Week 3

# JSP: Scriptlet, Expression & Standard Actions

Web Programming 2

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### **Revision History**

Revision Date	Previous Revision Date	Summary of Changes	Changes Marked
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### Arahan:

Manual makmal ini adalah untuk kegunaan pelajar-pelajar Pusat Pengajian Informatik dan Matematik Gunaan (PPIMG), Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT) sahaja. Tidak dibenarkan mencetak dan mengedar manual ini tanpa kebenaran rasmi daripada penulis.

Sila ikuti langkah demi langkah sebagaimana yang dinyatakan di dalam manual. Tandakan (I) setiap langkah yang telah selesai dibuat dan tulis kesimpulan bagi setiap aktiviti yang telah selesai dijalankan.

### Instruction:

This laboratory manual is for use by the students of the School of Informatics and Applied Mathematics (PPIMG), Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT) only. It is not permissible to print and distribute this manual without the official authorisation of the author.

Please follow step by step as described in the manual. Tick ( $\mathcal{I}$ ) each step completed and write the conclusions for each completed activity.

# Task 1: Using JSP Scripting

Objective

: JSP Scriptlet and JSP Expression in application.

Problem

: Prepare a simple interface to perform the following payment process;

Description

i. If Customer Type is Normal Customer (assign value as "1") and Order Quantity > 100, customer entitle 10% discount.

ii. If Customer Type is Privilege Customer (assign value as "2") and Order Quantity > 100, customer entitle 25% discount.

iii. Order Quantity must be in number.

iv. Finally, display the results.

**Estimated time** : 40 minutes

- 1. Create Project *Lab3*.
- 2. Create a new HTML's file.



3. Type file name as customer.

4. Prepare the following Graphical User Interface (GUI).



- 5. You must ensure the amount must be written as number.
- 6. The value for Normal Customer is "1" and Privilege Customer is "2"
- 7. Create a new file name known as processCustomer.jsp.
- 8. Define related variables and methods as below.

```
final int price = 10;

//Using JSP Scriptlet...
String cust no1 = request.getParameter("cust_no");
int quantity1 = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("quantity"));
String cust_type1 = request.getParameter("cust_type");

//Determine customer..
if (cust_type1.equals("1") && quantity1 > 100) {
    out.print("You're entitle " + "10\%");\% > <br > <\%
        out.print("Total amount is RM" + quantity1 * price * 0.9);
} else if (cust_type1.equals("2") && quantity1 > 100) {
    out.print("You're entitle " + "25\%");\% > <br > <\%
        out.print("You're not entitle discount..!");\% > <br > <\%
        out.print("You're not entitle discount..!");\% > <br > <\%
        out.print("Total amount is RM" + quantity1 * price * 0.75);
} else {
    out.print("You're not entitle discount..!");\% > <br > <\%
        out.print("Total amount is RM" + quantity1 * price);
}</pre>
```

- 9. Compile customer.html and processCustomer.jsp file.
- 10. Run customer.html.
- 11. Enter information to the interface.

12. Output will appear in web browser.

# Use JSP Scriplet and JSP Expression in application

You're entitle 10% Total amount is RM2250.0

### Reflection

- 1. What you have learnt from this exercise?
  - = How to use JSP Scriptlet and JSP Expression in application.

- 2. Explain three (3) type of JSP scripting?
  - = Expression, scriptlets and declarations.

### customer.html

```
<title>Use JSP Scriplet and JSP Expression in application</title>
           <meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
           <h1>Use JSP Scriplet and JSP Expression in application</h1>
           <h2 style="color:purple;">Customer discount</h2>
           <label for="quantity">Quantity:</label>
<input type="number" id="quantity" name=</pre>
94
               <label for="cust type">Customer Type:</label>
               <input type="radio" id="normal-customer" name="cust_"
<label for="normal-customer">Normal Customer</label>
<input type="radio" id="privilege-customer" name="customer"</pre>
               <label for="privilege-customer">Privilege Customer</label><br>
               <input type="submit" value="Submit">
<button type="button" onclick="cancelForm()">Cancel</button>
                 function cancelForm() {
                       document.getElementById("customer-code").value = "";
                       document.getElementById("quantity").value = "";
                       document.querySelector('input[name="cust_type"]:checked').checked = false;
42
```

