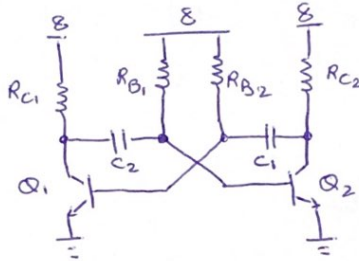


32-8

$$\begin{cases} V_{CC} = 8V \\ f = 10 \text{ KHz} \\ D.C = 40\% \\ V_{BE} = 0.7 \\ V_{CE,sat} = 0 \\ R_{out} < 4 \text{ K}\Omega \end{cases}$$



$$R_{out} = \frac{V_{CC}}{I_C} < 4 \text{ K} \Rightarrow I_C > \frac{V_{CC}}{4 \text{ K}} = \frac{8}{4 \text{ K}} = 2 \text{ mA} \xrightarrow{\text{انتخاب}} I_C = 4 \text{ mA}$$

$$R_C = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE,sat}}{I_C} = \frac{8 - 0}{4} = 2 \text{ K} \xrightarrow{\beta = 100 \text{ فرض}} I_B > \frac{I_C}{\beta_{min}} = \frac{4}{100} = 0.04 = 40 \mu\text{A}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE,on}}{I_B} = \frac{7.3}{40 \mu\text{A}} = 182.5 \text{ K} \xrightarrow{\text{انتخاب}} \begin{cases} R_C = 2 \text{ K} \\ R_B = 200 \text{ K} \end{cases}$$

$$T_2 = PW = Z_2 \ln \left[\frac{-2V_{CC} + V_{BE,on} + V_{CE,sat}}{-V_{CC} + V_{BE,on}} \right], \quad Z_2 = R_B C_2 \xrightarrow{f = 10 \text{ KHz}} T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{10 \text{ K}} = 100 \mu\text{s}$$

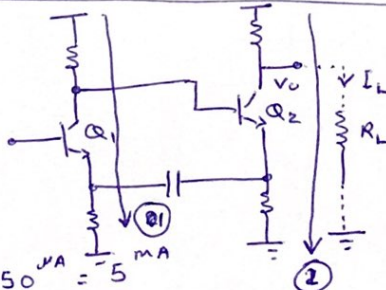
$$PW = T_2 = 0.4 T = 40 \mu\text{s} \Rightarrow 40 \mu\text{s} = 200 \text{ K} \times C_2 \ln \left[\frac{-2(8) + 0.7}{-8 + 0.7} \right] \Rightarrow C_2 = 270 \text{ pF}$$

$$T_1 = L - PW = Z_1 \ln \left[\frac{-2V_{CC} + V_{BE,on} + V_{CE,sat}}{-V_{CC} + V_{BE,on}} \right], \quad Z_1 = R_B C_1 \Rightarrow T_1 = T - 0.4 T = 0.6 T = 60 \mu\text{s}$$

$$\Rightarrow 60 \mu\text{s} = 200 \text{ K} \times C_1 \ln \left[\frac{-2(8) + 0.7}{-8 + 0.7} \right] \Rightarrow C_1 = 400 \text{ pF} \xrightarrow{\text{انتخاب}} C_1 = 390 \text{ pF}$$

34-8

$$\begin{cases} V_{CC} = 9V \\ I_L = 50 \mu\text{A} \\ PW = 100 \mu\text{s} \\ \text{تعبئة الترانزستور}$$



$$I_C \gg I_L \Rightarrow I_C = 100 I_L = 100 \times 50 \mu\text{A} = 5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{KVL } ①: V_{CC} = R_{C1} I_{C1} + V_{CE,sat} + R_{E1} I_{E1}, \quad V_{B2} = V_{BE,on} + R_{E1} I_{E1}$$

$$\text{KVL } ②: V_{CC} = R_{C1} I_{B1} + V_{BE,on} + R_{E2} I_{E2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_C &\approx I_E = 5 \text{ mA} \\ V_{CE, \text{sat}} &= 0.2 \\ V_{BE, \text{on}} &= 0.7 \\ \beta &= 100 \\ R_{E1} &= R_{E2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} R_{C1} + R_E = 1.76 \\ V_{B2} - 5R_E = 0.7 \\ 100R_E + R_{C1} = 166 \end{cases}$$

