The <u>cost</u> of the <u>damage</u> <u>caused</u> by the <u>recent</u> <u>storms</u> has been calculated **as/at** over £5 million.

The new <u>tax system</u> would be calculated **on** the <u>value</u> of <u>property</u> <u>owned</u> by an <u>individual</u>.

[+ question word] At some <u>stage</u> we need to calculate **wh**en the <u>project</u> will be finished.

[+ that] He's calculated **that** it would take him two <u>years</u> to <u>save</u> up enough for a car.

- He's written a <u>piece</u> of <u>software</u> which calculates <u>your</u> tax <u>returns</u> for you.
- Calculate the result to two decimal places.
- I'll just calculate the total.
- I'm trying to calculate how long the project will take to complete.
- The <u>computer</u> will calculate <u>your position</u> with <u>pinpoint accuracy</u>.

I put the <u>dish</u> of <u>food</u> on the <u>floor</u>, and before you could say Jack Robinson, the <u>dog</u> had <u>eaten</u> it.

The <u>standard</u> of care at <u>our local hospital</u> is <u>excellent</u>.

Mira's going to be very <u>weak</u> for a <u>long time</u> after the <u>operation</u>, so she'll need a lot of care.

NurseTake **good** care of that <u>girl</u> of yours, Patrick - she's very <u>special</u>.

Don't <u>worry</u> about me, I can take care of myself (= I do not need anyone <u>else</u> to <u>protect</u> me).

ries are <u>responsible</u> for the <u>children</u> **in** <u>their</u> care.

She <u>painted</u> the <u>window</u> <u>frames</u> **with** <u>great</u> care so that no <u>paint</u> got onto the <u>glass</u>.

You need to take a bit more care with your spelling.

The <u>roads</u> are <u>icy</u>, so <u>drive</u> **with** care.

Take care on these <u>busy roads</u> (= \underline{drive} with $\underline{attention}$ so that you do not have an $\underline{accident}$).

[+ to infinitive_] **Take** care not **to** (= make <u>certain</u> that you do not) spill your coffee.

[+ that] Take care (= make certain) that you don't fall.

The parcel had a label on it saying "Handle with care".

Would you like me to carry your bag for you?

She carried her tired child upstairs to bed.

These books are too heavy for me to carry.

We only had a small suitcase, so we were able to carry it onto the plane.

Robson injured his leg in the second half of the match and had to be carried off.

Thieves broke the shop window and

carried **off** (= <u>removed</u>) <u>jewellery</u> <u>worth</u> thousands of <u>pounds</u>.

I <u>managed</u> to catch the <u>glass</u> before it <u>hit</u> the <u>ground</u>.

We saw the eagle swoop from the sky to catch its prey.

Our <u>dog ran</u> past me and out of the <u>house</u> before I could catch it.

He caught hold of my arm.

We <u>placed</u> <u>saucepans</u> on the <u>floor</u> to catch (= <u>collect</u>) the <u>drops</u> of <u>water</u> coming through the <u>roof</u>.

UK The <u>batsman</u> was caught **(out)** (= someone in the other <u>team</u> caught the <u>ball</u> when he <u>hit</u> it).

- We always celebrate <u>our wedding anniversary</u> with a <u>bottle</u> of <u>champagne</u>.
- The whole town came out to celebrate his return from the war.
- The <u>people</u> at the <u>table</u> behind us were celebrating someone's <u>birthday</u>.
- Crowds celebrated the dictator's <u>deposition</u>.
- How did you celebrate the Millennium?
 - I <u>almost</u> didn't <u>recognize</u> her she'd changed so much.
 - That was 20 <u>years</u> ago and things have changed since then.
 - Nothing changes, does it I've been away two <u>years</u> and the office still looks exactly the same.
 - People have changed <u>their</u> <u>diets</u> a lot over the past few <u>years</u>.
 - I'm going to change my hairstyle.
 - She had to choose **between** the two men in her <u>life</u>.
 - Danny, come here and choose your ice cream.
 - He chose a shirt from the many in his wardrobe.
 - [+ question word] It's <u>difficult</u> choosing where to <u>live</u>.
 - I've chosen a present for Luis.
 - [+ two objects] UK I've chosen Luis a present.
 - Yesterday the selectors chose Dales as the team's new captain.

