

/*

Experiment No. : 04

Statement : Fade and brighten 5 LEDs alternatively.

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*/

Code:

```
int ledPins[] = {9,10,11,12,13}; // Array to store the pin
numbers of LEDs. Currently empty.
```

```
int ledCount = 5; // Number of LEDs connected, currently set to
5.
```

```
void setup() {
```

```
for(int i=0; i < ledCount; i++) // Loop through each LED pin.
```

```
{
```

```
pinMode(ledPins[i],OUTPUT); // Set the mode of the pin to OUTPUT
for each LED.
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void fadeLed(int pin)
```

```
{
```

```
// Fade in loop: increase brightness gradually from 0 to 255.
```

```
for (int brightness = 0; brightness <= 255; brightness +=5)
```

```
{
```

```

analogWrite(pin,brightness); // Set the brightness of the LED.
delay(30); // Delay to control the fading speed.
}

// Fade out loop: decrease brightness gradually from 255 to 0.
for (int brightness = 255; brightness >= 0; brightness -=5)
{
    analogWrite(pin,brightness); // Set the brightness of the LED.
    delay(30); // Delay to control the fading speed.
}
}

void loop()
{
    for (int i=0 ; i < ledCount ; i++) // Loop through each LED.
    {
        fadeLed(ledPins[i]); // Call the fadeLed function to fade each
        LED.
    }
}

```