processCustomer.jsp

```
***Spage contentryve="text/hum" pausFroading="UFF-8"*>

***Spage import="java.io.*, java.util.*"*>

***Spage import="java.servlet.http.*, javax.servlet.*"*>

***Spage import="javax.servlet.http.*, javax.servlet.*"*>

***Citle>Process Customer</title>

***Chl>Use JSP Sriplet and JSP Expression in application</hl>

***String cust_nol = request.getParameter("cust_no");

int quantityl = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("quantity"));

**String cust_typel = request.getParameter("cust_type");

***String cust_typel = null && !cust_typel.isEmpty()) {

if (cust_typel != null && !cust_typel.isEmpty()) {

if (cust_typel.equals("1") && quantityl > 100) {

***You're entitled to a 10% discount. <a href="https://docs.no.nic.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.google.g
```

# Use JSP Scriplet and JSP Expression in application

### **Customer discount**

Customer	Code:	Key-in customer		]
Quantity:	Key-in	quantity		
Customer	Type:	O Normal Custom	er O	Privilege Custome
Submit	Cancel			

# Use JSP Sriplet and JSP Expression in application

You're entitled to a 10% discount. Total amount is RM5193.0

## Task 2: Using JSP (Scripting, Declaration and Expression)

Cobjective : Use JSP Declaration tag, JSP Scriptlet and JSP Expression in application.

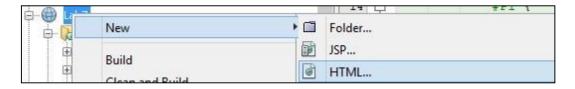
Problem

Description : Create currency conversion page to Malaysia Ringgit into US Dollar, Euro or Pound Sterling.

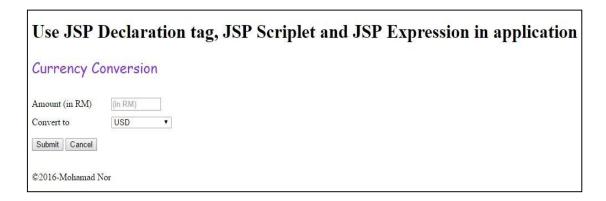
1 USD = RM3.92
1 Pound Sterling = RM5.96
1 Euro = RM4.47;

Estimated time : 40 minutes

- 1. Choose Project Lab3.
- 2. Create a new HTML's file.



- 3. Type file name as *currencyConversion*.
- 4. Prepare the following Graphical User Interface (GUI).



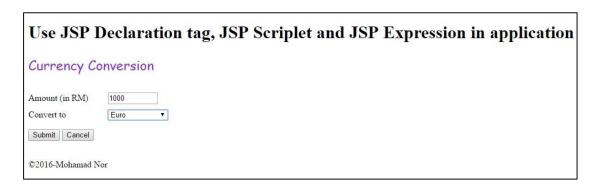
5. You must ensure the amount must be written as number.

- 6. The value for USD is "1", Pound Sterling is "2" and Euro is "3"
- 7. Create a new file name known as processCurrency.jsp.
- 8. Define related variables, currency rate as a constant and method calculateRate(String code, int amount) in JSP declaration tag as below.

