## Lab5 of ICS

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#### Lab5 of ICS

Purpose

**Principles** 

Procedure

Result

## **Purpose**

- 1. 写一个递归计算HANOI塔结果的用户程序
- 2. 写 Interrupt Service Routine
- 3. 进一步掌握 LC 3 tool 的使用
- 4. 理解 LC 3 汇编语言的原理
- 5. 熟悉 LC 3 汇编语言的使用
- 6. 了解 LC 3 汇编语言的特性

# **Principles**

使用尽量少的代码,尽量清晰的码风,尽量低的时间复杂度

## **Procedure**

- 1. 学号循显:
  - 1. 使用死循环,每次循环时 DELAY 0x2500 次接着下一次显示,以防止显示太快
- 2. Interrupt Service Routinue
  - 1. 每次输入 n 的时候,如果 n 是一个有效值(0 9),那么输出 n is a decimal digit 存储 n 至 x3FFF 后调用递归程序计算 HANOI\_N 的结果,将结果存储在 x4000,展示之后继续循环显示学号。否则输出 n is not a decimal digit
  - 2. 要注意 ASCII 码的转换,调用递归程序之前要把输入的值从 ASCII 码转化为数字
- 3. 递归部分:
  - 1. 使用 STACK 实现
  - 2. STACK 初始化在 xFDFF,递归时每次递减直至 R0 的结果为 0。之后就开始回溯计算结果,每次 $R0 \leftarrow 2 \times R0 + 1$ ,最终得到结果。

