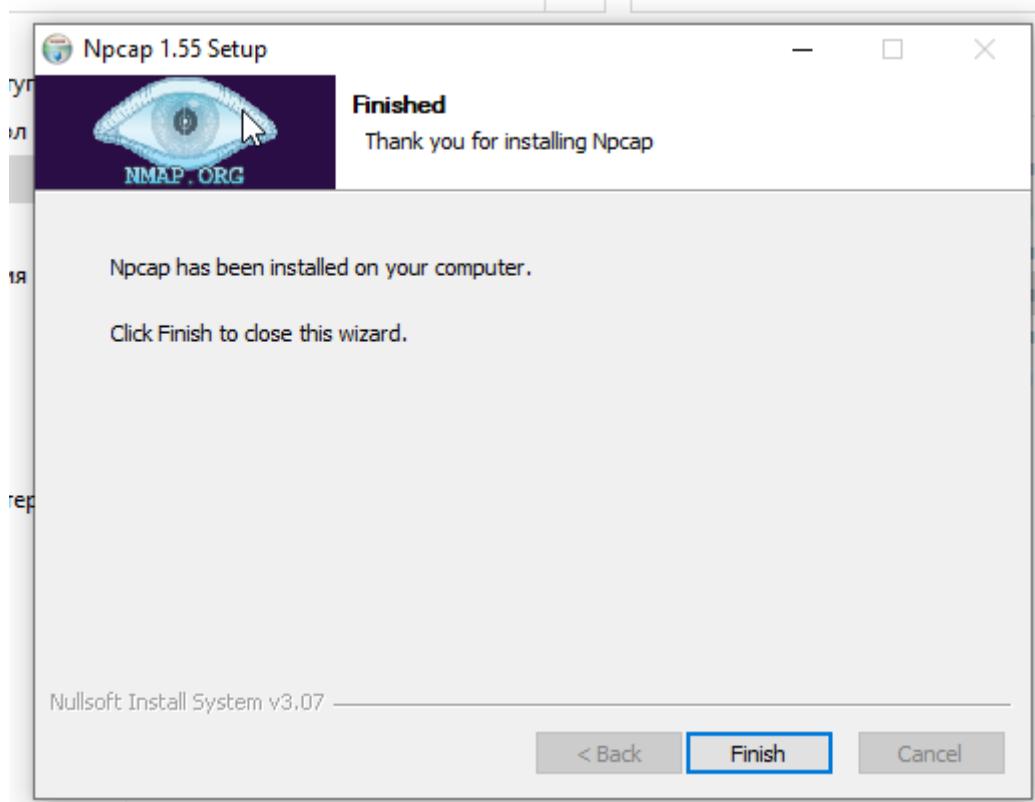
Загрузки

- npcap-1.55.exe
[Открыть файл](#)
- WinPcap_4_1_3.exe
[Открыть файл](#)
- sakura2.jpg
[Открыть файл](#)

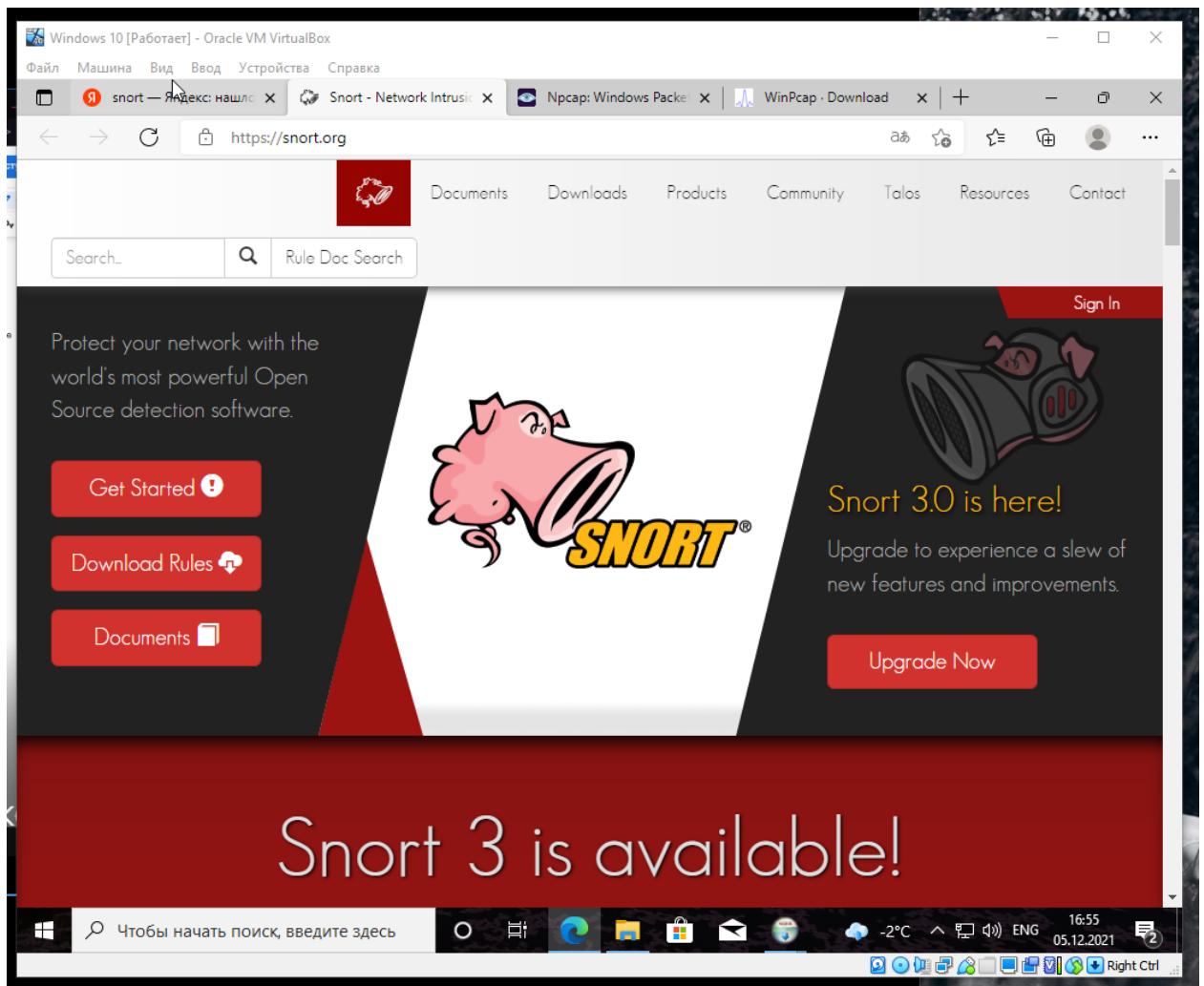
Показать больше



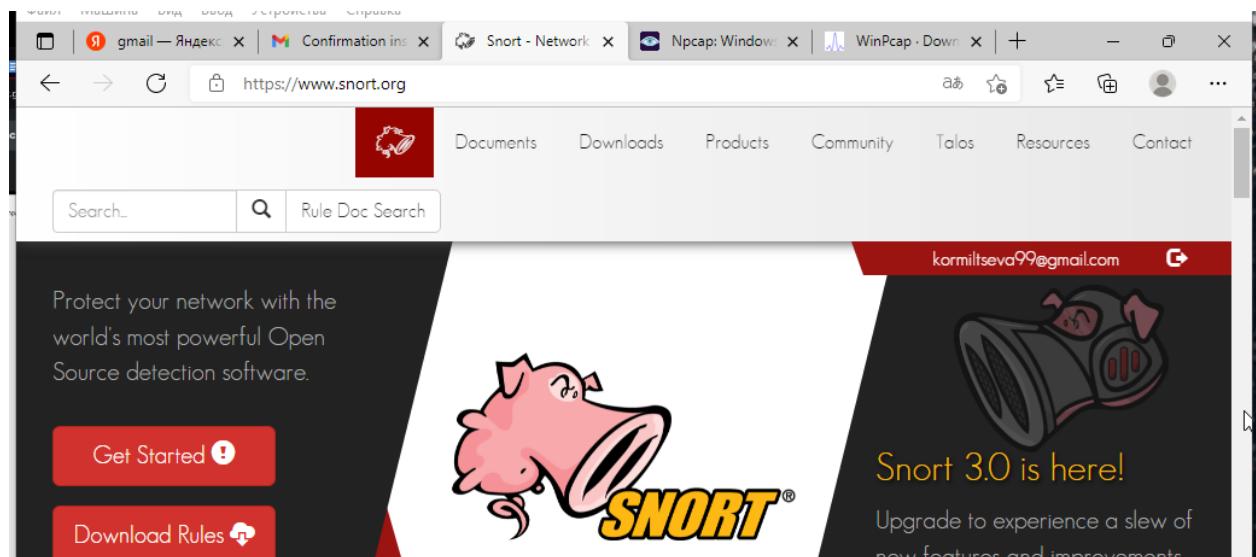
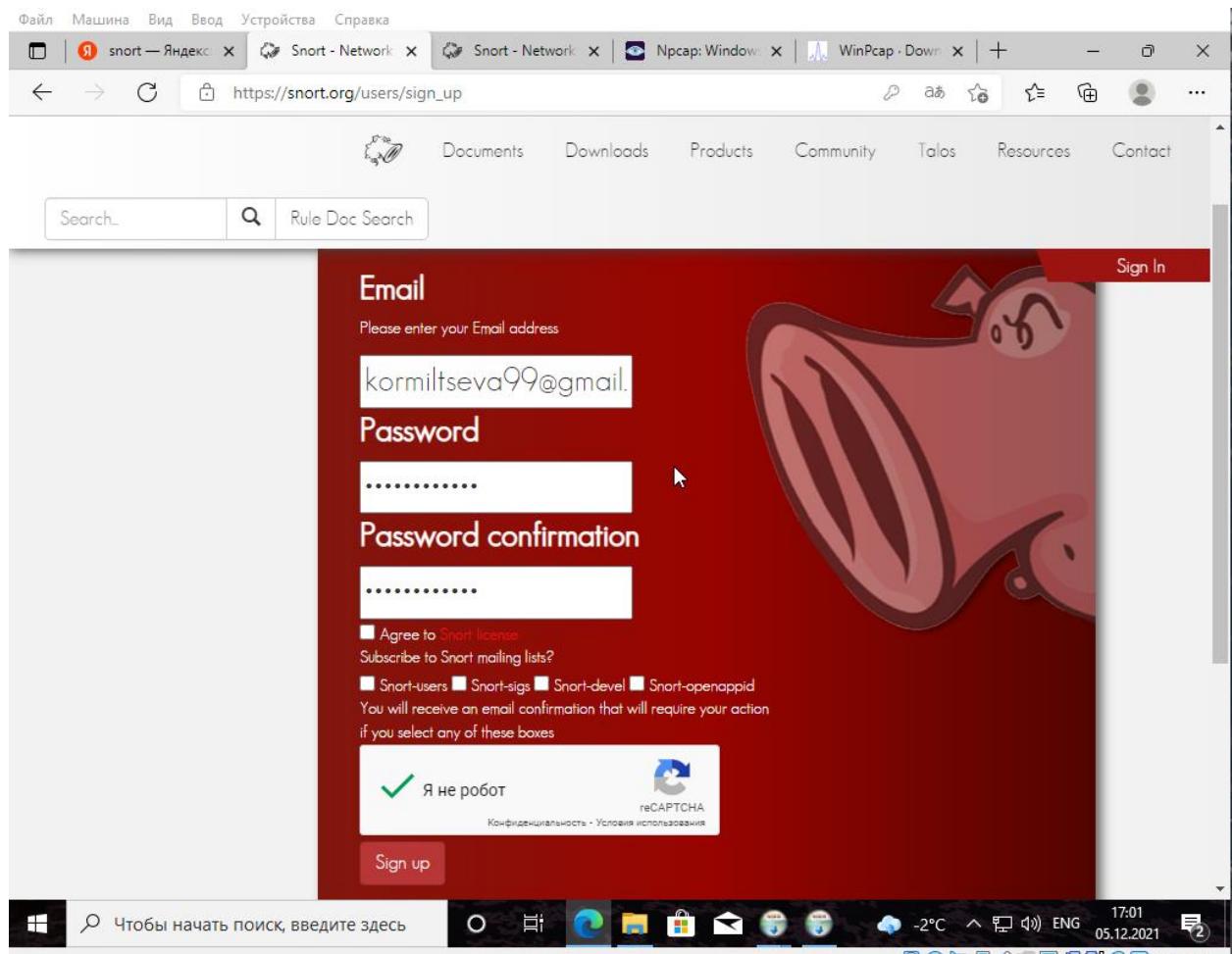




После перейдем на сайт Snort:



Зарегистрируемся на сайте для получения подписки:



Далее загружаем правила, по которым Snort будет работать:

Downloads

Snort

Sources

Binaries

Documentation

Snort v3.0

MD5s

Rules

Latest advisory:
Talos Rules 2021-12-02
What are rules?

Documentation
opensource.gz

Snort v3.0
snort3-community-rules.tar.gz

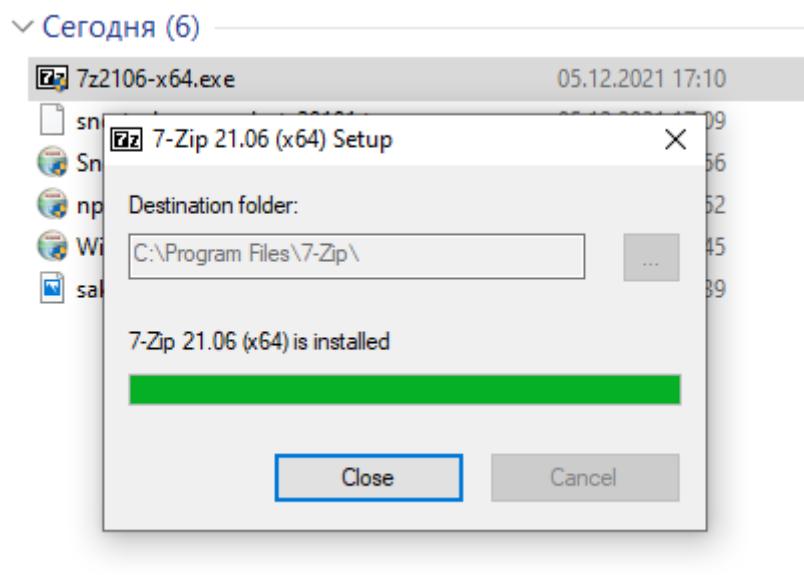
Snort v2.9
community-rules.tar.gz

MD5s
All Sums

Snort v3.0
Talos_LightSPD.tar.gz
snortrules-snapshot-31150.tar.gz
snortrules-snapshot-31110.tar.gz
snortrules-snapshot-3190.tar.gz
snortrules-snapshot-3170.tar.gz
snortrules-snapshot-3150.tar.gz
snortrules-snapshot-

snortrules-snapshot-29181.tar.gz

И установим архиватор для разархивирования скачанного файла:



После скачаем файл Snort:

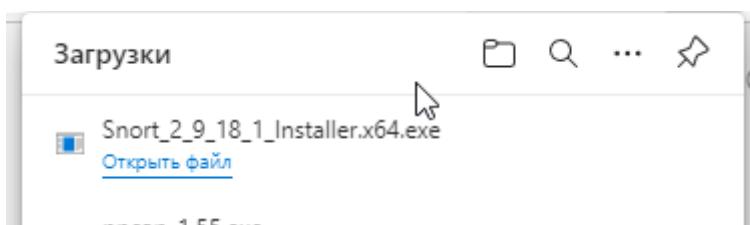
Step 1 Find the appropriate package for your operating system and install.

Source Fedora Centos FreeBSD Windows

execute: Snort_2_9_18_1_Installer.x64.exe

Downloads

Snort_2_9_18_1_Installer.x64.exe



Rule Search Открыть файл

Snort 2.9.18.1 Setup

Choose Components

Choose which features of Snort 2.9.18.1 you want to install.

Check the components you want to install and uncheck the components you don't want to install. Click Next to continue.

Select components to install:

- Snort
- Dynamic Modules
- Documentation

Description
Position your mouse over a component to see its description.

Space required: 7.6 MB

Nullsoft Install System v3.04

< Back Next > Cancel

Sign up/Subscri...
subscribe to get the latest developments. For those unable to subscribe, creating an account on Snort.org will still give you access to the registered rule packages.

Этот компьютер > Загрузки Помощь Помощь

Поиск: Загрузки

Snort 2.9.18.1 Setup

Choose Install Location

Choose the folder in which to install Snort 2.9.18.1.

Setup will install Snort 2.9.18.1 in the following folder. To install in a different folder, click Browse and select another folder. Click Next to continue.

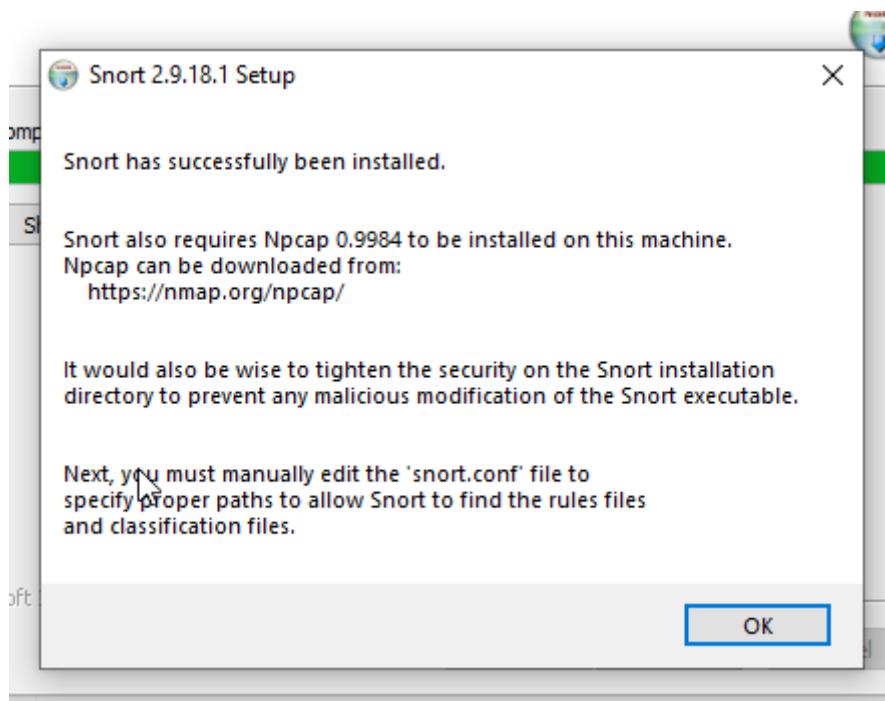
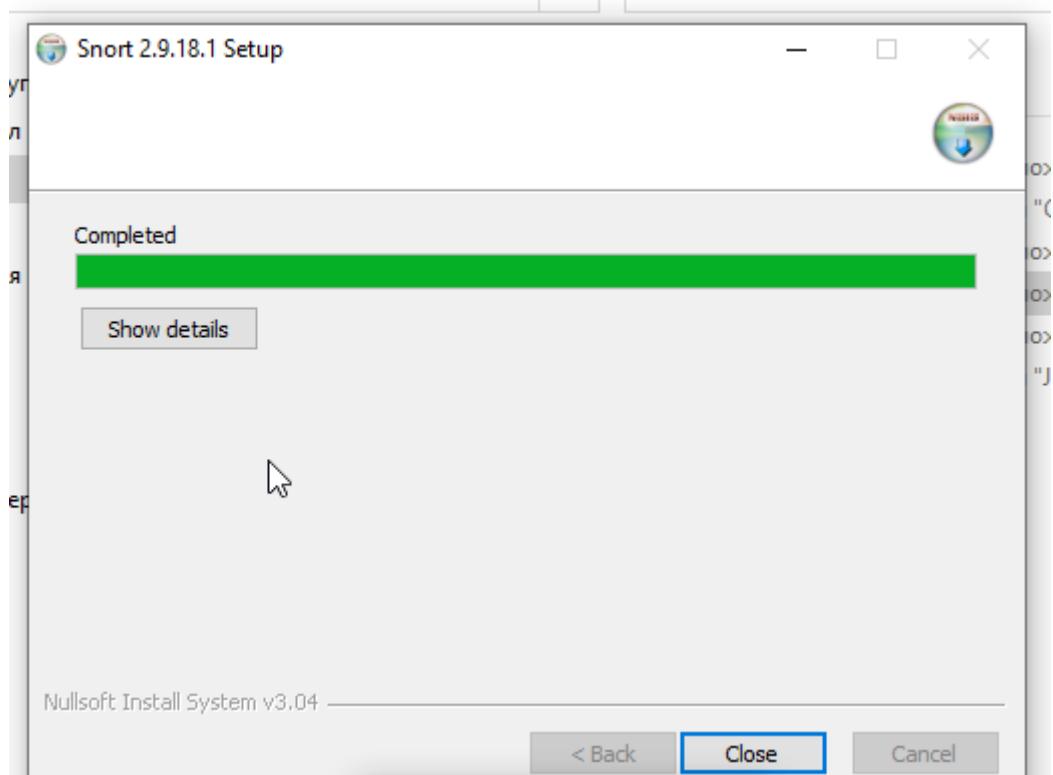
Destination Folder

C:\Snort Browse...

