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  title = {Reference},
  author = {Abbott, Barbara},
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  address = {{Oxford ; New York}},
  abstract = {This book presents the most important problems of reference and considers
their solution. It presupposes no technical knowledge, presents analyses from first
principles, illustrates every stage with examples, and is written with verve and
clarity. This is the ideal introduction to reference for students of linguistics and
philosophy of language},
  isbn = {978-0-19-920257-7},
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@article{abelsUnifiedApproachSplit2010,
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  issn = {0925-854X, 1572-865X},
  doi = {10.1007/s11050-010-9060-8},
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@book{abneyEnglishNounPhrase1987,
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  author = {Abney, Steven Paul},
  year = {1987},
  publisher = {{Massachusetts Institute of Technology}}
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@article{aguilar-guevaraAdvancesWeakReferentiality2014,
  title = {Advances in Weak Referentiality},
  author = {{Aguilar-Guevara}, Ana and Le Bruyn, Bert and Zwarts, Joost},
  year = {2014},
  pages = {1--15},
  journal = {Linguistik Aktuell 219: Weak Referentiality}
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@inproceedings{aguilar-guevaraWeakDefinitesReference2010,
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@inproceedings{alexandropoulouModificationBareNominals2013,
  title = {Modification of Bare Nominals across Languages and Constructions. {{Ms}}},
  booktitle = {Workshop on the {{Syntax}} and {{Semantics}} of {{Pseudo}}-
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  author = {Alexandropoulou, Stavroula and Schulpen, Maartje and {de Swart}, Henri{"e}
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@book{alexiadouMultipleDeterminersStructure2014,
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@book{alexiadouNounPhraseGenerative2007,
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@inproceedings{alexopoulouIndefiniteTopicsSyntax2010,
  title = {Indefinite Topics and the Syntax of Nominals in {{Italian}} and {{Greek}}},
  booktitle = {The 28th {{West Coast Conference}} on {{Formal Linguistics}} ({{WCCFL}}
  28) Online Proceedings},
  author = {Alexopoulou, Dora and Folli, Raffaella},
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@book{almogPhilosophyDavidKaplan2009,
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  annotate = {David Kaplan: the man at work / Joseph Almog -- David Kaplan: formal aspects
  of his work / C. Anthony Anderson -- Quantifying into the unquantifiable: the life and
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  logical properties of natural language quantifiers / Edward L. Keenan -- The lesson of
  Kaplan's paradox about possible world semantics / C. Anthony Anderson -- Possible worlds
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The role of variables / Kit Fine -- Reference, inference, and the semantics of
 pejoratives / Timothy Williamson -- Frege's hierarchy: a puzzle / Christopher Peacocke
 -- Directing intentions / John Perry -- Can Frege pose Frege's puzzle? / Stavroula
 Glezakos -- A new starting place for the semantics of belief sentences / Erin L. Eaker
 -- What is De re belief? / Robert Stalnaker -- Five theses on De re states and attitudes
 / Tyler Burge},
 isbn = {978-0-19-536788-1},
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@article{aloniIndefinitesFossilsCase2019,
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 author = {Aloni, Maria},
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@article{andersonWhatDidYou2013,
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@article{arreguiCualquierExceptionPhrases2006,
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 volume = {278},
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@article{bakerHeadMovementStill2009,
 title = {Is Head Movement Still Needed for Noun Incorporation?},
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@article{bakerIncorporationTheoryGrammatical1988,
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@book{bakerLexicalCategoriesVerbs2003,
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@book{bakerPolysynthesisParameter1996,
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@article{bakerPseudoNounIncorporation2014,
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@article{bakerTwoTypesSyntactic2005,
  title = {Two Types of Syntactic Noun Incorporation: {{Noun}} Incorporation in {{Mapudungun}} and Its Typological Implications},
  author = {Baker, Mark C and Aranovich, Roberto and Golluscio, Luc{'i}a A},
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@incollection{baldwinSearchSystematicTreatment2006,
  title = {In Search of a Systematic Treatment of Determinerless {{PPs}}},
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  year = {2006},
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@book{barkerPossessivesRelationalNouns2011,
  title = {Possessives and Relational Nouns. {{In}} von {{Heusinger}}, {{Maienborn}}, and {{Portner}} (Eds). {{Semantics}}: {{An International Handbook}} of {{Natural Language Meaning}}. {{HSK}} 33.2},
  author = {Barker, Chris},
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@article{barkerPossessiveWeakDefinites2006,
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@book{borerNameOnly2005,
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@book{borerNormalCourseEvents2005,
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@book{borerStructuringSenseVolume2005,
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@article{borikDefiniteKinds12012,
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@article{borikDefiniteKinds2012,
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@book{borikSyntaxSemanticsPseudoincorporation2015,
  title = {The Syntax and Semantics of Pseudo-Incorporation},
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@phdthesis{borthenNorwegianBareSingulars2003,
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@book{bosqueGramaticaDescriptivaLengua1999,
  title = {Gram\`atica Descriptiva de La Lengua Espa\~nola},
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  year = {1999},
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@book{bosqueSustantivoSinDeterminacion1996,
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@book{bustosPragmaticaEspa\~nolNegacion1986,
  title = {{{Pragm\`atica del espa\~nol: negaci\`on, cuantificaci\`on y modo}}},
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  author = {Bustos, Eduardo},
  year = {1986},
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@book{carlsonGenericBook1995,
title = {The Generic Book},
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@article{carlsonMeaningfulBoundsIncorporation2006,
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journal = {Non-definiteness and plurality}
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@article{carlsonNoLackDetermination1999,
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@article{carlsonUnifiedAnalysisEnglish1977,
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@inproceedings{carlsonWeakDefiniteNoun2006,  
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Michael},  
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@article{carlsonWeakDefinitesForm2013,  
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@article{cepollaroEditorsIntroductionChallenge2020,  
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Introduction The Challenge from Non-Dero.pdf},  
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@article{chierchiaBroadenYourViews2006,  
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author = {Chierchia, Gennaro},
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doi = {10.1162/ling.2006.37.4.535},
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@article{chierchiaReferenceKindsLanguage1998,
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@article{chomskyLecturesGovernmentBinding1981,
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@inproceedings{clarkBridging1975,
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@book{collinsClassicalNEGRaising2014,
  title = {Classical {{NEG}} Raising: {{An}} Essay on the Syntax of Negation},
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  year = {2014},
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@article{collinsDistributionNegatedQuantifier2017,
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@inproceedings{contrerasSobreDistribucionSintagmas1996,
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author = {Contreras, Heles},
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@article{corblinExpressionNegationDans2003,
title = {L'expression de La N\'egation Dans Les Langues Romanes},
author = {Corblin, Francis and Tovenca, Lucia},
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@article{croomHowThingsSlurs2013,
title = {How to Do Things with Slurs: {{Studies}} in the Way of Derogatory Words},
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@article{cyrinoBareNominalsBrazilian2015,
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Analysis},
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@inproceedings{dayalBareNPReference1999,
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@article{dayalSemanticsPseudoIncorporation2003,
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@article{deoliveiraBareSingularNoun2011,
title = {Bare Singular Noun Phrases Are Mass in {{Brazilian Portuguese}}},
author = {{de Oliveira}, Roberta Pires and Rothstein, Susan},
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@article{deoliveiraWEAKDEFINITESSREFERENTIALITY2013,
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@incollection{deswartConstructionsArticles2015,
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@article{difrancoRacistsSpeakTruly2015,
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publisher = {{John Benjamins Publishing}},
journal = {Non-definiteness and plurality}
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@article{dobrovie-sorinReferenceKindsBrazilian2008,
  title = {Reference to Kinds in {{Brazilian Portuguese}}: Definite Singulars vs Bare Singulars},
  author = {{Dobrovie-Sorin}, Carmen and {{Pires de Oliveira}, Roberta},
  year = {2008},
  pages = {107--121},
  publisher = {{Citeseer}},
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@article{dobrovie-sorinTipologiaSemanticaNombres2006,
  title = {Tipolog\`ia Sem\`antica de Los Nombres Escuetos. {{El}} Caso Particular de Los Nombres Escuetos Singulares Contables},
  author = {{Dobrovie-Sorin}, Carmen y Espinal, M Teresa},
  year = {2006},
  pages = {269--285},
  journal = {Andolin Gogoan: Essays in Honour of Prof. Eguzkitza}
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@article{donazzanWEAKDEFINITESFAMILIARITY2013,
  title = {{{WEAK}} ({{IN}}) {{DEFINITES}}, {{FAMILIARITY AND REFERENCE TO KINDS}}: {{THE VIEW FROM ITALIAN}}},
  author = {Donazzan, Marta},
  year = {2013},
  volume = {12},
  journal = {Revista da ABRALIN},
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@article{dowtyThematicProtoRolesArgument1991,
  title = {Thematic Proto-Roles and Argument Selection},
  author = {Dowty, David},
  year = {1991},
  pages = {547--619},
  publisher = {{JSTOR}},
  journal = {language}
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@book{dowtyWordMeaningMontague1979,
  title = {Word {{Meaning}} and {{Montague Grammar}}. {{Dordrecht}}, {{Holland}}: {{D}}},
  author = {Dowty, David},
  year = {1979},
  publisher = {{Reidel Publishing Co}}
}
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@article{duffleyAnyoneNonScalarity2010,
  title = {Anyone for Non-Scalarity?},
  author = {Duffley, Patrick J. and Larriv\`e, Pierre},
  year = {2010},
  month = mar,
  volume = {14},
  pages = {1--17},
  issn = {1360-6743, 1469-4379},
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doi = {10.1017/S1360674309990402},
abstract = {This article examines the status of scalarity in the analysis of the
meaning of the English determiner
    any
    . The latter's position as a prime exemplar of the category of polarity-
sensitive items has led it to be generally assumed to have scalar meaning. Scalar
effects are, however, absent from a number of common uses of this word. This suggests
that
    any
    does not involve scales as part of its core meaning, but produces them as
a derived interpretative property. The role of three factors in the derivation of the
expressive effect of scalarity is explored: grammatical number, stress and the presence
of gradable concepts in the NP. The general conclusions point to the importance of
developing a causal semantic analysis in which the contributions of each of the various
meaningful components of an utterance to the overall message expressed are carefully
distinguished.},
file = {/home/ana/Zotero/storage/87V8SI4N/Duffley and Larrivéé - 2010 - Anyone for
non-scalarity.pdf},
journal = {English Language and Linguistics},
language = {en},
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@article{encSemanticsSpecificity1991,
title = {The Semantics of Specificity},
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@article{encSemanticsSpecificity1991a,
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@book{escandellvidal60ProblemasGramatica2011,
title = {{60 problemas de gram\`atica: dedicados a Ignacio Bosque}},
shorttitle = {{60 problemas de gram\`atica}},
editor = {Escandell Vidal, Mar{"i}a Victoria and Leonetti, Manuel and S{"a}nchez
L{"o}pez, Cristina},
year = {2011},
publisher = {{Ed. Akal}},
address = {{Madrid}},
annotate = {Includes bibliographical references},
isbn = {978-84-460-3427-8},
language = {spa},
note = {OCLC: 775683676},
series = {{Ling"u\`istica}}
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@book{espanolaNuevaGramaticaLengua2009,
title = {Nueva Gram\`atica de La Lengua Espa\~nola},

