

$$T = 2\pi$$

$$f(t) = \frac{a_0}{r} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos(n\omega t) + b_n \sin(n\omega t))$$

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القيمة المتوسطة
المتوسطة

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} i(t) dt = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} \omega dt + \int_{\alpha+\pi}^{\alpha+2\pi} -\omega dt \right] = 0$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} \omega \cos(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{\alpha+\pi}^{\alpha+2\pi} -\omega \cos(n\omega t) d\omega t \right] =$$

$$\Rightarrow a_n = \frac{1 \cdot \sin(n\alpha) \cos(n\pi)}{n\pi} - \frac{1 \cdot \sin(n\alpha) \left(\frac{\cos(r\pi n)}{r} + \frac{1}{r} \right)}{n\pi}$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} \omega \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{\alpha+\pi}^{\alpha+2\pi} -\omega \cos(n\omega t) d\omega t \right] =$$

$$b_n = \frac{-1 \cdot \cos(n\alpha) \cos(n\pi)}{n\pi} + \frac{1 \cdot \cos(n\alpha) \cos(n\pi)}{n\pi}$$

just for n odd

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = 0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\left(\frac{-1 \cdot \sin(n\alpha) \cos(n\pi) (\cos(n\pi) - 1)}{n\pi} \right) \cos(n\omega t) \right]$$

$$+ \left(\frac{1 \cdot \cos(n\alpha) \cos(n\pi) (\cos(n\pi) - 1)}{n\pi} \right) \sin(n\omega t) \Big] = -4.74 \sin(\alpha) \cos(\omega t)$$

$$+ 4.74 \cos(\alpha) \sin(\omega t) - 2.12 \sin(2\alpha) \cos(2\omega t) + 2.12 \cos(2\alpha) \sin(2\omega t) + \dots$$

$$RMS = \sqrt{\frac{1}{r\pi} \int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} i(t)^2 dt} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{r\pi} \left[\int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} \omega^2 dt + \int_{\alpha+\pi}^{\alpha+2\pi} (-\omega)^2 dt \right]} = \omega$$

$$THD = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{4.74} \right)^2 - 1} = 41.0\%$$

$$\text{مؤثر الجهد} = 4.74 \neq \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cos(\alpha)}{\sin(\alpha)} \right) = \pi$$

$$V = V_m \sin(\omega t)$$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{I} = \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \left[0 - \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\cos(\alpha)}{\sin(\alpha)} \right) + \pi \right]$

$$\boxed{S} = \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \times \omega = V V_m \omega$$

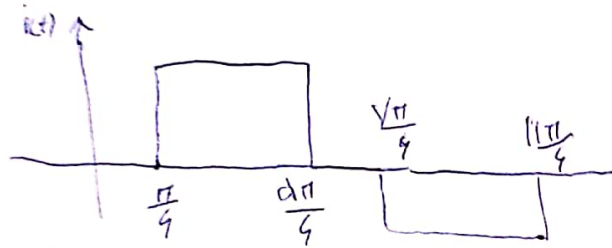
$\Rightarrow \boxed{P.F.} = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{V_m \cos(\alpha)}{V V_m \omega}$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{P} = \frac{V_m \times \cos(\alpha)}{2} \times V_m \omega$
 $\boxed{Q} = \frac{V_m \times \sin(\alpha)}{2} \times V_m \omega$

$$\boxed{D} = \sqrt{(V V_m \omega)^2 - (V_m \cos(\alpha))^2 - (V_m \sin(\alpha))^2}$$

$$= \omega V_m \omega$$

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for $i(t) \rightarrow a_n = a_{ns}$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_{\pi/4}^{3\pi/4} \omega \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{5\pi/4}^{7\pi/4} -\omega \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t \right] = \frac{V}{n\pi} (1.5(n\pi) \sin(\frac{n\pi}{4}) \sin(\frac{n\pi}{4}) - 1.5(n\pi) \sin(\frac{n\pi}{4}) \sin(\frac{n\pi}{4}))$$

