REGRESSION TABLES OF THE MODELS OBTAINED

Statistically significant and positive relationship	
Statistically significant and negative relationship	

	Models VD1		Models VD2		Models VD3		Models VD4		Models VD5		
	Without country	With country	Without country	With country	Without country	With country	Without country	With country	Without country	With country	Notes
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
(Intercept)	1.260***	1.249***	1.269***	1.089***	-2.013***	-1.929***	-0.186***	0.080	0.680***	0.446***	
	(0.067)	(0.087)	(0.065)	(0.084)	(0.084)	(0.105)	(0.055)	(0.072)	(0.059)	(0.076)	
AGE	-0.007***	-0.006***	-0.010***	-0.009***	0.002*	0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.004***	-0.005***	
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	
IDEOLOGY	-0.020***	-0.034***	-0.045***	-0.031***	0.050***	0.089***	0.001	-0.018***	-0.021***	-0.006	
	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	
INCOME	0.042***	0.025***	0.041***	0.023***	-0.028***	-0.024***	-0.002	-0.004	0.041***	0.029***	
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	
factor(PLACE)2	0.183***	0.168***	0.140***	0.108**	-0.128**	-0.102*	-0.009	0.004	0.170***	0.166***	Living in a small or medium-sized town
	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.036)	(0.037)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.034)	

factor(PLACE)3	0.332***	0.298***	0.330***	0.240***	-0.033	-0.042	-0.028	0.010	0.338***	0.294***	Living in a city/metropolis
	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.046)	(0.048)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.035)	
factor(OCCUPATION)2	-0.255***	-0.250***	-0.069	-0.172**	0.173*	0.214**	0.010	0.016	-0.286***	-0.322***	Unemployed
	(0.053)	(0.055)	(0.052)	(0.054)	(0.068)	(0.069)	(0.046)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.049)	
factor(OCCUPATION)3	-0.094**	-0.052	0.076*	0.094**	0.205***	0.187***	0.048+	0.063*	-0.133***	-0.102**	Net economically active
	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.030)	(0.031)	
factor(GENDER)2	0.189***	0.174***	0.219***	0.216***	-0.340***	-0.324***	0.366***	0.363***	0.129***	0.131***	Being a woman
	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.025)	(0.026)	
COUNTRY Austria		-0.137		-0.047		-0.065		0.154*		0.118	
		(0.090)		(0.086)		(0.107)		(0.079)		(0.081)	
COUNTRY Belgium		0.366***		0.057		-0.200+		-0.216**		0.369***	
		(0.098)		(0.087)		(0.111)		(0.078)		(0.083)	
COUNTRY Bulgaria		0.053		0.309***		-0.476***		-0.001		-0.273***	

	(0.094)	(0.093)	(0.118)	(0.079)	(0.080)
COUNTRY China	1.048***	1.458***	0.428***	-0.712***	1.648***
	(0.138)	(0.143)	(0.115)	(0.084)	(0.125)
COUNTRY Cyprus	0.622***	1.295***	-1.250***	-0.246*	-0.003
	(0.147)	(0.172)	(0.220)	(0.104)	(0.108)
COUNTRY Croatia	-0.195*	0.572***	-0.474***	-0.213**	0.079
	(0.090)	(0.097)	(0.121)	(0.078)	(0.081)
COUNTRY Denmark	0.120	-0.684***	-0.273*	-0.441***	0.021
	(0.094)	(0.081)	(0.112)	(0.079)	(0.081)
COUNTRY Slovakia	0.040	0.525***	-0.115	-0.040	-0.183+
	(0.119)	(0.124)	(0.142)	(0.101)	(0.102)
COUNTRY Slovenia	-0.061	0.640***	-0.511**	-0.445***	0.352**
	(0.116)	(0.127)	(0.160)	(0.101)	(0.108)