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    author = {Española, Real Academia and academias de la lengua Asociaci{o}n, de},
    year = {2009}
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@article{espinalBareNominalsCatalan2010,
  title = {Bare Nominals in {{Catalan}} and {{Spanish}}. {{Their}} Structure and Meaning},
  author = {Espinal, M Teresa},
  year = {2010},
  volume = {120},
  pages = {984--1009},
  publisher = {{Elsevier}},
  journal = {Lingua},
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@article{espinalBareNominalsIncorporating2011,
  title = {Bare Nominals and Incorporating Verbs in {{Spanish}} and {{Catalan}}},
  author = {Espinal, M Teresa and McNally, Louise},
  year = {2011},
  volume = {47},
  pages = {87--128},
  publisher = {{Cambridge Univ Press}},
  journal = {Journal of Linguistics},
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@inproceedings{espinalBareSingularNominals2007,
  title = {Bare Singular Nominals and Incorporating Verbs},
  booktitle = {Proceedings of the {{III NEREUS International Workshop}}. {{Definiteness}}, Specificity and Animacy in {{Ibero}}-{{Romance Languages}}. {{Arbeitspapier}}},
  author = {Espinal, M Teresa y McNally, Louise},
  year = {2007},
  volume = {122},
  pages = {45--62}
}

