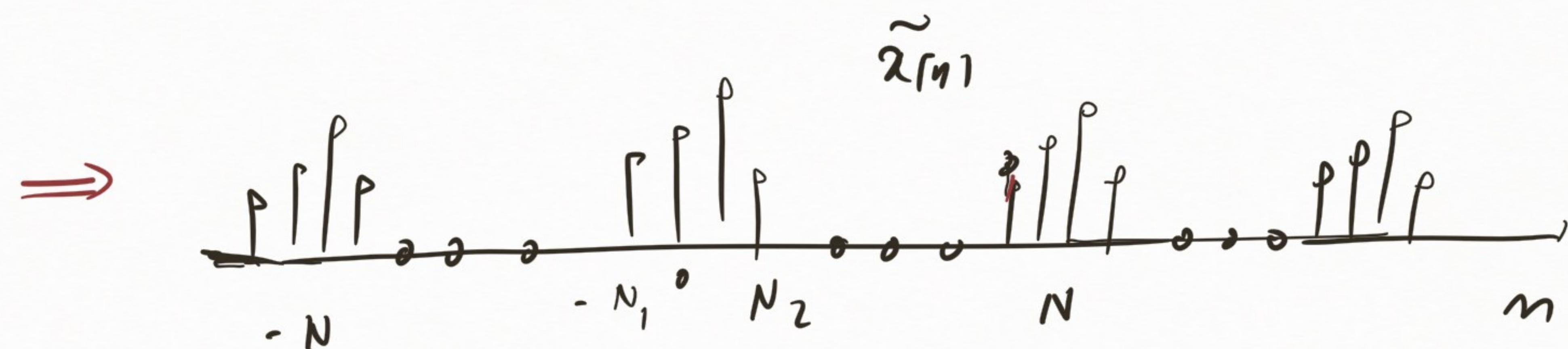
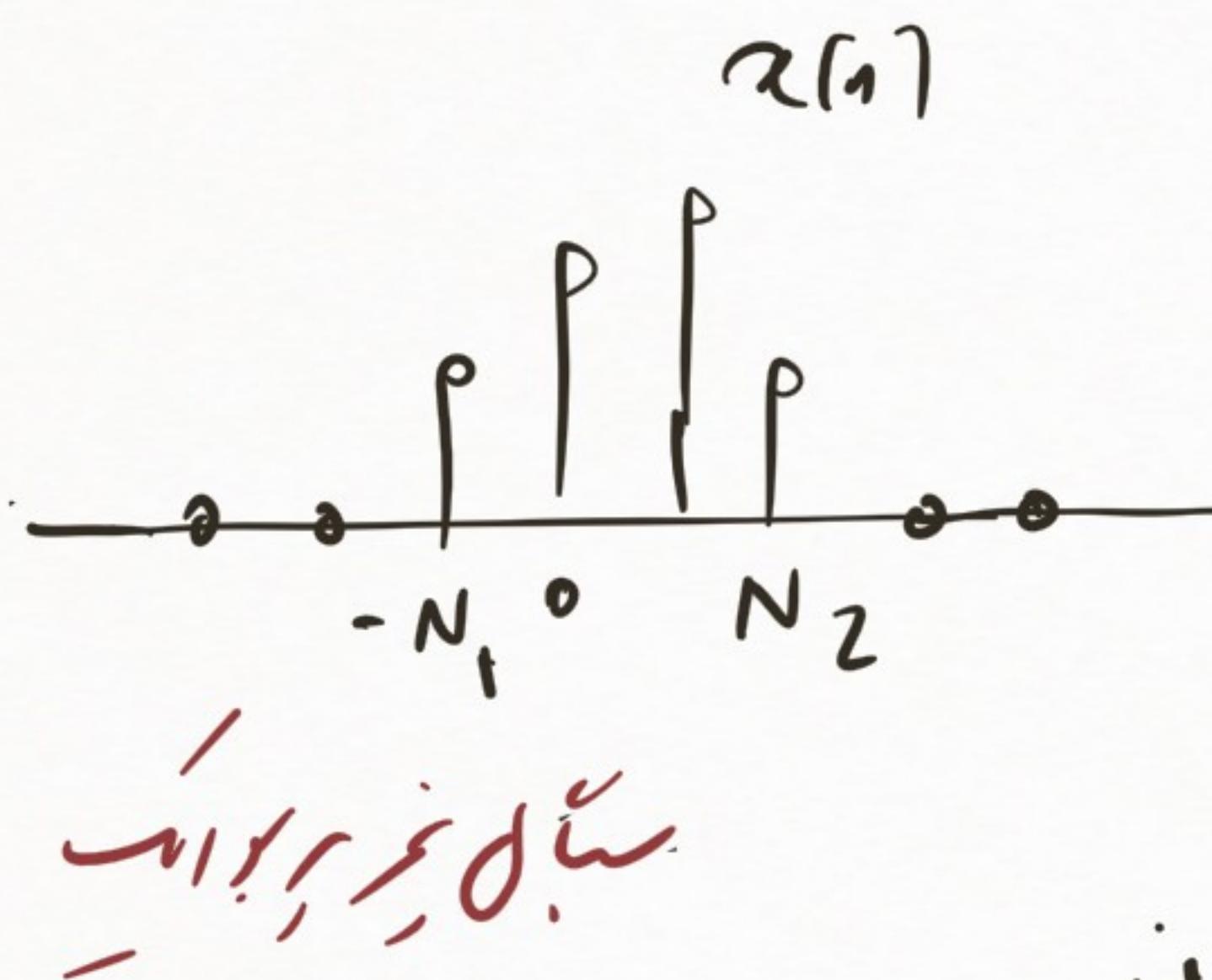


صلح - تحلیل موج نرخی را از موج



$$\textcircled{*} \quad \tilde{x}(n) = \sum_{k=-N}^{N} a_k e^{-jk\omega_0 n}, \quad ; \quad \omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{N}$$

و  $\tilde{x}(n) = x(n)$  , for  $-N_1 < n < N_2$

$$a_k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=-N}^{N} \tilde{x}(n) e^{-jk\omega_0 n} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=-N_1}^{N_2} \tilde{x}(n) e^{-jk\omega_0 n} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-jk\omega_0 n}$$

$$\text{و } X(e^{j\omega}) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-jn\omega n} \Rightarrow \boxed{a_k = \frac{1}{N} X(e^{j\omega_0 k})} \quad (\textcircled{*} \textcircled{*})$$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{N} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{N} = \frac{\omega_0}{2\pi}$$

$$\textcircled{*} \textcircled{*} \Rightarrow \tilde{x}(n) = \sum_{k=-N}^N \frac{1}{N} X(e^{j\omega_0 k}) e^{jk\omega_0 n} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{k=-N}^N \omega_0 X(e^{j\omega_0 k}) e^{jk\omega_0 n}$$

$\tilde{x}(n) \sim \tilde{x}(n) \text{ as } n \rightarrow \infty$

$N \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow \tilde{x}(n) \rightarrow x(n)$ ,  $\omega_0 = \Delta\omega \rightarrow d\omega$ ,  $k\omega_0 \rightarrow \omega$ ;  $\sum \rightarrow \int$

لما  $N(2\pi/N) = 2\pi$   $\Delta\omega = \frac{2\pi}{N}$   $\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{N}$   $\omega$  مترافق مع  $N$  عرض

$$\tilde{x}(n) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{k=-N}^{N-1} X(e^{jkw_0}) e^{jk\omega_0 n}$$

