

تبدیل سرعت سیگنال

① تبدیل فوریه سیگنال های زیر را بیابید ؟

a) $(\frac{1}{2})^{n-1} u[n]$

یادآوری :
$$\begin{cases} \text{رابطه مستقیم : } x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) e^{j\omega n} d\omega \\ \text{رابطه معکوس : } \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\omega n} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x[n] &= (\frac{1}{2})^{n-1} u[n] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^{n-1} e^{-j\omega n} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n (\frac{1}{2})^{-1} e^{-j\omega n} = 2 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n e^{-j\omega n} = 2 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega})^n = 2 \left[\frac{(\frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega})^0 - (\frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega})^{\infty}}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}} \right] \\ &= 2 \left[\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}} \right] = \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}} \end{aligned}$$

b) $x[n] = (\frac{1}{2})^{|n-1|}$

یادآوری : $\mathcal{F} \{ x[n] = a^{|n|}, |a| < 1 \} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1-a^2}{1-2a\cos\omega+a^2}$

$$\hookrightarrow x[n] = (\frac{1}{2})^{|n|} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1 - (\frac{1}{2})^2}{1 - 2(\frac{1}{2})\cos\omega + (\frac{1}{2})^2} = \frac{\frac{3}{4}}{1 - \cos\omega + \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{\frac{3}{4}}{\frac{5}{4} - \cos\omega}$$

$$\xrightarrow{n \rightarrow n-1} x[n] = (\frac{1}{2})^{|n-1|} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j\omega} \cdot \frac{\frac{3}{4}}{\frac{5}{4} - \cos\omega}$$

c) $x[n] = \delta[n-1] + 2\delta[n+2] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j\omega} + 2e^{2j\omega}$

یادآوری : $\delta[n] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} 1$

d) $x[n] = (\frac{1}{2})^{-n} u[-n-1] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = ?$

$$(\frac{1}{2})^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n u[n] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega})^n$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}\right)^n = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}} \Rightarrow \text{if } x[n] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{-j\omega})$$

$$\Rightarrow x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[-n] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{j\omega}}$$

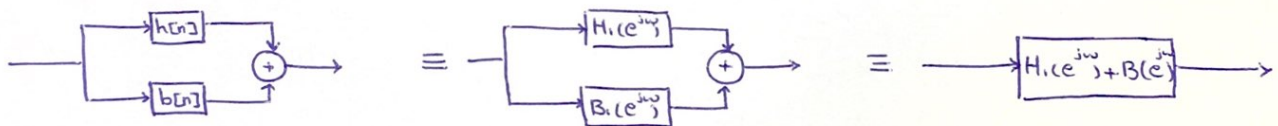
$$\Rightarrow x[-n-1] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} e^{j\omega} \bar{X}(e^{-j\omega}) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n} u[-n-1] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} e^{j\omega} \times \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{j\omega}}$$

$$e) x[n] = \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) + \cos(n) \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \left[\frac{\pi}{j} \delta(\omega - \frac{\pi}{2}) - \frac{\pi}{j} \delta(\omega + \frac{\pi}{2})\right] + [\pi \delta(\omega - 1) + \pi \delta(\omega + 1)]$$

* متاد پادروس

$$\frac{\text{متاد پادروس}}{=}: \begin{cases} \cos \omega n \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \pi \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \left\{ \delta(\omega - \omega_0 - 2\pi l) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0 - 2\pi l) \right\} \\ \sin \omega n \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\pi}{j} \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \left\{ \delta(\omega - \omega_0 - 2\pi l) - \delta(\omega + \omega_0 - 2\pi l) \right\} \end{cases}$$

② یک سیستم LTI با پاسخ ضربه $h[n] = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n]$ با یک سیستم LTI دیگر با پاسخ ضربه $b[n]$ موازی شده است. عبارات است: $H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{-12 + 5e^{j\omega}}{12 - 7e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j2\omega}}$ ، $b[n]$ را بیابید.



$$\text{if } h[n] = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}} \Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) + B(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{-12 + 5e^{j\omega}}{12 - 7e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j2\omega}}$$

$$B(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{-12 + 5e^{j\omega}}{12 - 7e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j2\omega}} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}} = \frac{-2}{1 - \frac{1}{6} e^{-j\omega}} \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} b[n] = -2 \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^n u[n]$$

③ سیستم LTI علی و پایاری با ورودی $x[n]$ و خروجی $y[n]$ توسط معادله تفاضلی مرتبه دوم زیر به هم مربوط می شود. (a) پاسخ فرکانسی سیستم؟ (b) پاسخ ضربه سیستم؟

$$y[n] - \frac{1}{6} y[n-1] - \frac{1}{6} y[n-2] = x[n] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(e^{j\omega}) - \frac{1}{6} Y(e^{j\omega}) e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{6} Y(e^{j\omega}) e^{-j2\omega} = \bar{X}(e^{j\omega})$$

$$Y(e^{j\omega}) \left[1 - \frac{1}{6} e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{6} e^{-j2\omega} \right] = \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) \Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{6} e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{6} e^{-j2\omega}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega})(1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega})} = \frac{A}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{B}{1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$A = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}\right) H(e^{j\omega}) \Big|_{e^{j\omega} = -\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{3}{5}, \quad B = \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}\right) H(e^{j\omega}) \Big|_{e^{j\omega} = +\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\frac{3}{5}}{1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{\frac{2}{5}}{1 + \frac{1}{3} e^{-j\omega}} \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} h[n] = \frac{3}{5} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] + \frac{2}{5} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n u[n] \rightarrow \boxed{} \rightarrow n\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n u[n]$$

