

$$I_C = 100 \times I_L = 100 \times 50 = 5 \quad R_C = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE}}{I_C} = \frac{10}{5} = 2$$

$$I_B \geq \frac{I_C}{\beta_{min}} = \frac{5}{100} = 50 \Rightarrow \frac{10 - 0.7}{R_B} \geq 50 \rightarrow R_B \leq 286$$

$$I_1 = I_2 = 0.5 I = \frac{0.5}{2} = \frac{0.5}{5} = 100$$

$$C \geq \frac{t_1}{0.69 R_B} = \frac{100}{0.69 \times 270} = 537$$

$$I_C = 100 I_L = 100 \times 50 = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q_1(sat) : V_{CC} &= R_C I_{C1} + V_{CE(sat)} + R_E I_{E1} \rightarrow V_B = V_{BE(on)} + R_E I_{E1} \\ Q_2(sat) : V_{CC} &= R_C I_{C2} + V_{BE(on)} + R_E I_{E2} \rightarrow V_B = V_{BE(on)} + R_E I_{E2} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} R_C + R_E = 1.76 \\ V_B - 5 R_E = 0.7 \\ 100 R_E + R_C = 166 \end{cases}$$

$$R_E = 1.6, R_C = R_{C2} = 150, V_B = 8.7$$

$$T_2 = R_{E2} \ln \left( \frac{V_{CC} - 2V_{BE}}{(V_B - V_{BE}) + V_{CE(sat)}} \right) \rightarrow 100 = 1.6 \times \ln \left( \frac{9 - 2 \times 0.7}{8.7 - 0.7 + 0.2} \right) \rightarrow C = 822$$

$$V(0^+) = -\frac{7}{3}, V(\infty) = 4, \tau = RC$$

$$V(t) = 4 + \left(-\frac{7}{3} - 4\right) e^{-\frac{t}{RC}} = 4 - \frac{19}{3} e^{-\frac{t}{RC}}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = 4 - \frac{19}{3} e^{-\frac{t}{RC}} \rightarrow T_1 = 0.865 RC$$

$$-\frac{7}{3} = -7 + \frac{25}{3} e^{-\frac{T_2}{RC}} \rightarrow T_2 = 0.58 RC$$

$$T = T_1 + T_2 = 0.865 RC + 0.58 RC = 1.445 RC$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{1.445} = 1 \text{ kHz} \rightarrow RC = 692 \rightarrow \begin{cases} R = 10 \text{ k} \\ C = 69200 \text{ p} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{duty cycle} = \frac{T_1}{T_1 + T_2} \times 100 = \frac{0.865}{1.445} \times 100 = 60\%$$



$$V_o(t) = V_{OH} + (V_H - V_{OH}) e^{-\frac{t}{R_C}}$$

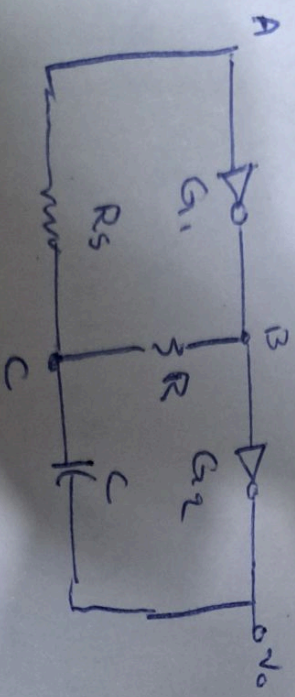
$$V_H = V_{OH} + (V_H - V_{OH}) e^{-\frac{T_1}{R_C}} \rightarrow T_1 = R_C \ln \left( \frac{V_H - V_{OH}}{V_H - V_{OL}} \right) = R_C \ln \frac{V_{OH} - V_H}{V_{OH} - V_H}$$

$$V_o(0^+) = V_H, V_o(\infty) = V_{OL}, \tau = R_C$$

$$V_o(t) = V_{OL} + (V_H - V_{OL}) e^{-\frac{t}{R_C}}$$

$$V_H = V_{OH} + (V_H - V_{OL}) e^{-\frac{T_2}{R_C}} \rightarrow T_2 = R_C \ln \left( \frac{V_H - V_{OL}}{V_H - V_{OL}} \right)$$

$$T = T_1 + T_2 = R_C \left( \ln \frac{V_H - V_{OL}}{V_H - V_{OL}} + \ln \frac{V_{OH} - V_H}{V_{OH} - V_H} \right)$$



$$V_o = 0 \rightarrow V_B = 1, V_A = 0$$

$$V_C = V_A + R_S I_{G1}$$

$$C \frac{dV_C}{dt} = I_{G1} \rightarrow V_A = V_T \Rightarrow V_C = V_T + R_S I_{G1}$$

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$$V_o = 1 \rightarrow V_C(0^+) = V_T + R_S I_{G1} + V_C$$