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@article{espinalCharacterizingHavePredicates2009,
  title = {Characterizing `Have'Predicates and Indefiniteness},
  author = {Espinal, M Teresa y McNally, Louise},
  year = {2009},
  pages = {27},
  journal = {Arbeitspapier Nr. 124}
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@article{espinalTipologiaSemanticaNombres2006,
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  author = {Espinal, M Teresa y Dobrovie-Sorin, Carmen},
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  pages = {269--285},
  journal = {Andolin Gogoan: Essays in Honour of Prof. Eguzkitza}
}

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@incollection{etxepareContextSensitiveAspectsConstituent2018,
  title = {Context-{{Sensitive Aspects}} of {{Constituent Negation}}},
  booktitle = {Language, {{Syntax}}, and the {{Natural Sciences}}},

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author = {Etxepare, Ricardo and {Uribe-Etxebarria}, Myriam},
editor = {Martin, Roger and Gallego, {\A}ngel J.},
year = {2018},
pages = {77--98},
publisher = {{Cambridge University Press}},
address = {{Cambridge}},
doi = {10.1017/9781316591529.005},
file = {/home/ana/Zotero/storage/CET3M9GW/62CB594A55F99DC4A00B75F50160BD7B.html},
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@incollection{etxepareFocoNegacionConstituyentes2011,
  title = {{Foco y negaci'on de constituyentes}},
  booktitle = {{60 problemas de gram'atica: dedicados a Ignacio Bosque}},
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  editor = {Escandell Vidal, Mar{'i}a Victoria and Leonetti, Manuel and S{'a}nchez
L{'o}pez, Cristina},
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@article{etxepareNegationFocusSpanish2008,
  title = {On Negation and Focus in {{Spanish}} and {{Basque}}},
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  pages = {287--309},
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  journal = {Anuario del Seminario de Filolog'ia Vasca" Julio de Urquijo"}
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@book{farkasSemanticsIncorporationArgument2003,
  title = {The Semantics of Incorporation: {{From}} Argument Structure to Discourse
Transparency},
  author = {Farkas, Donka F and de De Swart, Henri{"e"}tte},
  year = {2003},
  publisher = {{University of Chicago Press}}
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@article{fauconnierPragmaticScalesLogical1975,
  title = {Pragmatic {{Scales}} and {{Logical Structure}}},
  author = {Fauconnier, Gilles},
  year = {1975},
  volume = {6},
  pages = {353--375},
  publisher = {{The MIT Press}},
  issn = {00243892, 15309150},
  journal = {Linguistic Inquiry},
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@article{fauconnierPROJECTIONPRESUPPOSITIONSAPPLICATION1984,
  title = {{{PROJECTION DES PR'ESUPPOSITIONS ET APPLICATION `A LA N'EGATION}}},
  author = {Fauconnier, Gilles},