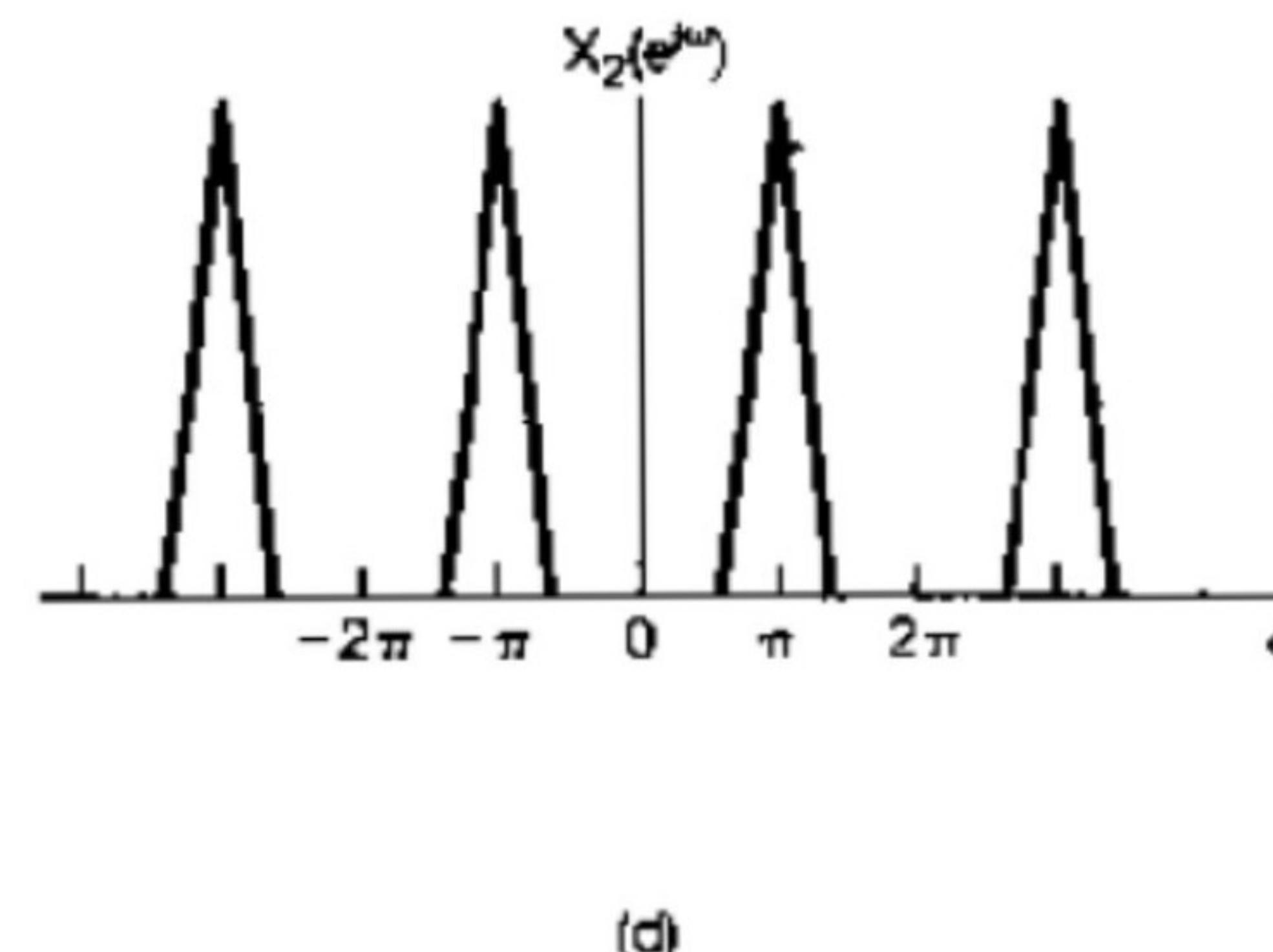
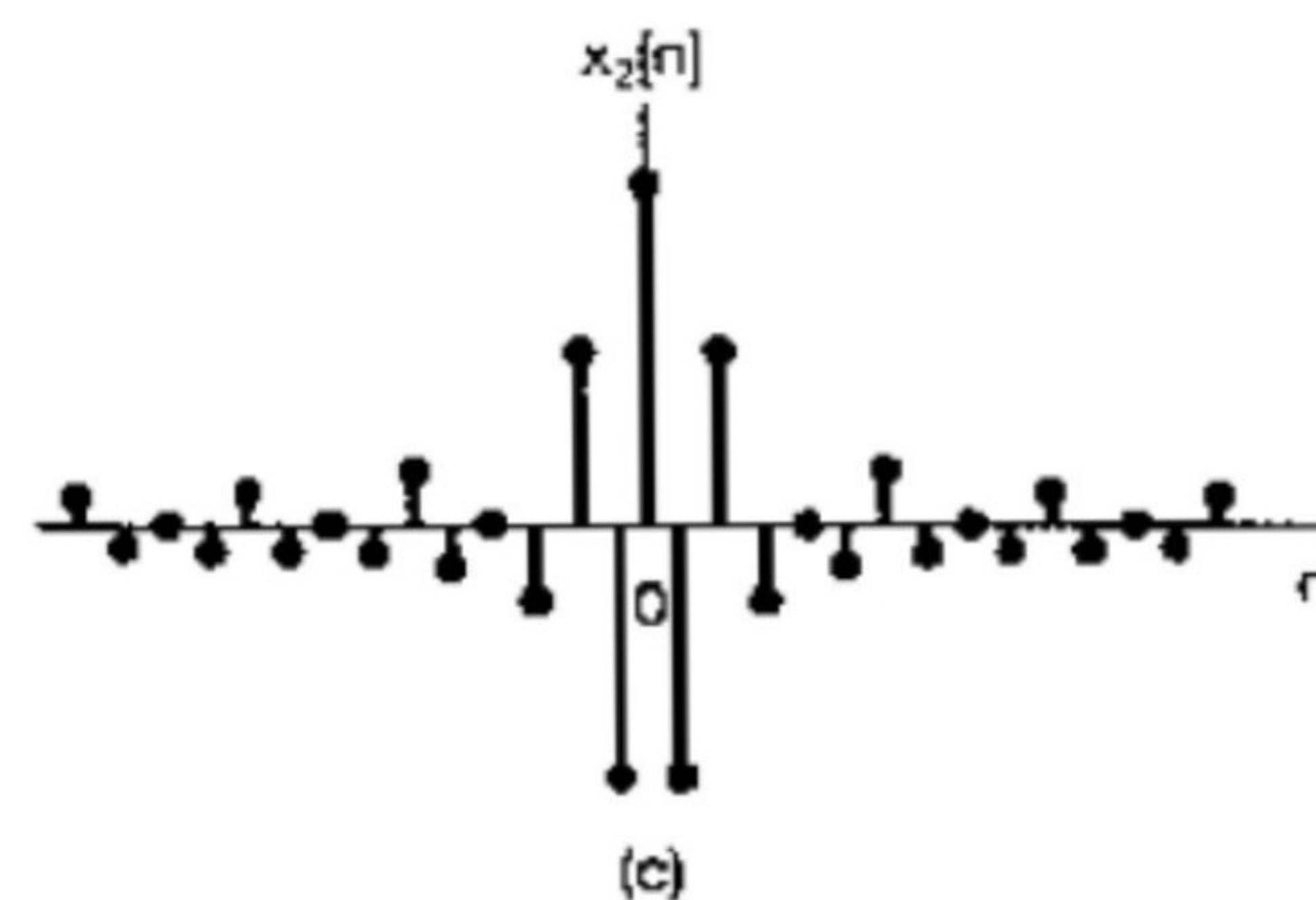
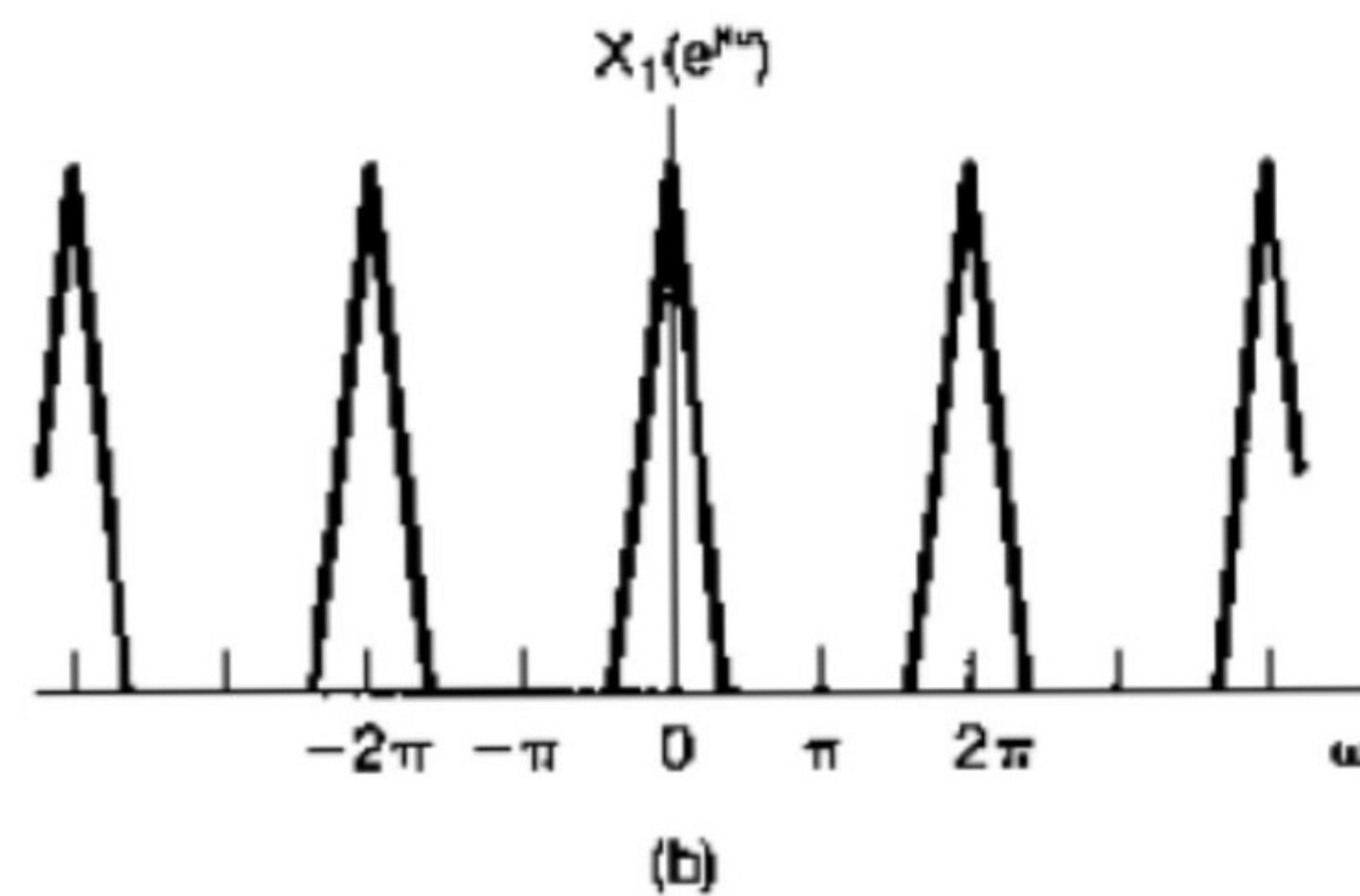
