|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Control only** | **Control + Structural** | **Final Model** |
| Edges (Intercept) | **-4.977** [-6.749; -6.749]\* | **-1.127** [-2.206; -2.206]\* | **-1.890** [-2.932; -1.392]\* |
| ***Motivation and Homophily*** |  |  |  |
| Consistency motivation (in-ties) |  |  | **.034** [.009; .113]\* |
| Consistency motivation (out-ties) |  |  | .025 [-.044; .077] |
| Understanding motivation (in-ties) |  |  | -.052 [-.080; .022] |
| Understanding motivation (out-ties) |  |  | **.028** [.005; .076]\* |
| Hedonic motivation (in-ties) |  |  | -.012 [-.029; .001] |
| Hedonic motivation (out-ties) |  |  | **.102** [.087; .133]\* |
| Same candidate preference |  |  | -.032 [-.070; .047] |
| Similar policy preference |  |  | -.108 [-.212; .006] |
| Similar evaluative criteria |  |  | **.407** [.399; .415]\* |
| ***Endogenous structural effects*** |  |  |  |
| Isolates |  | **1.021** [.797; .797]\* | **1.019** [.908; 1.264]\* |
| Reciprocity |  | **.765** [.497; .497]\* | **.769** [.564; 1.068]\* |
| Multiple path closure (GWESP-OTP, 3) |  | **.058** [-.056; -.056]\* | .058 [-.053; .125] |
| Multiple cyclic closure (GWESP-ITP, 3) |  | **-.068** [-.082; -.082]\* | **-.066** [-.080; -.060]\* |
| Multiple activity closure (GWESP-OSP, 3) |  | **.035** [.030; .030]\* | **.036** [.033; .045]\* |
| Multiple popularity closure (GWESP-ISP, 2) |  | **.117** [.083; .083]\* | **.115** [.093; .232]\* |
| Multiple two-paths (GWDSP, 1) |  | **.003** [-.005; -.005]\* | .003 [-.007; .007] |
| Activity spread (GW-outdegree, 2) |  | **-4.399** [-4.669; -4.669]\* | **-4.350** [-4.557; -4.157]\* |
| Popularity spread (GW-indegree, 3) |  | **-4.056** [-5.343; -5.343]\* | **-4.049** [-5.342; -3.259]\* |
| ***Lagged structural effects*** |  |  |  |
| Previous communication |  | **.214** [.182; .182]\* | **.222** [.192; .253]\* |
| Delayed reciprocity |  | **.082** [-.067; -.067]\* | .074 [-.073; .194] |
| Delayed transitivity closure |  | **.034** [.018; .018]\* | **.034** [.020; .055]\* |
| Delayed cyclic closure |  | **.037** [.010; .010]\* | **.034** [.008; .057]\* |
| Delayed activity closure |  | **-.058** [-.068; -.068]\* | **-.056** [-.067; -.046]\* |
| Delayed popularity closure |  | **-.060** [-.089; -.089]\* | **-.059** [-.110; -.043]\* |
| Persistent sender (out-tie) |  | **.019** [.009; .009]\* | **.019** [.010; .029]\* |
| Persistent receiver (in-ties) |  | **.023** [.019; .019]\* | **.023** [.018; .038]\* |
| ***Controls*** |  |  |  |
| Age (in-ties) | **.101** [-.012; -.012]\* | **.003** [-.017; -.017]\* | .001 [-.020; .022] |
| Age (out-ties) | **.218** [-.097; -.097]\* | **.031** [-.224; -.224]\* | .052 [-.105; .093] |
| Female (in-ties) | **-.204** [-.245; -.245]\* | **-.001** [-.038; -.038]\* | .005 [-.036; .041] |
| Female (out-ties) | **-.169** [-.446; -.446]\* | **.075** [-.308; -.308]\* | .014 [-.348; .254] |
| Gender homophily | **.010** [-.032; -.032]\* | **.051** [.018; .018]\* | **.044** [.023; .086]\* |
| Education (in-ties) | **-.114** [-.182; -.182]\* | **-.008** [-.042; -.042]\* | -.011 [-.039; .019] |
| Education (out-ties) | **-.132** [-.239; -.239]\* | **.028** [-.010; -.010]\* | .016 [-.015; .091] |
| Regional origin = Seoul (in-ties) | **-.418** [-.501; -.501]\* | **-.077** [-.116; -.116]\* | -.084 [-.130; .044] |
| Regional origin = Seoul (out-ties) | **-.192** [-.383; -.383]\* | **-.143** [-.635; -.635]\* | -.125 [-.438; .350] |
| Regional homophily (Seoul) | **-.021** [-.047; -.047]\* | **.013** [-.020; -.020]\* | .017 [-.014; .080] |
| Talk freq (in-ties) | **.129** [-.120; -.120]\* | **.045** [.021; .021]\* | **.046** [.024; .049]\* |
| Talk freq (out-ties) | **.025** [-.428; -.428]\* | **.034** [-.173; -.173]\* | .014 [-.099; .161] |
| Media use (in-ties) | **-.061** [-.108; -.108]\* | **-.011** [-.021; -.021]\* | **-.011** [-.019; -.003]\* |
| Media use (out-ties) | **-.070** [-.104; -.104]\* | **.040** [.004; .004]\* | .033 [-.017; .071] |
| Internal efficacy (in-ties) | **.051** [-.045; -.045]\* | **-.013** [-.040; -.040]\* | -.013 [-.058; .055] |
| Internal efficacy (out-ties) | **.187** [.132; .132]\* | **-.018** [-.098; -.098]\* | .024 [-.102; .128] |
| Candidate preference = Moon (in-ties) | **.174** [.057; .057]\* | **-.018** [-.063; -.063]\* | .003 [-.008; .092] |
| Candidate preference = Moon (out-ties) | **.315** [.216; .216]\* | **-.010** [-.100; -.100]\* | .013 [-.123; .066] |
| Num. obs. | 291096 | 291096 | 291096 |
| \* = zero outside the 95% bias-corrected and accelerated confidence interval based on 1000 replications | | | |