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    year = {1984},
    pages = {12--36},
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@book{fogalNewWorkSpeech2018,
  title = {New Work on Speech Acts},
  editor = {Fogal, Daniel and Harris, Daniel W. and Moss, Matt},
  year = {2018},
  edition = {First edition},
  publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},
  address = {{Oxford, United Kingdom}},
  abstract = {Speech-act theory is the interdisciplinary study of the wide range of
things we do with words. Originally stemming from the influential work of twentieth-
century philosophers, including J. L. Austin and John Searle, recent years have seen a
resurgence of work on the topic. On one hand, a new generation of linguists,
philosophers, and cognitive scientists have made impressive progress toward reverse-
engineering the psychological underpinnings that allow us to do so much with language.
Meanwhile, speech-act theory has been used to enrich our understanding of pressing
social issues that include freedom of speech, racial slurs, and the duplicity of
political discourse.  This volume presents fourteen new essays by many of the
philosophers and linguists who have led this resurgence. The topics span a
methodological range that includes formal semantics and pragmatics, foundational issues
about the nature of linguistic representation, and work on a variety of forms of
indirect and/or uncooperative speech that occupies the intersection of the philosophy of
language, ethics, and political philosophy. Several of the contributions demonstrate the
benefits of integrating the methodologies and perspectives of these literatures. The
essays are framed by a comprehensive introductory survey of the contemporary literature
written by the editors},
  annote = {Daniel W. Harris, Daniel Fogal, and Matt Moss -- Elisabeth Camp -- Nate
Charlow -- Mitchell S. Green -- Peter Hanks -- Rae Langton -- Ernie Lepore and Matthew
Stone -- Mary Kate McGowan -- Sarah E. Murray and William B. Starr -- Geoff Nunberg --
Paul Portner -- Craig Roberts -- Jennifer Saul -- Robert Stalnaker -- Seth Yalcin
Speech acts: the contemporary theoretical landscape / Insinuation, common ground, and
the conversational record / Clause-type, force, and normative judgment in the semantics
of imperatives / A refinement and defense of the force/content distinction / Types of
speech acts / Blocking as counter-speech / Explicit indirection / On covert exercitives:
speech and the social world / Force and conversational states / The social life of slurs
/ Commitment to priorities / Speech acts in discourse context / Dogwhistles, political
manipulation, and philosophy of language / Dynamic pragmatics, static semantics /
Expressivism by force},
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  keywords = {Speech acts (Linguistics)},
  lccn = {P95.55 .N49 2018},
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@article{folliComplexPPsItalian2008,
  title = {Complex {{PPs}} in {{Italian}}},
  author = {Folli, Raffaella},
  year = {2008},
  pages = {197--220},
  publisher = {{John Benjamins Publishing Company}},
  journal = {Syntax and semantics of spatial P}
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@article{francoExpressionProperLocations2019,  
  title = {The Expression of Proper Locations and beyond: The Motion-to and State-in  
  {{Italian}} Spatial Prepositions},  
  author = {Franco, Ludovico and Lorusso, Paolo},  
  year = {2019},  
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@article{francoLocativePsGeneral2018,  
  title = {Locative {{Ps}} as General Relators: {{Location}}, Direction, {{DOM}} in  
  {{Romance}}},  
  author = {Franco, Ludovico and Manzini, M Rita},  
  year = {2018},  
  journal = {Ms. University of Florence}  
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@article{gehrkeHowMissYour2013,  
  title = {How to Miss Your Preposition},  
  author = {Gehrke, Berit and Lekakou, Marika},  
  year = {2013},  
  volume = {33},  
  pages = {92--106},  
  journal = {Studies in Greek Linguistics}  
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@inproceedings{gehrkePrepositionDropGreek2013,  
  title = {Preposition Drop in {{Greek}}: {{A}} Case for Pseudo-Incorporation},  
  booktitle = {Sinn Und {{Bedeutung}}},  
  author = {Gehrke, Berit and Lekakou, Marika},  
  year = {2013},  
  volume = {17}  
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@article{ghomeshiProperConnection2009,  
  title = {The Proper {{D}} Connection},  
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@incollection{griceLogicConversation1975,  
  title = {Logic and {{Conversation}}},  
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  editor = {Cole, Peter and Morgan, Jerry L.},  
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  month = dec,  
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    title = {Bare {{PPs}} across Languages},
    booktitle = {Utrecht {{University}}, Manuscrito Disponible En: {{http://www.}} Let.
Uu. NL/{{\sim}} {{Bert}}. {{leBruyn}}/Personal/Weakreferentiality/Workshops/Handout
\_grogr-Lebruyn-Deswart-Zwarts. Pdf},
    author = {Gr{\o}nn, Atle and Le Bruyn, Bert and {de Swart}, Henri{"e}tte and Zwarts,
Joost},
    year = {2010},
    volume = {5}
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@article{harbourMassNonsingularityAugmentation2008,
    title = {Mass, Non-Singularity, and Augmentation},
    author = {Harbour, Daniel},
    year = {2008},
    volume = {49},
    pages = {239--266},
    publisher = {{Citeseer}},
    journal = {MIT Working Papers in Linguistics}
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@article{haspelmathMarkednessWhatReplace2006,
    title = {Against Markedness (and What to Replace It With)},
    author = {Haspelmath, Martin},
    year = {2006},
    pages = {25--70},
    publisher = {{JSTOR}},
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@article{heimEtypePronounsDonkey1990,
    title = {E-Type Pronouns and Donkey Anaphora},
    author = {Heim, Irene},
    year = {1990},
    volume = {13},
    pages = {137--177},
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@incollection{heimNoteNegativePolarity1984,
    title = {A Note on Negative Polarity and Downward Entailingness},
    booktitle = {{{NELS}} ({{Vol}}. 14, Pp. 98\textendash 107)},
    author = {Heim, Irene},
    editor = {Sells, P and Jones, C},
    year = {1984},
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    pages = {98--107}
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@phdthesis{heimSemanticsDefiniteIndefinite1982,
    title = {The {{Semantics}} of {{Definite}} and {{Indefinite Noun Phrases}}: {{A
Dissertation}}},
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    year = {1982},
    school = {University of Massachusetts},
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@article{hintikkaAnythesisMethodologyLinguistics1980,  
  title = {On the Any-Thesis and the Methodology of Linguistics},  
  author = {Hintikka, Jaakko},  
  year = {1980},  
  month = mar,  
  volume = {4},  
  pages = {101--122},  
  issn = {0165-0157, 1573-0549},  
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@article{homPuzzlePejoratives2012,  
  title = {A Puzzle about Pejoratives},  
  author = {Hom, Christopher},  
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  volume = {159},  
  pages = {383--405},  
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  journal = {Philosophical Studies},  
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@book{hornNegationPolaritySyntactic2000,  
  title = {Negation and Polarity: Syntactic and Semantic Perspectives},  
  shorttitle = {Negation and Polarity},  
  editor = {Horn, Laurence R. and Kat{\=o}, Yasuhiko},  
  year = {2000},  
  publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},  
  address = {{Oxford ; New York}},  
  annote = {Series statement taken from jacket},  
  isbn = {978-0-19-823874-4 978-0-19-823873-7},  
  keywords = {Grammar; Comparative and general,Negatives,Polarity  
(Linguistics),Semantics,Syntax},  
  lccn = {P299.N4 N44 2000},  
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@article{hornNewTaxonomyPragmatic1984,  
  title = {Toward a New Taxonomy for Pragmatic Inference: {{Q}}-Based and {{R}}-Based  
Implicature},  
  author = {Horn, Laurence},  
  year = {1984},  
  pages = {11--42},  
  publisher = {{Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press}},  
  journal = {Meaning, form, and use in context: Linguistic applications}  
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@incollection{hornPickTheoryNot2000,  
  title = {Pick a Theory, Not Just Any Theory},  
  booktitle = {Negation and {{Polarity}}. {{Syntactic}} and Semantic Perspectives},
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author = {Horn, Laurence R.},
editor = {Horn, Laurence and Kato, Yasuhiko},
year = {2000},
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@book{hornsteinLogicGrammarApproach1987,
title = {Logic as Grammar: An Approach to Meaning in Natural Language},
shorttitle = {Logic as Grammar},
author = {Hornstein, Norbert},
year = {1987},
edition = {3. print},
publisher = {{MIT-Press}},
address = {{Cambridge, Mass.}},
isbn = {978-0-262-58082-3},
note = {OCLC: 257237154},
series = {A {{Bradford}} Book}
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@book{hornsteinTheorySyntaxMinimal2008,
title = {A {{Theory}} of {{Syntax}}: {{Minimal Operations}} and {{Universal Grammar}}.},
shorttitle = {A {{Theory}} of {{Syntax}}},
author = {Hornstein, Norbert},
year = {2008},
publisher = {{Cambridge University Press}},
address = {{Leiden}},
abstract = {Discusses a topical set of issues in syntactic theory, including a number of original proposals.},
isbn = {978-0-511-46362-4 978-1-281-98256-8},
language = {English},
note = {OCLC: 476232325}
}