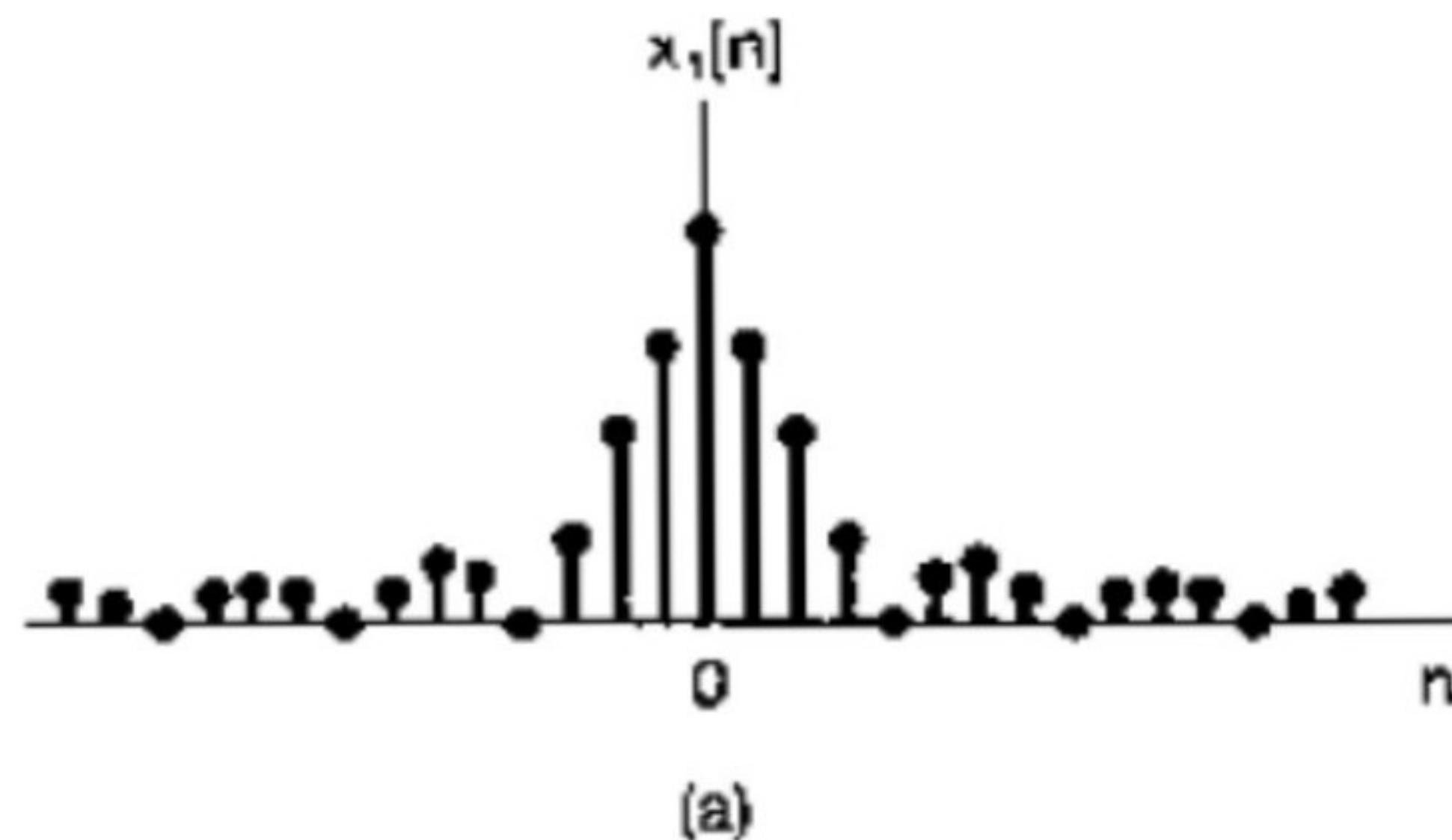
$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} x(n) e^{-jn\omega} dn$$