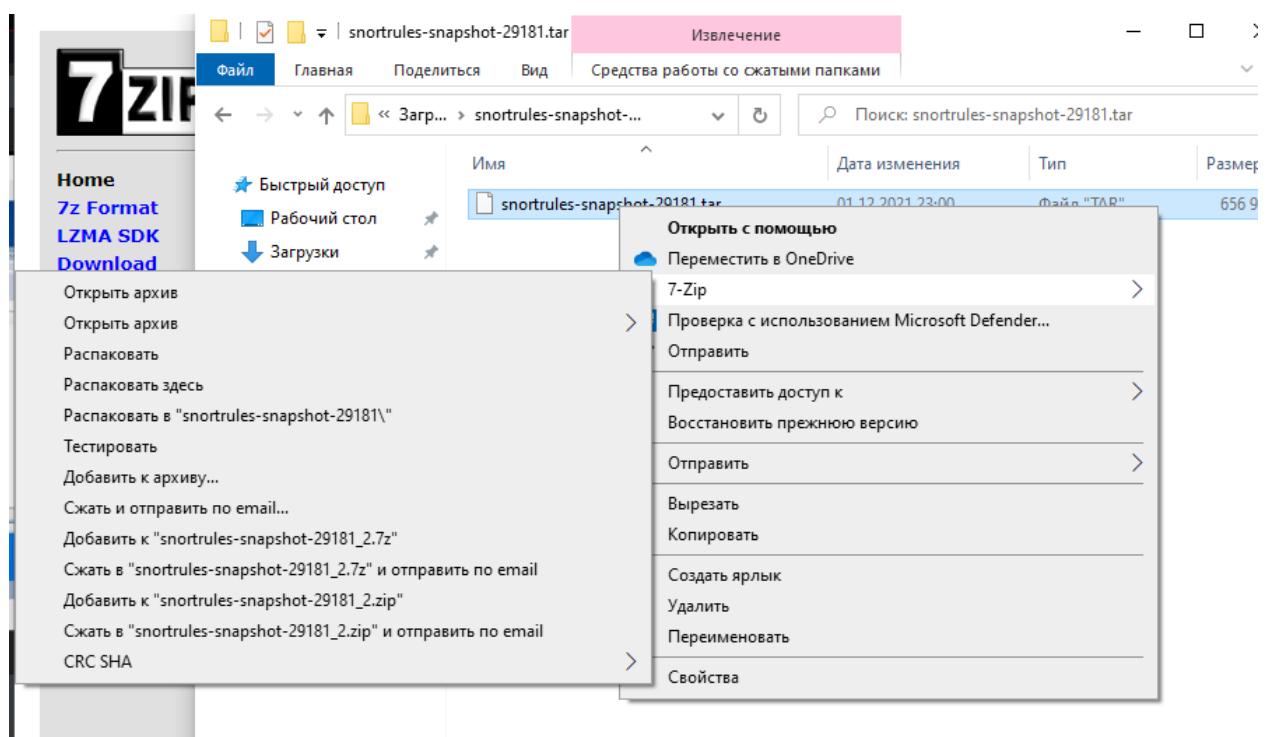
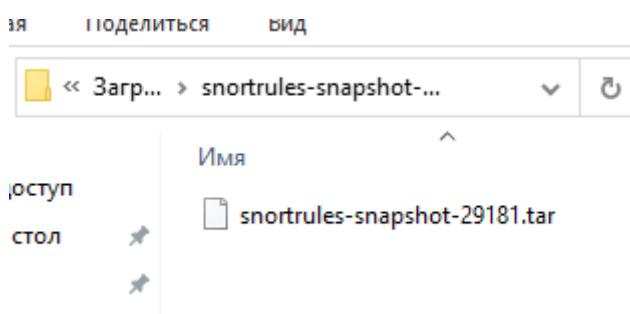
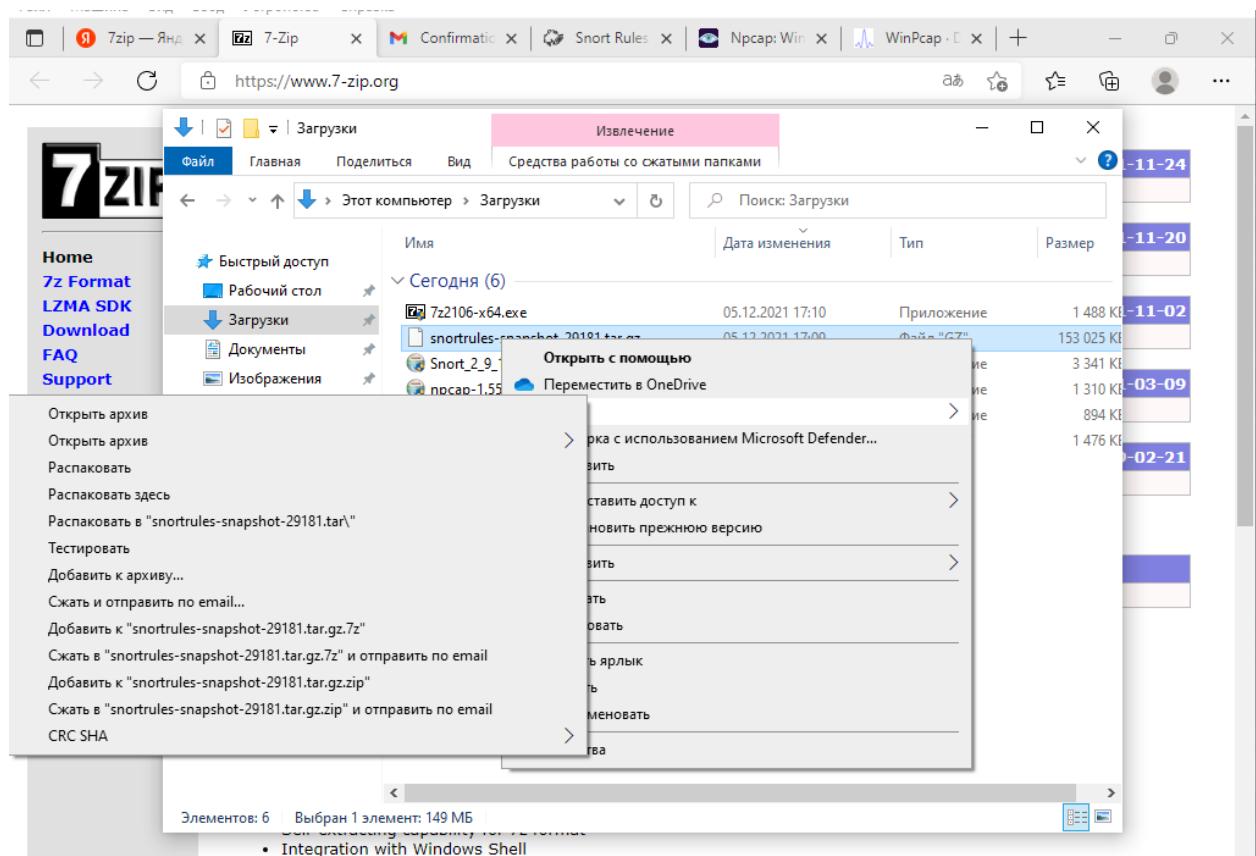
Space required: 7.6 MB
Space available: 12.2 GB

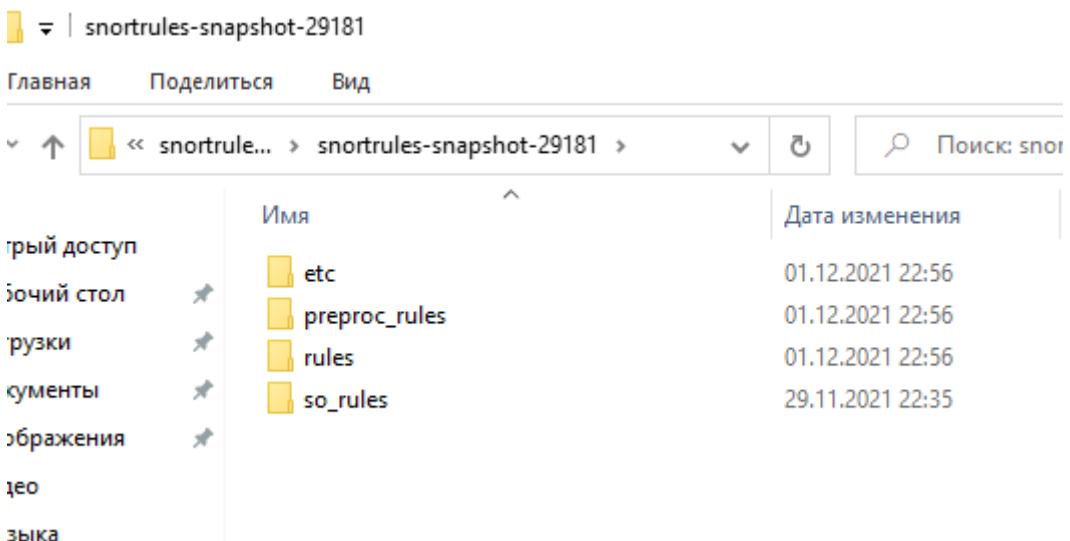
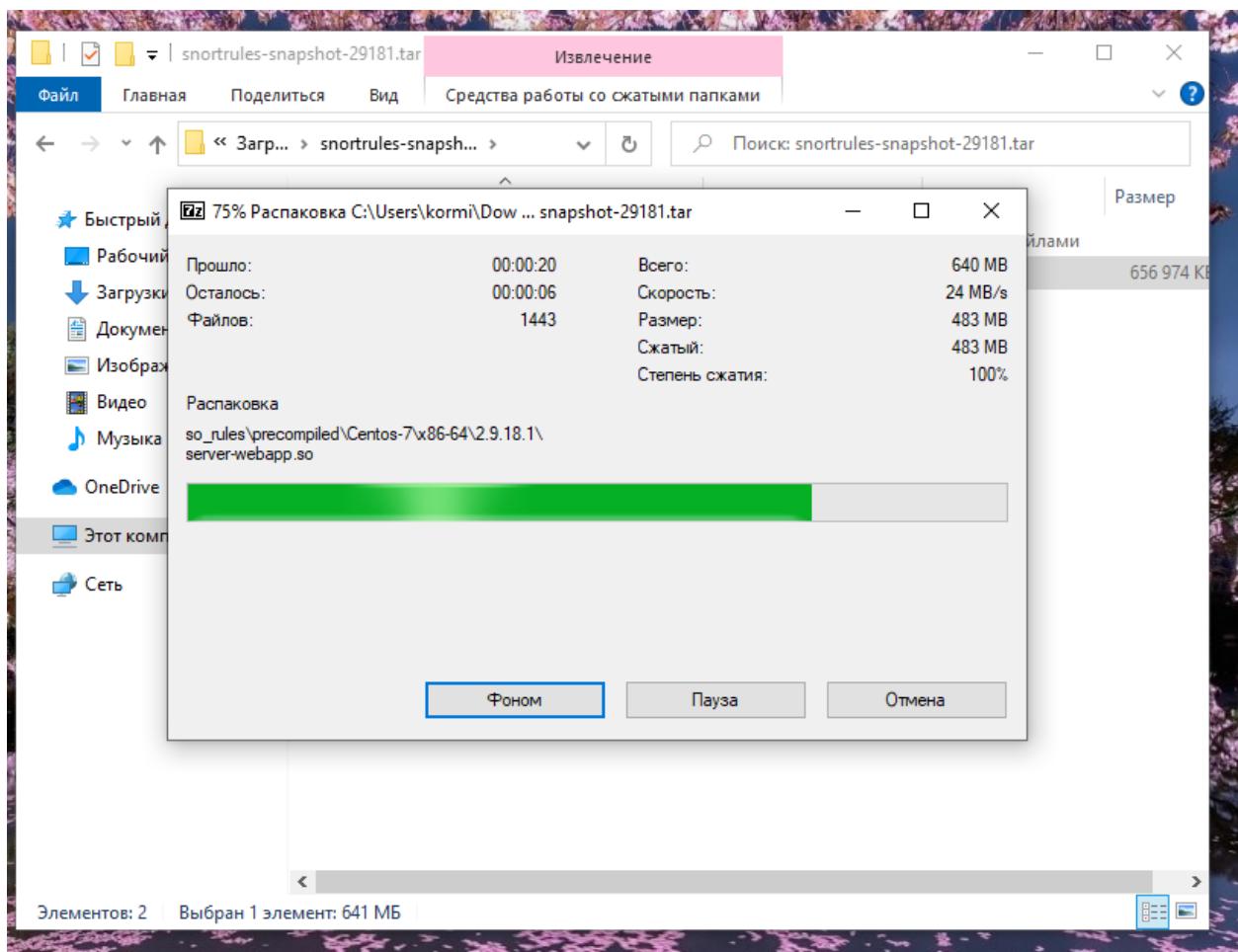
Nullsoft Install System v3.04

< Back Next > Cancel

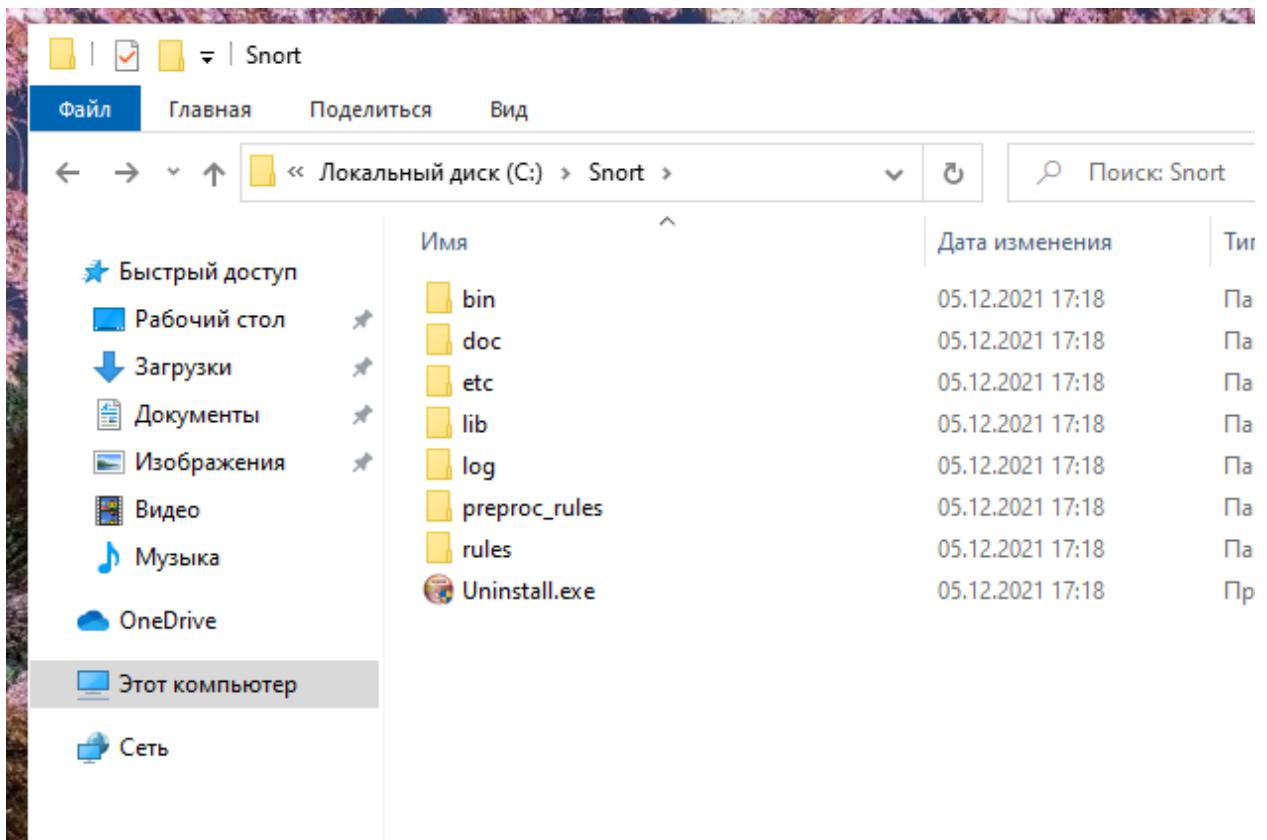


Распакуем файл с правилами:

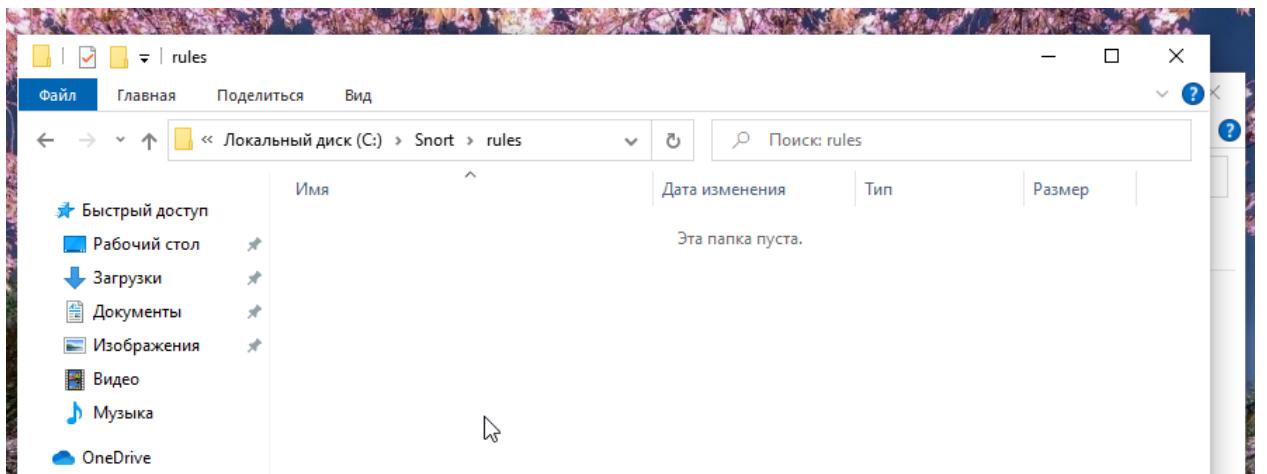




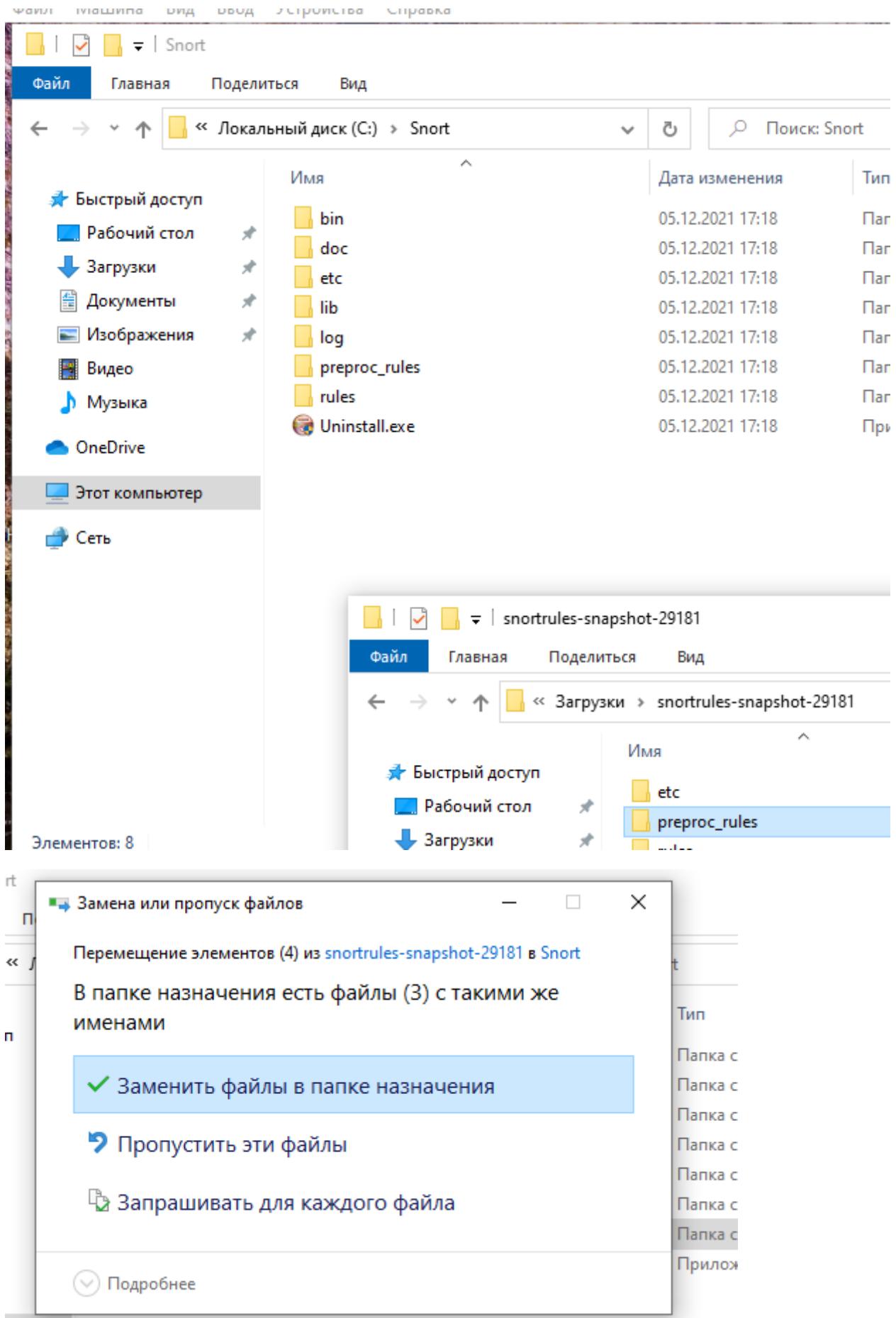
Перейдем к папке установленной утилиты Snort на диске C:



