

Pi Documentation

Raspberry pi used for this research is Raspberry pi 4. The specifications are as follows:

RAM: 4 GB

Memory: 32 GB**USB ports:** 4

HDMI ports: 2

Initially we have to setup the raspberry pi with operating system and connections to make pi work. Setting up the raspberry pi steps can be found in the below link:

<https://projects.raspberrypi.org/en/projects/raspberry-pi-setting-up>

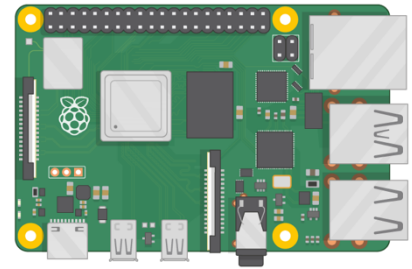


Figure 1 Raspberry pi 4

Note: To disable speech press caps lock + s

Connecting Raspberry pi to MAPIR Camera using HDMI Trigger cable:

HDMI Trigger Cable used to send a PWM pulse to the MAPIR Survey3 camera to perform various functions.



Figure 2 HDMI Trigger cable

HDMI Connection - HDMI Micro Connector

Male Servo - White Wire - PWM Pulse Signal

Male Servo - Red Wire - +5V Power Out (Optional)

Male Servo - Black Wire - Ground -

Use:

1000us pulse as a neutral, do not do anything level.

1500us pulse to have the camera enter USB Media Transfer mode.

2000us pulse to trigger the shutter (take a photo).

Codes:

Raspberrypi 4 have pre-installed IDEs for developing code. The scripts used for this are written in **python**. We have used **Thonny** IDE for developing code. We have used **crontab** to schedule the tasks that needs to be run daily.

To trigger MAPIR camera from raspberrypi we use PWM signals. For our below code examples we connected the white signal connector to pin 12 (GPIO18) and the black ground connector to pin 14.

Alternate Function						Alternate Function
	3.3V PWR	1		2	5V PWR	
I2C1 SDA	GPIO 2	3		4	5V PWR	
I2C1 SCL	GPIO 3	5		6	GND	
	GPIO 4	7		8	UART0 TX	
	GND	9		10	UART0 RX	
	GPIO 17	11		12	GPIO 18	
	GPIO 27	13		14	GND	
	GPIO 22	15		16	GPIO 23	
	3.3V PWR	17		18	GPIO 24	
SPI0 MOSI	GPIO 10	19		20	GND	
SPI0 MISO	GPIO 9	21		22	GPIO 25	
SPI0 SCLK	GPIO 11	23		24	GPIO 8	SPI0 CS0
	GND	25		26	GPIO 7	SPI0 CS1
	Reserved	27		28	Reserved	
	GPIO 5	29		30	GND	
	GPIO 6	31		32	GPIO 12	
	GPIO 13	33		34	GND	
SPI1 MISO	GPIO 19	35		36	GPIO 16	SPI1 CS0
	GPIO 26	37		38	GPIO 20	SPI1 MOSI
	GND	39		40	GPIO 21	SPI1 SCLK

Figure 3 GPIO pins

The code for Triggering a Photo using PWM signals is as follows:

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import time
GPIO.setwarnings(False)
pin = 18 #set (BCM) GPIO pin to send GPIO.HIGH pulse
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(pin, GPIO.OUT)
GPIO.output(pin, GPIO.HIGH)
time.sleep(0.002)
GPIO.cleanup()

time.sleep(0.1)
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(pin, GPIO.OUT)
time.sleep(0.001)
GPIO.cleanup()
```

The code for Mounting SDcard to raspberrypi using pwm signals is as follows:

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import time
GPIO.setwarnings(False)
pin = 18 #set (BCM) GPIO pin to send GPIO.HIGH pulse
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(pin, GPIO.OUT)
GPIO.output(pin, GPIO.HIGH)
time.sleep(0.0015)
GPIO.cleanup()
time.sleep(0.1)
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(pin, GPIO.OUT)
time.sleep(0.001)
GPIO.cleanup()
```

Syncing images to google drive:

<https://jarrodtech.net/project-raspberrypi-google-drive-sync/>

Creating a cron job:

<https://bc-robotics.com/tutorials/setting-cron-job-raspberry-pi/>

About Raspberrypi pins:

https://pinout.xyz/pinout/pin37_gpio26