- [+ obj + to infinitive_] The firm's <u>directors</u> chose Emma **to** be the new <u>production manager</u>.
- He was chopping wood in the yard.
- Add some <u>fresh parsley</u>, <u>finely</u> chopped.
- Chop (up) the onions and carrots roughly.
- informal Laura had her hair chopped (= cut) yesterday.
- The <u>company</u> claims (that) it is not <u>responsible</u> for the <u>pollution</u> in the river.
- [+ to infinitive_] He claims **to** have <u>met</u> the <u>president</u>, but I don't <u>believe</u> him.
- All <u>parties</u> have claimed <u>success</u> in yesterday's <u>elections</u>.
- An <u>unknown</u> <u>terrorist</u> <u>group</u> has claimed <u>responsibility</u> for this morning's <u>bomb</u> <u>attack</u>.
- The plane climbed quickly to a height of 30,000 feet.
- As it <u>leaves</u> the <u>village</u>, the <u>road</u> climbs <u>steeply</u> **up** the <u>mountain</u>.
- The <u>sun</u> climbed <u>higher</u> in the <u>sky</u>.
- We got so wet that our clothes clung to us.
- They clung together in terror as the screams grew louder.
- One little girl was clinging onto a <u>cuddly toy</u>.
- She clung to the <u>handrail</u> as she <u>walked</u> down the <u>slippery</u> <u>steps</u>.
- Are you coming with me?
- There's a car coming!
- Can you come to my party?
- Here comes Adam.
- She's come 500 km (= has <u>travelled</u> 500 km) to be here with us <u>tonight</u>.
- If you're ever in Dublin, come and visit us.
- We came by car.
- Your father will come for (= to collect) you at four o'clock.
- Come <u>forward</u> a <u>bit</u> and <u>stand</u> on the <u>line</u>.
- I've come <u>straight</u> from the <u>airport</u>.
- The <u>door opened</u> and a <u>nurse</u> came **into** the <u>room</u>.
- [_+ to infinitive_] A man's coming to mend the boiler this afternoon.
- As he came towards me, I could <u>see</u> he'd been <u>crying</u>.
- He <u>thought</u> we'd been <u>picking</u> his <u>apples</u> and came <u>after</u> (= <u>chased</u>) us with a <u>stick</u>.
- Soldiers who <u>obey</u> <u>orders</u> to commit <u>atrocities</u> should be <u>answerable</u> for <u>their crimes</u>.
- They were <u>imprisoned</u> for <u>incitement</u> to commit <u>grievous</u> <u>bodily</u> <u>harm</u>.
- Fresh <u>evidence</u> has <u>recently</u> come to <u>light</u> which <u>suggests</u> that he didn't in fact commit the murder.
- She tried to commit suicide by slashing her wrists.

- Many <u>people</u> in <u>public</u> <u>life</u> have committed <u>adultery</u>.
- We can now communicate <u>instantly</u> with <u>people</u> on the other <u>side</u> of the world.
- Unable to <u>speak</u> a word of the <u>language</u>, he communicated **with** (= using) his <u>hands</u>.
- Has the news been communicated to the staff yet?
- As an actor he could communicate a whole range of emotions.
- If you compare <u>house prices</u> in the two <u>areas</u>, it's <u>quite</u> <u>amazing</u> how different they are.
- That <u>seems</u> <u>expensive</u> have you compared <u>prices</u> in other <u>shops</u>?
- Compare some <u>recent work</u> with <u>your older stuff</u> and you'll <u>see</u> how much you've <u>improved</u>.
- This <u>road</u> is <u>quite</u> <u>busy</u> compared **to/with** ours.
- Children <u>seem</u> to <u>learn</u> more <u>interesting</u> things compared **to/with** when we were at school.
- If you compare the two <u>books</u> <u>side</u> by <u>side</u>, it is <u>clear</u> that the <u>author</u> of the second has <u>plagiarized</u> (from the first).
- The <u>number</u> of <u>people</u> who <u>applied</u> for the <u>course</u> was 120 compared with an initial estimate of between 50 and 100.
- I thought myself very sophisticated compared with my relatives in the country.
- This <u>matter</u> really isn't very <u>important</u> if you compare it to the other <u>problems</u> we've got to <u>deal</u> with.
- The <u>judges</u> compared all the <u>cakes</u> in the <u>cake competition</u> for <u>taste</u>, <u>texture</u>, <u>colour</u> and <u>general</u> <u>appearance</u>.
- It's <u>difficult</u> for a <u>small shop</u> to compete **against/with** the <u>big supermarkets</u>.
- Both girls compete for their father's attention.
- figurative Turn the <u>music</u> down I'm not competing **against/with** that <u>noise</u> (= I can't/won't <u>try</u> to <u>speak</u> <u>louder</u> than that <u>music</u>)!
- Lots of <u>people</u> have complained about the <u>noise</u>.
- You're always complaining!
- [+ that] He complained that his boss was useless and he had too much work.
- Complete the sentence with one of the adjectives provided.
- He only <u>needs</u> two more <u>cards</u> to complete the set.
- All she <u>needed</u> to complete her <u>happiness</u> was a <u>baby</u>.

