Grafika komputerowa Laboratorium

Stanislau Antanovich & Mykola Sharonov



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Budowa obiektu sterowanego

1.1 Opis zadania

Należy zbudować "robot rolniczy (łazik)" wykorzystując wyłącznie prymitywy bazujące na trójkącie. Obiekt ten będzie wykorzystywany na kolejnych zajęciach. W tworzonej grze komputerowej użytkownik będzie miał możliwość sterowania tym łazikiem.

1.2 Wymagania

Wymagania dotyczące budowy głósnego obiektu:

- Na ocenę 3: Obiekt złożony z co najmniej 10 brył elementarnych (walec, prostopadłościan, itp.) zbudowanych przy użyciu prymitywów bazujących na trójkącie.
- Na ocenę 4: Obiekt złożony z co najmniej 20 brył elementarnych (walec, prostopadłościan, itp.) zbudowanych przy użyciu prymitywów bazujących na trójkącie.
- Na ocenę 5: Obiekt złożony z co najmniej 25 brył elementarnych (walec, prostopadłościan, itp.) zbudowanych przy użyciu prymitywów bazujących na trójkącie oraz projekt napisany obiektowo w C++.
 - Możliwość zaimportowania łazika z programu graficznego (np. Blender) o budowie odpowiadającej co najmniej 25 bryłom elementarnym.

1.3 Realizaja zadania

Naszym "łazikiem" będzie występował zwykły samochód.

1.3.1 class Wheel

1.3.1.1 Opis działania

Klasa Wheel odpowiada za rysowanie koła.

1.3.1.2 Plik nagłówkowy Wheel.h

Plik Wheel.h deklaruje wszystkie zmienne oraz metode, które będą używane obiektami tej klasy.

```
1 #include "includes.h"
   class Wheel
3
4
   private:
5
     float radius { };
     float width {};
     float posX{};
     float posY{};
9
10
     float posZ{};
11
    void outerObject() const;
void crochet(const float)
12
13
                                const;
     void innerObject() const;
14
     void protector() const;
15
16
     void cuboid (const float, const float, const float, const
         float) const;
17 public:
     Wheel(const float, const float, const float, const float);
18
     void draw() const;
19
20 };
```