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@book{israelGrammarPolarityPragmatics2011,
title = {The Grammar of Polarity: Pragmatics, Sensitivity, and the Logic of Scales},
shorttitle = {The Grammar of Polarity},
author = {Israel, Michael},
year = {2011},
publisher = {{Cambridge University Press}},
address = {{Cambridge, U.K. ; New York}},
isbn = {978-0-521-79240-0},
keywords = {Grammar; Comparative and general,Negatives,Polarity (Linguistics),Semantics,Syntax},
lccn = {P299.N4 I87 2011},
number = {127},
series = {Cambridge Studies in Linguistics}
}

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@inproceedings{iturriozArticulosOperacionDeterminacion1996,
title = {Los Art\`iculos y La Operaci\`on de Determinaci\`on},
booktitle = {El Sustantivo Sin Determinaci\`on: La Ausencia Del Determinante En La Lengua Espa\~nola},
author = {Iturrioz, Jos\`e-Luis},
year = {1996},
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    pages = {339--385},
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@book{jackendoffSemanticStructures1992,
  title = {Semantic Structures},
  author = {Jackendoff, Ray},
  year = {1992},
  volume = {18},
  publisher = {{MIT press}}
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@article{jayezQuatreProblemesPour2010,
  title = {Quatre Problèmes Pour Le Choix Libre},
  author = {Jayez, Jacques and Tovenà, Lucia M.},
  year = {2010},
  pages = {51--72},
  publisher = {{Armand Colin}},
  issn = {00238368, 19577982},
  abstract = {This paper takes stock on four crucial issues concerning free choice
  items (FCIs). (1) Free choiceness is characterised via a minimal constraint enforcing
  equivalence along a dimension. (2) Widening offers an intuitively appealing way of
  describing the behaviour of FCIs, but is shown to be an effect rather than an
  explanation. (3) Tenets of the existential vs universal debate are recalled and argued
  to be non conclusive. (4) We explain why comparatives are (still) an unresolved puzzle.
  Cet article fait le point sur quatre questions centrales concernant les termes de choix
  libre (TCL). (1) Le noyau du choix libre est caractérisé par une contrainte minimale
  d'équivalence dans une dimension. (2) L'élargissement est analysé comme un effet
  et rejeté en tant qu'explication. (3) On montre que la question de la valeur
  existentielle ou universelle des TCL ne trouve pas forcément une réponse unique. (4)
  Enfin, on explique pourquoi les phrases comparatives posent (toujours) problème.}],
  journal = {Langue Française},
  number = {166}
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@article{jezekClassesCreationVerbs2014,
  title = {Classes of Creation Verbs},
  author = {Jezek, Elisabetta},
  year = {2014},
  pages = {37--50},
  journal = {Simone R. & Masini F.(a cura di), Word Classes. Nature, Typology and
  Representations. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: John Benjamins}
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@article{kadmonAny1993,
  title = {Any},
  author = {Kadmon, Nirit and Landman, Fred},
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  journal = {Linguistics and Philosophy},
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@book{kampLogicDiscourse1993,
  title = {From Logic to Discourse},
  author = {Kamp, Hans and Reyle, Uwe},
  year = {1993},
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}

@book{kanyAmericanSpanishSyntax1951,
  title = {American-{{Spanish Syntax}}},
  author = {Kany, Charles Emil},
  year = {1951},
  publisher = {{University of Chicago Press}}
}

@article{kimNegationHeadmovement2002,
  title = {Negation without Head-Movement},
  author = {Kim, Jong-Bok and Sag, Ivan A.},
  year = {2002},
  volume = {20},
  pages = {339--412},
  publisher = {{Springer}},
  isbn = {0167-806X},
  journal = {Natural Language \& Linguistic Theory},
  number = {2}
}

@article{kissDeterminerOmissionGerman2019,
  title = {Determiner Omission in {{German}} Prepositional Phrases},
  author = {Kiss, Tibor},
  year = {2019},
  volume = {55},
  pages = {305--355},
  publisher = {{Cambridge University Press}},
  journal = {Journal of Linguistics},
  number = {2}
}

@article{kleinExperimentalInvestigationsWeak2013,
  title = {Experimental Investigations of Weak Definite and Weak Indefinite Noun
  Phrases},
  author = {Klein, Natalie M and {Gegg-Harrison}, Whitney M and Carlson, Greg N and
  Tanenhaus, Michael K},
  year = {2013},
  volume = {128},
  pages = {187--213},
  publisher = {{Elsevier}},
  journal = {Cognition},
  number = {2}
}

@article{kleinWeakDefinitesRich2009,
  title = {Weak {{Definites}}: {{Rich}}, but Not Strong, Special, but Not Unique},
  author = {Klein, NM and {Gegg-Harrison}, WM and Sussman, RS and Carlson, GN and
  Tanenhaus, MK},
  year = {2009},
  journal = {Studies in Pragmatics, Language, and Cognition. Palgrave}
}