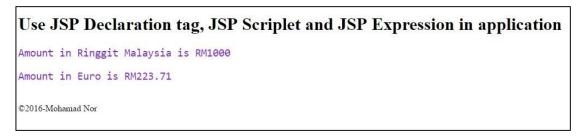
```
17
  =
              < % 1
18
                    //Added by : 10 April 2016 - Mohamad Nor
19
                    //Define constant....
20
                    final double USD = 3.92;
21
                    final double STG = 5.96;
22
                    final double EURO = 4.47;
23
24
                    //Define method to perform currency exchange....
25
                    private double calculateRate(String currency, int amount)
26
27
                        double currencyChange=0.00f;
28
29
                        if ( currency.equals("1") )
30
                            currencyChange = (double) ( amount * USD);
31
                         if ( currency.equals("2") )
32
                            currencyChange = (double) ( amount * STG);
33
                         if ( currency.equals("3") )
34
                            currencyChange = (double) ( amount * EURO);
35
36
                        return currencyChange; //return the resutt....
37
                    }
```

- 9. In your JSP scriptlet, retrieve the value for *Amount* and *Convert to* and assign to respective variables.
- 10. Call method *calculateRate(String code, int amount)* to perform currency conversion.
- 11. Finally, display the result using JSP Expression tag.
- 12. Compile currencyConversion.html and processCurrency.jsp file.
- 13. Run currencyConversion.html.

### 14. Enter the following information



15. Output will appear in web browser (*Note: Amount must be in 2 decimal places*).



### Reflection

1. What have you learn from this exercise? =how to use Use JSP Declaration tag, JSP Scriptlet and JSP Expression in application.

currencyConversion.html

```
click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to change this license
click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/JSP Servlet/Html.html to edit this template
chital nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/JSP Servlet/Html.html to edit this templates
chital nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/JSP Servlet/Html.html to edit this templates
chital nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://nbfs://n
```

### processCurrency.jsp

```
<!DOCTYPE html> <html>
     <head>
         <title>Currency Conversion</title>
          <h1>Currency Conversion</h1>
              final double USD = 3.92;
              final double EURO = 4.47;
22
              private double calculateRate(String currency, int amount) {
                  double currencyChange = 0.00;
                  if (currency.equals("1")) {
                      currencyChange = amount * USD;
                  } else if (currency.equals("2")) {
                      currencyChange = amount * STG;
                  } else if (currency.equals("3")) {
                      currencyChange = amount * EURO;
34
                  return currencyChange;
```

# **Use JSP Declaration tag,JSP Scriplet and JSP Expression in application**

# Currency Conversion Amount (in RM): 1000 Convert to: Euro Convert Cancel

# **Currency Conversion**

Amount in Ringgit Malaysia: 1000

Amount in Euro: 4470.0

# Task 3: Using JSP Standard Action (Include and Param)

**Objective** : Using < jsp:include > and < jsp:param > to display

information on JSP page

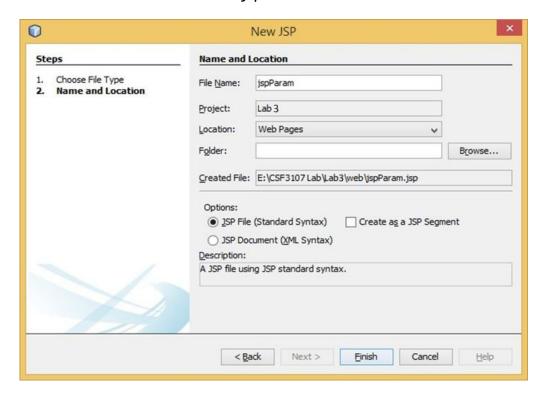
Problem Description

: Display the course information.

**Estimated time** : 20 minutes

1. Go to Project Lab3.

2. Create a new JSP's file known as jspParameter.



3. Prepare the following HTML's syntax.

```
2
         Document
                    : jspParam
3
         Created on : 11-Apr-2016, 14:06:19
4
         Author : Mohamad Nor Hasssan
5
6
     <%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
     <! DOCTYPE html>
10 白
11
            <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
12
            <title>Using JSP Standard Action </title>
13
         </head>
14
15
             <h1>Using jsp:include and jsp:param to display information on JSP page</h1>
16
         </body>
17
     </html>
```

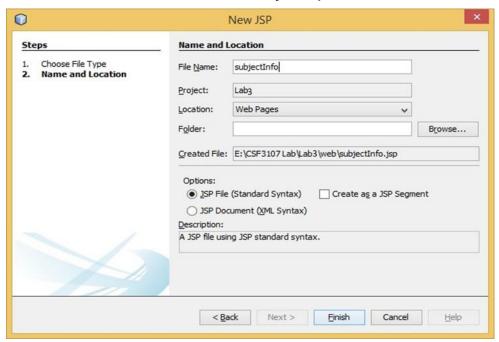
4. Add Java scriptlet.