1.3.1.3 Plik Wheel.cpp

Plik Wheel.cpp zawiera inicjalizacje zmiennych oraz metod opisanych w pliku nagłówkowym Wheel.h.

```
1 #include "Wheel.h"
, posY(posY),posZ(posZ){}
5
6
  void Wheel::cuboid(const float angle, const float partAngle, const float
   posY, const float width, const float heigth) const { glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
     for (float alpha = angle; alpha <= partAngle; alpha += GL PI / 32){
10
       float x1 = radius * cos(alpha);
11
       float z1 = radius * sin(alpha);
12
13
       float x2 = (radius + heigth) * cos(alpha);
       14
       glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, posY);
15
```

```
glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, posY);
16
17
18
      glEnd();
19
20
      glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
21
        for (float alpha = angle; alpha <= partAngle; alpha += GL PI / 32) {
22
           float x1 = radius * cos(alpha);
           float z1 = radius * sin(alpha);
23
^{24}
25
           float x2 = (radius + heigth) * cos(alpha);
26
           \begin{array}{lll} \textbf{float} & \textbf{z2} = (\texttt{radius} + \texttt{heigth}) & * & \texttt{sin}(\texttt{alpha}); \end{array}
           \begin{array}{l} {\rm glVert}\,{\rm ex}\,{\rm 3f}\,({\rm x}1\,+\,{\rm posX}\,,\ {\rm z}1\,+\,{\rm posZ}\,,\ {\rm posY}\,+\,{\rm widt}\,h\,)\,;\\ {\rm glVert}\,{\rm ex}\,{\rm 3f}\,({\rm x}2\,+\,{\rm posX}\,,\ {\rm z}2\,+\,{\rm posZ}\,,\ {\rm posY}\,+\,{\rm widt}\,h\,)\,;\\ \end{array}
27
28
29
30
      glEnd();
31
32
      glBegin(GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
33
         \label{eq:formula} \begin{array}{lll} \text{for} & (\text{float} \ y = posY; \ y <= width + posY; \ y++) \{ \end{array}
34
           float x1 = radius * cos(angle);
           float z1 = radius * sin(angle);
35
36
37
           float x2 = (radius + heigth) * cos(angle);
           float z2 = (radius + height) * sin(angle);
38
39
40
           {\tt glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y);}\\
41
           glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, y);
42
      glÉnd();
43
44
      glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
45
        for (float alpha = angle; alpha <= partAngle; alpha += GL_PI / 32){
46
47
           float x2 = (radius + heigth) * cos(alpha);
           float z2 = (radius + height) * sin(alpha);
48
49
50
           glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, posY);
           glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, posY + width);
51
52
53
      glEnd();
54
      glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
55
56
        for (float y = posY; y \le width + posY; y++)
57
           float x1 = radius * cos(partAngle);
58
           float z1 = radius * sin(partAngle);
59
           float x2 = (radius + heigth) * cos(partAngle);
60
           float z2 = (radius + heigth) * sin(partAngle);
61
62
63
           glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y);
           glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, y);
64
65
66
      glEnd();
67
   }
68
69
   void Wheel::outerObject() const {
70
      glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
71
72
      for (float y1 = posY; y1 < width + posY; y1 += 1.0 f)
73
         {\tt glBegin} \; ({\tt GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP}) \; ;
74
           for (float \ alpha = 0.0 f; \ alpha \le 2 * GL PI + 1; \ alpha += GL PI / 32)
75
              float x1 = radius * cos(alpha);
              float z1 = radius * sin(alpha);
76
```

```
78
             glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + this \rightarrow posZ, y1);
 79
             glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + this \rightarrow posZ, y1 + 1.0f);
 80
        glEnd();
 81
 82
 83
      this \rightarrow protector();
 84 }
 85
 86
    void Wheel::innerObject() const {
 87
      glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
 88
      \verb|glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_FAN|);|\\
 89
 90
      glVertex3f(posX, posZ, posY);
        for (float alpha = 0.0f; alpha <= 2 * GL PI; alpha += GL PI / 32) {
 91
 92
           float x1 = 0.1 * radius * cos(alpha);
 93
           float z1 = 0.1 * radius * sin(alpha);
 94
 95
           glVertex3f(posX + x1, z1 + posZ, posY + 10);
 96
 97
      glEnd();
 98
 99
      glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
100
        for (float alpha = 0.0; alpha <= 2 * GL PI + 1; alpha += GL PI / 32)
