

(1/22) oethereum's first gift: Decentralized Finance

What is De-Fi and why is it the first speciality of The World Computer? How is De-Fi different from Trad-Fi? What does the De-Fi endgame look like?

Pay attention, anon... there's a financial revolution underway!

(2/22) <u>@ethereum</u> is The World Computer - a credibly neutral, globally shared utility that exists between a network of 1000s of untrusted computers.

Consensus is coordinated around \$ETH; economics incentivize actors to behave properly without explicit trust.



(3/22) The system is based around the distribution of \$ETH: positive behaviors are rewarded with \$ETH, malicious actions are punished with confiscation.

In order for consensus, and therefore <u>@ethereum</u>, to operate, the system must natively support property rights.



(4/22) When a user choses to use The World Computer they are implicitly agreeing to respect the property rights defined by the rules of consensus:

- no user can create or destroy \$ETH
- txns require the explicit signature of the account owner
- txns cannot be reversed

(5/22) The first class of applications that have seen rigorous development have been built on this novel property of <u>@ethereum</u>.

The World Computer provides property rights and a neutral environment to run code, and so it was turned towards THE financial primitive: money.



(6/22) The World Computer allows code to be injected directly into financial assets.

A crypto-asset can be a simple representation of value or a sophisticated, self-aware piece of technology; the only limit is the imagination (and capabilities) of a developer.

(7/22) In fact, The World Computer isn't even limited by the contributions of individual developers. Just as property rights are native to <u>@ethereum</u>, so is the open-source principle of composability.

Everything is readable by everyone. And everyone can build on everything.



(8/22) De-Fi is so audacious and complex that (at this point) even <u>@VitalikButerin</u> couldn't wrap his head around it.

If complexity is the paradox, composability is the solution. Each builder can provide a piece of the puzzle, while others stitch the greater picture together.

(9/22) De-Fi Summer, the genesis of De-Fi, was only 2 years ago; we've barely gotten things working, I can't even imagine what's coming.

I mean, look what we've already achieved...

(10/22) In Trad-Fi, options are simple financial primitives; hedge funds and other sophisticated actors will build complex strategies by mixing and matching different options.

In De-Fi, options can be programmed to integrate directly with each other.



(11/22) Step one: take a traditional strategy and deploy it as a one-click product. Result: Atlantic Straddles

Step two: create an entirely new product. Result: unliquidatable perps, nested puts, single sided LP staking...

Step three: change the world

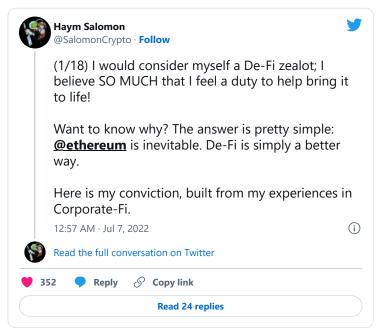
(12/22) De-Fi is not just about new capabilities, it's a complete financial revolution.

The old ways were about opacity, implicit trust and asymmetric power dynamics. The new ways are about transparency, decentralization and fairness.

And about bleeding edge technology.

(13/22) Before I found crypto I worked in corporate finance at one of the 3 largest consumer goods companies in the world. The deeper you dig, the more you learn life's universal truth: nothing works, the system is barely holding together.

De-Fi is simply a better way.



(14/22) You don't have to take my word for it, let's roll back the tape.

It's May 2022 and crypto is in the process of melting down. The moon has already crashed landed, causing massive shockwaves across the ecosystem.

Though most didn't know it yet, Goliath was about to fall.

(15/22) At its peak, <u>@3arrowscap</u> managed almost \$20B in crypto assets. However, in less than 1 month in 2022, the firm would collapse in destructive chaos.

The root cause: absurd leverage and poor risk management.

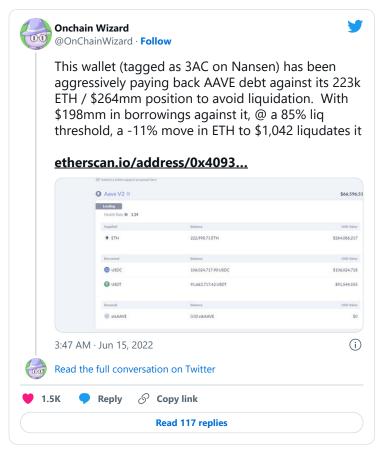
(16/22) At the time of its death 3AC owed >\$3.5B to >20 companies.

In the end, it turned out that most of these companies had given absurdly irresponsible, unsecured loans to 3AC. They both enabled the firm to create the bubble and suffered catastrophically when it popped.

- BlockFi: suffered huge losses after liquidating 3AC; acquisition terms with FTX
 Voyager: lent \$650 million to 3AC
 Genesis: lent \$2.36 billion to 3AC
- Deribit: 3AC was an investor of DRB Panama; on June 24, they had to file a liquidation application in the British Virgin Islands
- Blockchain.com: lent 3AC \$270 million; laid off 25% of staff
- Finblox: where 3AC was an investor, had to close withdrawals in the turmoil

(17/22) But that's what happened off-chain, in the centralized world of banks, CEXs and hedge funds.

3AC had lenders on-chain too, the largest of which was <u>@AaveAave</u> (holding 9 figures of debt).



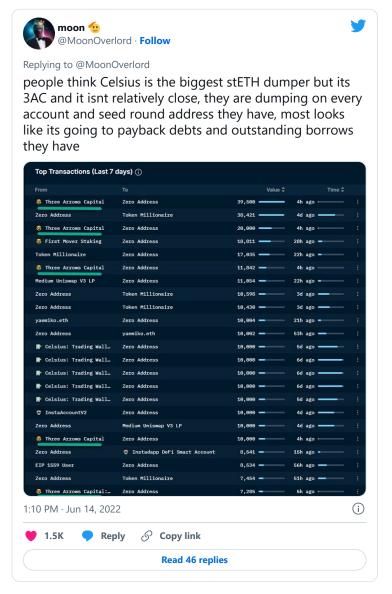
(18/22) In De-Fi, code is law. If <u>@AaveAave</u> says "we will liquidate you at \$X" they are not making a threat, they are stating a fact.

There are no negotiations. Not lawyers, lawsuits or bankruptcy. No protection.

There is simply a liquidation threshold.

(19/22) And so, as the market came crashing down around them, <u>@zhusu</u>, <u>@KyleLDavies</u> and <u>@3arrowscap</u> did one final thing before they began searching for legal (and physical) protection.

They paid back <u>@AaveAave</u>.



(20/22) In De-Fi's perfect future, something like <u>@3arrowscap</u> isn't supposed to happen. Losing bets that fall beneath a lender's collateral requirements would be liquidated without mercy, and no one would be waiting around for a margin call.

Case study: @AaveAave in June 2022

(21/22) De-Fi will not replace Trad-Fi, it will augment it. De-Fi can do everything that Trad-Fi can do, but it can do it transparently and can do it better.

And, more importantly, it will open up an entirely new area of economic activity: the Internet economy.



(22/22) De-Fi is still so young, we have so much more to build.

Today, we have a budding platform that emulates our real-world financial systems. This is the starting point.

The next step? Well, you tell me! What are you building?

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