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@inproceedings{kratzerIndefinitePronounsView2002,
  title = {Indefinite Pronouns: {{The}} View from {{Japanese}}},
  booktitle = {Paper Delivered at the Third {{Tokyo}} Conference on Psycholinguistics},
  author = {Kratzer, Angelika and Shimoyama, Junko},
  year = {2002}
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@incollection{krifkaRemarksPolarityItems1991,
  title = {Some {{Remarks}} on {{Polarity Items}}},
  booktitle = {Semantic {{Universals}} and {{Universal Semantics}}},
  author = {Krifka, Manfred},
  year = {1991},
  month = dec,
  pages = {150--189},
  publisher = {{De Gruyter Mouton}},
  doi = {10.1515/9783110870527-009},
  abstract = {Some Remarks on Polarity Items was published in Semantic Universals and
  Universal Semantics on page 150.},
  annote = {9783110870527-009},
  chapter = {Semantic Universals and Universal Semantics},
  file = {/home/ana/Zotero/storage/LYH5FFX2/9783110870527-009.html},
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  title = {Naming and {{Necessity Cambridge MA}}},
  author = {Kripke, Saul},
  year = {1980},
  publisher = {{Harvard University Press}}
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  title = {La Interpretaci\`on de Sintagmas Preposicionales Escuetos Introducidos Por La
  Preposici\`on En},
  author = {Kuguel, In{\`e}s and Oggiani, Carolina},
  year = {2016},
  volume = {3},
  pages = {5--34},
  journal = {Cuadernos de Ling\`u\`istica de El Colegio de M\`exico},
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@inproceedings{lacaAcercaSemanticaPlurales1996,
  title = {Acerca de La Sem\`antica de Los Plurales Escuetos Del Espa\~nol},
  booktitle = {El Sustantivo Sin Determinaci\`on: La Ausencia Del Determinante En La
  Lengua Espa\~nola},
  author = {Laca, Brenda},
  year = {1996},
  pages = {241--268},
  publisher = {{Visor}}
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@inproceedings{lacaPresenciaAusenciaDeterminante1999,
  title = {Presencia y Ausencia de Determinante},
  booktitle = {Gram\`atica Descriptiva de La Lengua Espa\~nola},
  author = {Laca, Brenda},
  year = {1999},
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publisher = {{Espasa Calpe}}
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title = {Negation in Syntax--on the Nature of Functional Categories and Projections},
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school = {Massachusetts Institute of Technology}
}
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title = {A Corpus Study of {{Greek}} Bare Singulars: Implications for an Analysis},
author = {{Lazaridou-Chatzigoga}, Dimitra and Alexandropoulou, Stavroula},
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number = {1}
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booktitle = {Oxford {{Research Encyclopedia}} of {{Linguistics}}},
author = {Le Bruyn, Bert and {de Swart}, Henri{"e}tte and Zwarts, Joost},
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author = {Levin, Beth},
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author = {L{"o}bner, Sebastian},
year = {2011},
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number = {3}
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author = {Longobardi, Giuseppe},
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publisher = {{Springer}},
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publisher = {{JSTOR}},
journal = {Linguistic inquiry}
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title = {Toward a Unified Grammar of Reference},
author = {Longobardi, Giuseppe},
year = {2005},
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journal = {Zeitschrift f\ur Sprachwissenschaft},
number = {1}
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shorttitle = {Speech and Harm},
editor = {Maitra, Ishani and McGowan, Mary Kathryn},
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year = {2012},
edition = {1st ed},
publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},
address = {{Oxford, U.K}},
annote = {Ishani Maitra and Mary Kate McGowan -- Andrew Altman -- Katharine Gelber --
Rae Langton -- Ishani Maitra -- Mary Kate McGowan -- Laura Beth Nielsen -- Lynne Yirrell
-- Caroline West Introduction and overview / Freedom of expression and human rights law
: the case of Holocaust denial / 'Speaking back' : the likely fate of hate speech policy
in the United States and Australia / Beyond belief : pragmatics in hate speech and
pornography / Subordinating speech / On 'whites only' signs and racist hate speech :
verbal acts of racial discrimination / Power in public : reactions, responses, and
resistance to offensive public speech / Genocidal language games / Words that silence?
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isbn = {978-0-19-923627-5 978-0-19-923628-2},
keywords = {Freedom of speech,Social aspects},
lccn = {JC591 .S67 2012},
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author = {Marantz, Alec},
year = {1997},
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booktitle = {El Sustantivo Sin Determinaci'on: La Ausencia Del Determinante En La
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year = {1996},
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    shorttitle = {Words That Wound},
    editor = {Matsuda, Mari J.},
    year = {1993},
    publisher = {{Westview Press}},
    address = {{Boulder, Colo}},
    isbn = {978-0-8133-8427-6 978-0-8133-8428-3},
    keywords = {Freedom of speech,Hate crimes,Hate speech,Racism in language,United States},
    lccn = {KF9345 .W67 1993},
    series = {New Perspectives on Law, Culture, and Society}
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    author = {Matushansky, Ora},
    year = {2008},
    volume = {31},
    pages = {573--627},
    publisher = {{Springer}},
    journal = {Linguistics and philosophy},
    number = {5}
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@article{matushanskyOtherFrancisBacon2015,
    title = {The Other {{Francis Bacon}}: {{On}} Non-Bare Proper Names},
    author = {Matushansky, Ora},
    year = {2015},
    volume = {80},
    pages = {335--362},
    publisher = {{Springer}},
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    title = {Why {{Rose}} Is the {{Rose}}: {{On}} the Use of Definite Articles in Proper Names},
    author = {Matushansky, Ora},
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    pages = {285--307},
    journal = {Empirical issues in syntax and semantics}
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@article{mccreadyVarietiesConventionalImplicature2010,
    title = {Varieties of Conventional Implicature},
    author = {McCready, Eric},
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    volume = {3},
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    doi = {10.3765/sp.3.8},
    file = {/home/ana/Zotero/storage/IHYGABKT/McCready - 2010 - Varieties of conventional implicature.pdf},
    journal = {Semantics and Pragmatics}
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  title = {Relational Adjectives as Properties of Kinds},
  author = {McNally, Louise and Boleda, Gemma},
  year = {2004},
  publisher = {{Colloque de Syntaxe et S\`emantique `a Paris}}
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  title = {On Universal Free Choice Items},
  author = {{Men{\`e}ndez-Benito}, Paula},
  year = {2010},
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  pages = {33--64},
  publisher = {{Springer}},
  isbn = {0925-854X},
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  number = {1}
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  author = {Milsark, Gary L},
  year = {1977}
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  title = {The Evolution of Noun Incorporation},
  author = {Mithun, Marianne},
  year = {1984},
  volume = {60},
  pages = {847--894},
  publisher = {{Linguistic Society of America}},
  journal = {Language},
  number = {4}
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  title = {The Semantics of Generic Quantification in {{Brazilian Portuguese}}},
  author = {M{\`u}ller, Ana},