101
           float x1 = radius * cos(alpha);
102
           float z1 = radius * sin(alpha);
103
           float x2 = (radius - 10.0) * cos(alpha);
104
105
           float z2 = (radius - 10.0) * sin(alpha);
106
107
           glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, posY);
108
          glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, posY + 5.0f);
109
110
      glEnd();
111
112
      for (float y1 = posY + 5.0; y1 < width + posY; y1 += 1.0 f)
        glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
113
          for (float alpha = 0.0 f; alpha <= 2 * GL PI + 1; alpha += GL PI / 32)
114
             float x1 = (radius - 10.0) * cos(alpha);
115
             float z1 = (radius - 10.0) * sin(alpha);
116
117
118
             g\,l\,V\,e\,rt\,e\,x\,3\,f\,\left(\,x\,1\ +\ pos\,X\ ,\ z\,1\ +\ pos\,Z\ ,\ y\,1\,\right)\,;
119
             glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y1 + 1.0f);
120
121
        glEnd();
122
123
      glBegin (GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP);
124
125
      glColor3f(\overline{0}.0,0.0,0.\overline{0});
126
      for (float alpha = 0.0; alpha \leq 2 * GL PI + 1; alpha \leftarrow GL PI / 32)
127
        float x1 = radius * cos(alpha);
128
        float z1 = radius * sin(alpha);
129
        float x2 = (radius - 15.0) * cos(alpha);
130
131
        float z2 = (radius - 15.0) * sin(alpha);
132
133
        glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, posY);
134
        glVertex3f(x2 + posX, z2 + posZ, posY + 10.0f);
135
136
      glEnd();
137
      for (float y1 = posY + 10.0; y1 < width + posY; y1 += 1.0f)
138
139
        glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
```

```
140
         for (float alpha = 0.0 \, \text{f}; alpha = 2 * \text{GL PI} + 1; alpha += \text{GL PI} / 32)
141
           float x1 = (radius - 15.0) * cos(alpha);
142
           float z1 = (radius - 15.0) * sin(alpha);
143
144
            glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y1);
145
           glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y1 + 1.0f);
146
         glEnd();
147
148
      }
149
       for (float y1 = posY + 10.0; y1 < width + posY; y1 += 1.0 f)
150
         {\tt glBegin} \; ({\tt GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP}) \; ;
151
152
         glColor3f (0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
           for (float alpha = 0.0f; alpha <= 2 * GL PI + 1; alpha += GL PI / 32)
153
154
              float x1 = (radius - 25.0) * cos(alpha);
              float z1 = (radius - 25.0) * sin(alpha);
155
156
157
              glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y1);
              glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, y1 + 1.0f);
158
159
160
         glEnd();
161
      }
162
163
        for \ (float \ alpha = 0.0; \ alpha <= 2 * GL_PI; \ alpha += GL_PI \ / \ 4) \{ 
164
         this -> crochet (alpha);
165
166
    }
167
    void Wheel::crochet(const float alpha) const {
168
169
       glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
170
       glBegin (GL TRIANGLE FAN);
171
172
173
       float x1 = 0.1 * radius * cos(alpha);
174
       float z1 = 0.1 * radius * sin(alpha);
175
176
       glVertex3f(x1 + posX, z1 + posZ, posY + 10);
177
178
       float xLeft = (radius - 15.0) * cos(alpha - GL PI / 32);
179
       float zLeft = (radius - 15.0) * sin(alpha - GL_PI / 32);
180
       glVertex3f(xLeft + posX, zLeft + posZ, posY + 10);
181
182
      \begin{array}{lll} {float} & x\,{Right} = (\,{radius}\,-\,15.0) \,\,*\,\, cos(\,{alpha}\,+\,{GL\_PI}\,\,/\,\,32)\,; \\ {float} & z\,{Right} = (\,{radius}\,-\,15.0) \,\,*\,\, sin(\,{alpha}\,+\,{GL\_PI}\,\,/\,\,32)\,; \end{array}
183
184
185
       glVertex3f(xRight + posX, zRight + posZ, posY + 10);
186
187
      glEnd();
188
189
    }
190
    void Wheel::protector() const {
191
       {\tt glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);}\\
192
       const float heighh = 3.0f, width = 5.0f, length = GL PI / 32, spaceAngle =
193
           GL_PI / 64;
       bool pos = 0;
194
195
       for (float y = this->posY; y <= this->width + this->posY; y += width + (
196
           this \rightarrow width - 5 * width) / 4)
          for \ (float \ alpha = pos == \stackrel{'}{0}, \ length \ / \ 2 \ : \ 0.0; \ alpha <= \ 2 \ * \ GL \ PI; 
197
              alpha += length + spaceAngle) {
198
           this->cuboid(alpha, alpha + length, y, width, heigth);
```

