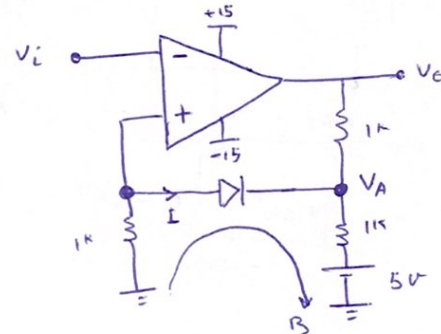


#2

$$\begin{cases} V_{OH} = 15 \\ V_{OL} = -15 \\ V_D = 0.7 \\ \text{الف) UTP, LTP: ?} \\ \text{ب) } V_O - V_i = ? \end{cases}$$



if  $V_O = V_{OH} \rightarrow D: \text{off}$

KCL in  $V_i^+$ :  $\frac{V_i^+}{1k} + I = 0$  \*

KCL in  $V_A$ :  $-I + \frac{V_A - V_O}{1k} + \frac{V_A - 5}{1k} = 0$

KVL in  $B$ :  $1kI + 0.7 + 1k(I) + 5 = 0 \Rightarrow 2I = -5.7 = \boxed{I = -2.85 \text{ mA}}$  (I)

(I) in \*  $\rightarrow \frac{V_i}{1k} - 2.85 \text{ mA} = 0 \Rightarrow V_i = 2.85 \text{ V} = \text{UTP}$

2

if  $V_O = V_{OL} \rightarrow D: \text{on} \Rightarrow$

KCL in  $V_i^+$ :  $\frac{V_i^+}{1k} + \frac{V_i^+ - 5}{1k} + \frac{V_i^+ - V_O}{1k} = 0$

$\Rightarrow V_i^+ (1+1+1) = V_O + 5$

$\Rightarrow 3V_i^+ = V_O + 5 \Rightarrow V_i^+ = \frac{1}{3} (V_O + 5) \xrightarrow{V_{OL} = -15} \frac{1}{3} (-15 + 5) = -3.3 = \text{LTP}$

