

IT8761 – Security Laboratory

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Exercise 5

Aim: To implement Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) in java.

Code:

```
import java.util.*;

import java.io.*;

import javax.crypto.Cipher;

import javax.crypto.spec.SecretKeySpec;
import java.security.*;

class AES {

    private static SecretKeySpec secretKey;

    private static byte[] key;

    public static void setKey(String myKey)
    {

        MessageDigest sha = null;
        try {

            key = myKey.getBytes("UTF-8"); sha =
            MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-1");

            key = sha.digest(key); key =
            Arrays.copyOf(key, 16); secretKey = new
            SecretKeySpec(key, "AES");

        } catch (Exception e)

        {

            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public static String encrypt(String strToEncrypt, String secret)
```

```
{ try {
```

```
    setKey(secret);
```

```
    Cipher cipher =
```

```
    Cipher.getInstance("AES/ECB/PKCS5Padding");
```

```
    cipher.init(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, secretKey); return
```

```
    Base64.getEncoder().encodeToString(
```

```
    cipher.doFinal(strToEncrypt.getBytes("UTF-8")) );
```

```
    } catch (Exception e) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Error while encrypting: " + e.toString());
```

```
} return null; } public static String decrypt(String strToDecrypt,
```

```
String secret) { try {    setKey(secret);
```

```
    Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("AES/ECB/PKCS5PADDING");
```

```
    cipher.init(Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, secretKey); return new
```

```
    String(cipher.doFinal(Base64.getDecoder().decode(strToDecrypt)));
```

```
    } catch (Exception e) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Error while decrypting: " + e.toString());
```

```
    } return null;
```

```
}
```

```
public String aes(String secretKey, String originalString, int ch) { String
```

```
encryptedString, decryptedString; if (ch == 1) { encryptedString =
```

```
AES.encrypt(originalString, secretKey); return encryptedString; } else if (ch == 2) {
```

```
decryptedString = AES.decrypt(originalString, secretKey); return decryptedString; }
```

```
return "";
```

```
}
```

```

/**
 * @author reshma
 */ public class GUI extends
javax.swing.JFrame {

    /**
     * Creates new form GUI
     */
    public GUI() { initComponents();
}

/**
 * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form. *
 * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is always *
 * regenerated by the Form Editor. */

@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
// <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="Generated Code">//GEN-
BEGIN:initComponents private void initComponents() {

jLabel1 = new javax.swing.JLabel(); jLabel2 = new javax.swing.JLabel(); jLabel3
= new javax.swing.JLabel(); jTextField1 = new javax.swing.JTextField();
jTextField2 = new javax.swing.JTextField(); jButton1 = new
javax.swing.JButton(); jButton2 = new javax.swing.JButton(); jTextField3 = new
javax.swing.JTextField(); jLabel4 = new javax.swing.JLabel();

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jButton3 = new javax.swing.JButton();
setDefaultCloseOperation(javax.swing.WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE)
; jLabel1.setText("AES"); jLabel2.setText("Key String");
jLabel3.setText("Plain Text or Cipher Text");

jTextField1.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() { public void
actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {

        jTextField1ActionPerformed(evt);
    } });

jButton1.setText("Encrypt");
jButton1.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {

```

```

public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent
evt) { jButton1ActionPerformed(evt);

} });

jButton2.setText("Decrypt"); jButton2.addActionListener(new
java.awt.event.ActionListener() {

public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent
evt) { jButton2ActionPerformed(evt);

} });

jTextField3.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() { public void
actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {

    jTextField3ActionPerformed(evt);
}
}); jLabel4.setText("Result");

jButton3.setText("Copy Result");
jButton3.addActionListener(new
java.awt.event.ActionListener() {

public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent
evt) { jButton3ActionPerformed(evt);

} });

/*
    Generated Swing Layout Code
*/

private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
//GENFIRST:event_jButton1ActionPerformed // TODO add your handling
code here:
String k = jTextField1.getText().toString();

String o = jTextField2.getText().toString();

3

AES aes = new AES(); jTextField3.setText(aes.aes(k, o, 1)); }//GEN-
LAST:event_jButton1ActionPerformed

```

```

private void jButton2ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
//GENFIRST:event_jButton2ActionPerformed // TODO add your handling
code here:
String k = jTextField1.getText().toString();

String o = jTextField2.getText().toString(); AES aes = new AES();
jTextField3.setText(aes.aes(k, o, 2));

} //GEN-LAST:event_jButton2ActionPerformed

private void jButton3ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
//GENFIRST:event_jButton3ActionPerformed // TODO add your handling
code here:
String string = jTextField3.getText().toString(); jTextField2.setText(string);

} //GEN-LAST:event_jButton3ActionPerformed

/**
 * @param args the command line arguments
 */
public static void main(String args[]) {
/* Set the Nimbus look and feel */
//<editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc=" Look and feel setting code (optional)
"> try {

for (javax.swing.UIManager.LookAndFeelInfo info :
javax.swing.UIManager.getInstalledLookAndFeels()) {

if ("Nimbus".equals(info.getName()))
{ javax.swing.UIManager.setLookAndFeel(info.getClassName()); break;

}

} catch (ClassNotFoundException ex)
{ java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(GUI.class.getName()).log(java.util.logging.Level.S
EVERE, null, ex);

} catch (InstantiationException ex)
{ java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(GUI.class.getName()).log(java.util.logging.Level.S
EVERE, null, ex);

} catch (IllegalAccessException ex)

```

```
{ java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(GUI.class.getName()).log(java.util.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);

} catch (javax.swing.UnsupportedLookAndFeelException ex)
{ java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(GUI.class.getName()).log(java.util.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);

}
```

//</editor-fold>

```
/* Create and display the form */
java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() { public void run() {

new GUI().setVisible(true); }

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}); }
```

// Variables declaration - do not modify//GEN-BEGIN:variables

```
private javax.swing.JButton jButton1;
private javax.swing.JButton jButton2;
private javax.swing.JButton jButton3;
private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel1;
private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel2;
private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel3;
private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel4;
private javax.swing.JTextField jTextField1; private javax.swing.JTextField jTextField2;
private javax.swing.JTextField jTextField3; // End
of variables declaration//GEN-END:variables

}
```

Output:



A screenshot of a macOS-style application window titled "AES". The window has a light gray background and a title bar with red, yellow, and green window control buttons. Inside the window, there are two main sections. The first section, labeled "AES" at the top, contains two text input fields. The first field is labeled "Key String" and contains the text "thisismykey". The second field is labeled "Plain Text or Cipher Text" and contains the text "hello world". Below these fields are three buttons: "Encrypt", "Decrypt", and "Copy Result". The "Encrypt" button is highlighted with a blue border. The second section, labeled "Result" at the top, contains a single text input field with the output "I4tN1Xhd2cKBrC6gYxTbLw==".

AES

Key String

Plain Text or Cipher Text

Result



A screenshot of a macOS-style application window titled "AES". The window has a light gray background and a title bar with red, yellow, and green window control buttons. It contains two text input fields, three buttons, and a result display area.

AES

Key String

Plain Text or Cipher Text

Result