COUNTRY Spain		0.258**		0.535***		-0.511***		-0.164*		0.946***	
		(0.079)		(0.077)		(0.097)		(0.064)		(0.075)	
COUNTRY United States		-0.924***		-0.119		0.729***		-0.735***		-0.077	
		(0.088)		(0.090)		(0.106)		(0.083)		(0.083)	
COUNTRY Estonia		-0.601***		-1.006***		0.369**		-0.477***		-0.368***	
		(0.108)		(0.103)		(0.124)		(0.102)		(0.101)	
COUNTRY Finland		-0.115		-0.148+		-0.318**		-0.777***		0.311***	
		(0.090)		(0.085)		(0.114)		(0.081)		(0.083)	
COUNTRY France		0.472***		0.006		-0.290**		0.076		0.482***	
		(0.081)		(0.071)		(0.092)		(0.064)		(0.069)	
COUNTRY Greece		0.420***		1.092***		-0.289*		-0.222**		-0.272***	
		(0.102)		(0.113)		(0.114)		(0.078)		(0.080)	

COUNTRY Hungary	0.145	1.029***	-0.591***	-0.562***	0.209*
	(0.094)	(0.108)	(0.123)	(0.079)	(0.082)
COUNTRY Ireland	0.014	0.061	-0.628***	-0.088	0.201*
	(0.092)	(0.088)	(0.125)	(0.078)	(0.082)
COUNTRY Italy	0.920***	1.526***	-0.612***	0.067	0.968***
	(0.089)	(0.095)	(0.098)	(0.064)	(0.074)
COUNTRY Letonia	-0.721***	-0.364***	0.209	-0.410***	-0.319**
	(0.107)	(0.107)	(0.129)	(0.101)	(0.102)
COUNTRY Lithuania	-0.436***	-0.212*	0.132	-0.585***	0.030
	(0.110)	(0.108)	(0.132)	(0.102)	(0.104)
COUNTRY Luxemburg	0.051	0.373**	-0.523**	-0.138	0.069
	(0.119)	(0.120)	(0.164)	(0.101)	(0.104)

COUNTRY Malta		0.560**		1.044***		-1.023***		0.025		0.726***	
		(0.212)		(0.233)		(0.306)		(0.151)		(0.178)	
COUNTRY The Netherlands		0.005		-0.540***		-0.126		-0.509***		0.001	
		(0.092)		(0.082)		(0.109)		(0.079)		(0.080)	
COUNTRY Poland		0.246**		0.577***		-0.202*		-0.262***		0.006	
		(0.078)		(0.077)		(0.090)		(0.064)		(0.066)	
COUNTRY Portugal		0.742***		0.269**		-1.214***		0.463***		1.248***	
		(0.110)		(0.091)		(0.153)		(0.081)		(0.101)	
COUNTRY United Kingdom		-0.089		-0.026		-0.231*		-0.101		0.499***	
		(0.090)		(0.086)		(0.111)		(0.078)		(0.086)	
COUNTRY Czech Republic		-0.109		-0.175*		-0.022		-0.459***		-0.129	
		(0.090)		(0.084)		(0.106)		(0.079)		(0.080)	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
COUNTRY Romania		0.398***		1.023***		-0.470***		0.018		0.048
		(0.100)		(0.109)		(0.119)		(0.078)		(0.081)
COUNTRY Sweden		-0.039		-0.699***		-0.254*		-0.184*		0.645***
		(0.091)		(0.081)		(0.111)		(0.078)		(0.08)
Num.Obs.	30662	30662	30662	30662	30662	30662	30662	30662	30662	30662
AIC	31521.4	30746.3	33440.9	31687.0	23396.7	23038.5	42243.4	41726.9	37944.2	36814.5
BIC	31596.4	31062.9	33515.8	32003.6	23471.7	23355.1	42318.4	42043.5	38019.2	37131.1
Log.Lik.	-751.714	-5335.154	-711.428	-805.521	-689.337	-481.274	-112.703	-825.453	-8963.092	-8369.270
RMSE	0.41	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.33	0.33	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.45

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001