1.3.2 class SideSciana

1.3.2.1 Opis działania

1.3.2.2 Plik nagłówkowy SideSciana.h

```
1 #include "includes.h"
  class SideSciana {
  private:
     float length { };
     float width { };
     float heigth{};
     float posX{};
     float posY{};
9
     float posZ{};
10
     float holeScianaLength, scianaLength;
11
     float radius = 20.0;
12
13
     void holeSciana(const float, const float) const;
    void sciana() const;
14
15
  public:
16
    SideSciana (const float length, const float width, const float heigth,
         const float posX, const float posY, const float posZ);
17
     void draw() const;
18 };
```

1.3.2.3 Plik SideSciana.cpp

```
1 #include "SideSciana.h"
  SideSciana:: SideSciana (const\ float\ length\ ,\ const\ float\ width\ ,\ const\ float
      heigth, const float posX, const float posY, const float posZ) : length(
      length), width (width), heigth (heigth), posX(posX), posY(posY), posZ(posZ
    holeScianaLength = (this -> length / 3) + 10;
    scianaLength = this -> length / 3;
5
6
  void SideSciana::holeSciana(const float posX, const float length) const {
    float x {}, z {};
10
     glBegin (GL TRIANGLE FAN);
11
12
     glColor3f(0.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);
     glVertex3f(posX, this->posZ + heigth, this->posY + width);
```

```
14
     glVertex3f(posX, this->posZ, this->posY + width);
       for (float alpha = 0.0; alpha <= GL PI / 2; alpha += GL PI / 128) {
15
         x = ((length - 2 * radius) / 2) + (radius - radius * cos(alpha));
16
         z = radius * sin(alpha);
17
18
         glVertex3f(x + posX, z + this \rightarrow posZ, this \rightarrow posY + width);
19
20
     glVertex3f(x + posX, this->posZ + heigth, this->posY + width);
21
     glEnd();
22
     glBegin (GL TRIANGLE FAN);
23
24
       glColor3\overline{f}(0.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);
       glVertex3f(posX\ +\ length\ ,\ this -> posZ\ +\ heigth\ ,\ this -> posY\ +\ width)\ ;
25
26
       glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + heigth, this->posY + width);
       for (float alpha = GL PI / 2; alpha >= 0; alpha -= GL PI / 128) {
27
         x = (length / 2) + \overline{cos(alpha)} * radius;
28
29
         z = radius * sin(alpha);
          \verb|glVertex3f| (posX + x, z + this -> posZ, this -> posY + width); 
30
31
32
     glVertex3f(posX + length, this->posZ, this->posY + width);
33
     glEnd();
34
35
     glBegin (GL TRIANGLE FAN);
       glColor3\overline{f}(0.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);
36
37
       \verb|glVertex3f| (posX, this->posZ + heigth, this->posY); \\
38
       glVertex3f(posX, this->posZ, this->posY);
39
       x = ((length - 2 * radius) / 2) + (radius - radius * cos(alpha));
40
41
         z = radius * sin(alpha);
42
         glVertex3f(posX + x, this -> posZ + z, this -> posY);
43
       glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + heigth, this->posY);
44
45
     glEnd();
46
     glBegin (GL TRIANGLE FAN);
47
     glColor3f(\overline{0}.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);
48
     glVertex3f(posX + length, this -> posZ + heigth, this -> posY);
49
50
     glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + heigth, this->posY);
     for (float alpha = GL PI / 2; alpha >= 0; alpha -= GL PI / 128) {
51
52
       x = (length / 2) + \overline{cos(alpha)} * radius;
53
       z = radius * sin(alpha);
54
       glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + z, this->posY);
55
     glVertex3f(posX + length, this->posZ, this->posY);
56
57
     glEnd();
58
     for (float y = this \rightarrow posY; y < this \rightarrow posY + width; y += 10.0f)
59
       glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
60
61
         for (float alpha = 0.0f; alpha \ll GL_PI / 2; alpha += GL_PI / 128)
           x = ((length - 2 * radius) / 2) + (radius - radius * cos(alpha));
62
63
           z = radius * sin(alpha);
           glColor3f(0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
64
           glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + z, y);
65
           glVertex3f(posX + x, this -> posZ + z, y + 10.0f);
66
67
68
       glEnd();
69
70
71
     for (float y = this \rightarrow posY; y < this \rightarrow posY + width; y += 10.0 f) {
72
       glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
         73
           x = (length / 2) + \overline{radius} * cos(alpha);
74
           z = radius * sin(alpha);
```

```
76
                                        {\tt glColor3f(0.0f,\ 1.0f,\ 1.0f)};
                                       glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + z, y);