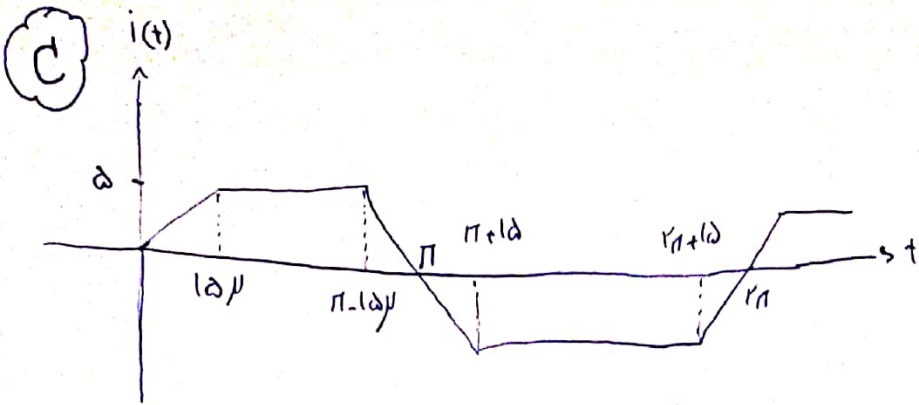
$$\Rightarrow \boxed{I} = \frac{1.5V}{\pi} \left(\frac{\sin \omega t}{1} - \frac{\sin 3\omega t}{3} - \frac{\sin 5\omega t}{5} + \dots \right)$$

$$\boxed{RMS} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\pi} \int_{\pi/4}^{7\pi/4} i^2(t) dt} = 1.19\omega$$

$$, THD = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1.19\omega}{V_{1n}}\right)^2 - 1} \times 100\%$$

$$\boxed{P_s} = \frac{V_r \times I_{1n} \times \cos(\phi)}{P} = 1 \times 1.19 \times 0.9, \quad \boxed{PF} = \frac{P}{S} = 0.9$$

$$\boxed{S} = \frac{V_r}{\sqrt{2}} \times 1.19\omega = 1 \times 1.19\omega, \quad \boxed{Q_s} = \dots, \quad \boxed{D_s} = \dots$$



$$a_0 = a_n = 0 \rightarrow f(-t) = -f(t) \quad \text{odd function} \quad , f(t) = C_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_n \sin(n\omega t + \phi_n)$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} i(\omega t) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t \quad , T = 2\pi$$

$$\Rightarrow b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_0^{\pi} \frac{\omega t}{\pi} \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{\pi}^{2\pi} a \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{2\pi}^{3\pi} \left(-\frac{\omega t}{\pi} + \frac{\pi}{\pi}\right) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{3\pi}^{4\pi} -a \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{4\pi}^{5\pi} \left(\frac{\omega t}{\pi} - \frac{2\pi}{\pi}\right) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t \right] \Delta. \Rightarrow b_n \text{ just for odd}$$

$$C_0 = 0 \Rightarrow f(t) = 9,99 \sin(\omega t) + 1,11 \sin(3\omega t) + 1,11 \sin(5\omega t) + \dots$$

