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Experiment No. : 06

Statement : Design a 4-Bit counter

Date of Exp. : xx/xx/xxxx

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Code:

```
const int ledPins[] = {2, 3, 4, 5}; // Change these pins as per
your setup
```

```
const int switchPin = 6; // Change this pin as per your setup
```

```
int counter = 0;
```

```
int switchState = 0;
```

```
int lastSwitchState = 0;
```

```
void setup() {
```

```
// Initialize LEDs as outputs
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
```

```
pinMode(ledPins[i], OUTPUT);
```

```
}
```

```
// Initialize switch as input
```

```
pinMode(switchPin, INPUT_PULLUP);
```

```
// Set initial state of LEDs
```

```

updateLEDs();

}

void loop() {

// Read the state of the switch

switchState = digitalRead(switchPin);

// Check if the switch state has changed
if (switchState != lastSwitchState) {
if (switchState == HIGH) {
// Increment the counter when the switch is pressed
counter = (counter + 1) % 16;
updateLEDs();
}
delay(50); // Debounce delay
}

// Save the current switch state for comparison
lastSwitchState = switchState;
}

// Function to update LEDs based on the current counter value
void updateLEDs() {
for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
digitalWrite(ledPins[i], bitRead(counter, i));
}
}
}

```