④ سیستم LTI و پایدار که دارای خاصیت

(b) معادله تفاضلی ارتباطی دهد و ورودی و خروجی

(a) پاسخ فرکانسی؟

$$a) \begin{cases} x[n] = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n u[n] \\ y[n] = n\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n u[n] \end{cases} \Rightarrow h[n] = ?$$

$$x[n] = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$y[n] = n\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Y(e^{j\omega}) = j \frac{d\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})}{d\omega} = j \frac{d}{d\omega} \left(\frac{1}{1 - \frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}} \right) = \frac{\frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}}{\left(1 - \frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}\right)^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) H(e^{j\omega}) \Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{\frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}}{1 - \frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$b) H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{\frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}}{1 - \frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega}} \Rightarrow \frac{4}{5}e^{-j\omega} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = Y(e^{j\omega}) - \frac{4}{5}Y(e^{j\omega})e^{-j\omega}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}^{-1}} \frac{4}{5}x[n-1] = y[n] - \frac{4}{5}y[n-1]$$

⑤ سیستم LTI زمان گسسته در زمان با پاسخ ضربه زیر داده بلعیده:

$$h[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n]$$

با استفاده از خواص تبدیل فوریه، پاسخ این سیستم را به سیگنال‌های ورودی زیر بیابید؟

$$a) x_1[n] = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$b) x_2[n] = (n+1) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}, \quad \bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega}}, \quad \bar{X}_2(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}\right)^2}$$

$$\bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) \xrightarrow{\boxed{H_1}} Y_1(e^{j\omega}) \quad Y_1(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \times \frac{1}{1 - \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega}} = \frac{-2}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{3}{1 - \frac{3}{4}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}^{-1}} y_1[n] = -2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] + 3\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$\bar{X}_2(e^{j\omega}) \xrightarrow{\boxed{H_2}} Y_2(e^{j\omega}) \quad Y_2(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}_2(e^{j\omega}) H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}\right)^2} \times \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} = \frac{4}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{-2}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{-3}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}\right)^2}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}^{-1}} y_2[n] = 4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] - 2\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n] - 3\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

⑥ سیستم LTI علی توصیف شونده با معادله تفاضلی زیر را در نظر بگیرید :

$$y[n] + \frac{1}{2}y[n-1] = x[n]$$

(a) پاسخ فرکانسی سیستم ؟ (b) پاسخ این سیستم به ورودی های زیر

$$x_1[n] = \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$x_2[n] = \delta[n] - \frac{1}{2}\delta[n-1] \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} \bar{X}_2(e^{j\omega}) = 1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(e^{j\omega}) + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}Y(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) \Rightarrow Y(e^{j\omega})\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}\right) = \bar{X}(e^{j\omega})$$

$$\Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$Y_1(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \times \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} = \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}\right)^2}$$

$$\xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} y_1[n] = n\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^n u[n]$$

$$Y_2(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}_2(e^{j\omega}) H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \times \left[1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}\right] = -1 + \frac{2}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} y_2[n] = -\delta[n] + 2\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^n u[n]$$

⑦ سیستمی از اتصال سری دو سیستم LTI با پاسخ فرکانسی زیر تشکیل شده است .

(a) معادله دیفرانسیل توصیف کننده سیستم ؟ (b) پاسخ ضربه سیستم ؟

$$H_1(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2 - e^{-j\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}, \quad H_2(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{1}{4}e^{-j2\omega}} \rightarrow \boxed{H_1(e^{j\omega})} \rightarrow \boxed{H_2(e^{j\omega})} \rightarrow$$

$$\equiv \rightarrow \boxed{H_1(e^{j\omega}) \cdot H_2(e^{j\omega})} \rightarrow \equiv \rightarrow \boxed{h_1[n] * h_2[n]} \rightarrow$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2 - e^{-j\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \times \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega} + \frac{1}{4}e^{-j2\omega}} = \frac{2 - e^{-j\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{8}e^{-j3\omega}} = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})}$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(e^{j\omega}) + \frac{1}{8}Y(e^{j\omega})e^{-j3\omega} = 2\bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) - e^{-j\omega}\bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} y[n] + \frac{1}{8}y[n-3] = 2x[n-1] - x[n]$$

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2 - e^{-j\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{8}e^{-j3\omega}} = \frac{\frac{4}{3}}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{(1+j\sqrt{3})/3}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{j120^\circ}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{(1-j\sqrt{3})/3}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j120^\circ}e^{-j\omega}} \xleftrightarrow{\mathcal{F}}$$

$$h[n] = \frac{4}{3}\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n] + \frac{1+j\sqrt{3}}{3}\left(\frac{1}{2}e^{j120^\circ}\right)^n u[n] + \frac{1-j\sqrt{3}}{3}\left(\frac{1}{2}e^{-j120^\circ}\right)^n u[n]$$