Папка rules пуста:



Заменим некоторые папки теми, что были скачаны с архивом с правилами:



Файл Поделиться Вид

Локальный диск (C:) > Snort

Поиск: Sr

	Имя	Дата изменения
доступ	bin	05.12.2021 17:18
й стол	doc	05.12.2021 17:18
и	etc	05.12.2021 17:18
нты	lib	05.12.2021 17:18
кения	log	05.12.2021 17:18
	preproc_rules	05.12.2021 17:18
	rules	05.12.2021 17:18
	Uninstall.exe	05.12.2021 17:18

Чтютер

Файл Главная Поделиться Вид

Локальный диск (C:) > Загрузки > snortrules-snapshot-29181

	Имя
Быстрый доступ	etc
Рабочий стол	rules
Загрузки	so_rules
Документы	

Локальный диск (C:) > Snort > rules

	Имя	Дата изменения
доступ	app-detect.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
й стол	attack-responses.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
и	backdoor.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
нты	bad-traffic.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
жения	blacklist.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	botnet-cnc.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	browser-chrome.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	browser-firefox.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	browser-ie.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	browser-other.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	browser-plugins.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	browser-webkit.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	chat.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	content-replace.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	ddos.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	deleted.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	dns.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	dos.rules	01.12.2021 22:58
	experimental.rules	01.12.2021 22:58

Приступим к редакции правил. Редактировать файл с правилами будем в Notepad++:

Локальный диск (C:) > Snort > etc

	Имя	Дата измене
ый доступ	classification.config	18.08.2021 1!
чий стол	file_magic.conf	18.08.2021 1!
зки	gen-msg.map	18.08.2021 1!
менты	reference.config	18.08.2021 1!
ражения	snort.conf	18.08.2021 1!
	threshold.conf	18.08.2021 1!
	unicode.map	18.08.2021 1!

```
C:\Users\kormi>ipconfig

Настройка протокола IP для Windows

Адаптер Ethernet Ethernet:

DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . : 
Локальный IPv6-адрес канала . . . . . : fe80::f839:514c:af4c:dab0%6
IPv4-адрес . . . . . : 10.0.2.15
Маска подсети . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Основной шлюз. . . . . : 10.0.2.2

C:\Users\kormi>
```

Изменениям подлежат следующие строки:

```
43 # Setup the network addresses you are protecting
44 ipvar HOME_NET 10.0.2.0/24
45
46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET
49
50
51 # These are optional settings. You may want to
52 # such as: c:\snort\rules
53 var RULE_PATH C:\Snort\rules
54 # var SO_RULE_PATH ../so_rules
55 var PREPROC_RULE_PATH C:\Snort\preproc_rules
56
57
58 # THIS IS COMPLETELY INCONSISTENT WITH N
59 # Set the absolute path appropriately
60 var WHITE_LIST_PATH C:\Snort\rules
61 var BLACK_LIST_PATH C:\Snort\rules
62
63
64 # Configure default log directo
65 #
66 config logdir: C:\Snort\log [
67
68
69 # path to dynamic preprocessor libraries
70 dynamicpreprocessor directory C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicpreprocessor
71
72
73 # path to base preprocessor engine
74 dynamicengine C:\Snort\lib\snort_dynamicengine\sf_engine.dll
75
76
77 # path to dynamic rules libraries
78 # dynamicdetection directory /usr/local/lib/snort_dynamicrules
79
```

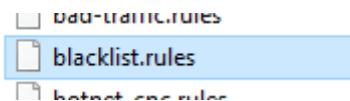
```

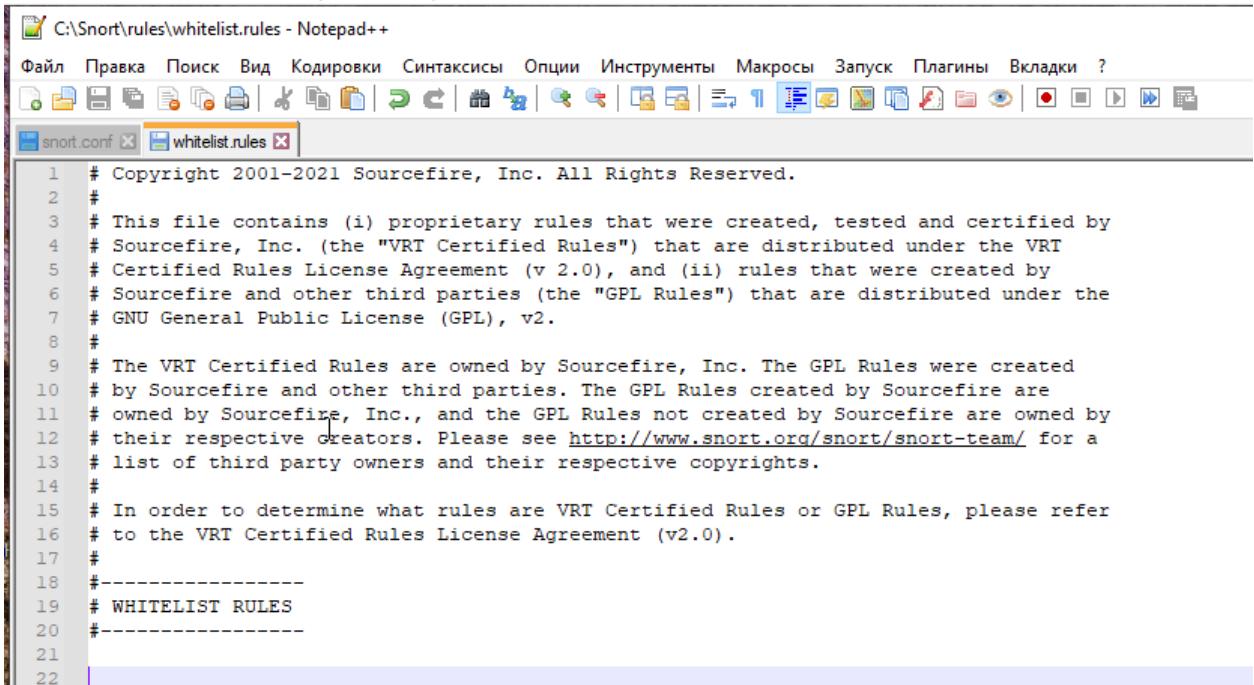
263 # Inline packet normalization. For more information, see README.normalize
264 # Does nothing in IDS mode
265 # preprocessor normalize_ip4
266 # preprocessor normalize_tcp: ips ecn stream
267 # preprocessor normalize_icmp4
268 # preprocessor normalize_ip6
269 # preprocessor normalize_icmp6
270

333
334 # Back Orifice detection.
335 #|preprocessor bo
336
337 # FTP / Telnet normalization and ar

416
417 # Portscan detection. For more information, see README.sfportscan
418 preprocessor sfportscan: proto { all } memcap { 10000000 } sense_level { low }
419

```

В папке rules присутствует только  , поэтому создаем также whitelist.rules:



```

C:\Snort\rules\whitelist.rules - Notepad++
Файл Правка Поиск Вид Кодировки Синтаксисы Опции Инструменты Макросы Запуск Плагины Вкладки ?
snort.conf whitelist.rules

1 # Copyright 2001-2021 Sourcefire, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
2 #
3 # This file contains (i) proprietary rules that were created, tested and certified by
4 # Sourcefire, Inc. (the "VRT Certified Rules") that are distributed under the VRT
5 # Certified Rules License Agreement (v 2.0), and (ii) rules that were created by
6 # Sourcefire and other third parties (the "GPL Rules") that are distributed under the
7 # GNU General Public License (GPL), v2.
8 #
9 # The VRT Certified Rules are owned by Sourcefire, Inc. The GPL Rules were created
10 # by Sourcefire and other third parties. The GPL Rules created by Sourcefire are
11 # owned by Sourcefire, Inc., and the GPL Rules not created by Sourcefire are owned by
12 # their respective creators. Please see http://www.snort.org/snort/snort-team/ for a
13 # list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
14 #
15 # In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please refer
16 # to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
17 #
18 #-----
19 # WHITELIST RULES
20 #-----
21
22

505
506 # Reputation preprocessor. For more information see README.reputation
507 preprocessor reputation: \
508     memcap 500, \
509     priority whitelist, \
510     nested_ip inner, \
511     whitelist $WHITE_LIST_PATH\whitelist.rules, \
512     blacklist $BLACK_LIST_PATH\blacklist.rules
513

```

Изменения с 546 по 651 строку с / на \:

```

544 # site specific rules
545 include $RULE_PATH\local.rules
547
548 include $RULE_PATH\app-detect.rules
549 include $RULE_PATH\attack-responses.rules
550 include $RULE_PATH\backdoor.rules
551 include $RULE_PATH\bad-traffic.rules
552 include $RULE_PATH\blacklist.rules
553 include $RULE_PATH\botnet-cnc.rules
554 include $RULE_PATH\browser-chrome.rules
555 include $RULE_PATH\browser-firefox.rules
556 include $RULE_PATH\browser-ie.rules
557 include $RULE_PATH\browser-other.rules
558 include $RULE_PATH\browser-plugins.rules
559 include $RULE_PATH\browser-webkit.rules

590 include $RULE_PATH\multimedia.rules
591 include $RULE_PATH\mysql.rules
592 include $RULE_PATH\netbios.rules
593 include $RULE_PATH\nntp.rules
594 include $RULE_PATH\oracle.rules
595 include $RULE_PATH\os-linux.rules
596 include $RULE_PATH\os-other.rules
597 include $RULE_PATH\os-solaris.rules
598 include $RULE_PATH\os-windows.rules
599 include $RULE_PATH\other-ids.rules
600 include $RULE_PATH\p2p.rules
601 include $RULE_PATH\phishing-spam.rules
602 include $RULE_PATH\policy-multimedia
603 include $RULE_PATH\policy-other.rule
604 include $RULE_PATH\policy.rules
605 include $RULE_PATH\policy-social.rules
606 include $RULE_PATH\policy-spam.rules
607 include $RULE_PATH\pop2.rules
608 include $RULE_PATH\pop3.rules
609 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-finger.rules
610 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-ftp.rules
611 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-icmp.rules
612 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-imap.rules
613 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-pop.rules
614 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-services
615 include $RULE_PATH\protocol-voip.rules
616 include $RULE_PATH\pua-adware.rules
617 include $RULE_PATH\pua-other.rules

```

Замена

Найти:	<input type="text" value="/"/>	Найти Далее	<input type="checkbox"/>
Заменить на:	<input type="text" value="\"/>	Заменить	<input type="checkbox"/> В выделенном
		Заменить все	Заменить в
		<input type="checkbox"/> Заменить все во Всех Открытых Документах	Закрыть
<input type="checkbox"/> Обратное направление поиска <input type="checkbox"/> Только целые слова <input type="checkbox"/> Учитывать регистр <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Защищить поиск			
Режим поиска <input checked="" type="radio"/> Обычный <input type="radio"/> Расширенный (\n, \r, \t, \p, \x...) <input type="radio"/> Регуляр. выражен. <input type="checkbox"/> и новые строки			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Прозрачность <input checked="" type="radio"/> Когда неактивно <input type="radio"/> Всегда			

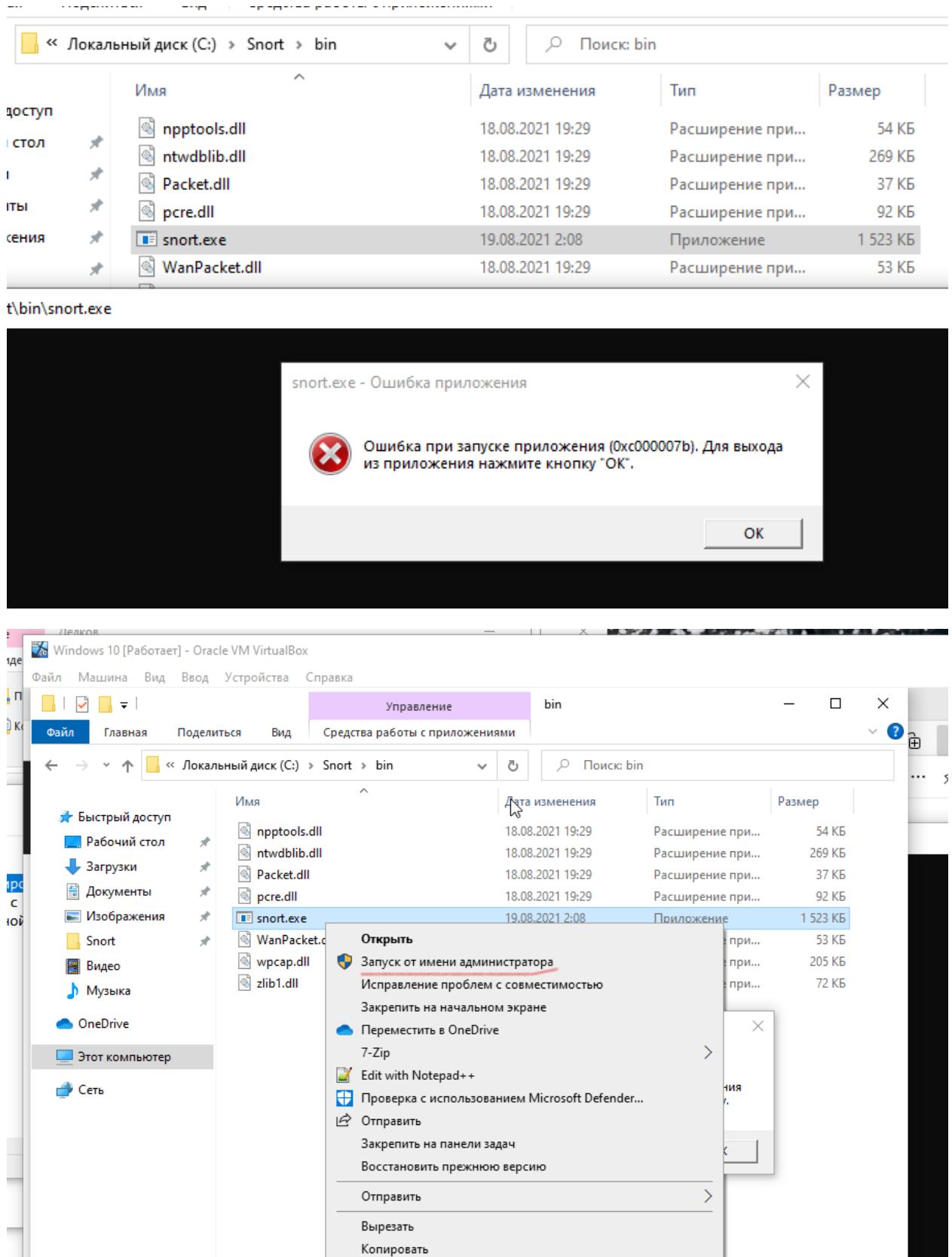
Замена: заменено 1 совпадение. Найдено следующее совпадение.

```

658 # decoder and preprocessor event rules
659 include $PREPROC_RULE_PATH/preprocessor.rules
660 include $PREPROC_RULE_PATH/decoder.rules
661 include $PREPROC_RULE_PATH/sensitive-data.rules
662

```

Сохраняем файл и запускаем Snort:



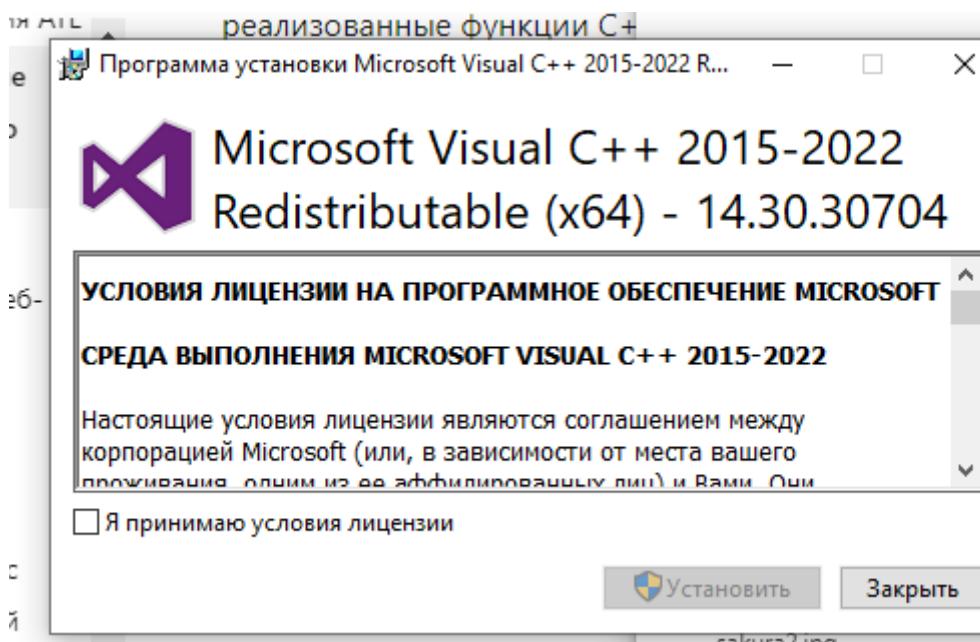
Встречаем ошибку. После попытки исправления встречаем другую ошибку:

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. In the center, a system error dialog box titled "snort.exe - Системная ошибка" (snort.exe - System Error) is displayed. The message inside the dialog reads: "Не удается продолжить выполнение кода, поскольку система не обнаружила VCRUNTIME140.dll. Для устранения этой проблемы попробуйте переустановить программу." (The code execution cannot continue because the system failed to find VCRUNTIME140.dll. To resolve this issue, try reinstalling the program.) At the bottom right of the dialog is a button labeled "OK".

Below the dialog, the taskbar shows several open applications: Notepad, Confirms, Snort Ru, Npcap, WinPcap, and a Microsoft Edge browser window. The Microsoft Edge window has the URL <https://docs.microsoft.com/ru-ru/cpp/windows/latest-supported-vc-redist?view=msvc-170> and displays the title "Visual Studio 2015, 2017, 2019 и 2022".