- At the last <u>minute</u>, we <u>roped</u> in a <u>couple</u> of <u>spectators</u> to complete the team.
- I need two more <u>vases</u> to complete the <u>collection</u>.
- The <u>baby</u> completed <u>our family</u>.
- Some heavy curtains completed the furnishings in the living room.
- Her family completed the list of guests.
- We're now going to <u>turn</u> to an <u>issue</u> that concerns us all <u>racism</u>.
- His attitude concerns me.
- The poor state of the fire escapes concerned me greatly.
- It concerned them that no <u>doctor</u> was <u>available</u>.
- Does it concern you that your children are out after dark?
- Please confirm your reservation in writing by Friday.
- · All bookings must be confirmed in writing.
- Can you confirm the <u>numbers</u> you are <u>expecting</u> for <u>dinner</u>?
- I'm just ringing to confirm your hotel booking.
- The child's <u>parents</u> or <u>guardians</u> must give <u>their</u> consent before she has the operation.
- The agreement was terminated by mutual consent.
- The <u>airline requires children travelling alone</u> to have a <u>notarized letter</u> of consent from one or both <u>parents</u>.
- Her father's <u>blessing represented</u> a <u>bestowal</u> of consent upon her <u>marriage</u>.
- She gave her consent to the <u>sale</u> of the <u>painting</u>.
- Would you consider <u>fostering</u> a <u>child</u>?
- The <u>council</u> is considering <u>banning</u> <u>vehicles</u> from the <u>town centre</u> to <u>relieve</u> <u>congestion</u>.
- "Have you <u>decided</u> what to do?" "No, I'm still considering the <u>various possibilities</u>."
- I considered <u>applying</u> to <u>university</u>, but I <u>eventually</u> <u>decided</u> to go to the <u>local poly</u>.
- Have you <u>ever</u> considered a <u>career</u> in the <u>police</u> force?

- The crowd consisted mostly of college kids and office workers.
- Her <u>responsibilities</u> consist of <u>answering</u> the <u>phone</u> and <u>greeting visitors</u>.
- If you have any <u>problems</u>, consult the <u>FAQs</u> on <u>our website</u>.
- If any of these <u>symptoms</u> <u>occur</u> while you are taking the <u>medicine</u>, consult <u>your doctor immediately</u>.
- If the <u>pain</u> <u>persists</u>, consult a <u>doctor</u>.
- They consulted the <u>village</u> <u>elders</u>.
- I'll have to consult my colleagues about the proposed changes.
- Raw <u>vegetables</u> contain more <u>potassium</u> than <u>cooked ones</u>.
- These <u>biscuits</u> contain <u>oats</u>.
- The cupboard contained all kinds of strange things.
- The <u>following programme</u> contains <u>scenes</u> that may be <u>disturbing</u> to some viewers.
- The letter contains a number of typing errors.
- The <u>repair work</u> on the south-bound <u>lane</u> of the <u>motorway</u> will continue until June.
- Please <u>resume</u> <u>your</u> <u>seats</u>, as the <u>performance</u> will continue in two minutes.
- I'd like to continue this discussion but we're all out of time.
- Football's <u>popularity</u> continues to <u>grow</u>.
- The <u>story</u> continues over the <u>page</u>.
- Agricultural <u>companies</u> have <u>failed</u> to convince <u>consumers</u> that GM <u>foods</u> are <u>safe</u>.
- His <u>doctor</u> <u>tried</u> to convince him that he wasn't really <u>ill</u> and that it was all in the mind.
- Autosuggestion is the <u>power</u> of <u>mind</u> over <u>matter</u> if you convince yourself that you are <u>cured</u>, you will be.
- It took a lot of <u>persuasion</u> to convince the <u>committee</u> of the <u>advantages</u> of the new <u>scheme</u>.
- Sometimes my <u>imagination</u> <u>runs</u> away with me and I convince myself that they are having an <u>affair</u>.