glVertex3f(posX + x, this->posZ + z, y + 10.0f);
  77
   78
   79
   80
                         glEnd();
  81
  82 }
   83
  84
            void SideSciana::sciana() const {
                   for \hspace{0.1cm} (\hspace{0.1cm} flo\hspace{0.1cm} at \hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} = \hspace{0.1cm} t\hspace{0.1cm} his\hspace{0.1cm} - \hspace{-0.1cm} > \hspace{-0.1cm} pos X \hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} holeS\hspace{0.1cm} cian\hspace{0.1cm} a\hspace{0.1cm} L\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} gt\hspace{0.1cm} h\hspace{0.1cm} ; \hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} < \hspace{0.1cm} t\hspace{0.1cm} his\hspace{0.1cm} - \hspace{-0.1cm} > \hspace{-0.1cm} pos X \hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} holeS\hspace{0.1cm} cian\hspace{0.1cm} a\hspace{0.1cm} L\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} gt\hspace{0.1cm} h\hspace{0.1cm} ; \hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} < \hspace{0.1cm} t\hspace{0.1cm} his\hspace{0.1cm} - \hspace{-0.1cm} > \hspace{-0.1cm} pos X \hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} holeS\hspace{0.1cm} cian\hspace{0.1cm} a\hspace{0.1cm} L\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} gt\hspace{0.1cm} h\hspace{0.1cm} ; \hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} < \hspace{0.1cm} t\hspace{0.1cm} his\hspace{0.1cm} - \hspace{-0.1cm} > \hspace{-0.1cm} pos X \hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} holeS\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} gt\hspace{0.1cm} h\hspace{0.1cm} ; \hspace{0.1cm} x \hspace{0.1cm} < \hspace{0.1cm} t\hspace{0.1cm} his\hspace{0.1cm} - \hspace{0.1cm} > \hspace{-0.1cm} pos X \hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} holeS\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} st\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} hole\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} st\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} holeS\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} st\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} hole\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} st\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} hole\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} st\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} hole\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} hole\hspace{0.1cm} en\hspace{0.1cm} + \hspace{0.1cm} hole\hspace{
  85
                                 scianaLength + holeScianaLength; x += 10.0){
                          \verb|glBegin| (GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP) ;
  86
  87
                           for (float z = this -> posZ; z <= this -> posZ + heigth; z += 10.0) 
                                 {\tt glVertex3f(x, z, this}{-}{\gt posY + width)};
   88
   89
                                 glVertex3f(x + 10.0, z, this->posY + width);
  90
                         glEnd();
  91
  92
                   }
   93
                    for \ (float \ x = this -> posX + holeScianaLength; \ x < this -> posX + \\
  94
                                 scianaLength + holeScianaLength; x += 10.0)
  95
                          {\tt glBegin}\;({\tt GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP})\;;
                          96
  97
                                 glVertex3f(x, z, this->posY);
  98
                                 glVertex3f(x + 10.0, z, this->posY);
  99
                         glEnd();
100
101
                   }
102
                   for (float x = posX; x < posX + this - > length + radius; x += 10.0 f)
103
                          \verb|glBegin| (GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP) ;
104
105
                          for (float y = this - posY; y \le this - posY + width; y += 10.0f)
                                 glColor3f(0.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);
106
107
                                 glVertex3f(x, this->posZ + heigth, y);
108
                                 glVertex3f(x + 10.0f, this->posZ + heigth, y);
109
110
                          glEnd();
111
112 }
113
            void SideSciana::draw() const {
114
                   this->holeSciana(this->posX, holeScianaLength);
115
116
                   glColor3f(0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
117
                   this->sciana();
                   this->holeSciana(this->posX + scianaLength + holeScianaLength,
118
                                 holeScianaLength);
119 }
```