The main content area of the Microsoft Edge window is a table titled "Версия" (Version) which lists supported versions of the Microsoft Visual C++ runtime components for Visual Studio 2015, 2017, 2019, and 2022. The table includes columns for "Architecture" (Architecture), "Ссылка" (Link), and "Примечания" (Notes). The table entries are:

Архитектура	Ссылка	Примечания
ARM64	https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.arm64.exe	Постоянная ссылка на последнюю поддерживаемую версию ARM64
X86	https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x86.exe	Постоянная ссылка на последнюю поддерживаемую версию x86
X64	https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x64.exe	Постоянная ссылка на последнюю поддерживаемую версию



Запускаем программу вновь:

```
c:\Snort\bin>snort -u
snort: invalid option -- u

o"')~  -*> Snort! <*-  
      Version 2.9.18.1-WIN64 GRE (Build 1005)  
      By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team  
      Copyright (C) 2014-2021 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.  
      Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.  
      Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25  
      Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11

USAGE: snort [-options] <filter options>
           snort /SERVICE /INSTALL [-options] <filter options>
           snort /SERVICE /UNINSTALL
           snort /SERVICE /SHOW

Options:
  -A          Set alert mode: fast, full, console, test or none  (alert file alerts only)
  -b          Log packets in tcpdump format (much faster!)
  -B <mask>   Obfuscated IP addresses in alerts and packet dumps using CIDR mask
  -c <rules>   Use Rules File <rules>
```

Посмотрим поддерживаемые интерфейсы:

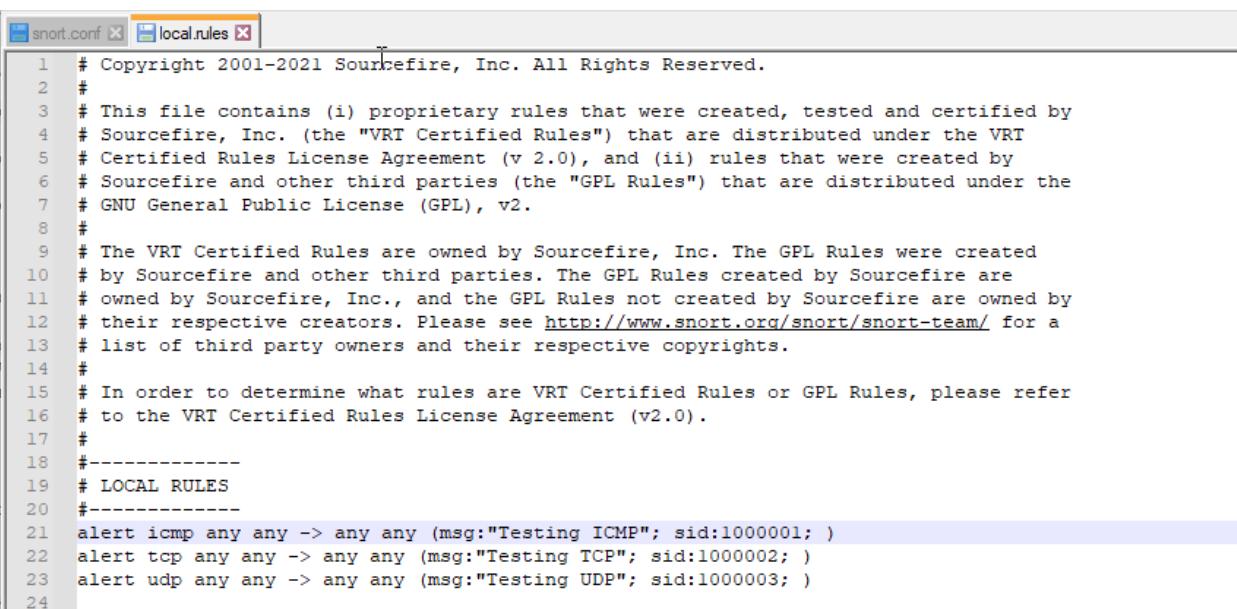
```
c:\Snort\bin>snort -W
      _--> Snort! <*-
  o"_)~ Version 2.9.18.1-WIN64 GRE (Build 1005)
    By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
    Copyright (C) 2014-2021 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
    Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
    Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25
    Using ZLIB version: 1.2.11

Index Physical Address          IP Address       Device Name     Description
----- -----
  1  08:00:27:B3:E2:01        0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:f839:514c \Device\NPF_{FCDA65A1-F1B2-47F7-922C-29EBEFF8BAD
5} Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
  2  00:00:00:00:00:00         disabled           \Device\NPF_Loopback   Adapter for loopback traffic capture

c:\Snort\bin>
```

Программа запустилась без ошибок.

Проверим могут ли выводиться логи о событиях:



```
snort.conf local.rules
1 # Copyright 2001-2021 Sourcefire, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
2 #
3 # This file contains (i) proprietary rules that were created, tested and certified by
4 # Sourcefire, Inc. (the "VRT Certified Rules") that are distributed under the VRT
5 # Certified Rules License Agreement (v 2.0), and (ii) rules that were created by
6 # Sourcefire and other third parties (the "GPL Rules") that are distributed under the
7 # GNU General Public License (GPL), v2.
8 #
9 # The VRT Certified Rules are owned by Sourcefire, Inc. The GPL Rules were created
10 # by Sourcefire and other third parties. The GPL Rules created by Sourcefire are
11 # owned by Sourcefire, Inc., and the GPL Rules not created by Sourcefire are owned by
12 # their respective creators. Please see http://www.snort.org/snort/snort-team/ for a
13 # list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
14 #
15 # In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please refer
16 # to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
17 #
18 #-----
19 # LOCAL RULES
20 #-----
21 alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing ICMP"; sid:1000001; )
22 alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing TCP"; sid:1000002; )
23 alert udp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing UDP"; sid:1000003; )
24
```

```
c:\Snort\bin>snort -i 1 -c c:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console > c:\Snort\log\testing.txt
Running in IDS mode

      ---- Initializing Snort ----
Initializing Output Plugins!
Initializing Preprocessors!
Initializing Plug-ins!
Parsing Rules file "c:\Snort\etc\snort.conf"
PortVar 'HTTP_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381
5250 6988 7000:7001 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 8085 8088 8090 8118
8800 8888 8899 9000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002 55555 ]
PortVar 'SHELLCODE_PORTS' defined : [ 0:79 81:65535 ]
PortVar 'ORACLE_PORTS' defined : [ 1024:65535 ]
```

```

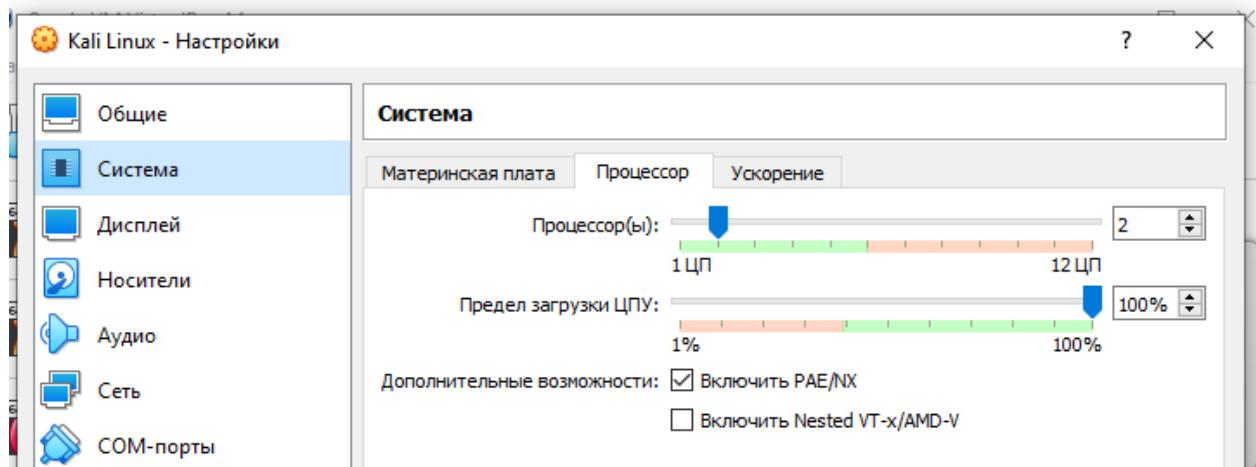
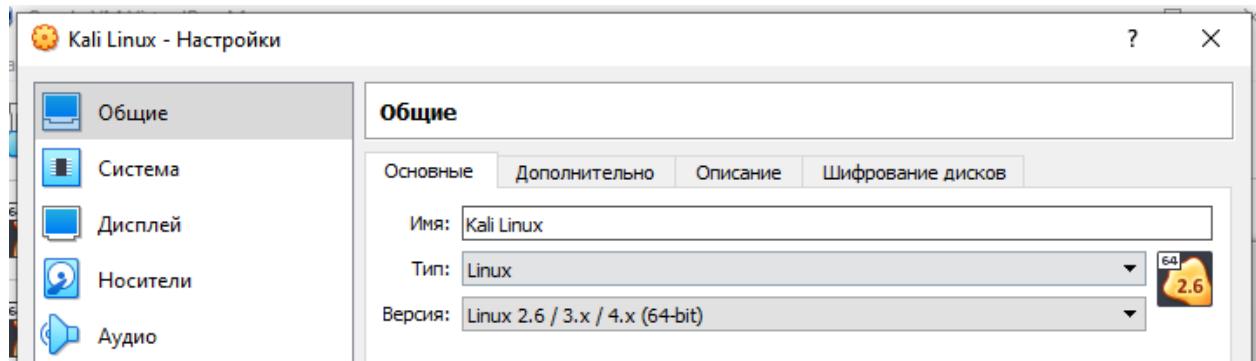
testing.txt - Блокнот
Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка
12/05-20:49:31.759523 [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 216.58.209.170:443 -> 10.0.2.15:49221
12/05-20:49:31.884888 [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 216.58.209.170:443 -> 10.0.2.15:49221
12/05-20:49:32.857478 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 151.101.129.69:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58024
12/05-20:49:34.623787 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 20.54.232.160:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58042
12/05-20:49:35.160612 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 216.58.210.129:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58033
12/05-20:49:35.160612 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 216.58.210.129:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58030
12/05-20:49:36.212995 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 13.107.22.200:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58043
12/05-20:49:36.317087 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 13.107.22.200:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58043
12/05-20:49:36.696751 [**] [1:1000003:0] Testing UDP [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 64.233.165.189:443 -> 10.0.2.15:63241
12/05-20:49:37.197505 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 23.36.77.211:443 -> 10.0.2.15:57947
12/05-20:49:38.550024 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 87.250.250.91:443 -> 10.0.2.15:57592
12/05-20:49:39.516290 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 151.101.112.193:443 -> 10.0.2.15:58028
12/05-20:49:40.017765 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 88.221.132.56:443 -> 10.0.2.15:57955
12/05-20:49:40.017765 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing TCP [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 88.221.132.56:443 -> 10.0.2.15:57954

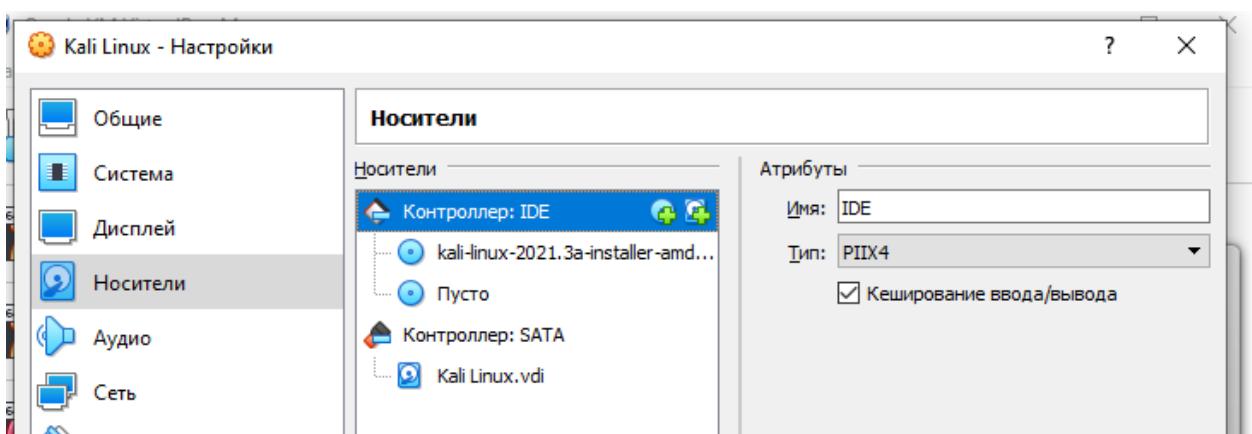
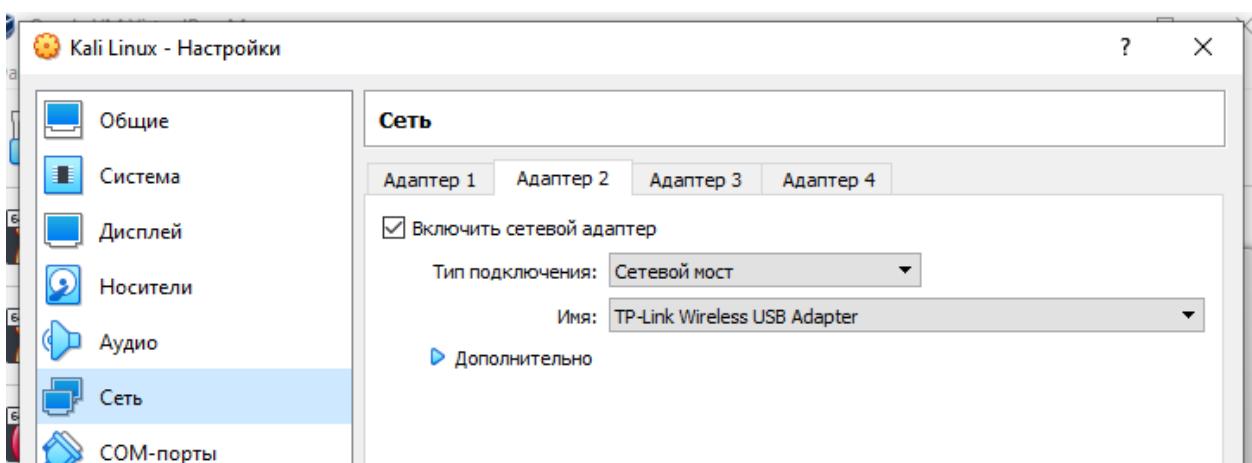
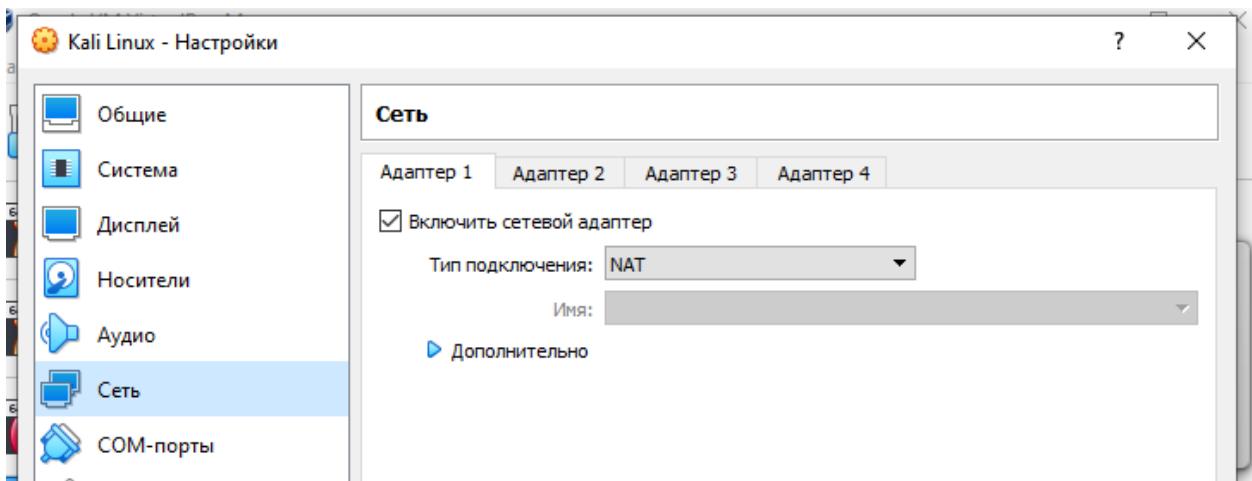
```

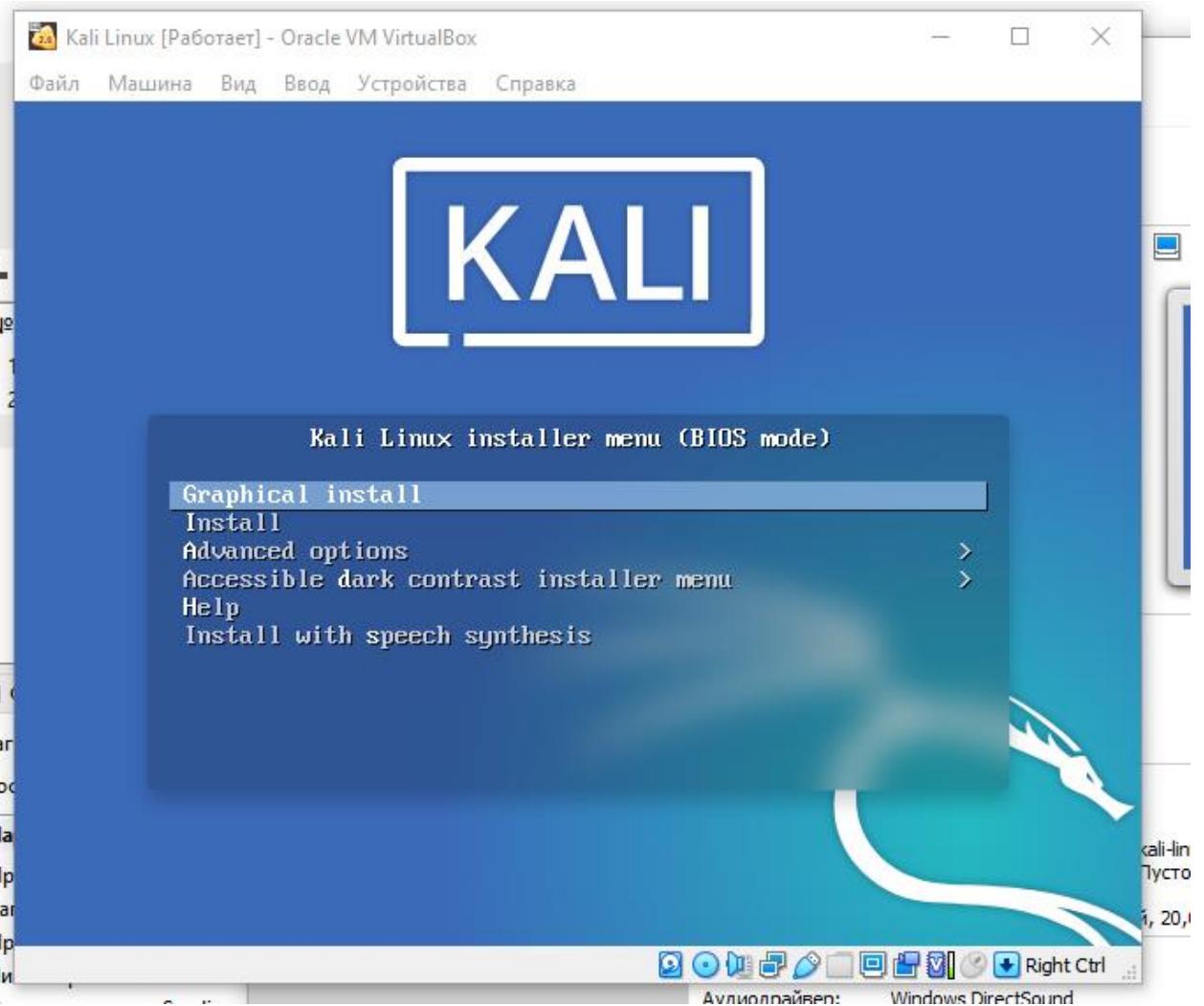
Проверка прошла успешно.

