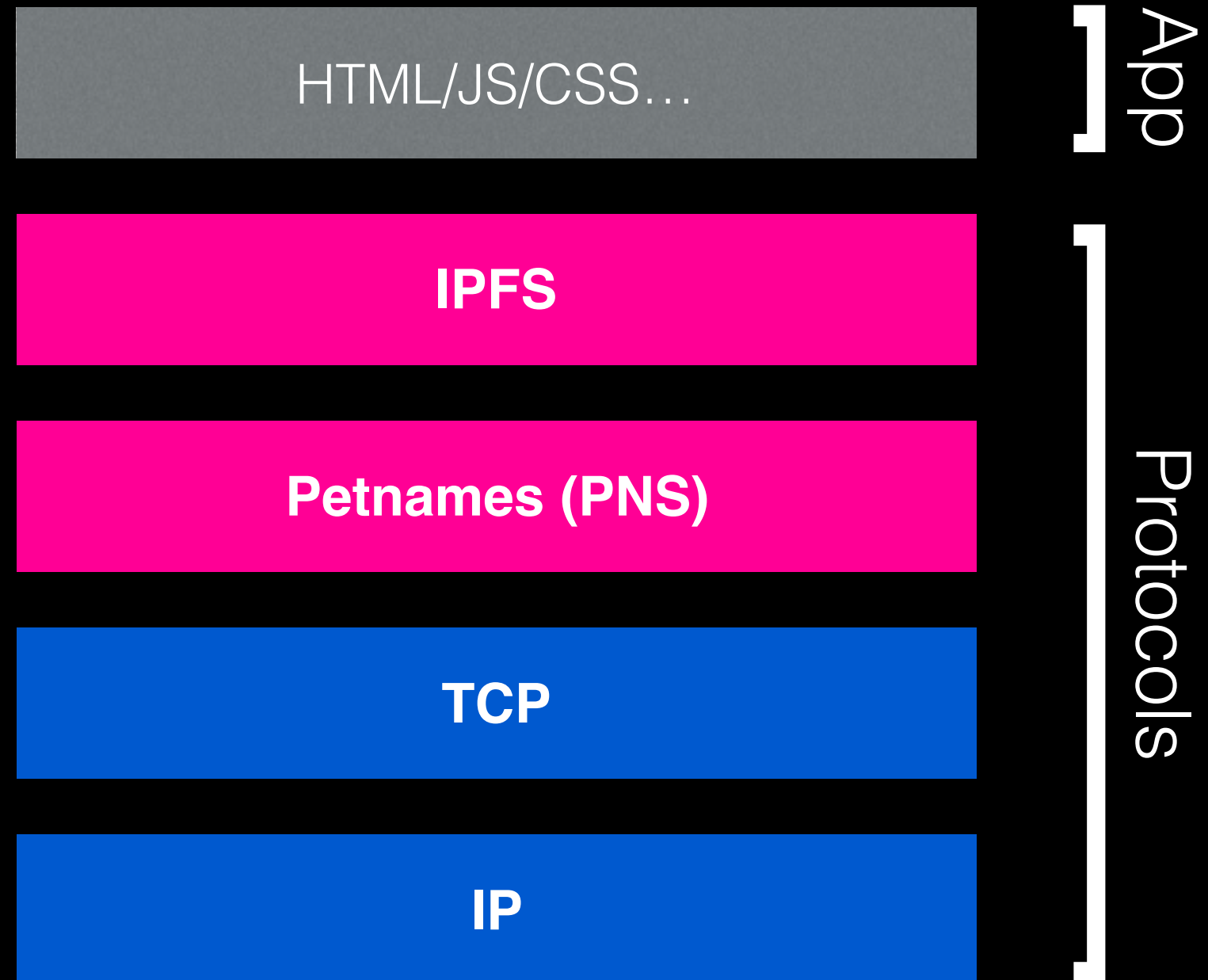


# Web Stack



ipfs