1.3.3 class Front

1.3.3.1 Opis działania

1.3.3.2 Plik nagłówkowy Front.h

```
#include "includes.h"
class Front{
private:
float length{};
```

```
float width { };
6
    float heigth{};
7
    float posX{};
    float posY { };
8
9
    float posZ{};
10
    void sciana (const float, const float, const float, const float) const;
11
    void scinal (const float posX, const float posY, const float posZ, const
        float angle, const float height) const;
    void lightsaber (const float, const float, const float, const float) const;
13
14 public:
    Front(const float, const float, const float, const float,
15
        const float);
16
    void draw() const;
17 };
```

1.3.3.3 Plik Front.cpp

```
1 #include "Front.h"
  2
      Front::Front (const\ float\ length\ ,\ const\ float\ width\ ,\ const\ float\ height\ ,
                  const \ float \ posX\,, \ const \ float \ posY\,, \ const \ float \ posZ\,) \ : \ length\,(length\,)\,,
                  width(width), heigth(heigth), posX(posX), posY(posY), posZ(posZ) {}
       void Front::sciana(const float posX, const float posY, const float angle,
  5
                  const float length) const{
  6
                  for (float z = this \rightarrow posZ; z < heigth; z += 1.0)
                             glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
                             for (float y = posY; y \le length + posY; y += 1.0) {
                                        glVertex3f(posX, z, y);
glVertex3f(posX, z + 1.0, y);
  9
10
11
12
                            glEnd();
13
                  }
       }
14
15
       void \ Front:: scinal (const \ float \ posX \,, \ const \ float \ posY \,, \ const \ float \ posZ \,,
16
                  const float angle, const float height) const {
                  for (float z = posZ; z < posZ + height; z += 1.0) {
17
                             glBegin(GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP);
18
                              for \ (float \ length = \overline{0.0}; \ length <= this \rightarrow length \ / \ 2; \ length += 1.0) \{ constant \ constant \
19
                                        float x = posX + length * cos(angle);
20
21
                                        float y = posY + length * sin(angle);
^{22}
                                        glVertex3f(x, z, y);
23
24
                                        glVertex3f(x, z + 1, y);
25
26
                            glEnd();
^{27}
28
       }
29
30
       void Front::lightsaber(const float posX, const float posY, const float
                  radius, const float angle) const{
31
                  float x, y, z;
                  glBegin (GL TRIANGLE FAN);
32
                   glVertex3f(posX, this->posZ + heigth - radius, posY + radius);
33
                  for (float alpha = 0.0; alpha <= 2 * GL PI + 1; alpha += GL PI / 128) {
34
35
                            y = radius * sin(alpha);
36
                            z = radius * cos(alpha);
```

```
37
            x = y * (cos(angle) / sin(angle));
38
39
            glVertex3f(posX + x, this \rightarrow posZ + heigth - z - radius, posY + y +
                radius);
40
41
       glEnd();
42
43
       for (float length = posX; length < posX + 3; length += 1.0) {
            glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
44
            for \ (float \ alpha = 0.0; \ alpha <= 2 * GL\_PI + 1; \ alpha += GL\_PI \ /
45
                128) {
46
                y = radius * sin(alpha);
                z = radius * cos(alpha);
47
48
                x = y * (cos(angle) / sin(angle));
49
50
                 glVertex3f(x + length, this \rightarrow posZ + heigth - z - radius, posY +
                    y + radius);
51
                 glVertex3f(x + length + 1.0, this -> posZ + heigth - z - radius,
                     posY + y + radius);
52
53
            glEnd();
54
       }
55 }
56
   void Front::draw() const {
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
57
58
59
       this -> scinal(this -> posX, this -> posY, this -> posZ, GL PI / 2.1, this ->
60
           heigth);
       this->scinal(this->posX + (this->length / 2) * cos(GL PI / 2.1), this->
            posY + (this->length / 2) * sin(GL_PI / 2.1), this->posZ, GL_PI /
            2.4, this \rightarrow heigth);
62
       glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
63
64
       this = > lightsaber(this = > posX - 3.0, this = > posY, 5, GL PI / 2.1);
       this->lightsaber(this->posX + 6.0, this->length - 5, 5, -GL PI / 1.7);
65
66 | }
```

1.3.4 class Back

1.3.4.1 Opis działania

1.3.4.2 Plik nagłówkowy *Back.h*

```
1 | #include "includes.h"
  class Back{
3
  private:
    float length { };
     float width {};
     float heigth{};
     float posX{};
     float posY { };
9
     float posZ{};
10
    void scianaW(const float, const float, const float, const float, const
11
         float) const;
12
     void scianaL (const float, const float, const float, const
         float) const;
```

```
void rama(const float, const float);
void draw() const;
};
```