5. Add JSP Standard Action *sp:include* to call *subjectInfo.jsp*'s page and *sp:parameter* to store the subject's information .

```
22
  <!-- Call subjectInfo.jsp page & passing course information
23
                  to respective parameters...->
24
25
  中中
             <jsp:include page="subjectInfo.jsp" flush="true">
                 <jsp:param name="code" value="<%=sCode%>"/>
  百百
26
                 <jsp:param name="subject" value="<%=sSubject%>"/>
27
                  <jsp:param name="credit" value="<%=sCredit%>"/>
28
             </jsp:include>
29
         </body>
```

6. Save jspParameter.jsp's file.

7. Create another JSP's file known as subjectInfo.



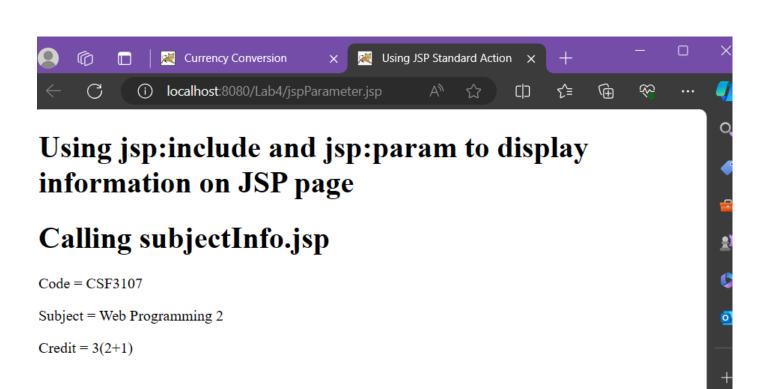
8. Write the following HTML's syntax.

```
2
         Document
                    : subjectInfo
3
         Created on: 11-Apr-2016, 14:45:36
         Author
                     : Mohamad Nor
4
5
6
     <%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
      <!DOCTYPE html>
8
   - <html>
9
10
          <head>
11
             <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
12
             <title>Using JSP Standard Action</title>
13
          </head>
   14
          <body>
15
             <h1>Calling subjectInfo.jsp page</h1>
16
          </body>
      </html>
```

9. Add three (3) paragraphs and use JSP expression to retrieve and assign value to these paragraphs.

- 11. Save all files.
- 12. Compile and run *jspParameter*. *jsp*'s file.
- 13. Output will appear in web browser.

```
<pre
```



### Reflection

- 1. What you have learnt from this exercise?
- = How to use<jsp:include> and <jsp:param> to display

information on JSP page

- 2. List TWO (2) other JSP Standard Action Tag.
  - = jsp:useBean
  - = jsp:setProperty