لما  $\omega = \pi$   $X(e^{j\pi}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) (-1)^n$

لما  $\omega = 0$   $X(e^{j0}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n)$

لما  $\omega = -\pi$   $X(e^{j(-\pi)}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) (-1)^{-n}$



**Figure 5.3** (a) Discrete-time signal  $x_1[n]$ . (b) Fourier transform of  $x_1[n]$ . Note that  $X_1(e^{j\omega})$  is concentrated near  $\omega = 0, \pm 2\pi, \pm 4\pi, \dots$  (c) Discrete-time signal  $x_2[n]$ . (d) Fourier transform of  $x_2[n]$ . Note that  $X_2(e^{j\omega})$  is concentrated near  $\omega = \pm\pi, \pm 3\pi, \dots$

دیگر  $x_1(n)$  را داشتیم  
فرمودیم

$$\omega = 0, \pm 2\pi, \pm 2k\pi$$

$\pi$  قدرتی داشتیم

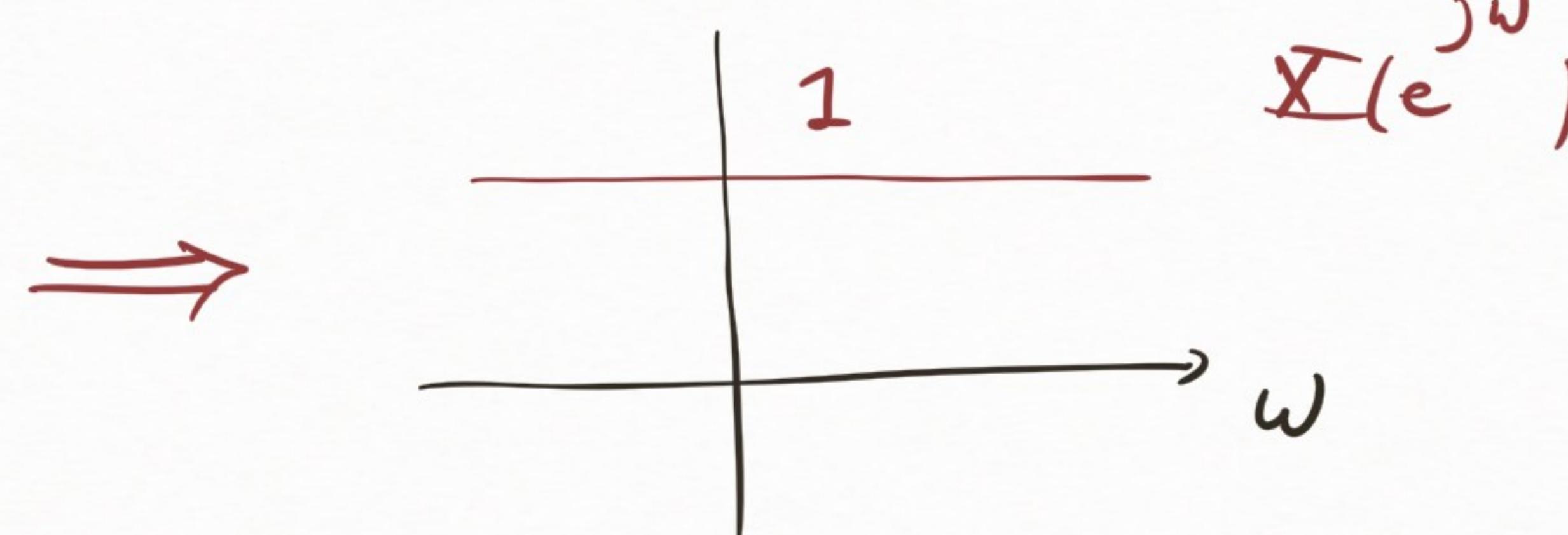
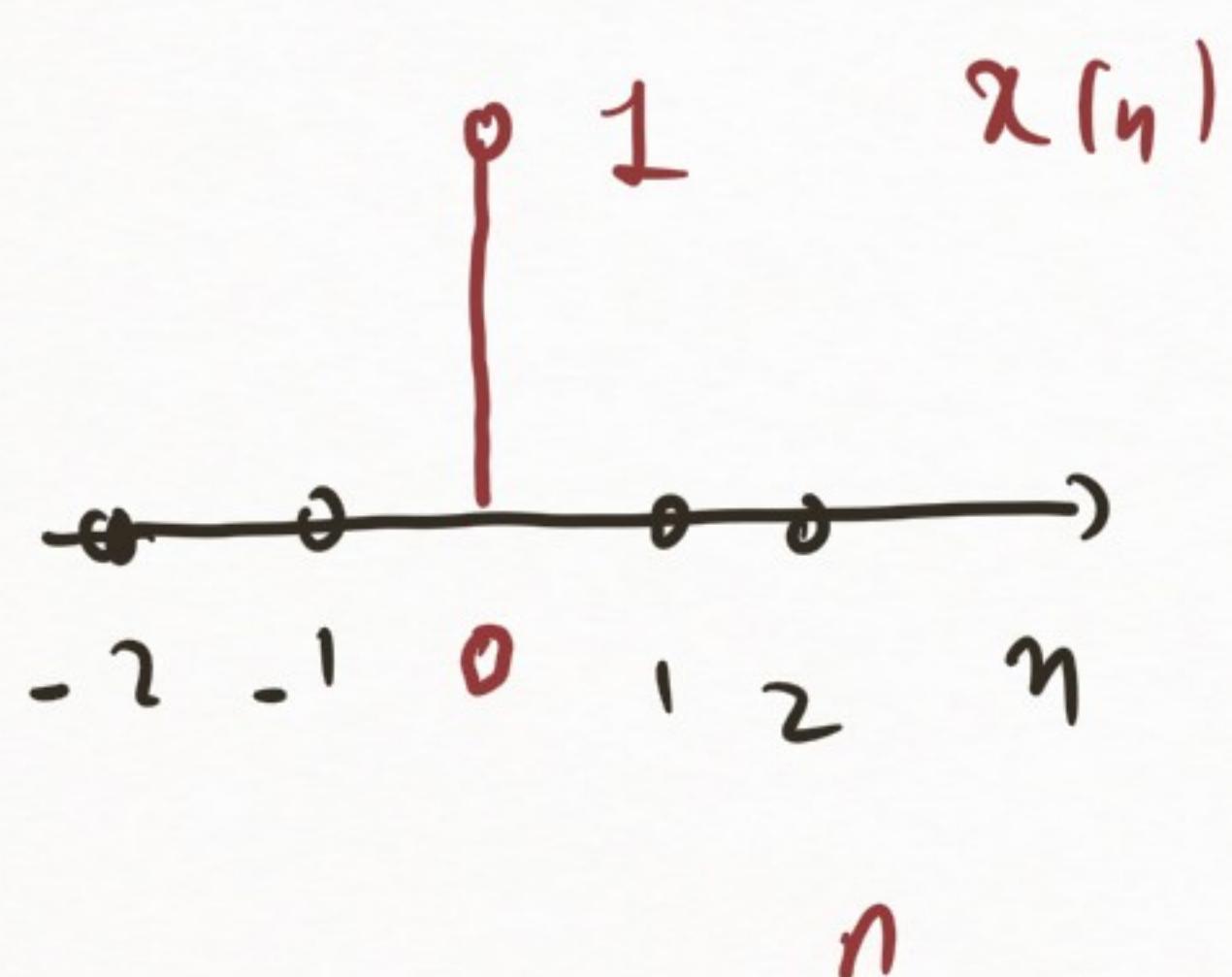
این باره  $x_2(n)$  داشتیم

$$\omega = \pi, \pm (2k+1)\pi$$

$\pi$  قدرتی داشتیم

$$x(n) = \delta(n) \longrightarrow X(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-jn\omega} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(n) e^{-jn\omega} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(n) = 1$$



$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \alpha^n = \frac{1}{1-\alpha}$$

$| \alpha | < 1$  Otherwise

$$x(n) = (\alpha) u(n), |\alpha| < 1 \longrightarrow X(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-jn\omega} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \alpha^n e^{-jn\omega} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\alpha e^{-j\omega})^n$$

$$\beta \Rightarrow |\beta| = \alpha$$

$$(\alpha e^{-j\omega})^n = \frac{1}{1 - \alpha e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 + \alpha \cos \omega - j\alpha \sin \omega} = \frac{1}{(1 + \alpha \cos \omega) - j\alpha \sin \omega}$$

$$|X(e^{j\omega})| =$$

$$\angle X(e^{j\omega}) =$$

$\omega < 0$ ,  $\omega > 0$ ,  $b \rightarrow 0$   $\Rightarrow$   $X(e^{j\omega})$   $\rightarrow$   $\infty$