1.3.4.3 Plik Back.cpp

```
1 #include "Back.h"
 2
   Back::Back(const float length, const float width, const float heigth, const
        float posX, const float posY, const float posZ) : length(length), width(
        width), heigth(heigth), posX(posX), posY(posY), posZ(posZ){}
   void Back::scianaW(const float width, const float heigth, const float posX,
 5
        const float posY, const float posZ) const{
      for (float z = posZ; z < posZ + height; <math>z += 1.0) {
 6
        glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
 7
           glVertex3f(posX, z, y);
glVertex3f(posX, z + 1.0, y);
9
10
11
12
        glEnd();
13
     }
14 }
15
16
   void Back::scianaL(const float length, const float heigth, const float posX,
         const float posY, const float posZ) const{
17
      for (float z = posZ; z < posZ + heigth; z += 1.0) {
        glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
18
19
        for (float x = posX; x \le posX + length; x += 1.0) 
20
           {\tt glVertex3f(x\,,\,\,z\,,\,\,posY)}\;;
21
           g\,l\,V\,e\,r\,t\,e\,x\,3\,f\,\left(\,x\,\,,\,\,\,\,z\,\,+\,\,1\,.\,0\,\,,\,\,p\,os\,Y\,\right)\,;
22
23
        glEnd();
24
25 }
26
   void Back::rama(const float length, const float width, const float heigth,
27
        const float posX, const float posY, const float posZ) const{
      \label{eq:this-scianaW} \textbf{(width, heigth, posX, posY, posZ);}
28
      \begin{array}{l} t\,h\,i\,s\,->\,s\,c\,i\,a\,n\,a\,L\,\left(\,l\,e\,n\,g\,t\,h\,\;,\;\;h\,e\,i\,g\,t\,h\,\;,\;\;pos\,X\,\;,\;\;pos\,Y\,\;,\;\;pos\,Z\,\right)\,;\\ t\,h\,i\,s\,->\,s\,c\,i\,a\,n\,a\,L\,\left(\,l\,e\,n\,g\,t\,h\,\;,\;\;h\,e\,i\,g\,t\,h\,\;,\;\;pos\,X\,\;,\;\;pos\,Y\,\;+\;\;w\,i\,d\,t\,h\,\;,\;\;pos\,Z\,\right)\,;\\ \end{array}
29
30
31
32
      for (float x = posX + length - 1; x >= posX; x -= 1.0) {
33
        glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
           34
35
             glVertex3f(x, posZ + heigth, y);
              glVertex3f(x + 1.0, posZ + heigth, y);
36
37
38
        glEnd();
39
        glBegin (GL TRIANGLE STRIP);
40
41
        for (float y = posY; y \leftarrow this \rightarrow posY; y \leftarrow 1.0)
42
           glVertex3f(x, posZ, y);
```

```
glVertex3f(x + 1.0, posZ, y);
43
44
 45
         glEnd();
46
 47
         glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
 48
           for \ (float \ y = posY \ + \ width \, ; \ y >= \ this -> posY \ + \ this -> width \, ; \ y \ -= \ 1.0) \, \{
              glVertex3f(x, posZ + heigth, y);
 49
              glVertex3f(x + 1.0, posZ + heigth, y);
 50
51
52
         glEnd();
53
54
         glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
         for (float y = posY + width; y >= this -> posY + this -> width; y -= 1.0)
55
            glVertex3f(x, posZ + heigth, y);
56
57
            glVertex3f(x + 1.0, posZ + heigth, y);
58
         glEnd();
59
60
      }
 61
62
       for (float y = this \rightarrow posY; y \le this \rightarrow posY + this \rightarrow width; y += 1.0) {
         glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
63
64
         65
            glVertex3f(x, posZ + heigth, y);
66
            glVertex3f(x, posZ + heigth, y + 1.0);
 67
68
         glEnd();
 69
         \begin{array}{l} {\tt glBegin}\left({\tt GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP}\right);\\ {\tt for} \ \left( \, {\tt float} \ x \ = \ posX\,; \ x \ <= \ t\,his\,{->}posX\,; \ x \ += \ 1.0 \right) \left\{ \end{array} \right.
 70
 71
 72
            glVertex3f(x, posZ, y);
 73
            glVertex3f(x, posZ, y + 1.0);
 74
         glEnd();
 75
      }
 76
 77
       for (float z = posZ; z < posZ + heigth; z += 1.0) {
 78
         \verb|glBegin|(GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP)|;
79
         \begin{array}{lll} glColor3f(\overline{1.0}\,,\ 1.0\,,\ 0.0)\,; \\ for\ (float\ y=posY;\ y<=\ this->posY;\ y+=\ 1.0)\,\{ \end{array}
 80
81
 82
            g\,l\,V\,er\,t\,ex\,3\,f\,\left(\,posX\,\,+\,\,l\,en\,g\,t\,h\,\,\,,\,\,\,z\,\,,\,\,\,y\,\right)\,;
83
            glVertex3f(posX + length, z + 1.0, y);
84
 85
         glEnd();
 86
         glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
87
         for (float y = posY + width; y >= this -> posY + this -> width; y -= 1.0) {
 88
            {\tt glVertex3f(posX+length,z,y);}
 89
90
           glVertex3f(posX + length, z + 1.0, y);
91
92
         glEnd();
93
94 }
95
    void Back::lightsaber(const float length, const float width, const float
96
         heigth\ ,\ const\ float\ pos X\ ,\ const\ float\ pos Y\ ,\ const\ float\ pos Z\ )\ const\ \{
97
       98
         {\tt glBegin} \; ({\tt GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP}) \; ;
99
         glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
100
         glVertex3f(posX, z, y);
glVertex3f(posX, z + 1.0, y);
101
102
103
```

```
104
                                                  glEnd();
105
106
                                      \label{eq:formula} \mbox{for (float } x \ = \ posX\,; \ x \ <= \ this -> posX\,; \ x \ += \ 1.0)\,\{
107
                                                  glBegin (GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP);
for (float z = posZ; z <= posZ + heigth; z += 1.0) {
  glVertex3f(x, z, posY);
  glVertex3f(x + 1.0, z, posY);
108
109
110
111
112
                                                  glEnd();
113
114
                                                  \begin{array}{l} \texttt{glBegin}\left(\text{GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP}\right);\\ \texttt{for}\left(\texttt{float}\ z\ =\ posZ\,;\ z\ <=\ posZ\ +\ heigth\,;\ z\ +=\ 1.0\,\right)\{ \end{array}
115
116
117
                                                                glVertex3f(x, z, posY + width);
                                                                glVertex3f(x + 1.0, z, posY + width);
118
119
120
                                                  glEnd();
121
122
                       }
123
                        void Back::draw() const{
124
                                      \begin{array}{l} glColor3f\left(0.5\,,\ 0.5\,,\ 0.5\right);\\ this->scianaW\left(this->width\,,\ this->heigth\,,\ this->posX\,,\ this->posY\,,\ this->\\ \end{array} 
125
126
                                                                posZ);
                                      glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
127
                                      t\,his\,-\!\!>\!\!rama\big(\,t\,his\,-\!\!>\!\!l\,e\,n\,g\,t\,h\,\,,\,\,\,t\,his\,-\!\!>\!\!w\,id\,t\,h\,\,+\,\,4\,\,,\,\,\,0\,.2\,\,*\,\,t\,his\,-\!\!>\!\!h\,e\,i\,g\,t\,h\,\,,\,\,\,t\,his\,-\!\!>\!\!posX\,\,-\,\,d\,s\,+\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d\,s\,-\,\,d
128
                                    129
130
131 }
```