# Task 4: Using JSP Standard Action (Forward)

Objective : Using < jsp: forward > to display user information and

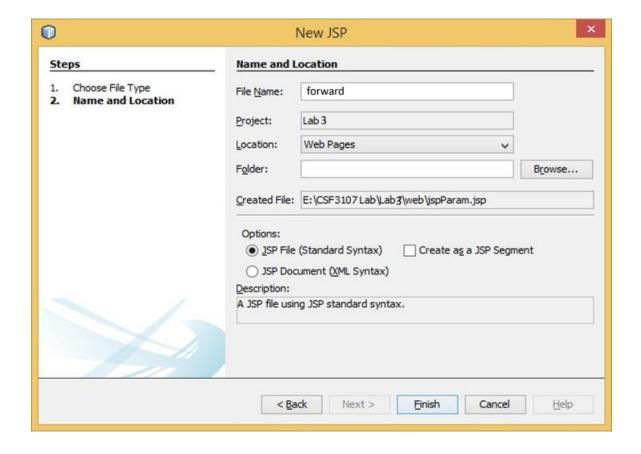
object on JSP page

**Problem**: Display user information.

Estimated time : 20 minutes

1. Go to Project Lab3.

2. Create a new JSP's file known as forward.

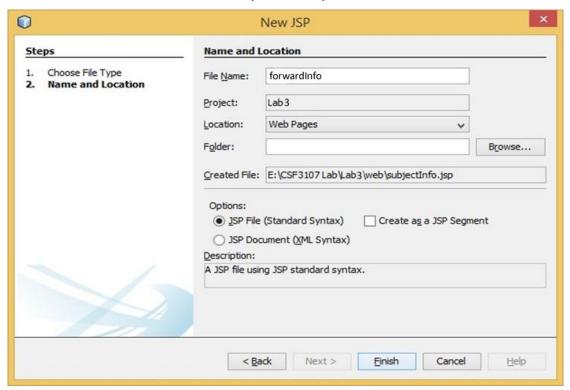


3. Prepare the following HTML's syntax.

4. Add JSP Standard Action *<jsp:forward>* to call *forwardInfo.jsp's* page and *<jsp:parameter>* to store the user's information.

5. Save forward.jsp's file.

6. Create another JSP's file known as forwardInfo.



7. Write the following code.

```
<head>
       <title>&lt;Forwarded_Action Example in JSP&gt;</title>
   </head>
   <body>
       <% String name = request.getParameter("U_Name"); %>
        <% String Email = request.getParameter("Email"); %>
       <% String Nationality = request.getParameter("Nationality"); %>
<% String Background = request.getParameter("Background"); %>
        <% if (name != null) {%>
        <b><br><br><h2 align="center">
                 <%=name%><br>
                 <%=Email%><br>
                 <%=Nationality%><br>
                 <%=Background%><br><br>
                 <% out.print("Today is:" + java.util.Calendar.getInstance().getTime());%>
            </h2></b></br>
   </body>
/html>
```

- 8. Save all files.
- 9. Compile and run forward. jsp's file.
- 10. Output will appear in web browser.

### Reflection

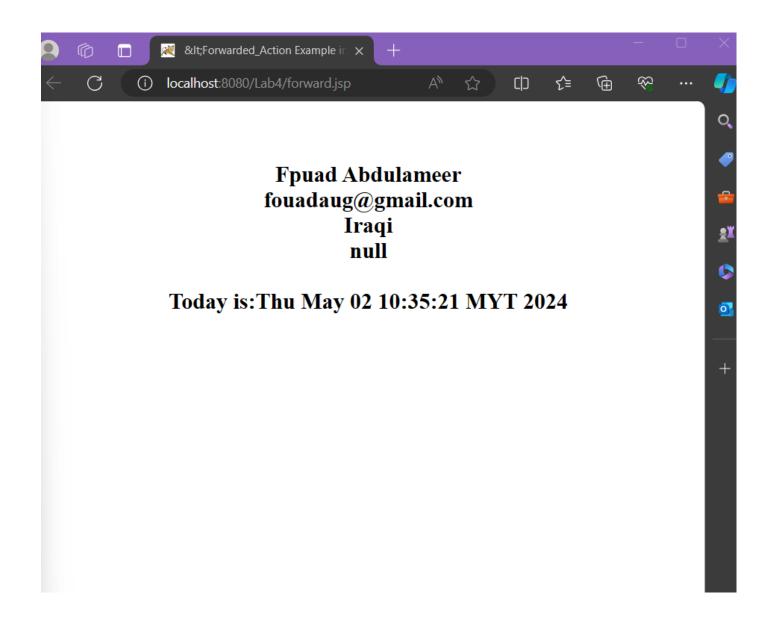
1. What you have learnt from this exercise?= how to use < jsp: forward > to display user information and object on JSP page

- 2. List TWO(2) More JSP Standard Action Tag.
  - = jsp:fallback
  - = jsp:plugin

forward.jsp

```
## A solution | Fig. |
```

forwardInfo.jsp



### Task 5: Use Java Scriptlet To Construct Business Logic

**Objective** : Use Java Scriplet to perform business logic.

quotation.