$n = 1, 3, 5, \dots$

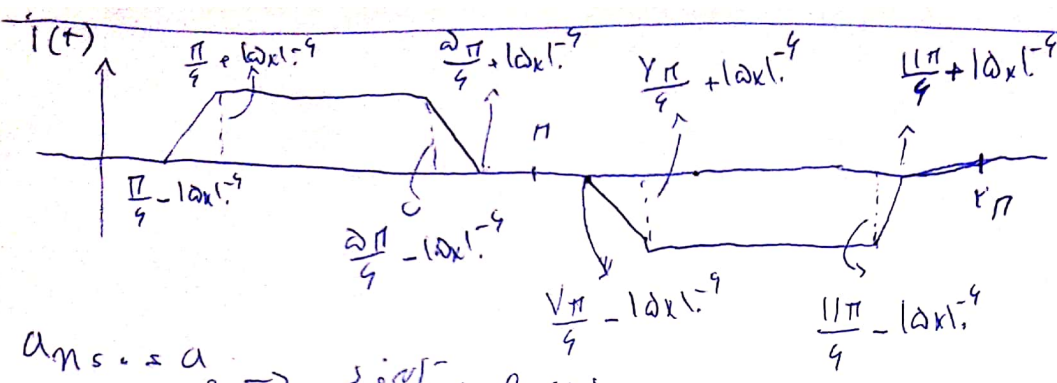
$$RMS = \sqrt{\frac{1}{T} \int_0^T i(t)^2 dt} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{T} \left[\int_0^{\pi} \left(\frac{t}{\pi}\right)^2 dt + \dots \right]} = a \Delta.$$

$$THD = \sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{9,99}\right)^2 - 1} = 11,1\%$$

$$P = \frac{V_r \cdot I_r}{\sqrt{r} \cdot \sqrt{r}} \cos(\dots) = 999,9 \text{ W} \quad , Q = 0$$

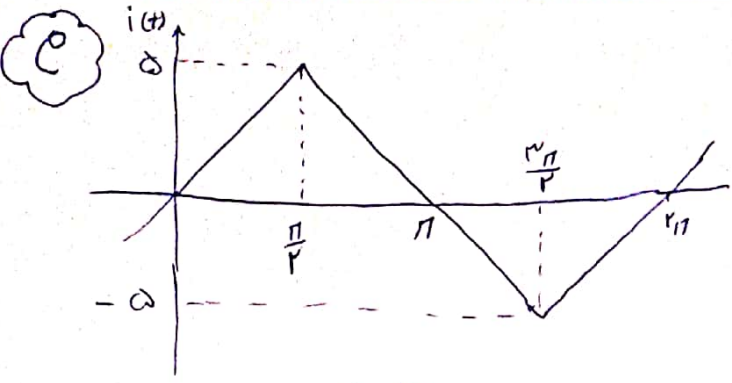
$$S = \frac{V_r \cdot I_r}{\sqrt{r}} = V V_{1,11} \quad , PF = \frac{999,9}{V V_{1,11}} = 0,119$$

$$D = \sqrt{(V V_{1,11})^2 - (999,9)^2} = 111,11 \text{ VAR}$$



ans. $\rightarrow a_0 \rightarrow$ $\text{avg.} \rightarrow f(t) = -f(t)$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_{\frac{\pi}{\omega} - |\omega x|^{-4}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega} + |\omega x|^{-4}} (1444V_0 \omega t - 1444R_1 44) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \dots \right]$$



$f(-t) = -f(t) \xrightarrow{\text{odd}} a_0 = a_n = 0, T = r\pi$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{r}} \left(\frac{1}{r} \omega t + \sin(n\omega t) \right) d\omega t + \int_{\frac{\pi}{r}}^{\pi} \left(-\frac{1}{r} \omega t + 1 \right) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t \right. \\ \left. + \int_{\pi}^{\frac{2\pi}{r}} \left(-\frac{1}{r} \omega t + 1 \right) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t + \int_{\frac{2\pi}{r}}^{r\pi} \left(\frac{1}{r} \omega t - r \right) \sin(n\omega t) d\omega t \right]$$

$$= \frac{-r \cdot \sin\left(\frac{r\pi n}{r}\right) + r \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{r}\right) + 1 \cdot \sin(r\pi n)}{\pi^r n^r}$$

$\begin{cases} n = \text{even} \rightarrow b_n = 0 \\ n = \text{odd} \rightarrow b_n = c_n \end{cases}$

$f(t) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1,3,5,\dots} c_n \sin(n\omega t + \phi_n) = F_{1,dr} \sin(\omega t) + (-0.1Fa) \sin(r\omega t) + 0.19 \sin(2\omega t) + \dots$