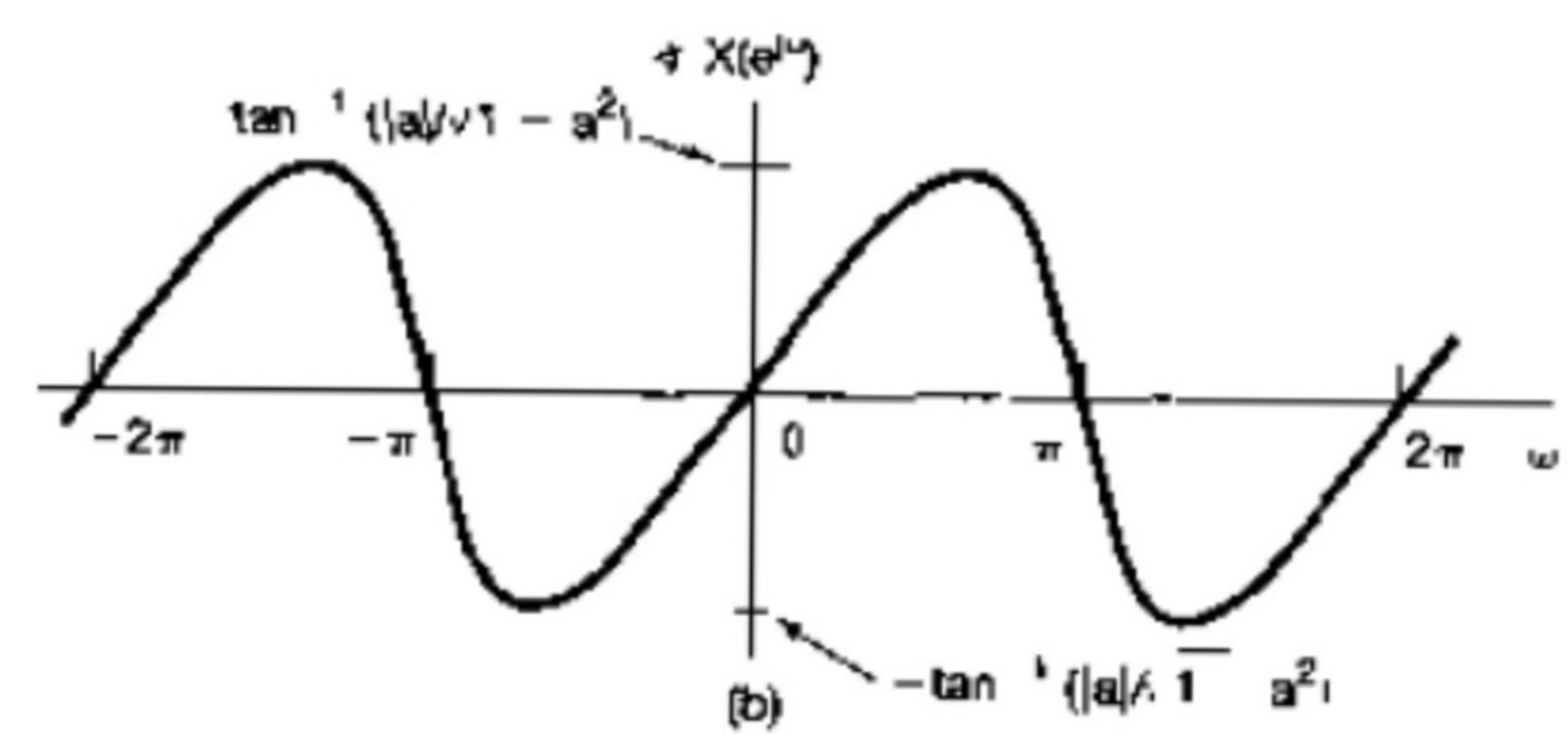
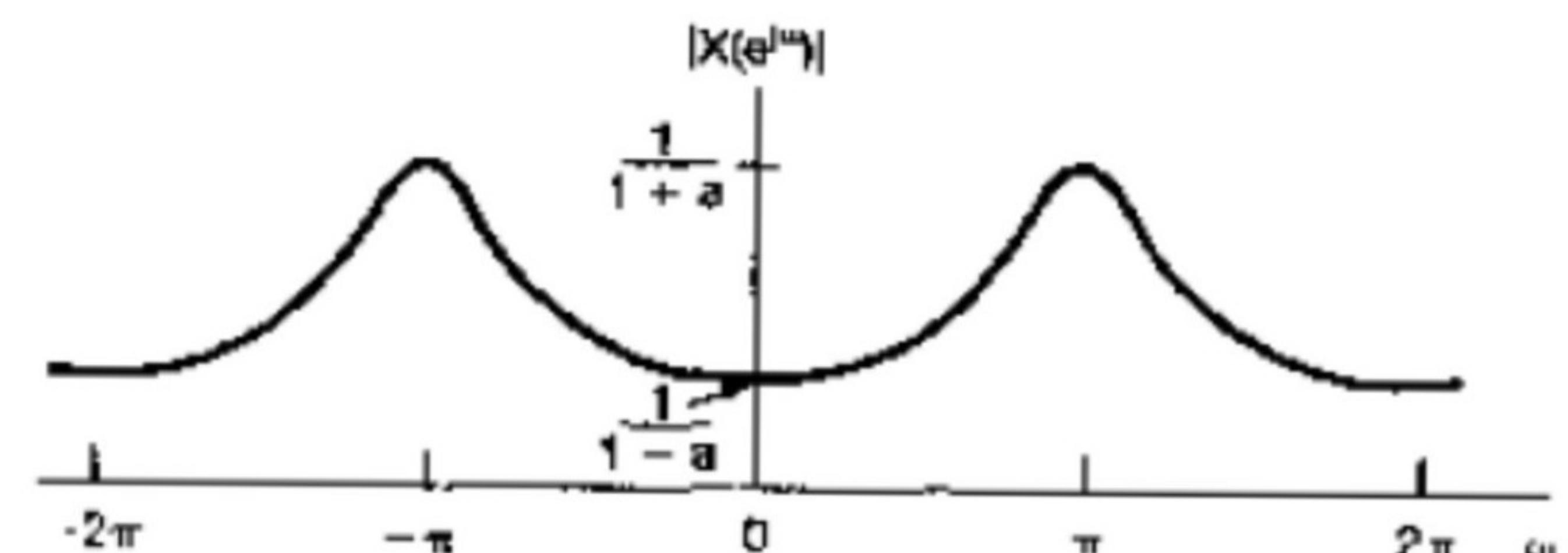
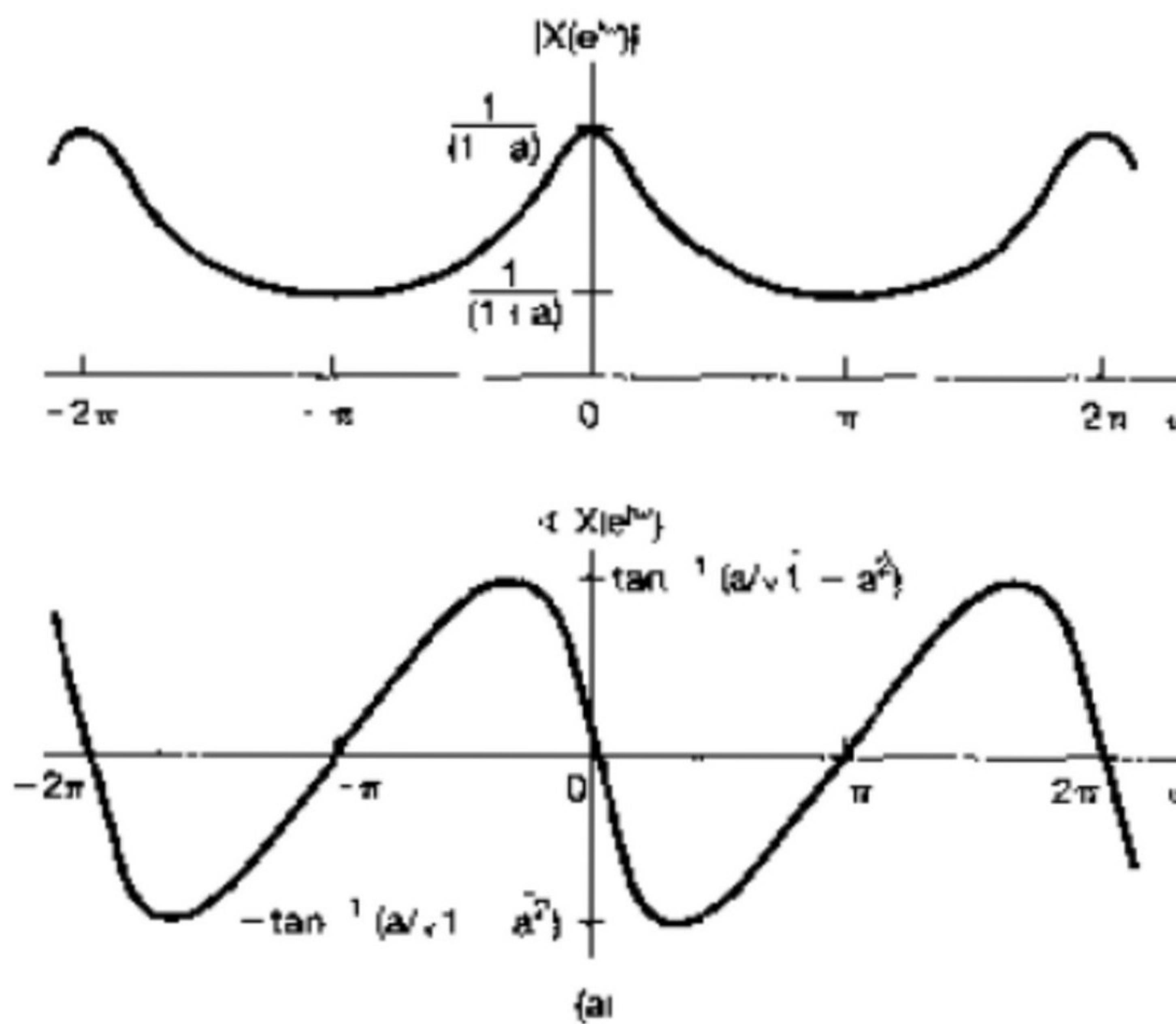


Figure 5.4 Magnitude and phase of the Fourier transform of Example 5.1 for (a)  $a > 0$  and (b)  $a < 0$

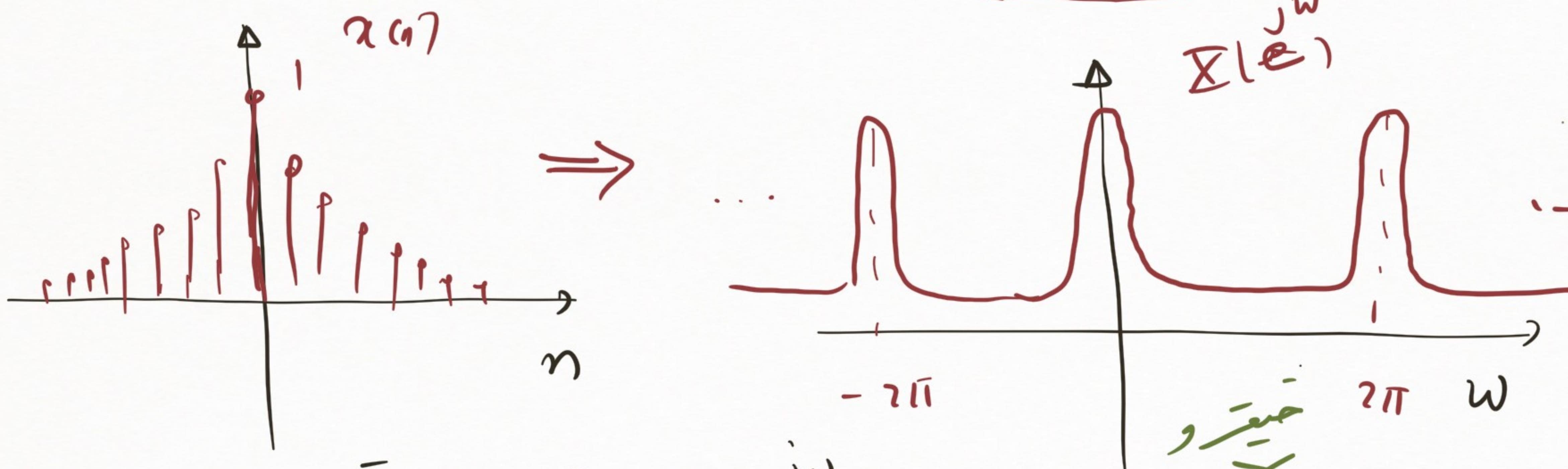
$$x(n) = \alpha^n, |\alpha| < 1 \implies X(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \alpha^n e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \alpha^n e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} \alpha^n e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\alpha e^{-j\omega})^n + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (\alpha e^{j\omega})^m$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{|\beta| < 1}$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \alpha e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{\alpha e^{j\omega}}{1 - \alpha e^{j\omega}} = \frac{1 - \alpha^2}{1 - 2\alpha \cos \omega + \alpha^2}$$