Problem

: Create a simple web based form to calculate the insurance

Description

Coverage type - Third Party (value as "1")

Comprehensive ((value as "2")

Formula for insurance comprehensive

NCD = 55%, 1.8% x market price

NCD = 35%, 2.4% x market price

NCD = 25%, 3.0% x market price

NCD = 10%, 3.8% x market price

Formula for third party

NCD = 55%, 1.2% x market price

NCD = 35%, 1.8% x market price

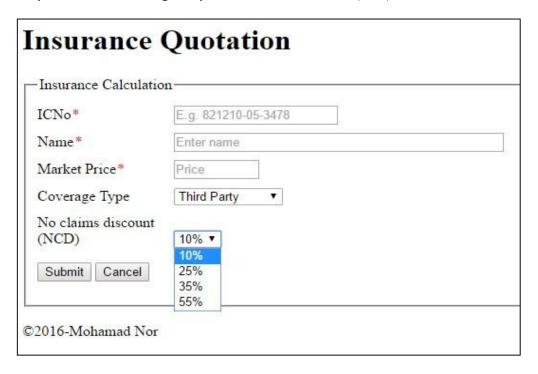
NCD = 25%, 2.5% x market price

NCD = 10%, 3.3% x marketprice

**Estimated time** : 50 minutes

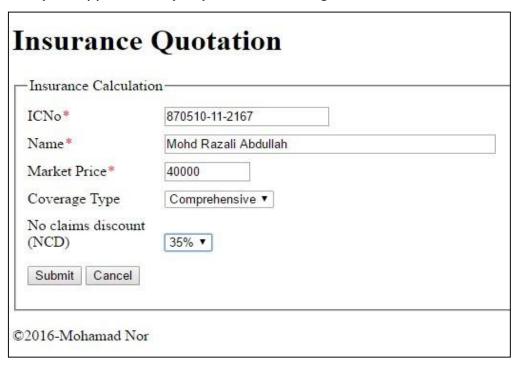
- 1. Go to project *Lab3*.
- 2. Create a new JSP's file as insuranceQuotation.

3. Prepare the following Graphical User Interface (GUI).



- 4. You need to ensure all front-end validation take place.
- 5. Creating another JSP's file known as *processInsuranceQuo.jsp*.
- 6. Use Java Scriplet to perform the business logic for the application in page *processInsuranceQuo.jsp*.
- 7. Final insurance amount must be added with 6% GST.
- 8. Save your file.
- 9. Right click insuranceQuotation.jsp and compile the program.

10. Test your application by key-in the following information.



11. You should get the following output.

Details of Insurance Quotation	
IC No : 870510-11-2167	
Customer Name : Mohd Razali Abdullah	
Market Price : 40000	
Coverage Type : Comprehensive	
No claim discount (NCD) = 35%	
Insurance amount: 960.00	
6% GST : 57.60	
Final amount (with 6% GST): 1017.60	

### Reflection

- 1. What you have learnt from this exercise?
- = how to use Java Scriplet to perform business logic.