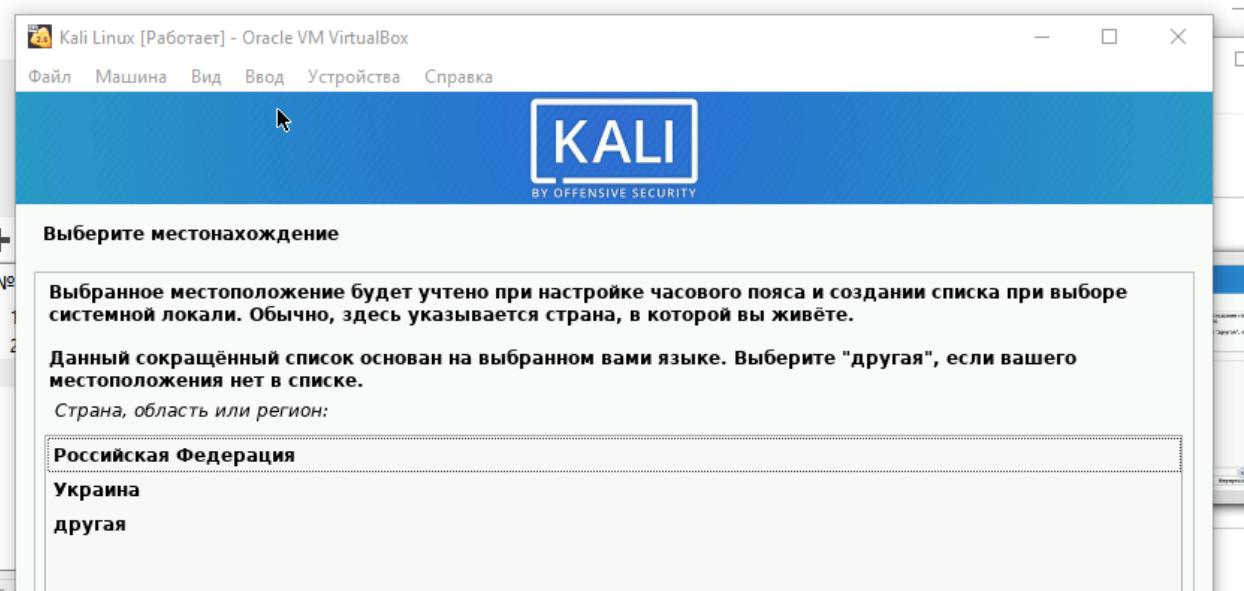
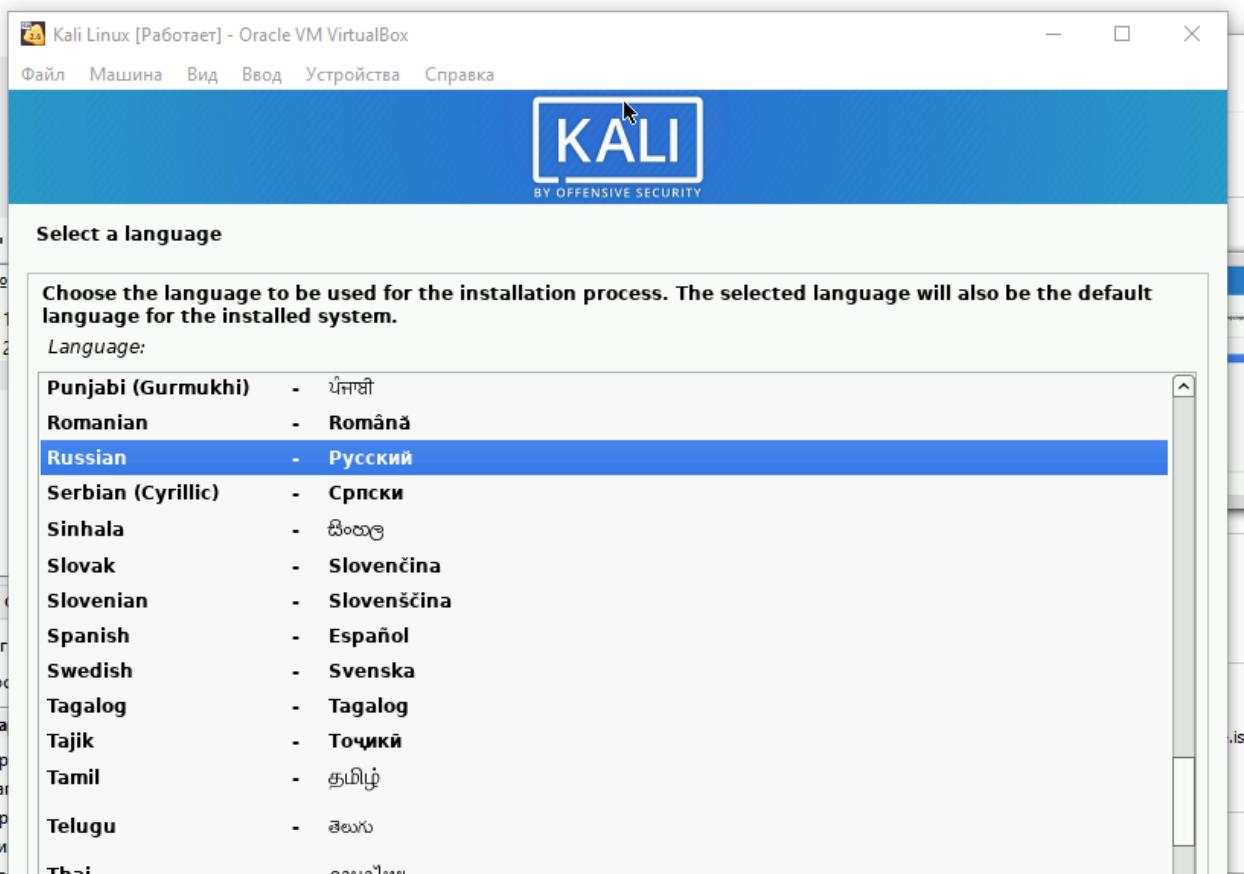
2. Установить виртуальную машину с Kali Linux

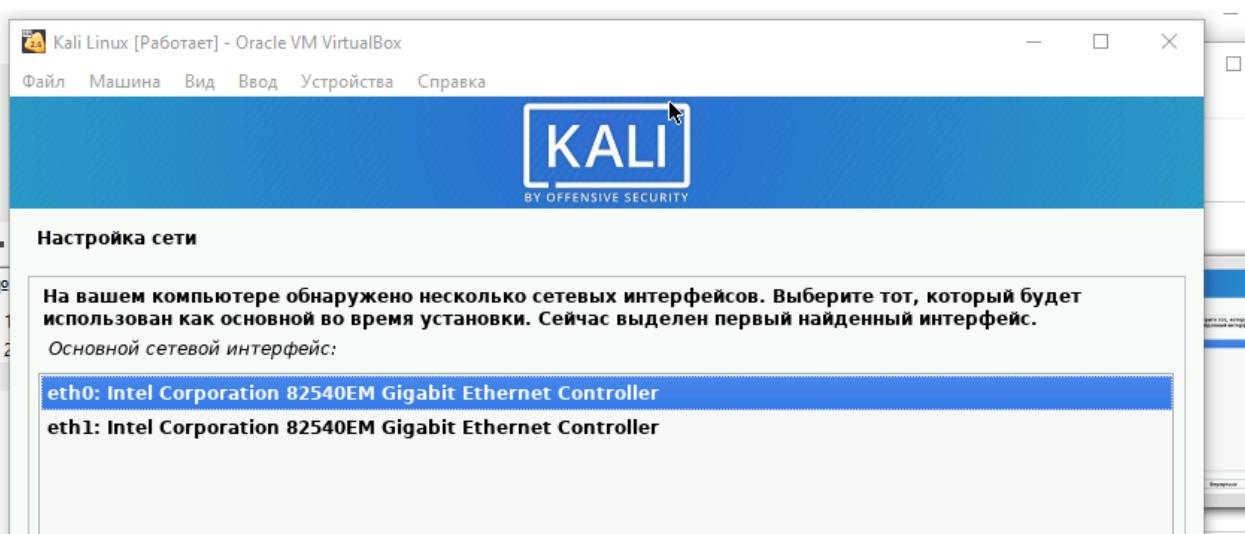
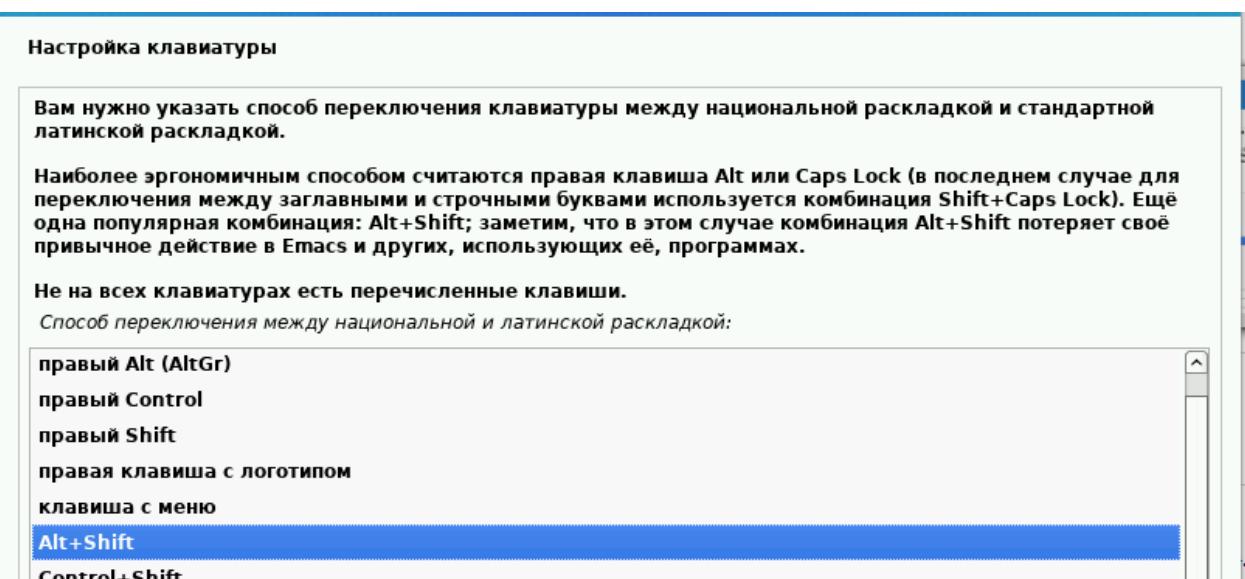
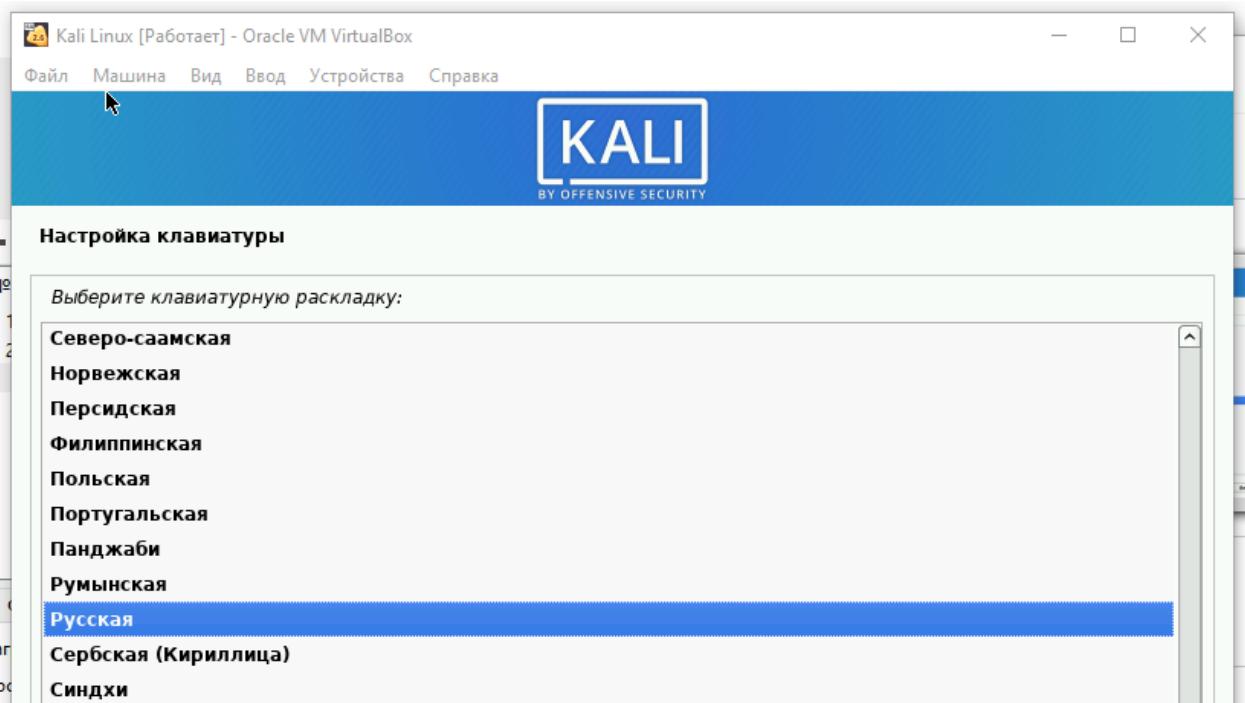
Создаем виртуальную машину со следующими настройками:

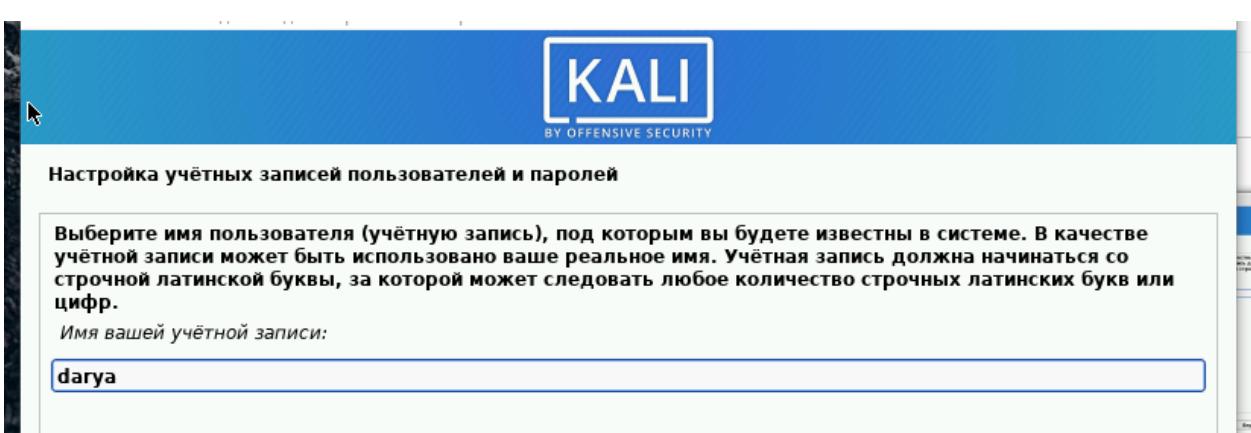
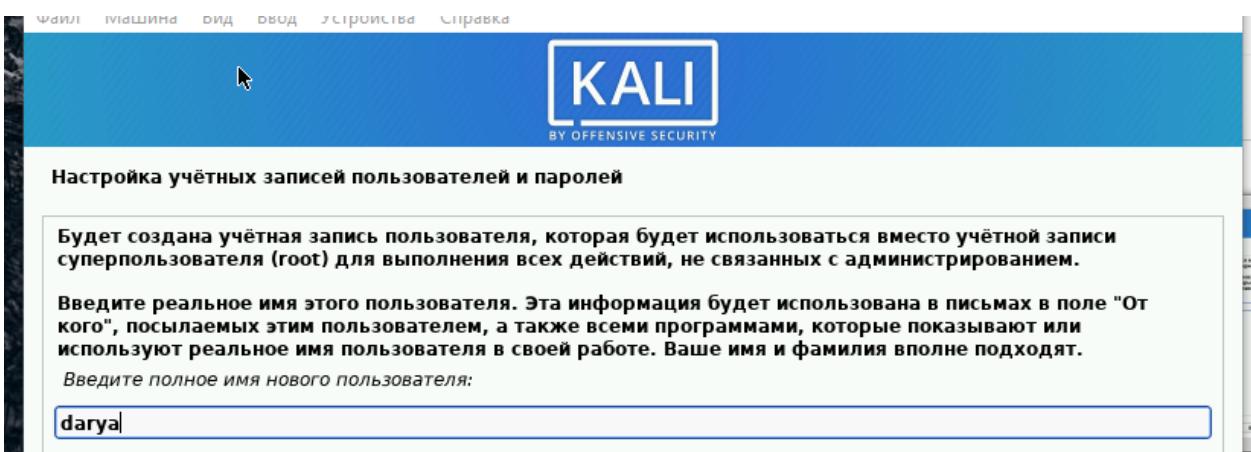
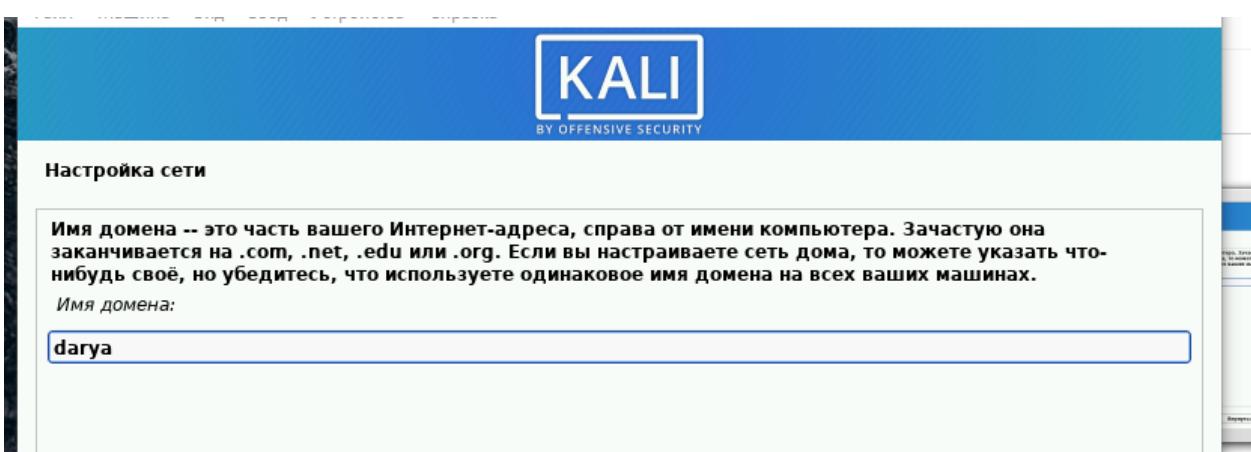
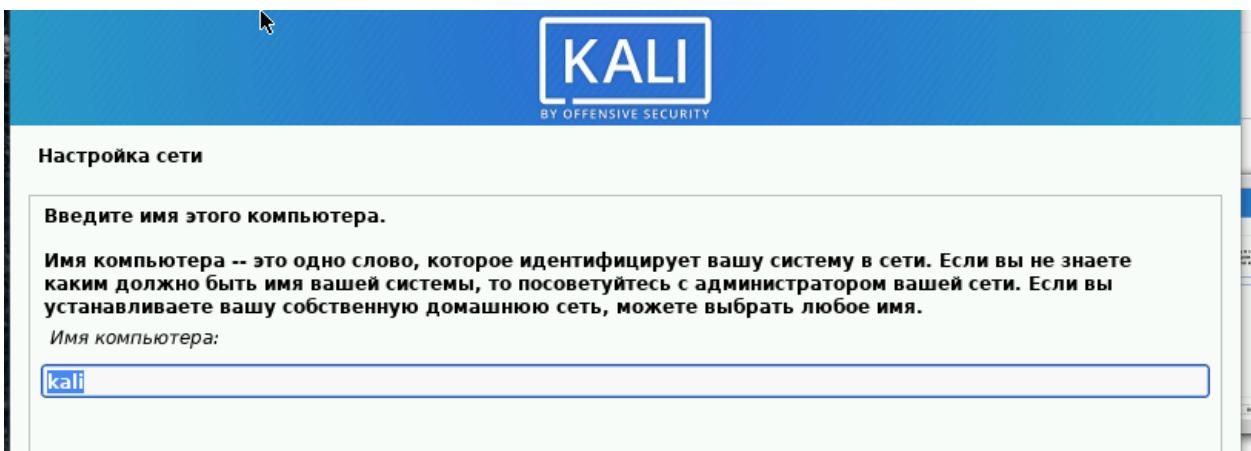