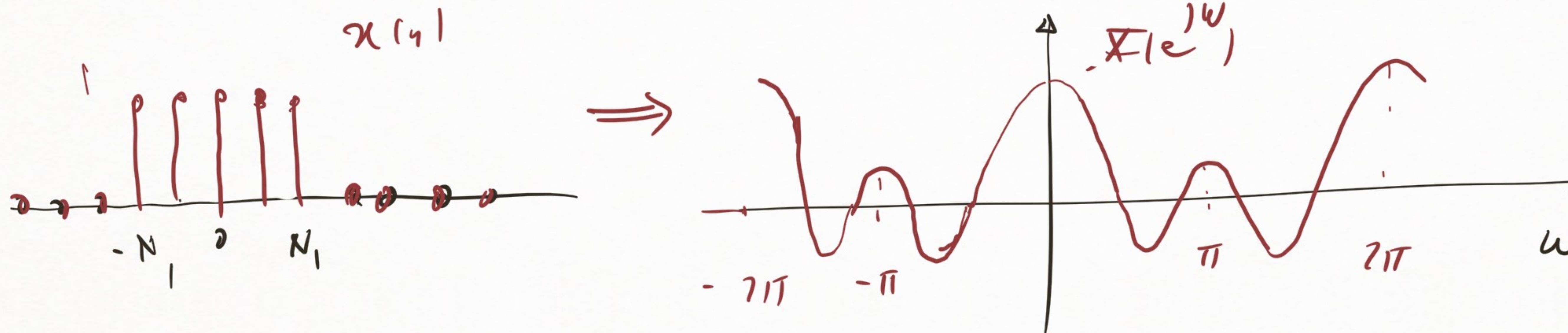
$$\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} (\alpha e^{j\omega})^m - 1$$



اینجا  $X(e^{j\omega})$  را می‌دانیم  
 اینجا  $x(n)$  را می‌دانیم  $-1 \leq \omega \leq \pi$   
 اینجا  $X(e^{j\omega})$  را می‌دانیم  $-\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$   
 اینجا  $x(n)$  را می‌دانیم  $-\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$   
 اینجا  $X(e^{j\omega})$  را می‌دانیم  $-\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$

$$x(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & ; |n| > N_1 \\ 0 & ; |n| \leq N_1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow X(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-N_1}^{N_1} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} = \frac{\sin \omega(N_1 + k_2)}{\sin(\omega/2)}$$



مُنْتَهٰى - دَارِجَةٌ سَعْدَانَةٌ  
(صَوْلَادُ عَيْنِي)

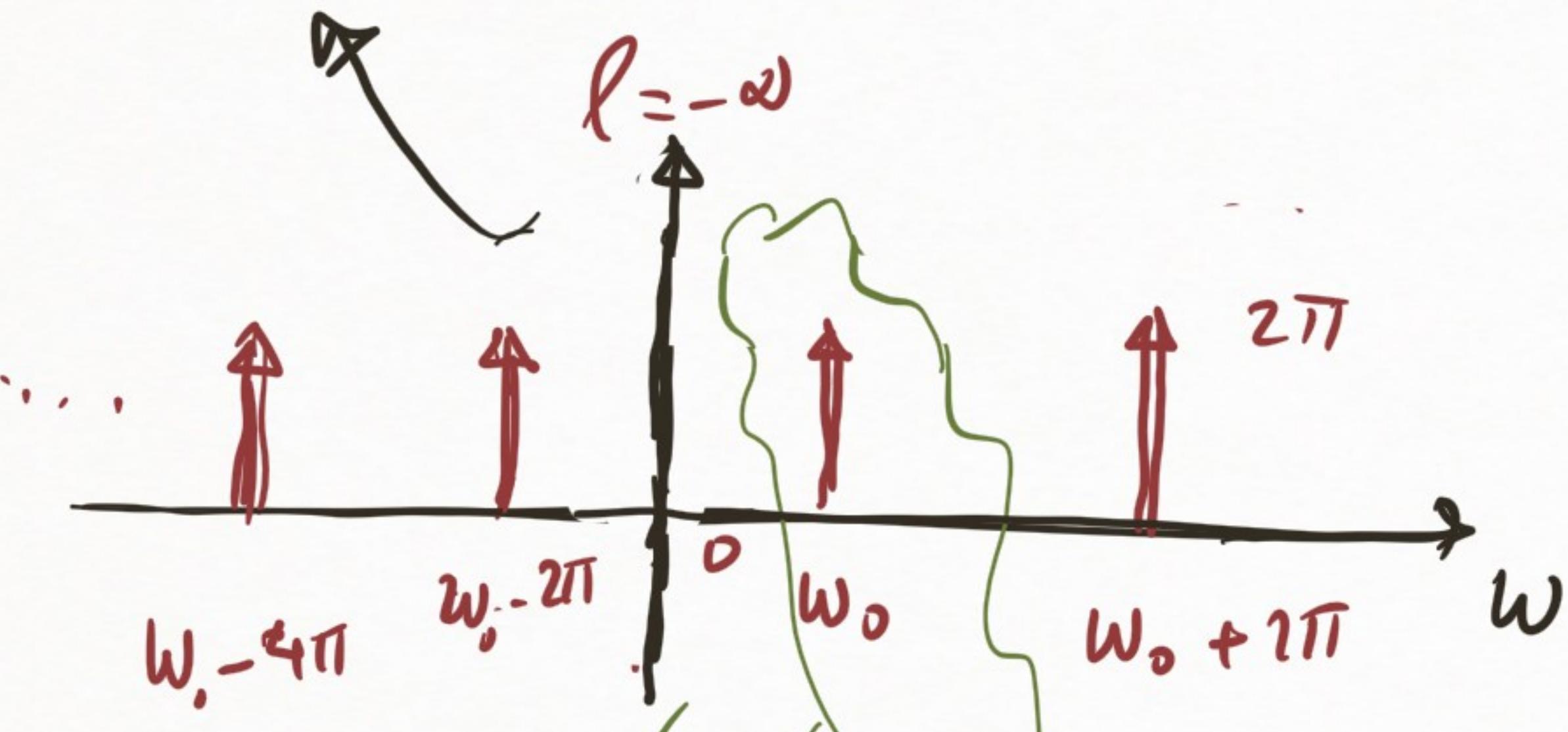
: نَسْرٌ لِّلْكَلْمَبِ

$$|X(e^{j\omega})| = \left| \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n) e^{-j\omega n} \right| < \infty \Rightarrow |X(e^{j\omega})| < \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |x(n)| e^{-j\omega n} < \infty$$

$$\Rightarrow |X(e^{j\omega})| < \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |x(n)| |e^{-j\omega n}| < \infty \Rightarrow \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |x(n)| < \infty$$

رَجَ: تَسْكِينٌ / مُرْبِيٌّ / الْمَدْحُودُ / الْمَدْحُودُ

$$X(e^{jw}) = \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} 2\pi \delta(w - w_0 - 2\pi l)$$



$\Rightarrow x(n) = e^{jw_0 n}$

لأن  $w_0$  هي صرامة تجاه اليمين

$$x(n) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} X(e^{jw}) e^{-jw n} dw$$

$$x(n) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{2\pi \delta(w - w_0)}{e^{jw}} e^{-jw n} dw = e^{-jw_0 n} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \delta(w - w_0) dw$$

$$\begin{aligned} x(n) = 1 &\Rightarrow X(e^{jw}) = ? \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} e^{jw_0 n} \leftrightarrow \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} 2\pi \delta(w - w_0 - 2\pi l) \\ 1 \leftrightarrow 2\pi \sum \delta(w - 2\pi l) \end{array} \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$X(e^{jw}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} 1 \cdot e^{-jw n} = \infty$$

لذلك لا يتحقق الشرط الثاني

پیش‌نمایش از تجزیه و تحلیل موجوس

$$x(n) = \sum_{k=-(N)}^{jkw_0n} a_k e^{jkw_0 n} = a_0 + a_1 e^{j\omega_0 n} + a_2 e^{j2\omega_0 n} + \dots + a_{N-1} e^{j(N-1)\omega_0 n}$$

