

#1

الف) 
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} L = 400 \text{ km} \\ f = 50 \text{ Hz} \\ D_{13} = 8 \text{ m} \\ D_{12} = D_{23} = 4 \text{ m} \\ r = 0.0077 \text{ m} \\ D_s = 0.006 \text{ m} \end{array} \right.$$

$$D_{eq} = \sqrt[3]{8 \times 4 \times 4} = 5.03 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_{an} = \frac{q_a}{V_{an}} = \frac{2\pi\epsilon_0}{\ln \frac{D_{eq}}{r}} = \frac{2\pi \times 8.85 \times 10^{-12}}{\ln \frac{5.03}{0.0077}} = 8.578 \times 10^{-12} \left( \frac{F}{m} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow B_c = \omega C_{an} = 2\pi f C_{an} = 2\pi \times 50 \times 8.578 \times 10^{-12} = 2.7 \times 10^{-9} \left( \frac{V}{m} \right)$$

$$B_c = 2.7 \times 10^{-9} \times 400 \times 10^3 = 0.00108 \left( \frac{V}{400 \text{ km}} \right)$$

باز کل خط به طول  
400 km

$$X_L = 2 \times 10^{-7} \ln \frac{D_{eq}}{D_s} \times 2\pi f = 2\pi \times 50 \times 2 \times 10^{-7} \ln \frac{5.03}{0.006} = 0.00042 \left( \frac{\Omega}{m} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow X_L = 0.00042 \times 400 \times 10^3 = 168 \left( \frac{\Omega}{400 \text{ km}} \right)$$

ب)  $d = 0.3 \text{ m} \Rightarrow C_{an} = \frac{2\pi\epsilon_0}{\ln \frac{D_{eq}}{\sqrt{rd}}} = \frac{2\pi \times 8.85 \times 10^{-12}}{\ln \frac{5.03}{\sqrt{0.0077 \times 0.3}}} = 1.19 \times 10^{-11} \left( \frac{F}{m} \right)$

$$\Rightarrow B_c = \omega C_{an} = 2\pi \times 50 \times 1.19 \times 10^{-11} = 3.73 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{B_{c \text{ بند ک}}}{B_{c \text{ غیر بند ک}}} = \frac{3.73 \times 10^{-9}}{2.7 \times 10^{-9}} = 1.38$$

نیت  
نسبت  
نسبت افغانی  
در خط بابل دو تایی به 1.38 نیت به حالت بیل افغانی میارود

$$D_{s2} = (D_{s1} d)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{0.3 \times 0.006} = 0.042 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow X_L = 2 \times 10^{-7} \times 2\pi \times 50 \ln \frac{D_{eq}}{D_{s2}} = 0.00030 \left( \frac{\Omega}{\text{m}} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{X_{L \text{ دابل}}}{X_{L \text{ سینگل}}} = \frac{0.0003}{0.00042} = 0.714 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \text{در حالت دابل، راکتانس منفی به مقدار نسبت 0.714 زیاده} \\ \text{می شود} \end{array} \right.$$