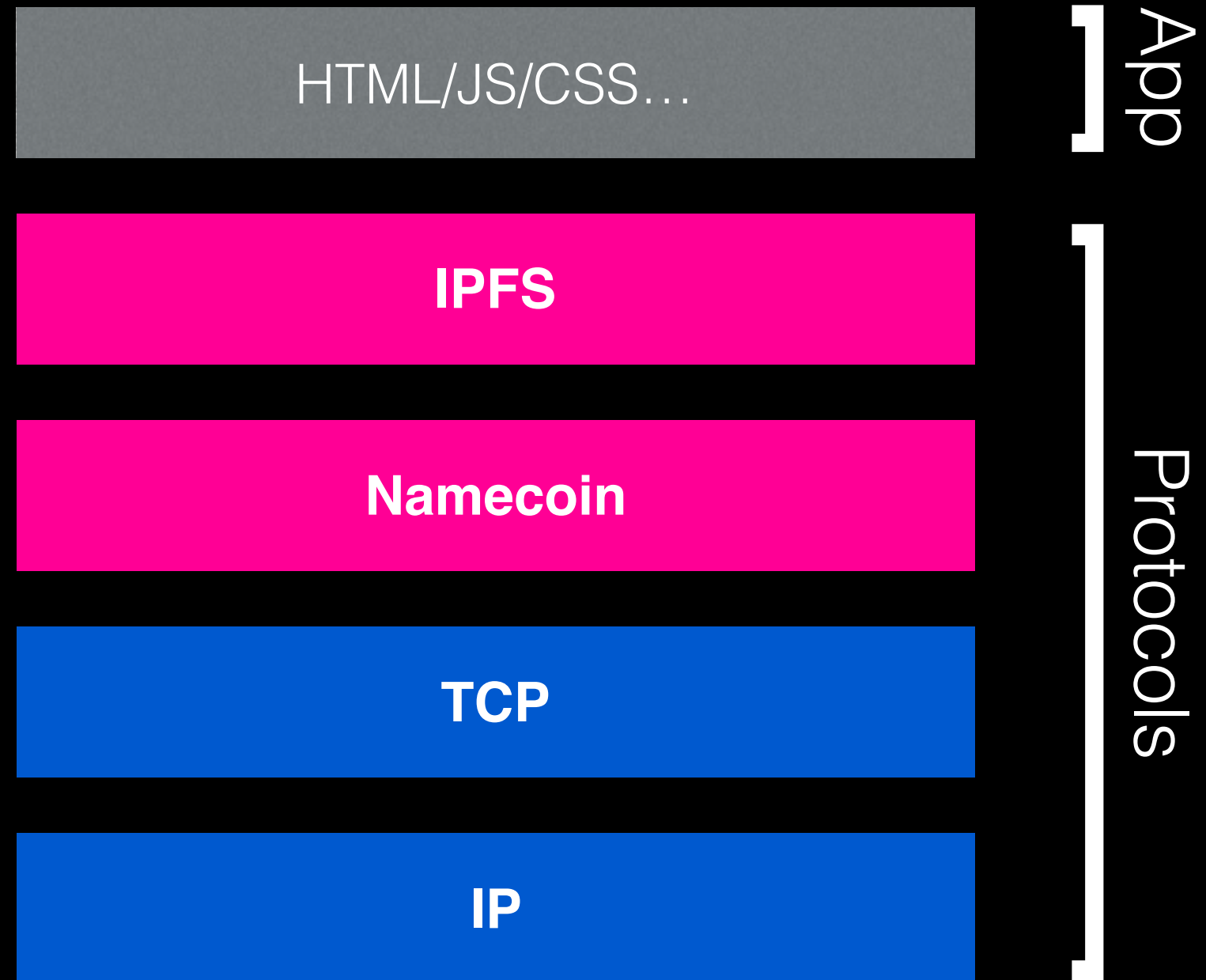


Web Stack



Web Stack