$\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{N}$

$\mathcal{F}$   $\downarrow$

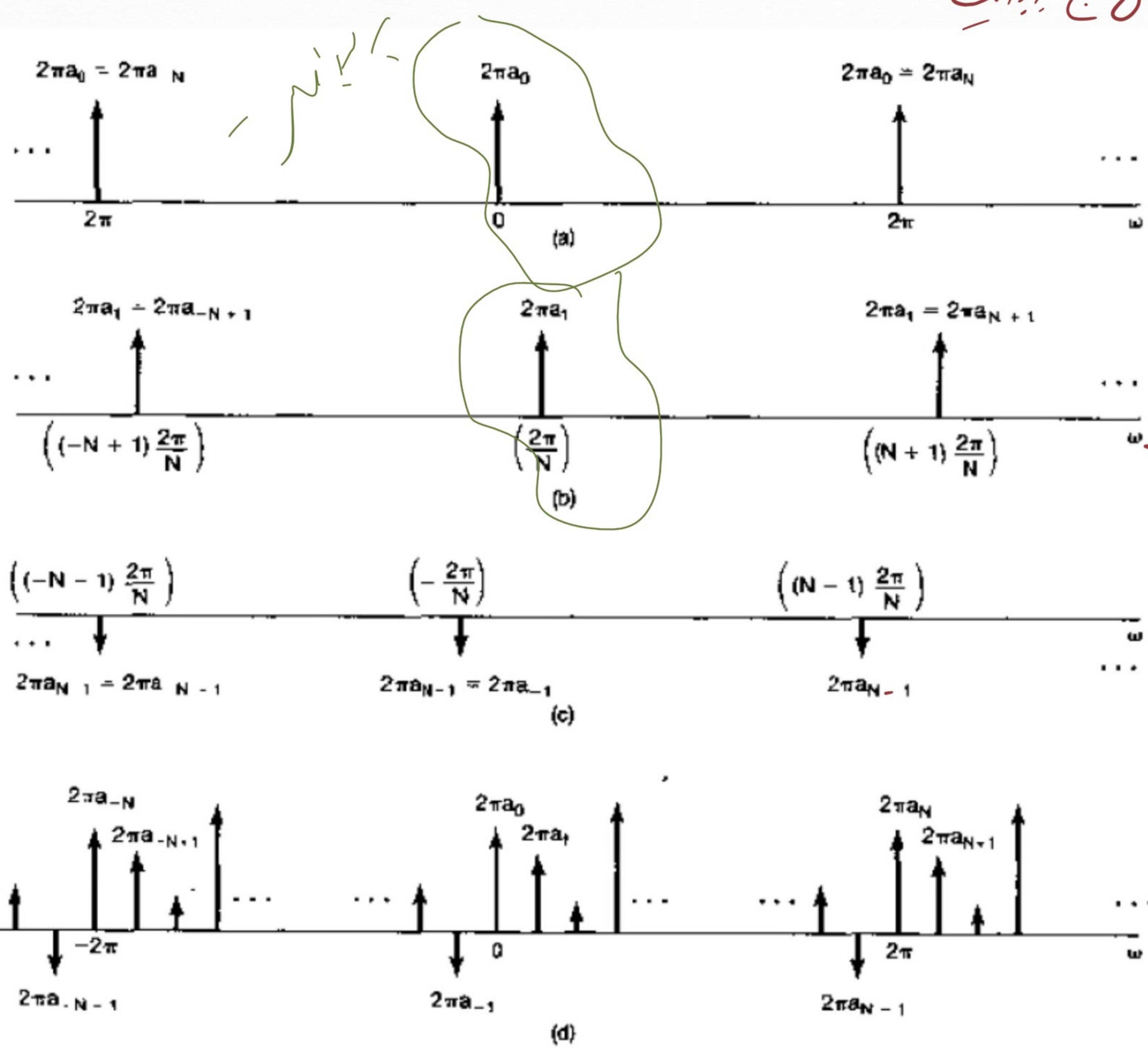
$$\tilde{x}(e^jw) = 2\pi a_0 \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(w - 2\pi l) + 2\pi a_1 \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(w - \omega_0 - 2\pi l) + 2\pi a_2 \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(w - 2\omega_0 - 2\pi l) + \dots$$

$$\tilde{x}(e^jw) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} 2\pi a_k \delta(w - kw_0); \quad w_0 = \frac{2\pi}{N}$$

برای این دلیل،  $w_0$  را می‌گویند فرکانس ایمنی مطالعه.

$a_0, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{N-1}$  را می‌گویند مطالعه.

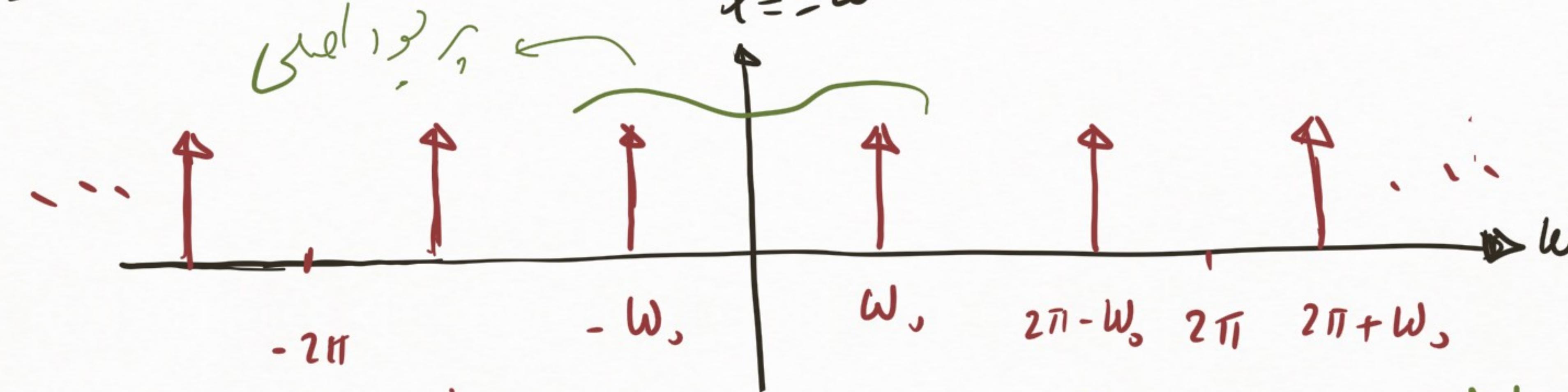
$\sqrt{2\pi/N} |a_k|$  را می‌گویند مطالعه.



$$x[n] = c_{\omega_0 n}, \quad \omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{5} \implies X(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$a_1 = a_{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \implies X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2} \left[ 2\pi \delta(\omega - \frac{2\pi}{5}) + 2\pi \delta(\omega + \frac{2\pi}{5}) \right], \quad -\pi < \omega < \pi$$

$$\implies X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \pi \delta(\omega - \frac{2\pi}{5} - 2\pi l) + \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \pi \delta(\omega + \frac{2\pi}{5} - 2\pi l)$$

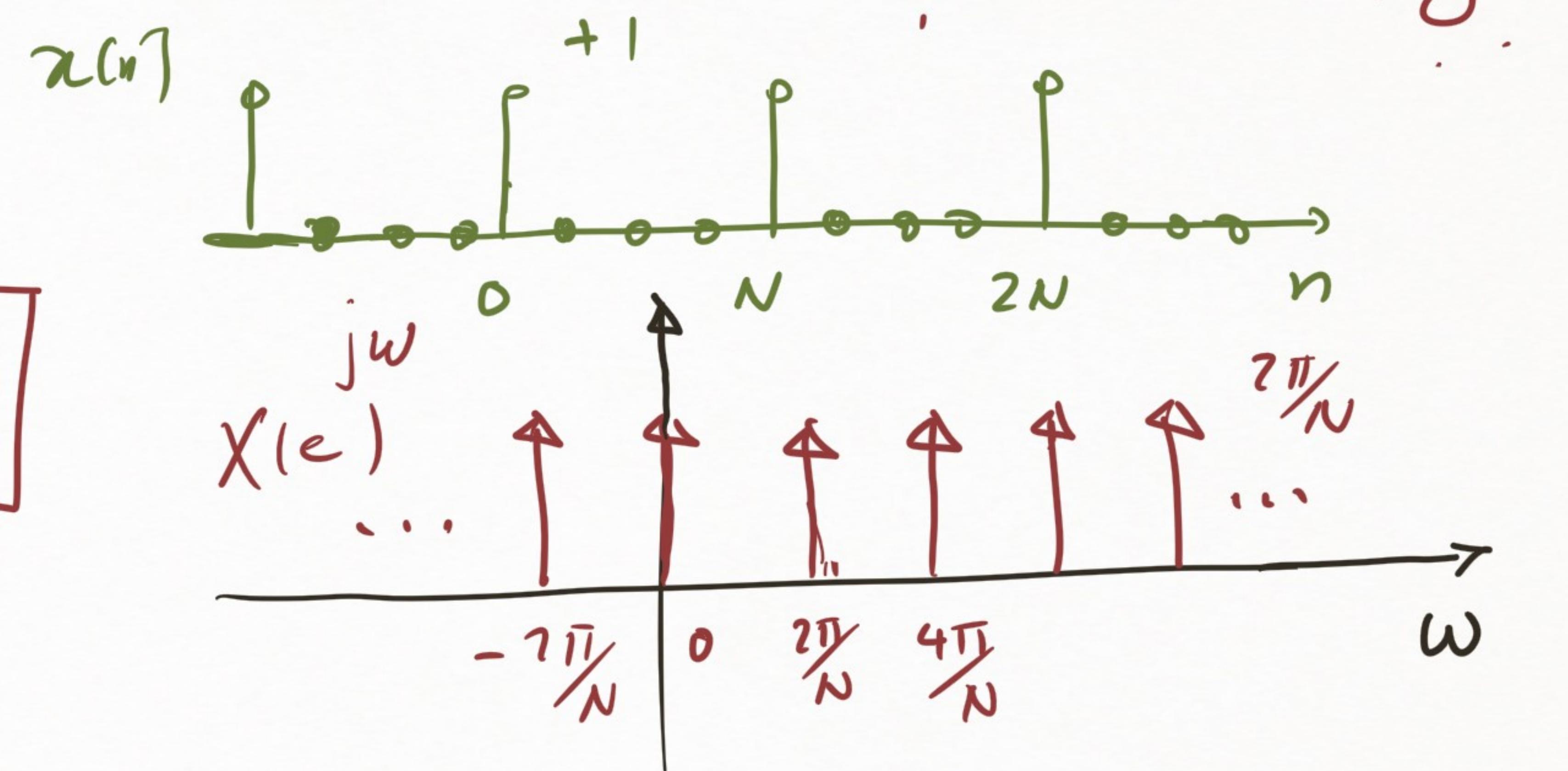


$$x[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(n - kN) \implies X(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$a_k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-jkn\omega_0} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \delta(n) e^{-jkn\omega_0} = \frac{1}{N}$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2\pi}{N} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - \frac{2\pi k}{N})$$