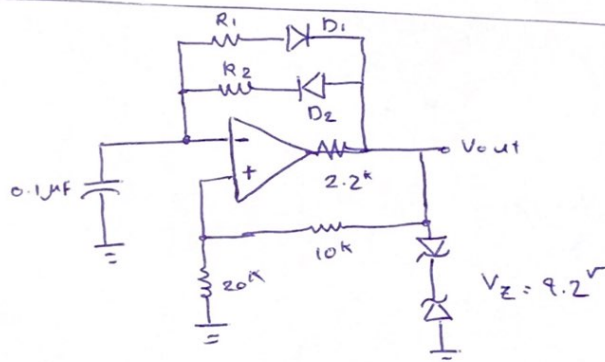
$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} R_E = 1.6 \text{ k} \\ R_{C1} = R_{C2} = 150 \text{ k} \\ V_{B2} = 8.7 \text{ V} \end{cases}$$

$$T_2 = R_{E2} \ln \left[\frac{V_{CC} - 2V_{BE, \text{on}}}{(V_{B2} - V_{BE}) + V_{CE, \text{sat}}} \right] \cdot C \Rightarrow 100 \mu\text{s} = 1.6 \text{ k} \times C \times \ln \left[\frac{9 - 2(0.7)}{8.7 - 0.7 + 0.2} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow C = 822 \text{ nF} \xrightarrow{\text{std. val.}} 820 \text{ nF}$$

36-8

$$\begin{cases} D.C. = 5\% \\ f = 200 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow T = \frac{1}{200} \end{cases}$$



$$T_H = R_2 C \ln \left[1 + 2 \frac{R_g}{R_f} \right]$$

$$T_L = R_1 C \ln \left[1 + 2 \frac{R_g}{R_f} \right]$$

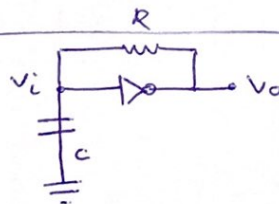
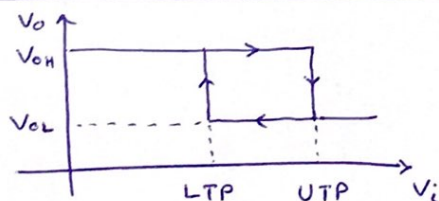
$$D.C. = \frac{T_H}{T_H + T_L} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \times 100 \Rightarrow T = T_H + T_L = (R_1 + R_2) C \ln \left[1 + 2 \frac{R_g}{R_f} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{(R_1 + R_2) C \ln \left[1 + 2 \frac{R_g}{R_f} \right]}$$

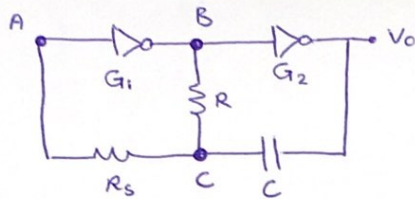
$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} R_1 = 19 R_2 \\ R_1 + R_2 = 31 \text{ k} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} R_1 = 29.45 \text{ k} \\ R_2 = 1.55 \text{ k} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{std. val.} : \begin{cases} R_1 = 30 \text{ k} \\ R_2 = 1.5 \text{ k} \end{cases}$$

40-8



42-8



اگر $V_O : \text{logic } 0 \longrightarrow B : \text{logic } 1 \longrightarrow A : \text{logic } 0 \longrightarrow \Delta \bar{V}_{AC} = R_S I_{G1}$

در منطق
فرض می‌کنیم
که

$$V_C = V_T + R_S I_{G1} \xrightarrow[\text{از 0 به 1}]{\text{بازش منطق فیزیکی}} V_C(0^+) = V_T + R_S I_{G1} + V_{CC}$$

با فرض اینکه R_S وابسته به فرکانس نباشد؛ امکان دارد

$$\tau = (R \parallel R_S) \cdot C \longrightarrow$$