#### 4. 将结果展示的部分:

1. 对递归所求得的结果首先每次减去 100 直至为负数,记录减去 100 的次数,为百位(减至负数的那次不计)。而后加上 100,求解十位同理。个位无需求解。输出时需要转为 ASCII 码

```
1 .ORIG x800
 2
             ; (1) Initialize interrupt vector table.
 3
            LD R0, VEC
 4
            LD R1, ISR
            STR R1, R0, #0
 6
             ; (2) Set bit 14 of KBSR.
 7
            LDI RØ, KBSRR
 9
            LD R1, MASK
            NOT R1, R1
10
11
            AND R0, R0, R1
            NOT R1, R1
12
            ADD R0, R0, R1
13
            STI RØ, KBSRR
14
15
16
             ; (3) Set up system stack to enter user space.
            LD R0, PSR
17
            ADD R6, R6, #-1
18
            STR R0, R6, #0
19
20
            LD R0, PC
            ADD R6, R6, #-1
21
22
            STR R0, R6, #0
             ; Enter user space.
23
24
            RTI
25
26
    VEC
            .FILL x0180
            .FILL x1000
27 ISR
28 KBSRR .FILL xFE00
29
   MASK .FILL x4000
   PSR
            .FILL x8002
30
31
    PC
            .FILL x3000
            .END
32
34
    : *** USER PROGRAM ***
35
            .ORIG x3000
36
   LOOP LEA RO, STUID
37
            TRAP x22
38
    DELAY ST R1, SaveR1 ; store R1 first
             LD R1, COUNT
39
40
     REP
            ADD R1, R1, #-1
41
             BRp REP
42
             LD R1, SaveR1 ; restore R1
43
            BRnzp LOOP
     SaveR1 .BLKW 1
44
     COUNT .FILL x2500
45
     STUID .STRINGZ "PB21000009\n"
46
47
             .END
48
49
            .ORIG x3100
50
```

```
51
       HANOI ADD R6, R6, #-1; R6--
               STR R1, R6, #0 ; mem[R6] <- R1
 52
 53
               ADD R1, R0, #0 ; R1 <- R0
 54
               BRz EXIT
 55
               ADD R6, R6, #-1; R6--
               STR R7, R6, #0 ; mem[R6] <- R7
 56
 57
               ADD R6, R6, #-1; R6--
               STR R0, R6, #0 ; mem[R6] <- R0
 58
               ADD R0, R0, #-1; R0--
 59
               JSR HANOI
 60
 61
               LDR R1, R6, #0 ; R1 <- mem[R0]
               ADD R6, R6, #1
                               ; R6++
 62
               ADD R0, R0, R0
 63
               ADD R0, R0, #1 ; R0 <- 2*R0+1
 64
               LDR R7, R6, #0 ; R7 <- mem[R6]
 65
               ADD R6, R6, #1 ; R6++
 66
 67
       EXIT
               LDR R1, R6, #0 ; R1 <- mem[R6]
 68
               ADD R6, R6, #1 ; R6++
 69
               RET
               .END
 70
 71
               .ORIG x3200
 72
 73
               LEA R0, SET1
 74
               TRAP x22
 75
 76
               LDI R1, RESULTP; R1 is the result
 77
               LD R3, NUMB0
                               ; R3 <- x30
 78
               AND R5, R5, #0 ; R5 <- 0
               LD R4, HUND
 79
 80
               NOT R4, R4
               ADD R4, R4, #1 ; R4 <- (-100)
 81
 82
       GETH
               ADD R1, R1, R4 ; R1 -= 100
 83
               BRn FH
                               ; if (R1 < 0) goto FH(finish calculating hundred bit)
 84
               ADD R5, R5, #1 ; COUNT++
               BRnzp GETH
 85
 86
               ADD R5, R5, R3 ; To change to ASCII code
 87
       FΗ
                               ; R4 <- 100
 88
               LD R4, HUND
 89
       L00PP
               LDI R2, DSRR
 90
               BRzp LOOPP
 91
               STI R5, DDRR
                               ; To present 'bai wei'
               ADD R1, R1, R4 ; R1 += 100
 92
               LD R4, TEN
 93
 94
               NOT R4, R4
 95
               ADD R4, R4, #1 ; R4 <- (-10)
 96
               AND R5, R5, #0
                               ; COUNT <- 0
 97
       GETT
               ADD R1, R1, R4
 98
               BRn FT
 99
               ADD R5, R5, #1
 100
               BRnzp GETT
 101
       FT
               ADD R5, R5, R3
 102
 103
               LD R4, HUND
       L00PP2
               LDI R2, DSRR
 104
 105
               BRzp LOOPP2
               STI R5, DDRR
 106
```

```
107
      GET1 LD R4, TEN
108
109
             ADD R5, R1, R4
             ADD R5, R5, R3
110
111
    LOOPP3 LDI R2, DSRR
             BRzp LOOPP3
112
             STI R5, DDRR
113
114
             LEA RØ, SET2
115
116
             TRAP x22
             LD R1, SR1
117
118
             RET
119
      SR1
             .BLKW 1
120
      DSRR .FILL xFE04
121
      DDRR .FILL xFE06
122
     NUMB0 .FILL x30
123
     HUND
            .FILL #100
124
      TEN
             .FILL #10
125
      SET1
             .STRINGZ "Tower of hanoi needs "
      SET2 .STRINGZ " moves.\n"
126
127
     RESULTP .FILL x4000
128
             .END
129
130
             .ORIG x3FFF
131
              ; *** Begin hanoi data here ***
     HANOI_N .FILL xFFFF
132
133
             .FILL xFFFF
134
             ; *** End hanoi data here ***
              .END
135
136
137
     ; *** INTERRUPT SERVICE ***
138
             .ORIG x1000
139
             ADD R6, R6, #-1
140
             STR R0, R6, #0
141
             ADD R6, R6, #-1
142
             STR R1, R6, #0
143
             ADD R6, R6, #-1
144
             STR R2, R6, #0
145
             ADD R6, R6, #-1
146
             STR R3, R6, #0
147
148
149
     LOOP1 LDI R1, KBSR
              BRzp L00P1
150
151
152
             LDI R0, KBDR ; Read from keyboard
     LOOP2 LDI R1, DSR
                          ; State of output
153
              BRzp L00P2
154
155
              STI R0, DDR
             LD R2, N0
156
              ADD R2, R2, R0
157
158
              BRn NOTN
159
             LD R2, N9
              ADD R2, R2, R0
160
161
              BRp NOTN
162
```

```
163 ;
              LD R2, N0
                          ; R2 <- (-48)
164
165
              ADD R0, R0, R2 ; Transfer R0 from ASCII to number n
              STI R0, SAR0 ; Store n in x3FFF
166
167
              LD R2, NUMSTR2
              LEA R3, STR2
168
              LDI R1, DSR
169
      L00P3
              BRzp LOOP3
170
              LDR R0, R3, #0
171
172
              STI R0, DDR
173
              ADD R3, R3, #1
174
              ADD R2, R2, #-1
              BRp LOOP3
175
176
              LDI R0, SAR0
177
178
              ST R6, SAR6
                           ; Store R6
179
              LD R6, STACK
180
              LD R1, HANOII ; Begin hanoi program
181
              JSRR R1
              STI R0, SRESULT; Store the result in x4000
182
183
              LD R1, OUTPUT ; Begin output program
              JSRR R1
184
                           ; restore R6
              LD R6, SAR6
185
186
              BRnzp DONE
187
              LD R2, NUMSTR3
188
      NOTN
189
              LEA R3, STR3
190
      L00P4
              LDI R1, DSR
              BRzp L00P4
191
              LDR R0, R3, #0
192
              STI R0, DDR
193
194
              ADD R3, R3, #1
              ADD R2, R2, #-1
195
              BRp L00P4
196
197
      DONE
              LDR R3, R6, #0
198
199
              ADD R6, R6, #1
200
              LDR R2, R6, #0
201
              ADD R6, R6, #1
202
              LDR R1, R6, #0
203
              ADD R6, R6, #1
              LDR R0, R6, #0
204
              ADD R6, R6, #1
205
              RTI
206
207
      STACK
              .FILL xFDFF
208
      HANOII .FILL x3100
209
210
      OUTPUT .FILL x3200
211
      KBSR
              .FILL xFE00
212
      KBDR
              .FILL xFE02
213
      DSR
              .FILL xFE04
214
      DDR
              .FILL xFE06
215
      NØ
              .FILL #-48
216
              .FILL #-57
      N9
217
      SAR6
              .BLKW 1
218
      SAR0
              .FILL x3FFF
```

```
SRESULT .FILL x4000

NUMSTR2 .FILL 21

STR2 .STRINGZ " is a decimal digit.\n"

NUMSTR3 .FILL 25

STR3 .STRINGZ " is not a decimal digit.\n"

.END
```

## Result

```
PB21000009
PB21000009
PB21000009
PB21000009
1 is a decimal digit.
Tower of hanoi needs 001 moves.
PB2100■
```

```
PB21000009
PB21000009
3 is a decimal digit.
Tower of hanoi needs 007 moves.
PB21000009
PB21000009
PB21000009
```

```
PB21000009
PB21000009
5 is a decimal digit.
Tower of hanoi needs 031 moves.
```

选取其中3张截图展示