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    volume = {14},
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  title = {An {{Essentialist Theory}} of the {{Meaning}} of {{Slurs}}},
  author = {Neufeld, E.},
  year = {2019},
  volume = {19},
  journal = {Philosophers' Imprint},
  number = {35}
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  title = {The Social Life of Slurs},
  booktitle = {New Work on Speech Acts},
  author = {Nunberg, G.},
  editor = {Fogal, Daniel and Harris, Daniel W. and Moss, Matt},
  year = {2018},
  edition = {First edition},
  pages = {237--295},
  publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},
  address = {{Oxford, United Kingdom}},
  abstract = {Speech-act theory is the interdisciplinary study of the wide range of
things we do with words. Originally stemming from the influential work of twentieth-
century philosophers, including J. L. Austin and John Searle, recent years have seen a
resurgence of work on the topic. On one hand, a new generation of linguists,
philosophers, and cognitive scientists have made impressive progress toward reverse-
engineering the psychological underpinnings that allow us to do so much with language.
Meanwhile, speech-act theory has been used to enrich our understanding of pressing
social issues that include freedom of speech, racial slurs, and the duplicity of
political discourse.00This volume presents fourteen new essays by many of the
philosophers and linguists who have led this resurgence. The topics span a
methodological range that includes formal semantics and pragmatics, foundational issues
about the nature of linguistic representation, and work on a variety of forms of
indirect and/or uncooperative speech that occupies the intersection of the philosophy of
language, ethics, and political philosophy. Several of the contributions demonstrate the
benefits of integrating the methodologies and perspectives of these literatures. The
essays are framed by a comprehensive introductory survey of the contemporary literature
written by the editors},
  isbn = {978-0-19-873883-1},
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  note = {OCLC: on1013720847}
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  title = {Elatividad En El Espa~nol Del {{Uruguay}}. {{Recategorizaci'on}} de Propio/
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  booktitle = {Estudios {{SAEL}} 2019},
  author = {Oggiani, C. and B{'e}rtola, C.},
  year = {2019},
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  title = {Ep'itetos e Insultos de Grupo En Espa~nol. {{Sobre}} Una Ambig'uedad y Sus Implicaciones Sint'actico-Sem'anticas.},
  author = {Orlando, E. and Saab, A.},
  year = {en prensa},
  journal = {Studies in Hispanic and Lusophone Linguistics}
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  title = {T'erminos Peyorativos de Grupo, Esteretipos y Actos de Habla.},
  author = {Orlando, E. and Saab, A.},
  year = {2019 (en prensa)},
  volume = {51},
  journal = {Cr'itica. Revista Hispanoamericana de Filosof'ia},
  number = {153}
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  title = {Two Types of Free Choice Universality across Languages},
  author = {Panaitescu, Mara},
  year = {2018},
  volume = {65},
  pages = {669--702},
  publisher = {{Akad'emiai Kiad'o}},
  issn = {2559-8201},
  doi = {10.2307/26654016},
  abstract = {The paper teases apart two types of interpretations displayed by so-called 'universal' free choice (FC) determiners (e.g., French n'importe quel or Spanish cualquiera) depending on the kind of licensing environment they are placed in, which will be called parallel and serial universality respectively. Since serial universal readings are available to all FCIs cross-linguistically and the only possibility in some cases, they are taken to be the central semantic ingredient of free choice. Section 2 aims to establish a parallel between serial universality (particularly subtriggered sentences) and other constructions which involve semantically constrained pairs of events. The third section represent the co-variation of entity, event and world indices as an option that determiners have under certain (syntactic and semantic) conditions, and which FCIs have grammaticalized. The other ingredient which singles out serial universality from other event-related readings is the (non-optional) causal link between the events introduced by the relative clause and matrix events. The link between relative clause and matrix events is analyzed as a form of historical necessity, a relation between cause and effect, as understood within a metaphysical modal base.},
  journal = {Acta Linguistica Academica},
  number = {4}
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  title = {Noun Phrase Interpretation and Type-Shifting Principles},
  author = {Partee, Barbara H},
  year = {1986}
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@incollection{penkaNegationPolarity2016,
  title = {Negation and Polarity},
  booktitle = {The {{Routledge Handbook}} of {{Semantics}}},
  author = {Penka, Doris},
  editor = {Riemer, Nick},
  year = {2016},
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    pages = {303--319},
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@incollection{penkaVarietiesQuantification2016,
    title = {Varieties of Quantification},
    booktitle = {The {{Routledge Handbook}} of {{Semantics}}},
    author = {Penka, Doris},
    editor = {Szabolcsi, Anna},
    year = {2016},
    pages = {320--337},
    publisher = {{Routledge}},
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    title = {Weak Definites},
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    year = {1994},
    volume = {4},
    pages = {282--299}
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    title = {The Logic of Conventional Implicatures},
    author = {Potts, Christopher},
    year = {2005},
    publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},
    address = {{Oxford}},
    annote = {Revision of the author's thesis (doctoral)--University of California, Santa
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    isbn = {978-0-19-927382-9 978-0-19-927383-6},
    keywords = {Implication (Logic),Language and languages,Philosophy,Semantics,Speech
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    lccn = {P95.55 .P68 2005},
    note = {OCLC: ocm56964776},
    number = {7},
    series = {Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics}
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    title = {Slurs and Obscenities: Lexicography, Semantics, and Philosophy},

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author = {Pullum, G.},
editor = {Sosa, David},
year = {2018},
edition = {First edition},
pages = {168--192},
publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},
address = {{Oxford, United Kingdom}},
abstract = {What makes a word bad? On the one hand, slurs and other derogatory
language appear to be meaningful - different slurs can seem to refer to different
groups, for example. On the other hand, slurs can seem to be just an arbitrary tool for
insulting or enabling harm. How is the meaning of a slur related to its practical
uses?},
isbn = {978-0-19-875865-5},
keywords = {Aufsatzsammlung,Invective,Obscene
words,Philosophy,Slang,Sprachphilosophie,Verunglimpfung},
lccn = {P410.I58 B33 2018},
note = {OCLC: on1017576862},
series = {Engaging Philosophy}
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title = {The Generative Lexicon},
author = {Pustejovsky, James},
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volume = {17},
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number = {4}
}