Budowa otoczenia

2.1 Opis zadania

Należy zbudować elementy otoczenia, w którym będzie poruszał się robot rolniczy wykorzystując wyłącznie prymitywy bazujące na trójkącie. Elementy te będą wykorzystywane na kolejnych zajęciach i będą powiązanie z fabułą gry.

2.2 Wymagania

Wymagania dotyczące budowy otoczenia:

- Na ocenę 3: Przygotowanie otoczenia o podłożu płaskim oraz utworzenie dwóch obiektów dodatkowych (drzewo, bramka, budynek).
- Na ocenę 4: Przygotowanie otoczenia o podłożu nieregularnym (góra, stadion, wyboista ziemia) oraz utworzenie jednego obiektu dodatkowego.
- Na ocenę 5: Import otoczenia z programu graficznego (otoczenie o podłożu nieregularnym i minimum 1 obiekt dodatkowy).

2.3 Realizaja zadania

Teksturowanie

3.1 Opis zadania

Należy dokonać teksturowania według przedstawionych poniżej kryteriów.

3.2 Wymagania

Wymagania dotyczące dodania teksurowania.

- Na ocenę 3: Teksturowanie obiektów otoczenia oraz utworzenie autorskiego rozwiązania sterowaniem kamerą.
- Na ocenę 4: Jak na ocenę 3 oraz teksturowanie powierzchni.
- Na ocenę 5: Jak na ocenę 4 oraz teksturowanie obiektu, który będzie sterowany (minimum 3 bryły).

3.3 Realizacja zadania

Sterowanie obiektem głównym

4.1 Opis zadania

Należy dokonać sterowanie obiektem głównym.

4.2 Wymagania

Wymagania dotyczące sterowania obiektem głównym.

- Na ocenę 3: Realizacja prostego sterowanie przód-tył i obrót wokół własnej osi.
- Na ocenę 4: Implementacja prostej fizyki sterowania (w przypadku łazika różnica prędkości na gasienicach lub oś skrętna).
- Na ocenę 5: Jak na ocenę 4 oraz implementacja podstawowych zagadnień fizycznych np. pęd ciała.

4.3 Realizacja zadania