

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Example Sentence
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A-A-A (No Change)




bet	bet	bet	I bet \$10 on the game yesterday.
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	The news was broadcast live.
burst	burst	burst	The balloon burst suddenly.
cost	cost	cost	This jacket cost \$50 last year.
cut	cut	cut	She cut her finger while cooking.
hit	hit	hit	The car hit the tree at high speed.
hurt	hurt	hurt	My back hurt after the workout.
let	let	let	They let us enter the building.
put	put	put	I put the keys on the table.
quit	quit	quit	He quit his job last month.
read	read	read	I read that book three times.
set	set	set	She set the table for dinner.
shut	shut	shut	Please shut the door quietly.
split	split	split	We split the bill equally.
spread	spread	spread	He spread the map on the table.

A-B-B (Same Past Forms)

bring	brought	brought	She brought cookies to the party.
build	built	built	They built this house in 1990.
buy	bought	bought	I bought a new phone yesterday.
catch	caught	caught	The police caught the thief.
dig	dug	dug	The dog dug a hole in the yard.
feel	felt	felt	I felt sick after lunch.
fight	fought	fought	They fought for their rights.
find	found	found	We found lost keys in the park.


Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Example Sentence
get	got	gotten	She has gotten a new job. 
hang	hung	hung	We hung the picture on the wall.
have	had	had	They had dinner at 7 PM. <small>shutterstock.com · 1808731012</small>
hear	heard	heard	I heard a strange noise outside.
hold	held	held	He held the baby carefully.
keep	kept	kept	I've kept all my old letters.
lay	laid	laid	She laid the book on the desk.
lead	led	led	This path led us to the river.
leave	left	left	They left early this morning.
lend	lent	lent	Can you lend me \$20?
light	lit	lit	He lit the candles for dinner.
lose	lost	lost	I lost my wallet yesterday.
make	made	made	She made a delicious cake.
mean	meant	meant	What exactly meant by that?
meet	met	met	We met at the coffee shop.
pay	paid	paid	He paid the bill with cash.
say	said	said	She said she would call later.
sell	sold	sold	They sold their old car.
send	sent	sent	I sent the package yesterday.
shine	shone	shone	The sun shone brightly.
shoot	shot	shot	The hunter shot a deer.
sit	sat	sat	We sat by the fire all night.
sleep	slept	slept	The baby slept peacefully.
slide	slid	slid	The glass slid off the table.
spend	spent	spent	They spent \$100 on groceries.

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Example Sentence
stand	stood	stood	We stood in line for hours. 
stick	stuck	stuck	The key stuck in the lock.
strike	struck	struck	Lightning struck the tree. <small>shutterstock.com - 1808731012</small>
sweep	swept	swept	She swept the floor clean.
teach	taught	taught	He taught English in Japan.
tell	told	told	She told me an interesting story.
think	thought	thought	I thought about your idea.
understand	understood	understood	Finally understood the lesson.
win	won	won	Our team won the championship.

A-B-C (All Different)

be	was/were	been	I have been to Paris twice.
begin	began	begun	The movie has already begun.
bite	bit	bitten	The dog has bitten the mailman.
blow	blew	blown	The wind has blown the leaves away.
break	broke	broken	My phone screen is broken.
choose	chose	chosen	She has chosen a red dress.
do	did	done	Have you done your homework?
draw	drew	drawn	The artist has drawn a portrait.
drink	drank	drunk	He has drunk three coffees today.
drive	drove	driven	She has driven this car before.
eat	ate	eaten	We have eaten at that restaurant.
fall	fell	fallen	The leaves have fallen from the trees.
fly	flew	flown	The birds have flown south.
forbid	forbade	forbidden	Smoking is forbidden here.
forget	forgot	forgotten	I've forgotten his name.

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Example Sentence
forgive	forgave	forgiven	She has forgiven my mistake. 
freeze	froze	frozen	The lake has frozen over.
give	gave	given	He has given me good advice. <small>shutterstock.com - 1808731012</small>
go	went	gone	They have gone to the beach.
grow	grew	grown	The plants have grown quickly.
hide	hid	hidden	The cat has hidden under the bed.
know	knew	known	We've known each other for years.
lie	lay	lain	The book has lain there for days.
ride	rode	ridden	She has ridden horses since childhood.
ring	rang	rung	The phone has rung five times.
rise	rose	risen	The sun has risen already.
run	ran	run	He has run in three marathons.
see	saw	seen	Have you seen this movie before?
shake	shook	shaken	The earthquake has shaken the city.
show	showed	shown	The teacher has shown us a video.
sing	sang	sung	They have sung that song beautifully.
sink	sank	sunk	The ship has sunk to the bottom.
speak	spoke	spoken	He has spoken to the manager.
spring	sprang	sprung	The trap has sprung suddenly.
steal	stole	stolen	Someone has stolen my bicycle.
swear	swore	sworn	He has sworn to tell the truth.
swim	swam	swum	We have swum in this lake before.
take	took	taken	She has taken my advice seriously.
tear	tore	torn	I've torn my favorite shirt.
throw	threw	thrown	The pitcher has thrown a fastball.

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Example Sentence
wake	woke	woken	The noise has woken the baby. 
wear	wore	worn	She has worn that dress many times.
write	wrote	written	I have written three letters today. <small>shutterstock.com · 1808731012</small>