2. List all Java features you used in Java Scriptlet.

# insuranceQuotation.jsp <title>Insurance Quotation</title> function validateForm() { var icNo = document.getElementById("icNo").value; var name = document.getElementById("name").value; var marketPrice = document.getElementById("marketPrice").value; var coverageType = document.getElementById("coverageType").value; var ncd = document.getElementById("ncd").value; if (icNo === "" || !icNo.match(/^\d{6}-\d{2}-\d{4}\$/)) { if (name === "" || !/^[a-zA-Z ]+\$/.test(name)) { if (marketPrice === "" || isNaN(marketPrice) || parseFloat(marketPrice) <= 0) {</pre> alert("Please enter a valid market price (numeric and greater than 0)"); if (coverageType === "") { if (coverageType === "") { alert("Please select a coverage type"); 39 <h1>Insurance Quotation</h1> method="post" onsubmit="return validateForm()"> m action processinsuranceque.,, <label for="icNo">ICNo\*</label> <label for="name">Name\*</label> <input type="text" id="name" name"</pre> <label for="marketPrice">Market Price\*</label> <input type="text" id="marketPrice" name="marketPrice"</pre> <label for="coverageType">Coverage Type</label> <select id="coverageType" name="coverageType"> <option value="">Select</option>

processInsuranceQuo.jsp

```
10
12
         <title>Insurance Quotation Processing</title>
13
14
15
16
         <h1>Insurance Quotation Processing</h1>
         <% String icNo = request.getParameter("icNo");</pre>
           String name = request.getParameter("name");
19
            double marketPrice = Double.parseDouble(request.getParameter("marketPrice"));
           String coverageType = request.getParameter("coverageType");
20
21
22
23
24
25
           String ncd = request.getParameter("ncd");
            double baseAmount = calculateBaseAmount(marketPrice, coverageType, ncd);
            double gstAmount = calculateGST(baseAmount);
26
            double totalAmount = baseAmount + gstAmount;
27
28
29
         <h2>Insurance Quotation Summary</h2>
         Customer Name: <%= name %>
₽
33
         Coverage Type: <%= coverageType %>
         No Claims Discount (NCD): <%= ncd %>
         Insurance Amount: <%= String.format("%.2f", baseAmount) %>
         6% GST: <%= String.format("%.2f", gstAmount) %>
         Final Amount (with 6% GST): <%= String.format("%.2f", totalAmount) %>
🖸 html 🔪 🐼 body 🔊 🠼 p 🕽
```

# **Insurance Quotation Processing**

## **Insurance Quotation Summary**

IC No: 870510-11-2167

Customer Name: Mohd Razali Abdullah

Market Price: 40000.0

Coverage Type: Comprehensive

No Claims Discount (NCD): 30%

Insurance Amount: 960.00

6% GST: 57.60

Final Amount (with 6% GST): 1017.60

### **Exercise**

1. Write a simple application to calculate and display a person's body mass index (BMI). The BMI is often used to determine whether a person is overweight or underweight for his or her height. A person's BMI is calculated with the following formula:

### BMI = weight /height<sup>2</sup>

where weight is measured in kilogram and height is measured in meter. User should enter his or her weight and height and then display the user's BMI.

The program should also display a message indicating whether the person has optimal weight, is underweight, or is overweight. A person's weight is considered to be optimal if his or her BMI is between 18.5 and 25. If the BMI is less than 18.5, the person is considered to be underweight. If the BMI value is greater than 25, the person is considered to be overweight.

### bmi.html

### calculateBMI.jsp

```
10
             <title>BMI Result</title>
13
             <h1>Your BMI Result</h1>
16
17
                 double weight = Double.parseDouble(request.getParameter("weight"));
                 double height = Double.parseDouble(request.getParameter("height"));
19
20
                 double bmi = weight / (height*height);
21
                 String bmiMessage;
22
23
                 if (bmi < 18.5) {
                     bmiMessage = "Underweight";
24
                 } else if (bmi <= 25) {</pre>
25
26
                    bmiMessage = "Optimal weight";
27
28
                    bmiMessage = "Overweight";
29
31
32
             Your BMI is: <%= bmi %>
             Weight Category: <%= bmiMessage %>
÷
35
```

# **BMI Calculator**

<u> </u>	
Weight (kg):	A
Height (m):	
Calculate BMI	

# **Your BMI Result**

Your BMI is: 0.0021484375

Weight Category: Underweight