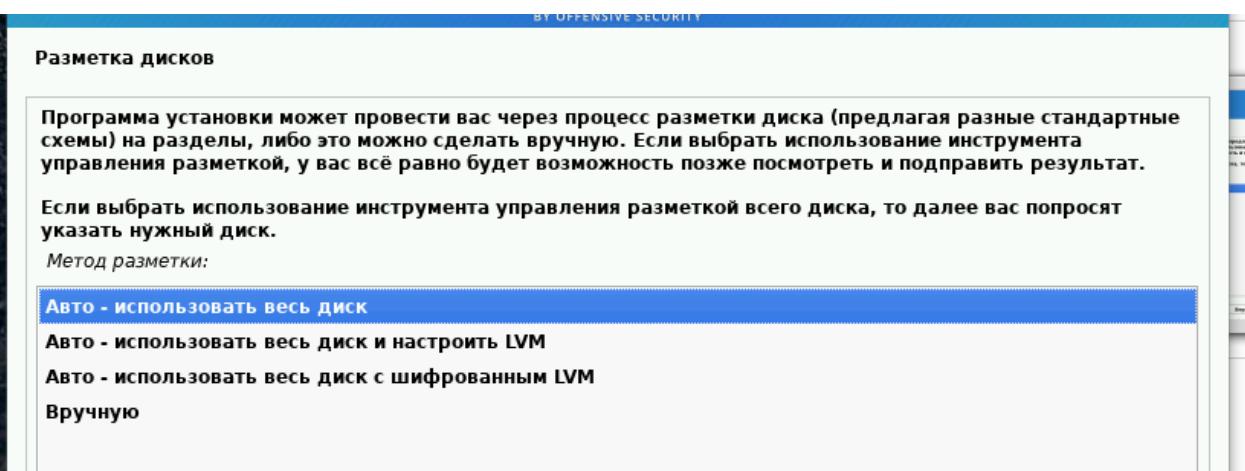
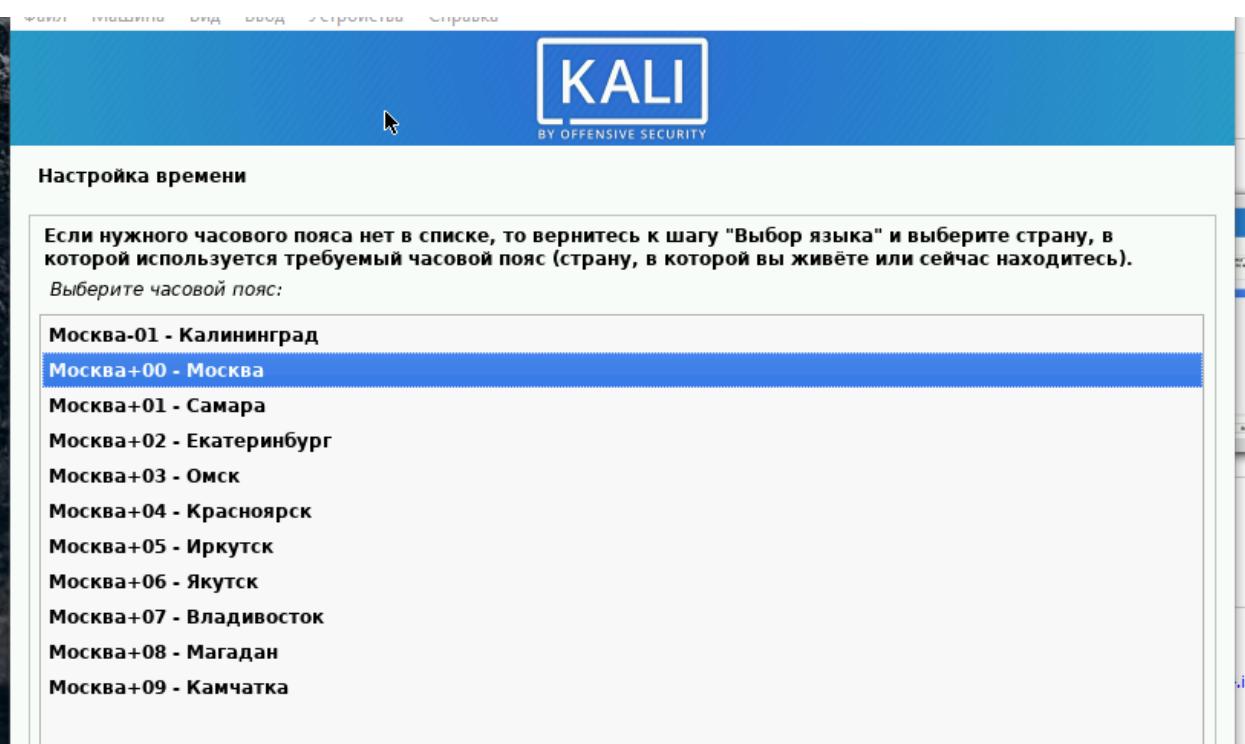
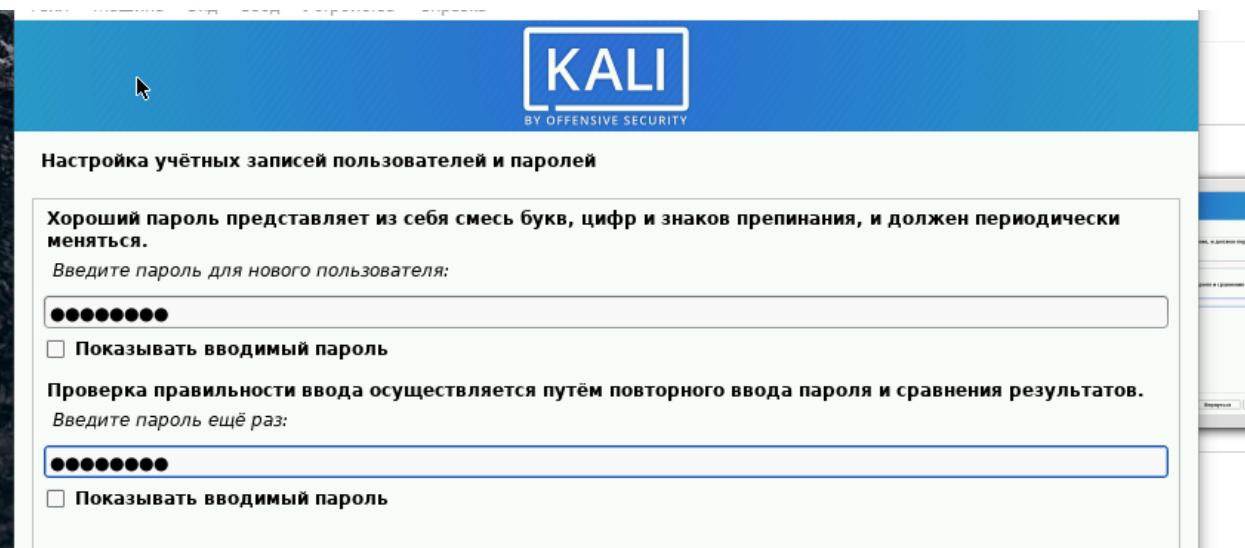


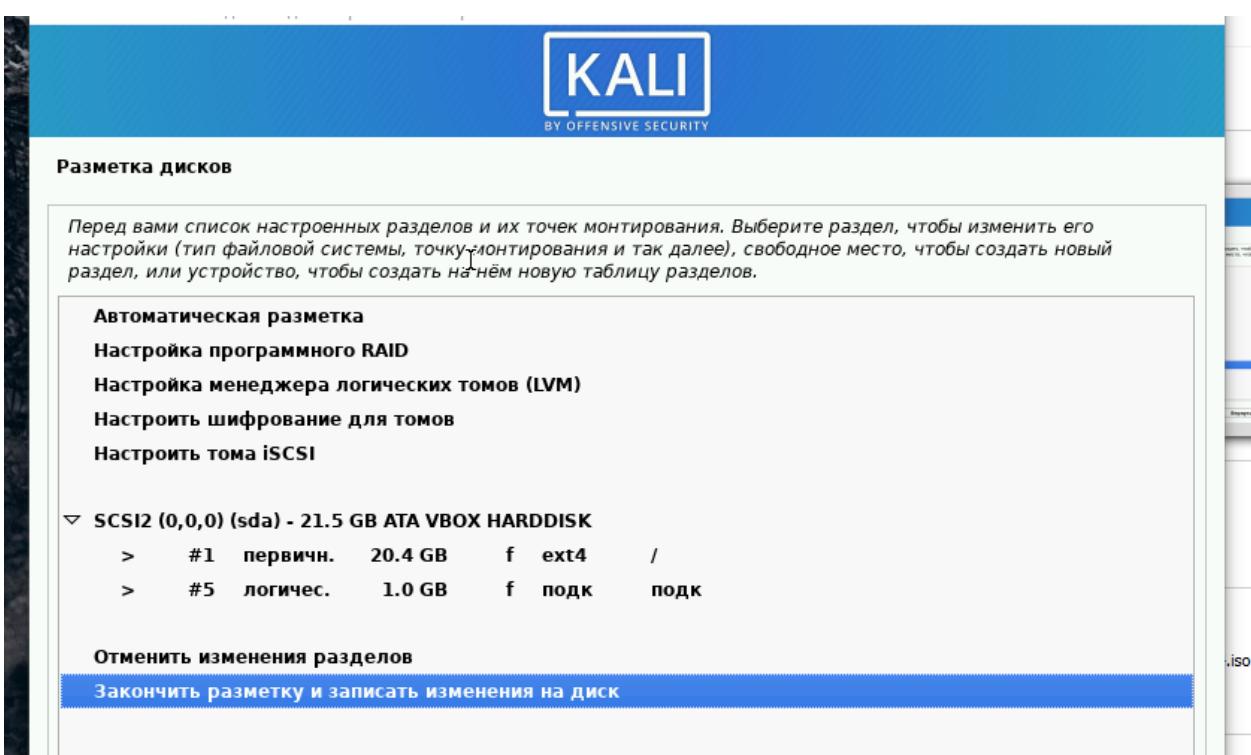
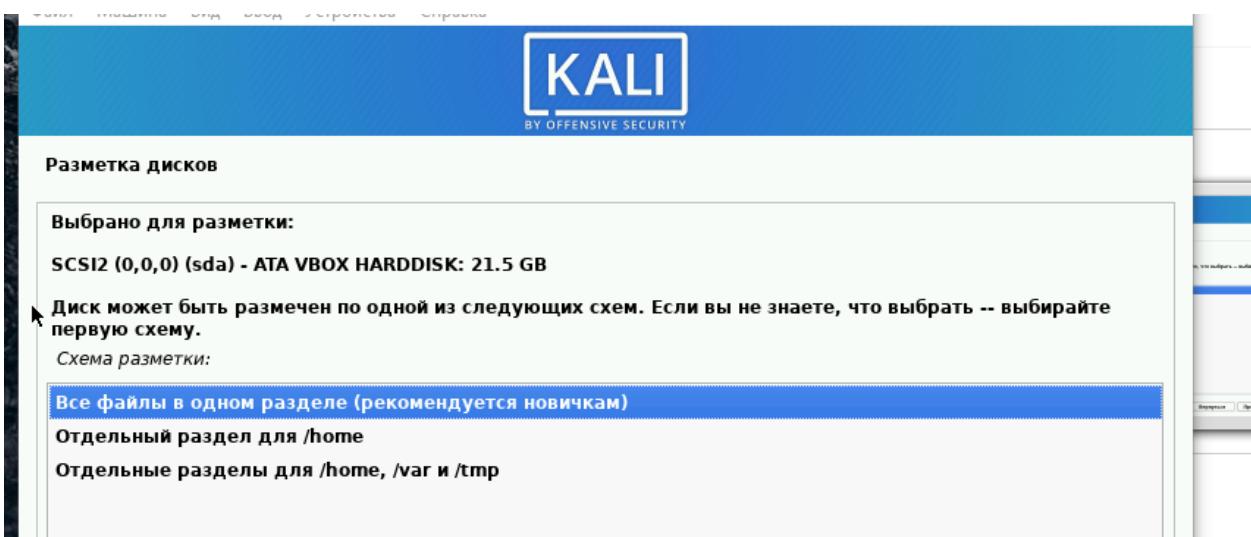
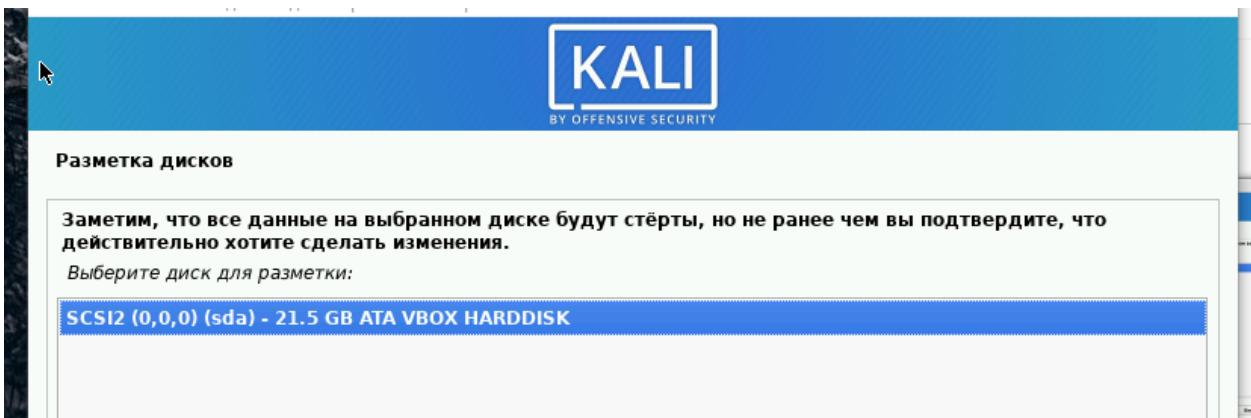


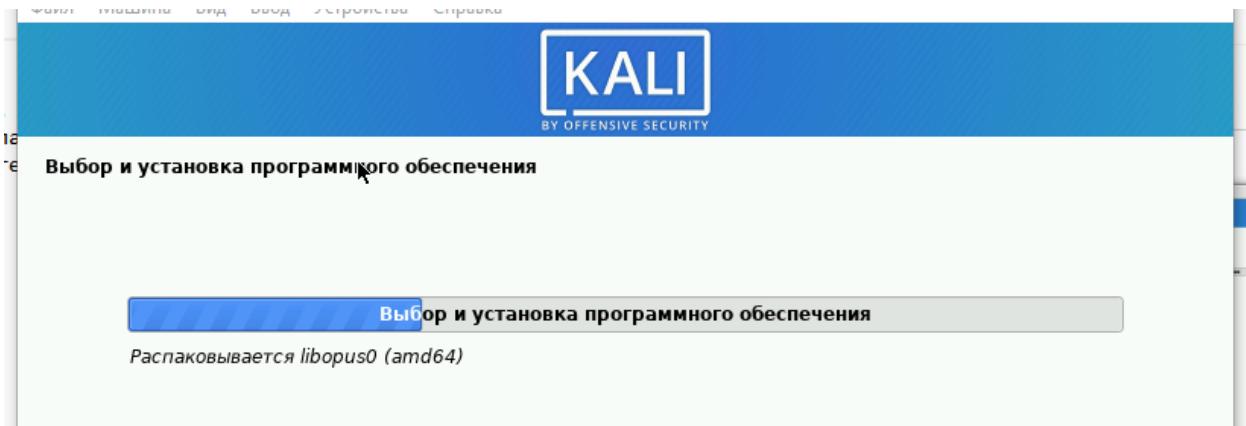
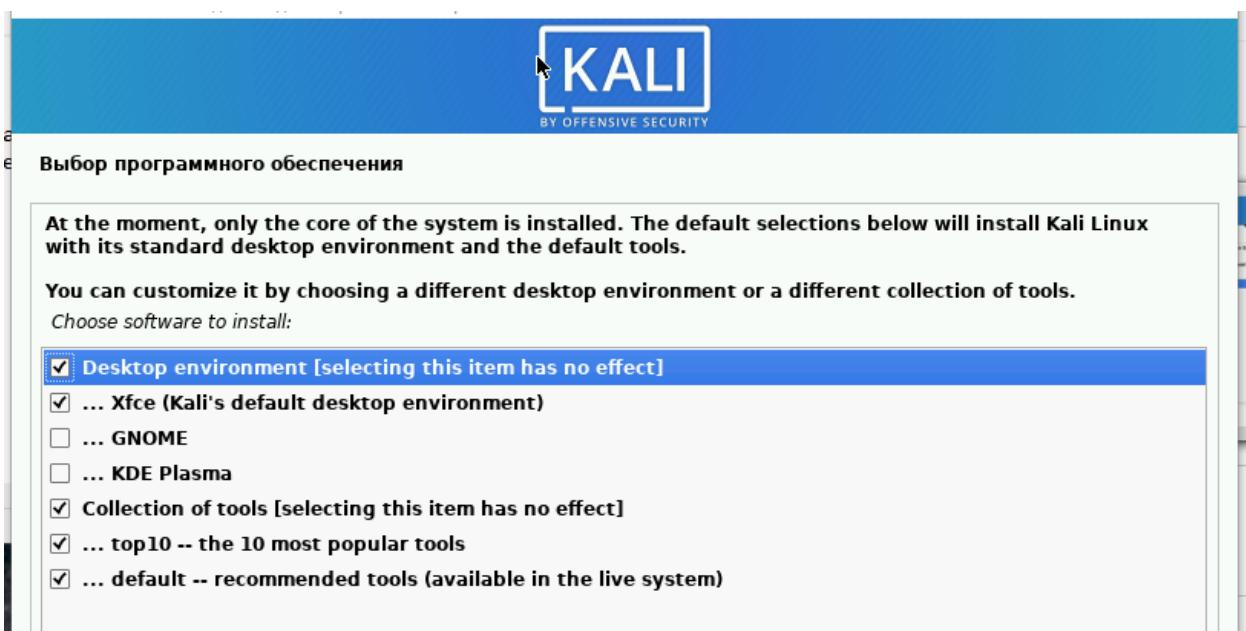
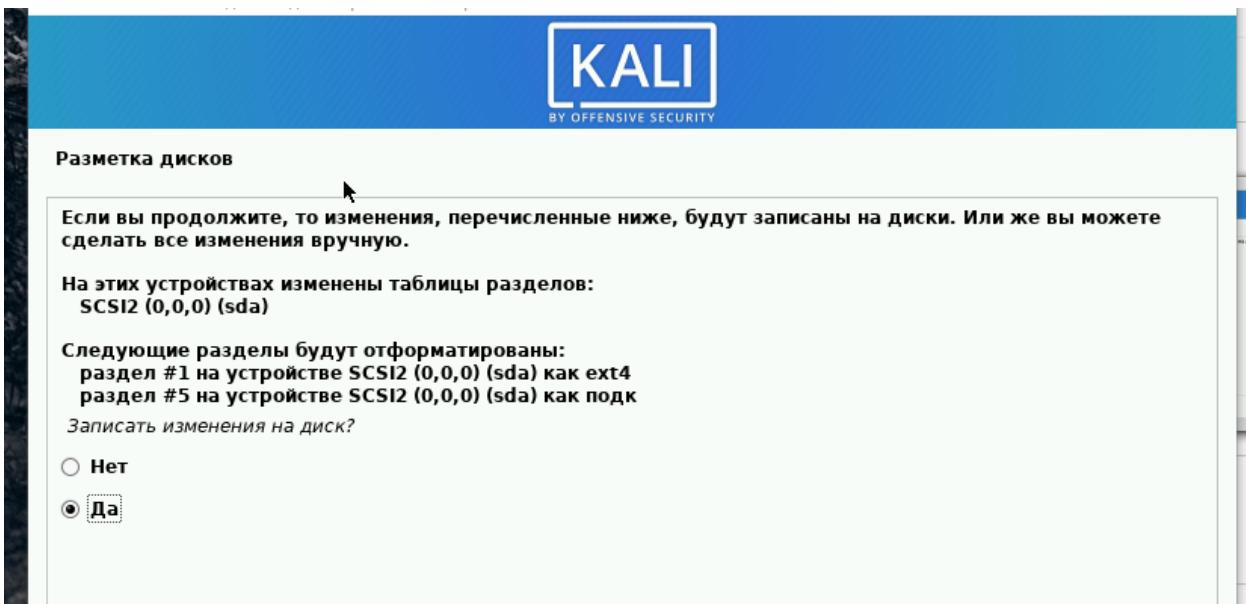












Установка системного загрузчика GRUB

Похоже, что данная система будет единственной на этом компьютере. Если это действительно так, то можно спокойно устанавливать системный загрузчик GRUB на первичный диск (загрузочный раздел/запись UEFI).