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author = {{RAE}},
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publisher = {{Espasa Calpe}},
address = {{Madrid}}
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year = {2009},
publisher = {{Espasa Libros}},
address = {{Madrid}},
annotate = {Title on DVD surface: Las voces del espa\`anol : tiempo y espacio "El texto
b\`asico de esta Nueva gram\`atica fue aprobado... en la sesi\`on de clausura del XIII
Congreso de la Asociaci\`on, celebrado en Medell\`in (Colombia) el 24 de marzo de
2007."--Pr\`ologo, p. xl Issued in a case
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  isbn = {978-84-670-3207-9 978-84-670-3245-1 978-84-670-3246-8 978-84-670-3321-2},
  keywords = {Grammar,Spanish language,Syntax},
  lccn = {PC4105 .N84 2009},
  note = {OCLC: ocn464744208}
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@book{riemerRoutledgeHandbookSemantics2016,
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  year = {2016},
  publisher = {{Routledge}},
  address = {{London ; New York}},
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  keywords = {General semantics,Generative semantics--Handbooks; manuals; etc,Handbooks;
manuals; etc,Lexicology,Semantics,Semantics; Historical},
  lccn = {P325 .R78 2016},
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  title = {Bare {{Nouns}}: A Comparative Approach},
  author = {Rinaldi, Melisa},
  year = {2016},
  publisher = {{Presentado en Romania Nova VIII, Buenos Aires, Argentina}}
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  author = {Rinaldi, Melisa},
  year = {2015},
  journal = {Unpublished manuscript. Queen Mary, University of London}
}

@phdthesis{rinaldiBareSingularsSoCalled2018,
  title = {Bare {{Singulars}} and {{So}}-{{Called Bare Singulars}}},
  author = {Rinaldi, Melisa Gisele},
  year = {2018},
  school = {Queen Mary University of London},
  type = {{{PhD Thesis}}}
}

@article{riveroCualquieraPosnominalDesconocido2011,
  title = {Cualquiera Posnominal: {{Un}} Desconocido Cualquiera},
  author = {Rivero, Mar\`ia Luisa},
  year = {2011},
  volume = {3},
  pages = {60--80},
  journal = {Cuadernos de la Asociaci\`on de Ling\`u\`istica y Filolog\`ia de la Am\`erica Latina}
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  author = {Rivero, Mar\`ia-Luisa},
  year = {1970},
  volume = {46},

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    pages = {640--666},
    publisher = {{Linguistic Society of America}},
    issn = {00978507, 15350665},
    doi = {10.2307/412311},
    abstract = {[This paper argues that there is a surface structure condition in Spanish
which allows only one negative particle no to appear as a constituent of each simplex
sentence in surface structure. As a result, the number of grammatical negations has no
correlation with the number of S-nodes originally found in deep structure in those trees
which have lost S-nodes in the course of their derivation. This hypothesis is supported
by structures which have undergone Equi-NP Deletion, by sentences with quantifiers, with
adjectives, and with certain adverbs, by certain comparative sentences, and by so-called
simple sentences.]},
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  title = {Two Types of Noun Incorporation: {{A}} Lexical Analysis},
  author = {Rosen, Sara Thomas},
  year = {1989},
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  journal = {Language}
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  author = {Russell, Bertrand},
  year = {1905},
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  pages = {479--493},
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  title = {La Negaci'on},
  booktitle = {Gram'atica Descriptiva de La Lengua Espa~nola},
  author = {S{'a}nchez L{'o}pez, Cristina},
  editor = {Bosque, Ignacio and Demonte, Violeta},
  year = {1999},
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  author = {Schmitt, Cristina and Munn, Alan},
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  title = {Against the Nominal Mapping Parameter: {{Bare}} Nouns in {{Brazilian

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  author = {Simone, Raffaele and Masini, Francesca},
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  volume = {332},
  publisher = {{John Benjamins Publishing Company}}
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  volume = {45},
  pages = {263},
  publisher = {{John Benjamins Publishing}},
  journal = {Issues in formal German (ic) Typology}
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  shorttitle = {Bad Words},
  editor = {Sosa, David},

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year = {2018},
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language appear to be meaningful - different slurs can seem to refer to different
groups, for example. On the other hand, slurs can seem to be just an arbitrary tool for
insulting or enabling harm. How is the meaning of a slur related to its practical
uses?},
annotate = {Calling, addressing, and appropriation -- A dual act analysis of slurs --
Loaded words: on the semantics and pragmatics of slurs -- Slurs, dehumanization, and the
expression of contempt -- Pejoratives as fiction -- Pejoratives as fiction -- Pejorative
tone -- How do slurs mean? -- Slurs and obscenities: lexicography, semantics, and
philosophy -- Nice words for nasty things: taboo and its discontents},
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author = {Stvan, Laurel Smith},
year = {2007},
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  author = {Teresa Espinal, M.},
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  month = aug,
  volume = {110},
  pages = {557--580},
  issn = {00243841},
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  author = {{Uribe-Etxebarria}, Myriam},
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  volume = {5},
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Item Licensing, Indefinites and .pdf},
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  year = {1994},
  volume = {6},
  pages = {263--294},
  issn = {0921-4771, 1613-4079},
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  Syntactic Aspects of Noun Incorporation in {{West Greenlandic}}},  
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  title = {Linguistics in Philosophy},  
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  author = {Von Stechow, Arnim},  
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  year = {2013},
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  doi = {10.1111/phib.12024},
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  pages = {137--158},
  publisher = {{Oxford University Press}},
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author = {Zeijlstra, Hedde},
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Items}} in the {{Comparative}}: {{Entailment}} along a {{Scale}}},
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author = {Zepter, A.},
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title = {Bare Singular Nominals in {{Dutch}}: A Descriptive Overview},
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title = {Functional Frames in the Interpretation of Weak Nominals},
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