$RMS = \sqrt{\frac{1}{r\pi} \int_0^{r\pi} i(t)^2 dt} = \frac{1}{r} \left[\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{r}} \left(\frac{1}{r} t \right)^2 dt + \dots \right] = r_{1,11}$

$THD = \sqrt{\left(\frac{r_{1,11}}{\frac{F_{1,dr}}{\sqrt{r}}} \right)^2 - 1} = 10.1\%$

$P = \frac{r r_{1,11} \times F_{1,dr}}{r} \cos(\phi) = FFA_{1,VRW}, Q = 0$

$S = r_{1,11} \times \frac{r r_{1,11}}{\sqrt{r}} = FFA_{1,r} \Rightarrow PF = \frac{FFA_{1,VR}}{FFA_{1,r}} = 0.99$

$D = \sqrt{(FFA_{1,r})^2 + (FFA_{1,VR})^2} = FFA_{1,rr}$

2-9 (a) $P_s = \frac{V_{om} I_{om}}{r} \leq 10 \text{ W} \rightarrow I_{om} = \frac{(10 \text{ W} \times r)}{V_{om} \sqrt{r}}$
 $P(\omega) \leq P_{max} \sin \omega t \rightarrow \max \sin \omega t$

(b) $\leq P_s 10 \text{ W} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \leq 9 \text{ W}$ (c) $W \leq P_T = 9 \text{ W} \times 10 \text{ V} \times 10 \text{ W}$

2-10 $P_{\phi} = V_{R} \times I_{R} = V_R$
 $P_N = (1 \sqrt{r})^2 \times 10 = 10$

$P_{total} = V_R \times V_R + 10 \text{ W} \times 10 \text{ W}$
 $R_N = \frac{V_R}{(1 \sqrt{r})^2} = 10 \text{ W}$

2-21

$$I_{DC} = \frac{2.0 - 1.2}{F} = 9.0$$

معادله

$$I_1 = \frac{V_0 \angle 0^\circ}{F + j\omega \pi 9.0 \times 10^{-7}} = \frac{V_0}{1.0 + j\omega \pi} = \frac{V_0}{\sqrt{1.0^2 + (\omega \pi)^2}} \angle -\phi_{1,0}$$

$$I_r = \frac{1.0 \angle 0^\circ}{F + j\omega \pi 9.0 \times 10^{-7}} = \frac{V_0}{1.0 + j\omega \pi} = \frac{V_0}{\sqrt{1.0^2 + (\omega \pi)^2}} \angle -\phi_{1,0}$$

$$\Rightarrow i(t) = 9.0 + 3.01 \cos(\omega \pi t - \phi_{1,0}) + 0.19F \cos(\omega \pi t - \phi_{1,0})$$

$$P_{DC} = V_0 \times 9.0 = 2.0 \times 9.0$$

$$P_1 = \frac{3.01 \times 3.0}{2} \cos(\phi_{1,0}) = 2.4V$$

$$\Rightarrow P = 2.0 + 2.4V + 0.19 \times 3.01 \times 9.0$$

$$P_r = \frac{0.19F \times 1.0}{2} \cos(\phi_{1,0}) = 0.19F$$

2-24

$$P = V_0 I_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{I_n V_n}{2} \cos(\theta_{V_n} - \theta_{I_n})$$

$$P_{DC} = 1.0 \times 2.0 = 2.0$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{msl} \begin{cases} V(t) = 2.0 \cos(\pi t) \\ i(t) = 1.0 \cos(\pi t - \phi_{1,0}) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{2.0 \times 1.0}{2} \cos(\phi_{1,0}) = 1.0$$

2-29

$$a) P = PF \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos(\cdot) \approx 120 \text{ W}$$

$$b) \Rightarrow P.F. \frac{120 \text{ W}}{PF \times 9.22} \approx 19.2\% , c) THD \sqrt{\left(\frac{9.22}{2.94}\right)^2 - 1} \approx 19.4\%$$

$$DF \frac{2.94}{9.22} \approx 19.4\%$$