

Subject:

Year: Month: Date:

جامعة

$$P(w) = \sum_{\sigma} P(w|\sigma) P(\sigma)$$

1

$w=+ : 0.9 \times 0.5 + 0.2 \times 0.5 = 0.55$

$w=- : 0.8 \times 0.5 + 0.1 \times 0.5 = 0.45$

2

$$P(+|o, -w, +f) = P(+|o) P(-w|+o) P(+f|+o, -w)$$

3

$$P(-r) P(+a) - r, +f) =$$

4

$$0.5 \times 0.1 \times 0.6 \times 0.8 \times 0.7 = 8 \times 21 \times 10^{-4}$$

5

168×10^{-4}

6

دست 1: فرضیه برای طریق پژوهش از ایندادی مبتدا

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دست 2: والدیتی فرضیه برای طریق پژوهش از ایندادی

8

دست 3: برآورد کلیزی فرضیه برای دستی پژوهش از ایندادی

9

دست 4: واضح است

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$$P(O|\neg A) \propto P(O, \neg A) = \sum_{r,f,w} P(O, \neg A, r, f, w) =$$

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$$\sum_{r,f,w} P(O) P(\neg A|r, f) P(r) P(f|O, w) P(w|o) =$$

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$$\sum_{r,f} P(O) P(\neg A|r, f) P(r) \sum_w P(f|O, w) P(w|o) =$$

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$$\sum_{r,f} P(O) P(\neg A|r, f) P(r) f_1(f|O) = \sum_r P(O) P(r) f_2(\neg A|r)$$

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s a h r

HJM

$$A = \text{Transitions: } \begin{matrix} s \\ a \\ h \\ r \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.1 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 0.4 & 0.4 & 0.2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.1 & 0.5 & 0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0 & 0.2 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$$

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B H P L

$$B = \text{emission: } \begin{matrix} s \\ a \\ h \\ r \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0 & 0 & 0.2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.1 & 0.9 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.2 & 0 & 0.1 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$0.4 n(s) + 0.4 n(a) + 0.2 n(r) = n(s)$$

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$$n(s) + 0.1 n(s) + 0.4 n(a) + 0.1 n(h) = n(a) \quad \text{also } n(s) + n(a) + n(h) + n(r) = 1$$

26

$$0.2 n(a) + 0.5 n(h) + 0.2 n(r) = n(h) \rightarrow \begin{cases} n(s) = 0.21 \\ n(a) = 0.06 \\ n(h) = 0.13 \\ n(r) = 0.62 \end{cases}$$

27

$$0.15 n(s) + 0.4 n(h) + 0.6 n(r) = n(r)$$

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Subject:

$$S = X_0, A = X_1, H = X_2, R = X_3$$

Year: Month: Date:

$$B = Y_0, H = Y_1, P = Y_2, L = Y_3$$

$$\alpha_1(X_0) = P(X_0) P(Y_0|X_0) = 0.21 \times 0.8 \quad | 1$$

$$\alpha_1(X_3) = P(X_3) P(Y_0|X_3) = 0.62 \times 0.2 \quad | 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_2(X_0) &= \alpha_1(X_0) P(X_1|X_0) P(Y_1|X_0) + \alpha_1(X_3) P(X_1|X_3) P(Y_1|X_3) \\ &= 0.168 \times 0.4 \times 0.8 + 0.124 \times 0.2 \times 0.2 = 0.07 \end{aligned} \quad | 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_2(X_3) &= \alpha_1(X_0) P(X_3|X_0) P(Y_1|X_3) + \alpha_1(X_3) P(X_3|X_3) P(Y_1|X_3) \\ &= 0.168 \times 0.5 \times 0.2 + 0.124 \times 0.6 \times 0.2 = 0.28 \end{aligned} \quad | 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_3(X_0) &= \alpha_2(X_0) P(X_1|X_0) P(Y_1|X_0) + \alpha_2(X_3) P(X_1|X_3) P(Y_1|X_3) \\ &= 0.07 \times 0.4 \times 0.2 + 0.28 \times 0.2 \times 0.2 = 0.016 \end{aligned} \quad | 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_3(X_3) &= \alpha_2(X_0) P(X_3|X_0) P(Y_1|X_3) + \alpha_2(X_3) P(X_3|X_3) P(Y_1|X_3) \\ &= 0.07 \times 0.5 \times 0.7 + 0.28 \times 0.6 \times 0.7 = 0.14 \end{aligned} \quad | 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_4(X_1) &= \alpha_3(X_0) P(X_1|X_0) P(Y_1|X_1) + \alpha_3(X_3) P(X_1|X_3) P(Y_1|X_3) \\ &= 0.016 \times 0.1 \times 1 + 0.14 \times 0 \times 1 = 0.0016 \end{aligned} \quad | 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_4(X_2) &= \alpha_3(X_0) P(X_2|X_0) P(Y_1|X_2) + \alpha_3(X_3) P(X_2|X_3) P(Y_1|X_2) \\ &= 0.016 \times 0 \times 0.1 + 0.14 \times 0.2 \times 0.1 = 0.0016 + 0.0028 \end{aligned} \quad | 8$$

$$P(Y_1, B, P, L, H) = \alpha_4(X_1) + \alpha_4(X_2) = 0.006 \quad | 9$$

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نقطة الـ α ينبع عن forward backward algorithm

$$X_0 = S \rightarrow X_1 = S \rightarrow X_3 = R \rightarrow X_2 = H$$

$$\{S, S, R, H\}$$