- Don't cook <u>vegetables</u> for too <u>long</u> they'll <u>lose</u> all <u>their goodness</u>.
- Wrap the <u>chicken</u> in <u>foil</u> and cook it for two <u>hours</u>.
- Vicky cooks really well but she's <u>rather messy</u>.
- Do you <u>prefer</u> cooking with <u>electricity</u> or <u>gas</u>?
- I'm a <u>terrible</u> cook nothing I <u>try</u> to make <u>turns</u> out the way it's <u>supposed</u> to.
- When you <u>buy</u> a new <u>computer</u>, you usually get <u>software included</u> **at** no extra cost (= for no additional money).
- In most <u>families</u>, two <u>salaries</u> are <u>essential</u> to <u>cover</u> the cost of (= <u>pay</u> for) <u>raising</u> a <u>family</u>.
- The <u>supermarket</u> <u>chain</u> <u>announced</u> that it was <u>cutting</u> the cost (= <u>reducing</u> the <u>price</u>) of all <u>its fresh</u> and <u>frozen</u> <u>meat</u>.
- It's <u>difficult</u> for most <u>people</u> to <u>deal</u> with the <u>rising</u> cost of (= <u>increasing</u> <u>price</u> of) <u>healthcare</u>.
- I was <u>able</u> to <u>buy</u> the <u>damaged</u> <u>goods</u> **at** cost (= for only the <u>amount</u> of <u>money needed</u> to <u>produce</u> or get the <u>goods</u>, without any extra money added for profit).
- costs [plural]
- Let's count **out loud** (= speak the words) from one to ten.
- The teachers counted the students as they got on to the bus.
- Count <u>your money carefully</u> to make <u>sure</u> it's all there.
- [+ question word] We need to count **wh**o's here, so we can make sure that no one's missing.
- There'll be eight for <u>dinner</u>, counting (= <u>including</u>) ourselves.
- We're still <u>waiting</u> for the <u>votes</u> to be counted (up).
- The <u>baby</u> was crawling around on the <u>kitchen</u> <u>floor</u>.
- With a <u>wriggle</u>, she <u>managed</u> to crawl through the <u>gap</u>.
- The children crawled through an opening space in the fence.
- We were crawling along in <u>dense</u> <u>traffic</u> at 10 <u>miles per hour</u>.
- Every day buses crawl up the mountainside packed with visitors.
- She <u>watched</u> the <u>line</u> in <u>front</u> of her crawl <u>slowly</u> towards the two <u>voting machines</u>.
- The <u>merger</u> of these two <u>companies</u> would create the world's <u>biggest</u> <u>accounting firm</u>.
- The <u>design company</u> is <u>planning</u> to <u>join</u> up with a <u>shoe manufacturer</u> and create a new <u>range</u> of <u>footwear</u>.

- A large mirror in a room can create the illusion of space.
- As a <u>parent</u> you <u>try</u> to create
 a <u>stable home environment</u> for <u>your children</u> to <u>grow</u> up in.
- The <u>prime minister claims</u> that he <u>wants</u> to create a <u>classless society</u>.
- She turned off the light and crept through the door.
- Someone was creeping around <u>outside</u> my <u>window</u>.
- The spider crept up the wall.
- The <u>traffic</u> was creeping along at a snail's <u>pace</u>.
- If I criticize him, he gets <u>aggressive</u> and <u>starts</u> <u>shouting</u>.
- He was under <u>attack</u> for <u>daring</u> to criticize the <u>prime</u> <u>minister</u>.
- It doesn't do to criticize your parents.
- She grudgingly admitted that she had been wrong to criticize him.
- I've been <u>slogging</u> my <u>guts</u> out these past few <u>weeks</u> and all he can do
 is criticize.
- Her <u>lower lip trembled</u> as if she was about to cry.
- The little boy <u>fell</u> over and <u>started</u> to cry.
- He'd been crying and his <u>face</u> was all <u>blotchy</u>.
- What's the <u>matter</u>? Why are you crying?
- When we gave her the <u>bad</u> <u>news</u>, she <u>broke</u> down and cried.
- to cut a slice of bread
- I cut myself/my hand on that glass/with that knife.
- Cut the meat up into small pieces.
- This knife doesn't cut very well.
- Where did you have your hair cut?
- [_+ obj + adj_] Firefighters had to cut the <u>trapped driver</u> <u>loose/free</u> (= cut the <u>metal</u> to <u>allow</u> the <u>driver</u> to get out of the <u>car</u>) using <u>special</u> <u>equipment</u>.
- He <u>fell</u> off the <u>swing</u> and cut his <u>head</u> open (= got a <u>deep</u> cut in his <u>head</u>).
- He cut the cake in/into six (pieces) and gave each child a slice.