Предупреждение: Если программе установки не удалось обнаружить другую операционную систему, имеющуюся на компьютере, то эту операционную систему некоторое время нельзя будет загрузить. Позднее можно будет настроить GRUB вручную для её загрузки.

Установить системный загрузчик GRUB на первичный диск?

- Нет
 Да

Установка системного загрузчика GRUB

Пришло время научить только что установленную систему загружаться. Для этого на загрузочное устройство будет установлен системный загрузчик GRUB. Обычно он устанавливается на первый жёсткий диск (в загрузочную запись/раздел UEFI). При желании можно установить GRUB в любое другое место на диске, либо на другой диск или на сменный носитель.

Устройство для установки системного загрузчика:

Указать устройство вручную

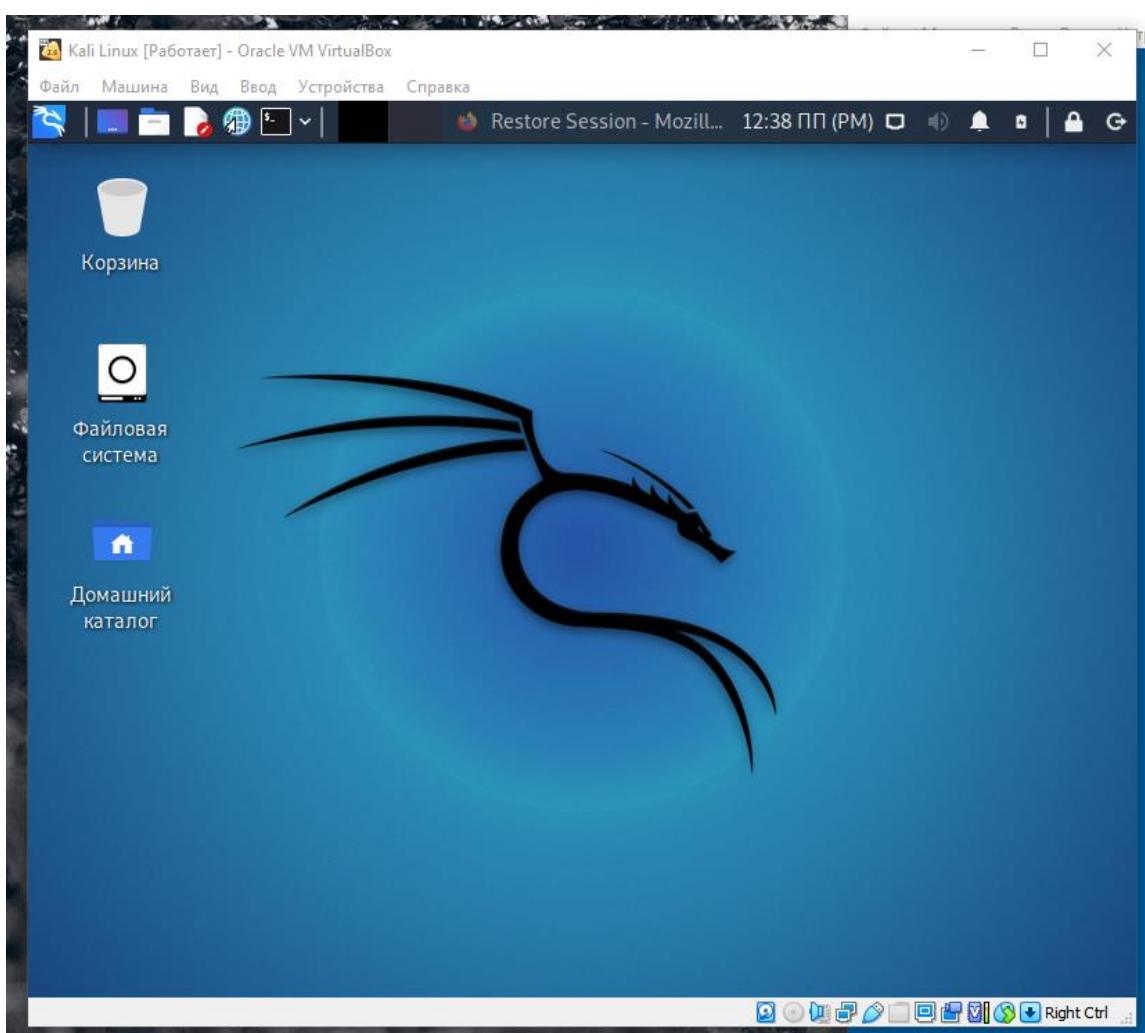
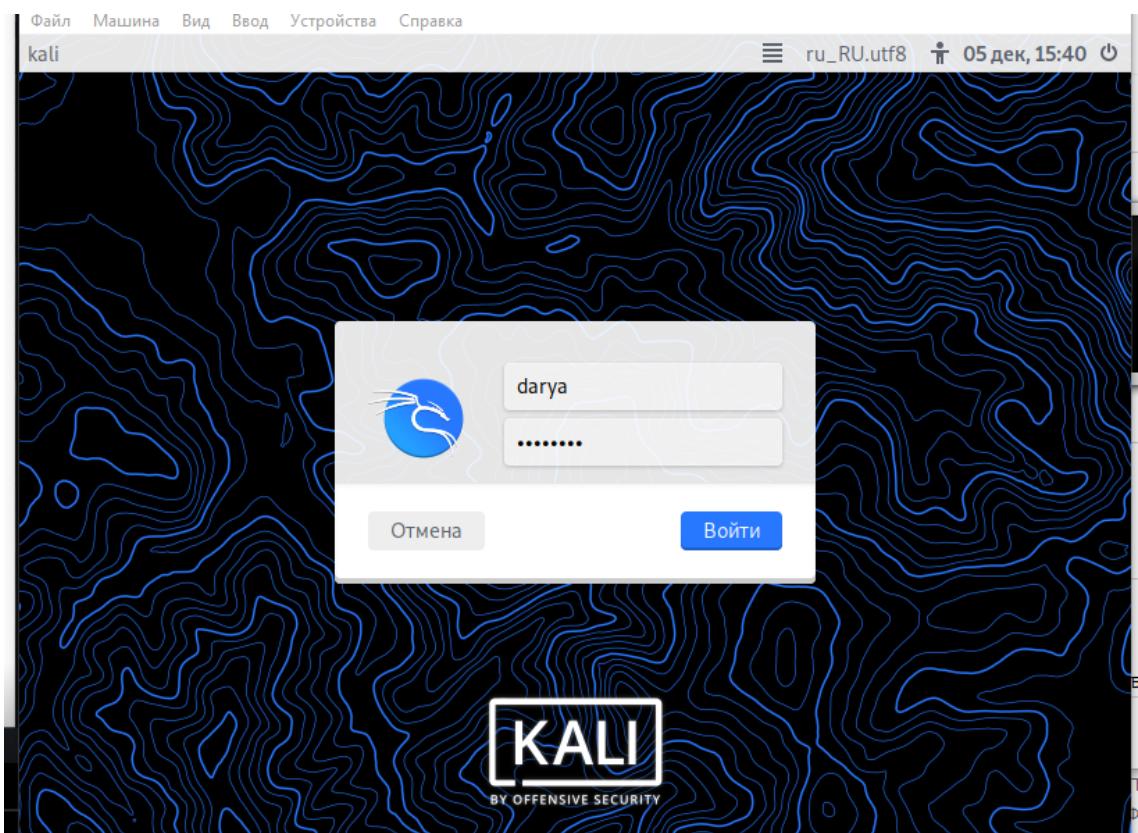
/dev/sda (ata-VBOX_HARDDISK_VB3647c264-9a147e6a)

Завершение установки



Установка завершена

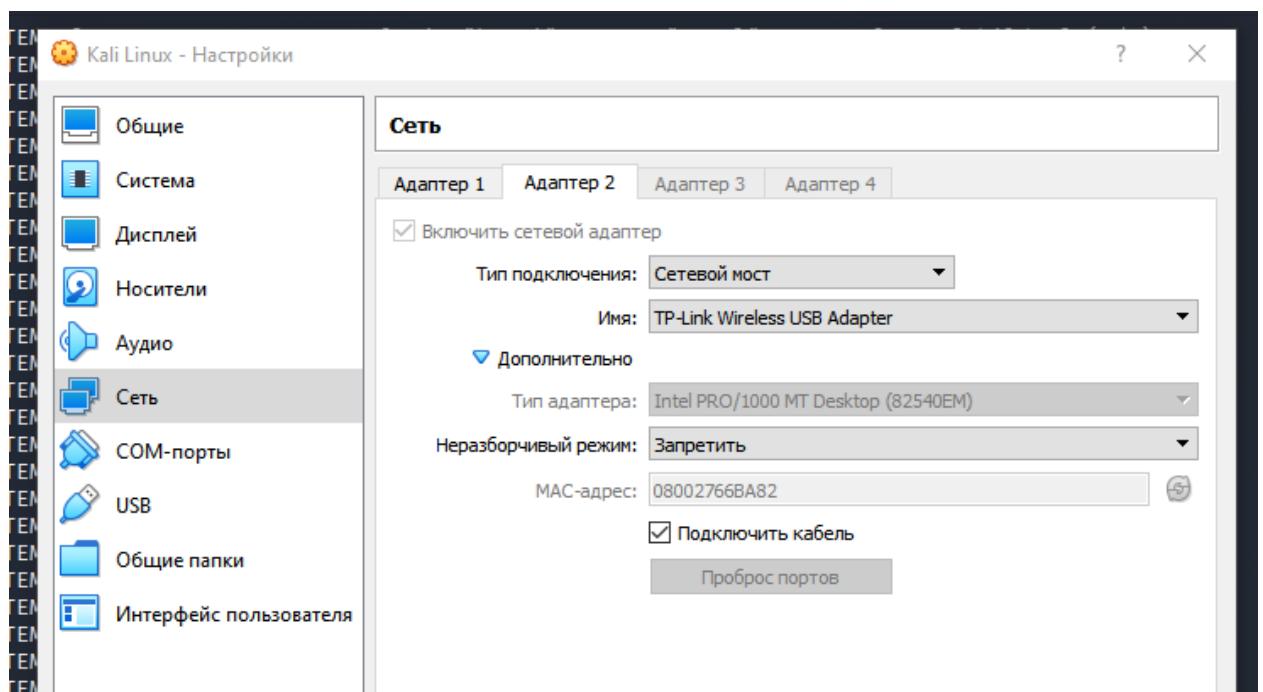
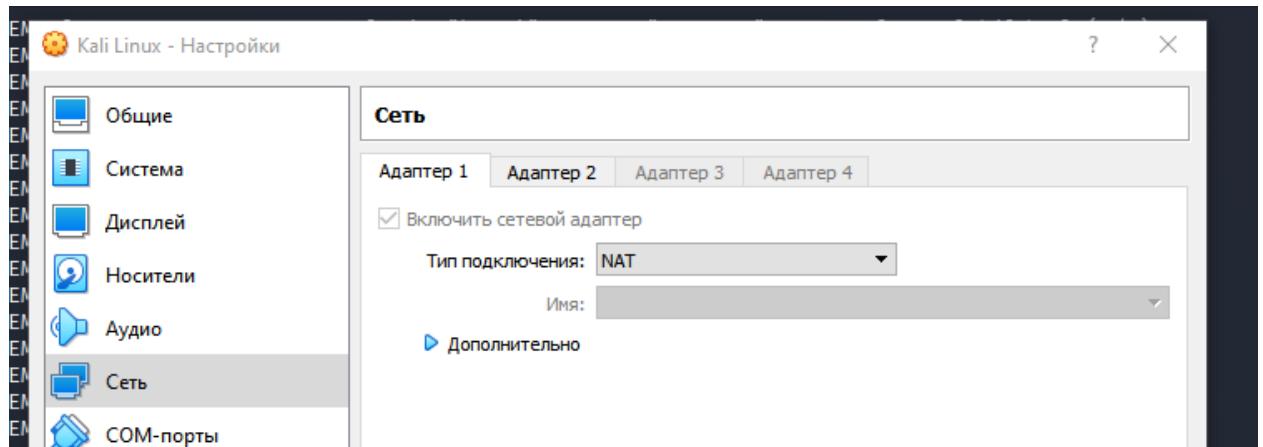
Установка завершена, пришло время загрузить вашу новую систему. Извлеките установочные носители, чтобы система смогла загрузиться.



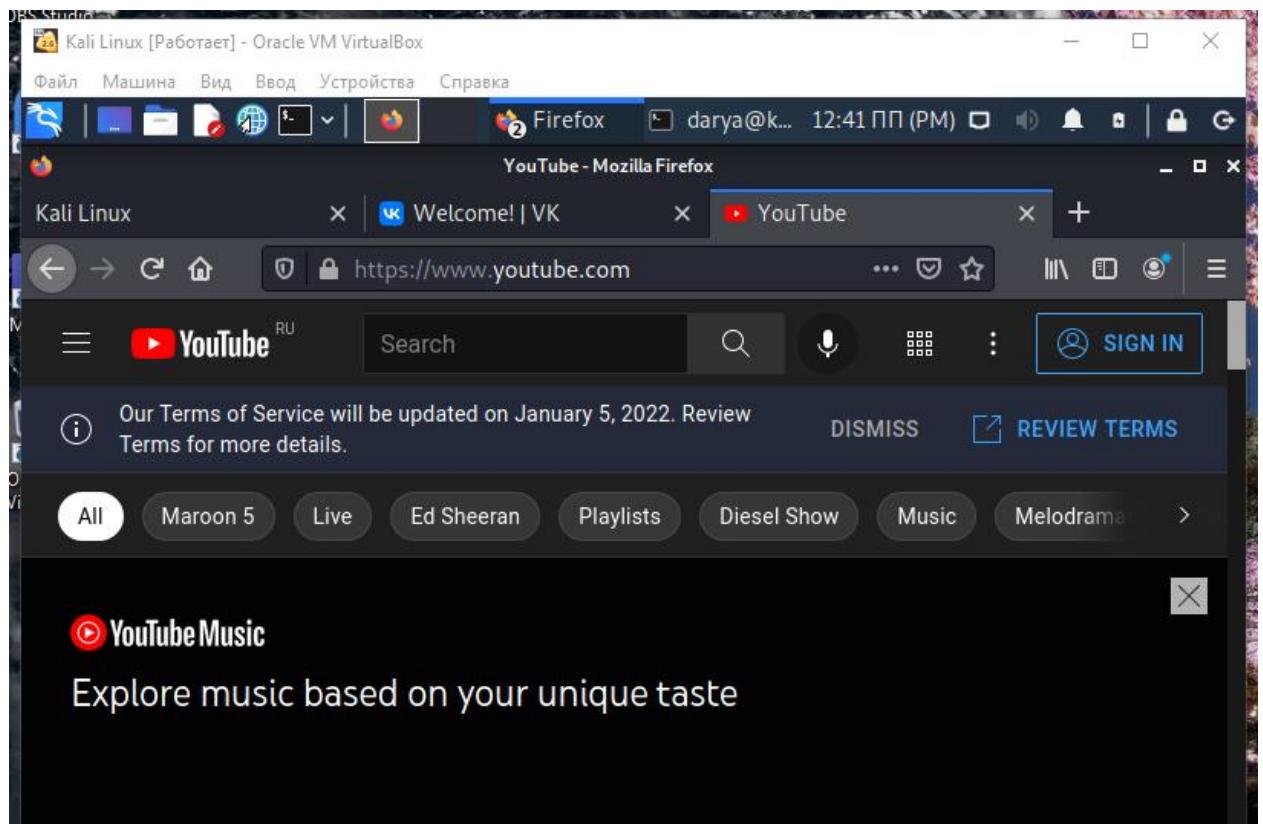
3. Провести: а) атаку или б) несанкционированное сканирование.

Для начала проверим связь виртуальных машин и их доступ в Интернет. При этом сеть на машинах настроена следующим образом.

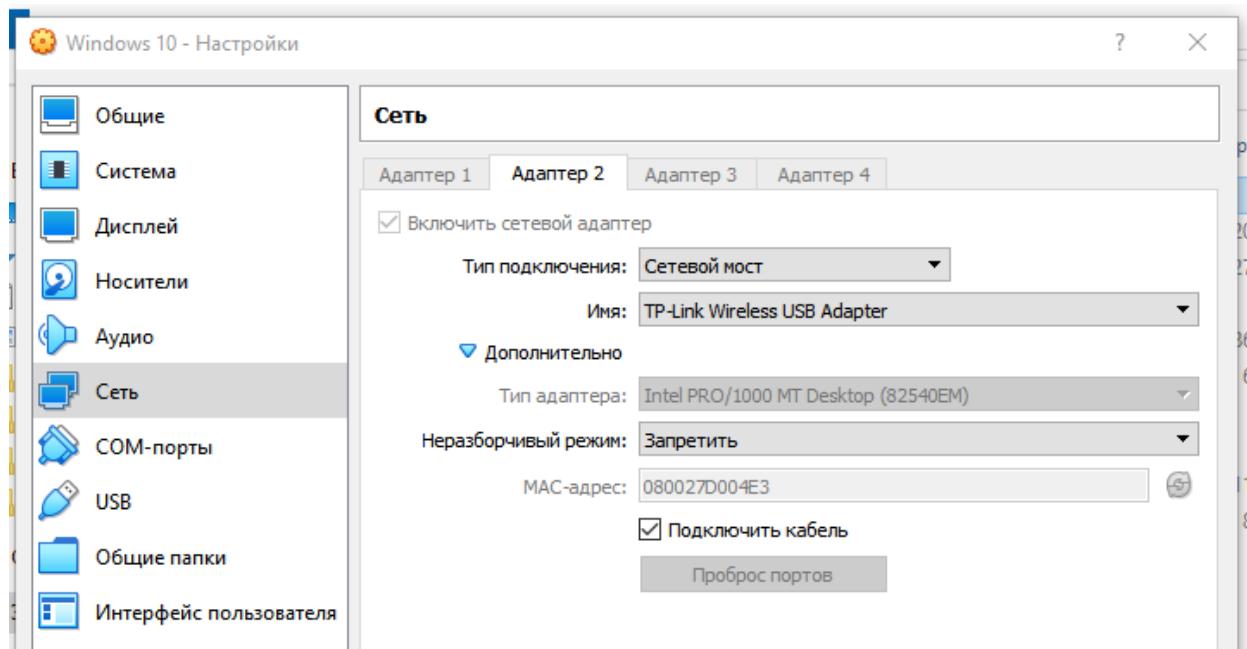
Kali Linux:



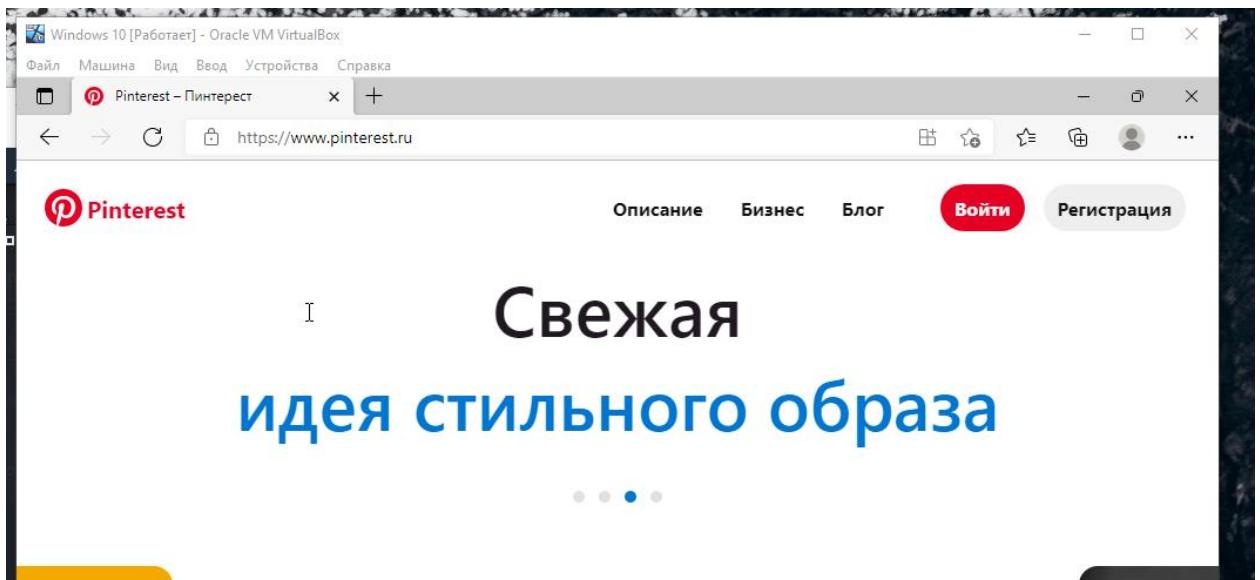
Доступ в Интернет:



Windows:



Доступ в Интернет:

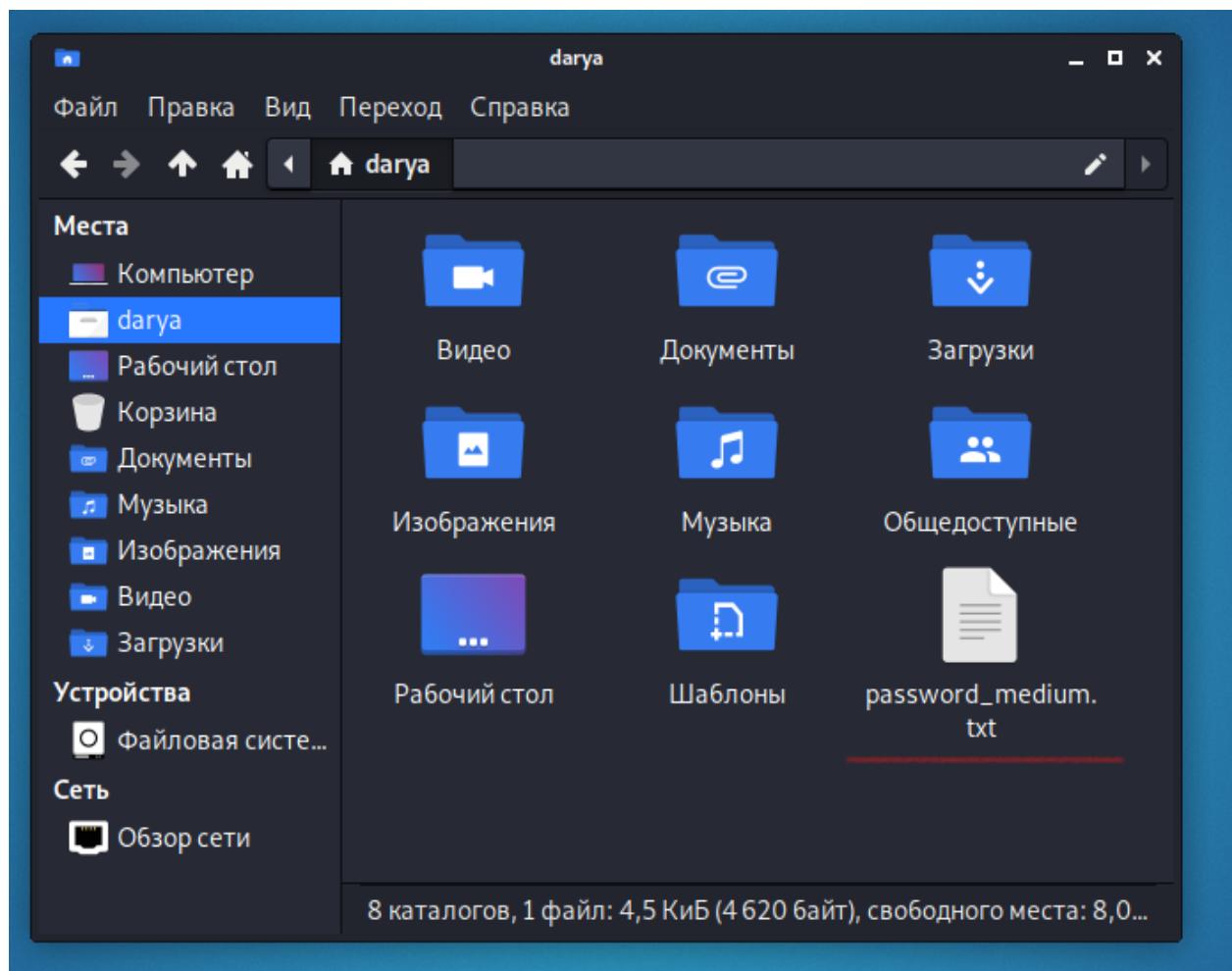


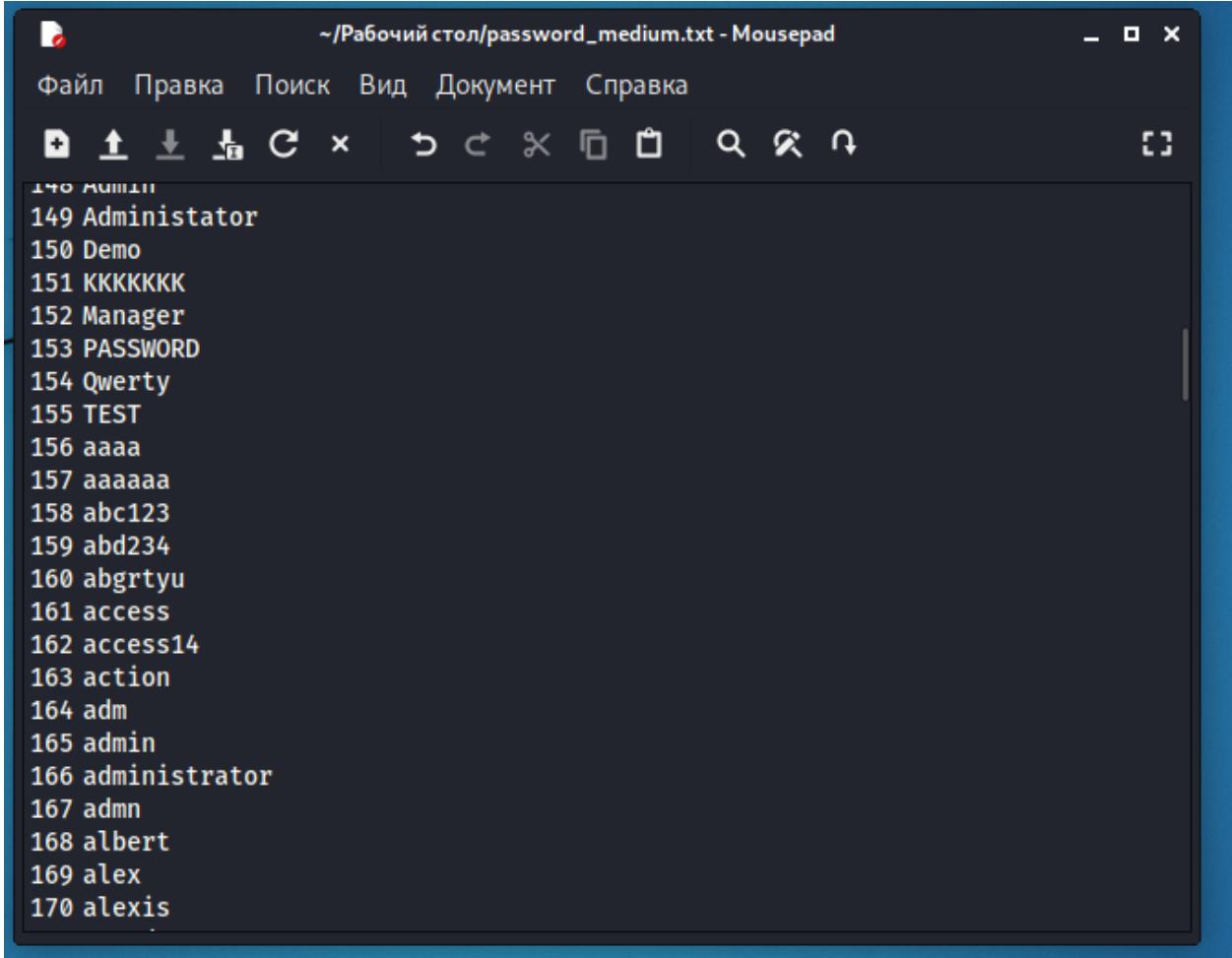
Теперь проверим могут ли машины видеть друг друга в локальной сети:

```
darya@kali:~  
Файл Действия Правка Вид Справка  
[(darya㉿kali)-[~]]$ ifconfig  
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
      ether 08:00:27:27:c8:59 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
        RX packets 2 bytes 1180 (1.1 KiB)  
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
        TX packets 115 bytes 7868 (7.6 KiB)  
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
eth1: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
      inet 172.20.10.3 netmask 255.255.255.240 broadcast 172.20.10.15  
        inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe66:ba82 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
          ether 08:00:27:66:ba:82 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
            RX packets 23703 bytes 19800054 (18.8 MiB)  
            RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
            TX packets 24811 bytes 3405042 (3.2 MiB)  
            TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
      inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
        loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
          RX packets 454 bytes 41654 (40.6 KiB)  
          RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
          TX packets 454 bytes 41654 (40.6 KiB)  
          TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
[(darya㉿kali)-[~]]$
```

```
(darya㉿kali)-[~]
$ ping 172.20.10.5
PING 172.20.10.5 (172.20.10.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=0.456 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=0.675 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=128 time=0.419 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=4 ttl=128 time=0.391 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=5 ttl=128 time=0.395 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=6 ttl=128 time=0.379 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=7 ttl=128 time=0.419 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=8 ttl=128 time=0.473 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=9 ttl=128 time=0.416 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=10 ttl=128 time=0.411 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.10.5: icmp_seq=11 ttl=128 time=0.440 ms
```

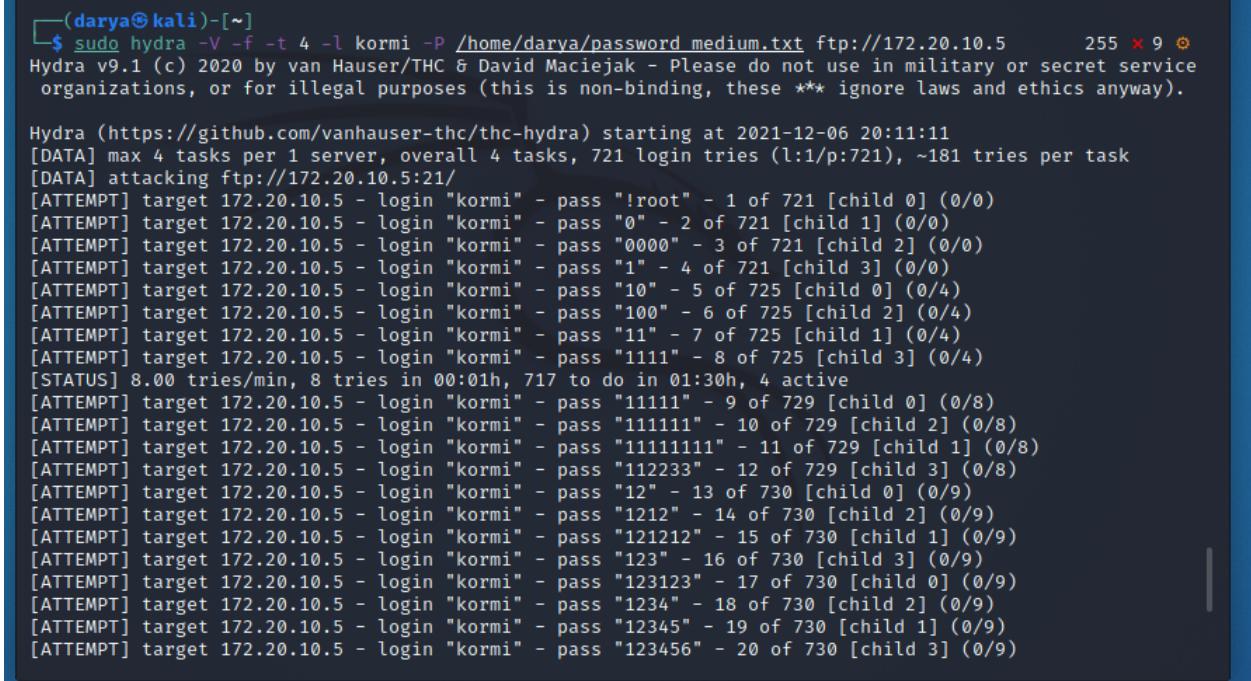
Когда внутренняя сеть между машинами создана и отлажена, приступим к проведению атаки. Выбор пал на атаку Brute-force SSH. Попробуем подобрать пароль пользователя kormi по SSH. Осуществим атаку с помощью Hydra. Для этого скачаем файл с подборкой несложных паролей:





The screenshot shows a text editor window titled "password_medium.txt - Mousepad". The menu bar includes "Файл", "Правка", "Поиск", "Вид", "Документ", and "Справка". The toolbar contains icons for file operations like Open, Save, Print, and Cut/Copy/Paste. The main text area contains a list of 170 password entries, each preceded by a number from 140 to 170. The entries include common弱口令 (weak passwords) such as "Administrator", "Demo", "Manager", "PASSWORD", "Qwerty", "TEST", "aaaa", "aaaaaa", "abc123", "abd234", "abgrtyu", "access", "access14", "action", "adm", "admin", "administrator", "admn", "albert", "alex", and "alexis".

А после дадим команду на взлом:



```
(darya㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo hydra -V -f -t 4 -l kormi -P /home/darya/password_medium.txt ftp://172.20.10.5      255 x 9 ☺
Hydra v9.1 (c) 2020 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service
organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2021-12-06 20:11:11
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 721 login tries (l:1/p:721), ~181 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ftp://172.20.10.5:21/
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "!root" - 1 of 721 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "0" - 2 of 721 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "0000" - 3 of 721 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "1" - 4 of 721 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "10" - 5 of 725 [child 0] (0/4)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "100" - 6 of 725 [child 2] (0/4)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "11" - 7 of 725 [child 1] (0/4)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "1111" - 8 of 725 [child 3] (0/4)
[STATUS] 8.00 tries/min, 8 tries in 00:01h, 717 to do in 01:30h, 4 active
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "11111" - 9 of 729 [child 0] (0/8)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "111111" - 10 of 729 [child 2] (0/8)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "11111111" - 11 of 729 [child 1] (0/8)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "112233" - 12 of 729 [child 3] (0/8)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "12" - 13 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "1212" - 14 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "121212" - 15 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "123" - 16 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "123123" - 17 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "1234" - 18 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "12345" - 19 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "123456" - 20 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
```

Атака не увенчалась успехом. Пароль не был подобран.

4. Написать правила в Snort, поместить их в папку с правилами и продемонстрировать результат работы IDS.

Немного изменим файл snort.conf, а именно 45 строку:

```

43
44 # Setup the network addresses you are protecting
45 ipvar HOME_NET 172.20.10.1/28
46
47 # Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most
48 ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET
49
50 # List of DNS servers on your network
51 ipvar DNS_SERVERS $HOME_NET
52
53 # List of SMTP servers on your network
54 ipvar SMTP_SERVERS $HOME_NET

```

Пишем правило в local.rules:

```

4 # Sourcefire, Inc. (the "VRT Certified Rules") that are distributed under the VRT
5 # Certified Rules License Agreement (v 2.0), and (ii) rules that were created by
6 # Sourcefire and other third parties (the "GPL Rules") that are distributed under the
7 # GNU General Public License (GPL), v2.
8 #
9 # The VRT Certified Rules are owned by Sourcefire, Inc. The GPL Rules were created
10 # by Sourcefire and other third parties. The GPL Rules created by Sourcefire are
11 # owned by Sourcefire, Inc., and the GPL Rules not created by Sourcefire are owned by
12 # their respective creators. Please see http://www.snort.org/snort/snort-team/ for a
13 # list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
14 #
15 # In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please refer
16 # to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
17 #
18 #-----
19 # LOCAL RULES
20 #-----
21 # alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing ICMP"; sid:10000001; )
22 # alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing TCP"; sid:10000002; )
23 # alert udp any any -> any any (msg:"Testing UDP"; sid:10000003; )
24 alert tcp any any -> $HOME_NET 21 (msg:"Possible FTP brute forcing!"; flags: S+; sid:10000001; rev: 1;)
25

```

Смотрим интерфейсы и выбираем 4:

Index	Physical Address	IP Address	Device Name	Description
1	00:00:00:00:00:00	disabled	\Device\NPF_{BDDDB92F-0D13-4A89-AAD3-C7F6051E8BA6}	WAN Miniport (Network Monitor)
2	00:00:00:00:00:00	disabled	\Device\NPF_{D2B87321-9A91-4521-AF8E-374EAE1EE9AA}	WAN Miniport (IP)
3	00:00:00:00:00:00	disabled	\Device\NPF_{B9C3EA29-AB44-4ED6-AB53-545B8E4258FC}	WAN Miniport (IP)
4	08:00:27:D0:04:E3	0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:7096:5c7b	\Device\NPF_{338C02C9-EBC7-471C-8698-822B61BF5BD}	Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter #2
5	00:00:00:00:00:00	disabled	\Device\NPF_Loopback	Adapter for loopback traffic capture

Запускаем Snort, логи должны будут записываться в файл brute_force.txt:

```
c:\Snort\bin>snort -i 4 -c c:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console > c:\Snort\log\brute_force.txt
`o Running in IDS mode

UE      --- Initializing Snort ---
Initialization Output Plugins!
Initialization Preprocessors!
Initialization Plug-ins!
Parsing Rules file "c:\Snort\etc\snort.conf"
PortVar 'HTTP_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848
5250 6988 7000:7001 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 8085 8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300
8800 8888 8899 9000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002 55555 ]
PortVar 'SHELLCODE_PORTS' defined : [ 0:79 81:65535 ]
`o PortVar 'ORACLE_PORTS' defined : [ 1024:65535 ]
`o PortVar 'SSH_PORTS' defined : [ 22 ]
`o PortVar 'FTP_PORTS' defined : [ 21 2100 3535 ]
`o PortVar 'SIP_PORTS' defined : [ 5060:5061 5600 ]
IN PortVar 'FILE_DATA_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 110 143 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 37
02 4242 4848 5250 6988 7000 7144:7145 7510 7777 7779 8000 8008 8014 8028 8080 8085 8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300
```

Тем временем на Kali Linux пароль подбирается:

```
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "50" - 81 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "51" - 82 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "5150" - 83 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "52" - 84 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "53" - 85 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "54" - 86 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "55" - 87 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "5555" - 88 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "56" - 89 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "57" - 90 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "58" - 91 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "59" - 92 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[STATUS] 7.67 tries/min, 92 tries in 00:12h, 638 to do in 01:24h, 4 active
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "6" - 93 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "60" - 94 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "61" - 95 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "62" - 96 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "63" - 97 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "64" - 98 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "65" - 99 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "654321" - 100 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "66" - 101 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "6666" - 102 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "666666" - 103 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "67" - 104 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "68" - 105 of 730 [child 3] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "69" - 106 of 730 [child 1] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "6969" - 107 of 730 [child 0] (0/9)
[ATTEMPT] target 172.20.10.5 - login "kormi" - pass "696969" - 108 of 730 [child 2] (0/9)
```

Открываем файл brute_force.txt:

```
12/06-22:56:42.710001 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48998 -> 172.20.1
12/06-22:56:42.710001 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48992 -> 172.20.1
12/06-22:56:42.710001 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48996 -> 172.20.1
12/06-22:56:43.358844 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:49000 -> 172.20.1
12/06-22:56:43.480873 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48994 -> 172.20.1
12/06-22:56:44.234086 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:49002 -> 172.20.1
12/06-22:56:44.375796 [**] [1:10000001:1] Possible FTP brute forcing! [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:49000 -> 172.20.1
```

```
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48998 -> 172.20.10.5:21
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48992 -> 172.20.10.5:21
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48996 -> 172.20.10.5:21
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:49000 -> 172.20.10.5:21
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:48994 -> 172.20.10.5:21
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:49002 -> 172.20.10.5:21
0] {TCP} 172.20.10.3:49000 -> 172.20.10.5:21
```

Сообщения записываются в файл. Правило работает корректно.