- Δ ω



خواص سلسله فرريز تکه ها:

$$x(n) \xrightarrow{F} X(e^{j\omega}) , \quad X(e^{\jmath\omega}) = F\{x(n)\} , \quad X[e^{j(\omega+2\pi)}] = X(e^{\jmath\omega}) : \text{خطه برقرار بودن}$$

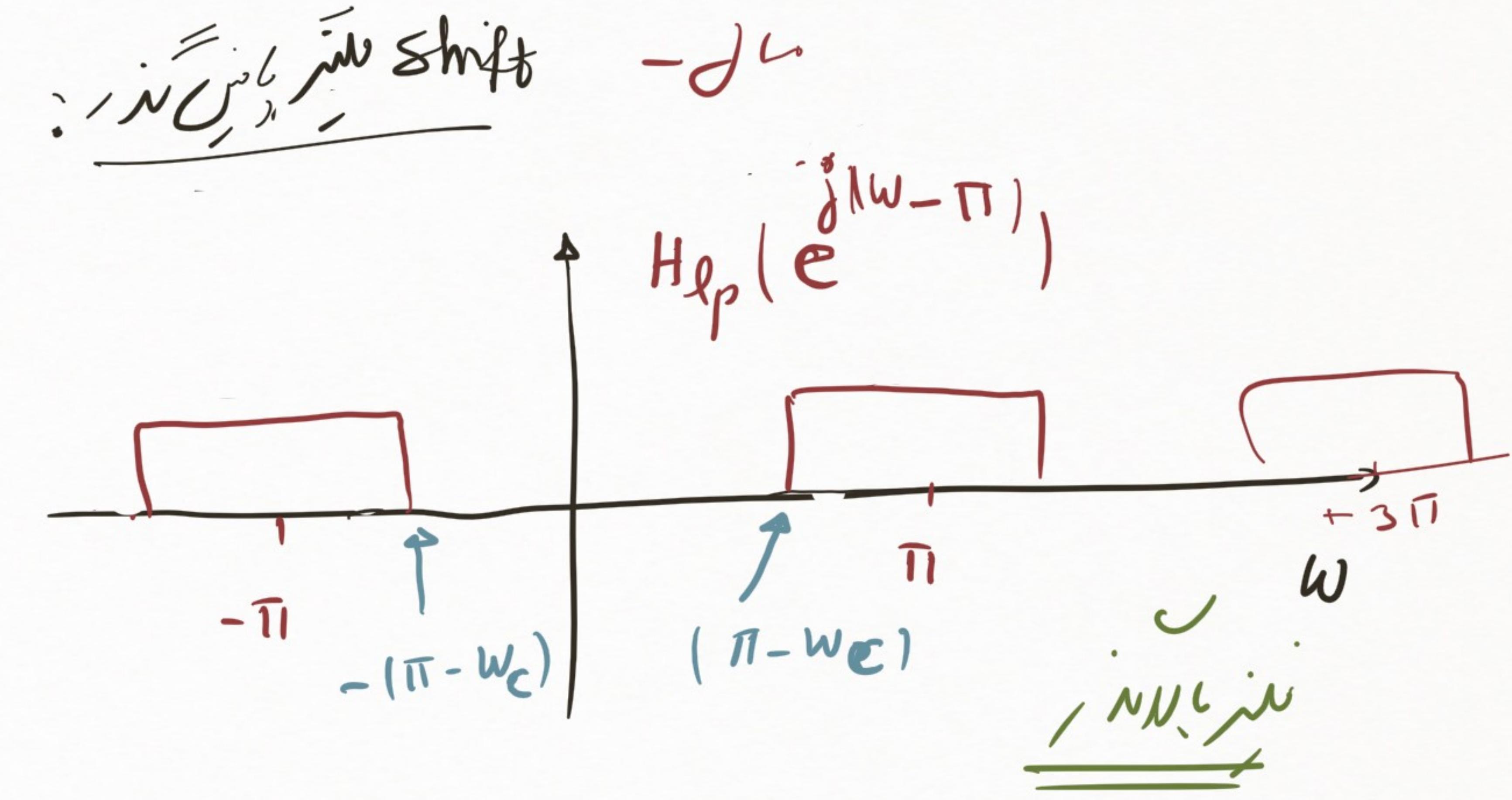
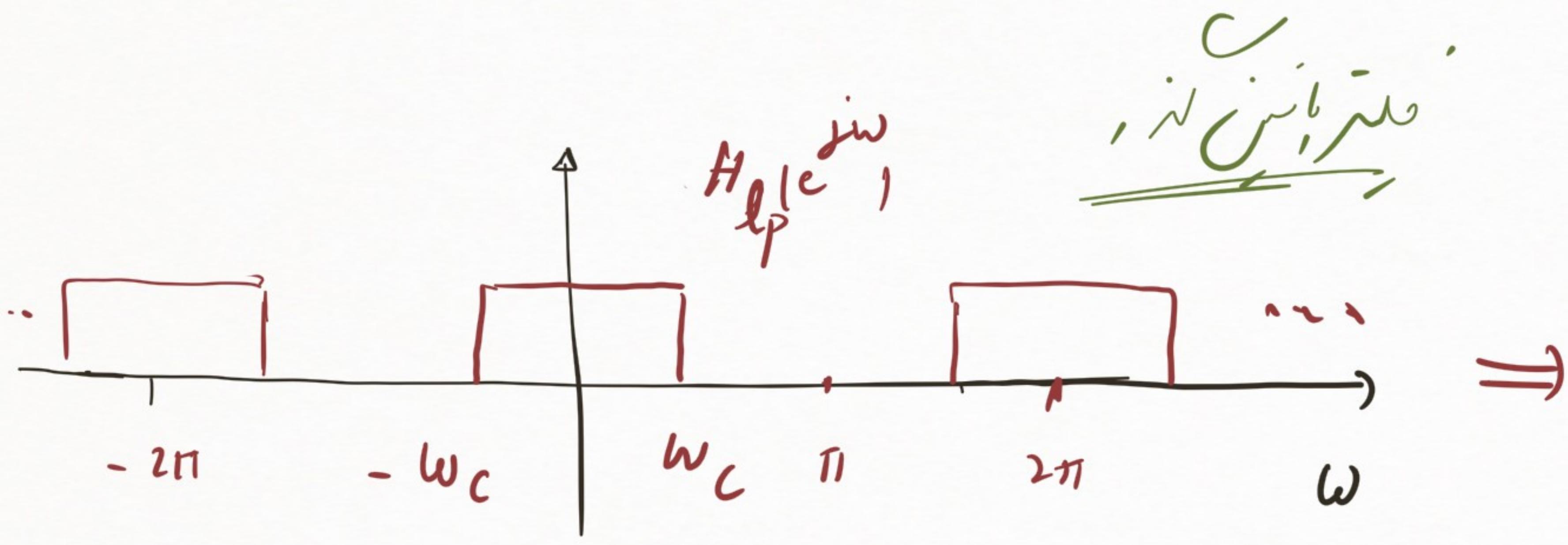
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1(n) \xrightarrow{F} X_1(e^{\jmath\omega}) \\ x_2(n) \xrightarrow{F} X_2(e^{\jmath\omega}) \end{array} \right. \Rightarrow ax_1(n) + bx_2(n) \longleftrightarrow aX_1(e^{\jmath\omega}) + bX_2(e^{\jmath\omega}) : \text{خطه مخلبون}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x(n-n_0) \xrightarrow{F} e^{-j\omega n_0} X(e^{\jmath\omega}) \end{array} \right. : \text{براصار اين مسرد} - 1$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} e^{j\omega_0 n} x(n) \xrightarrow{F} X(e^{\jmath(\omega-\omega_0)}) \end{array} \right. : \text{خطه اسفل در حذف جمله ريازان} - 2$$

$$x_1(n) = x(n-n_0) \rightarrow X_1(e^{\jmath\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n-n_0) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n_1) e^{-j\omega(n+n_0)} : \text{خطه اسفل در حذف جمله} - 3$$

$$X_1(e^{\jmath\omega}) = e^{\jmath\omega n_0} \sum_{n_1=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(n_1) e^{-j\omega n_1} = e^{\jmath\omega n_0} \underbrace{X(e^{\jmath\omega})}_{X(e^{\jmath\omega})}$$

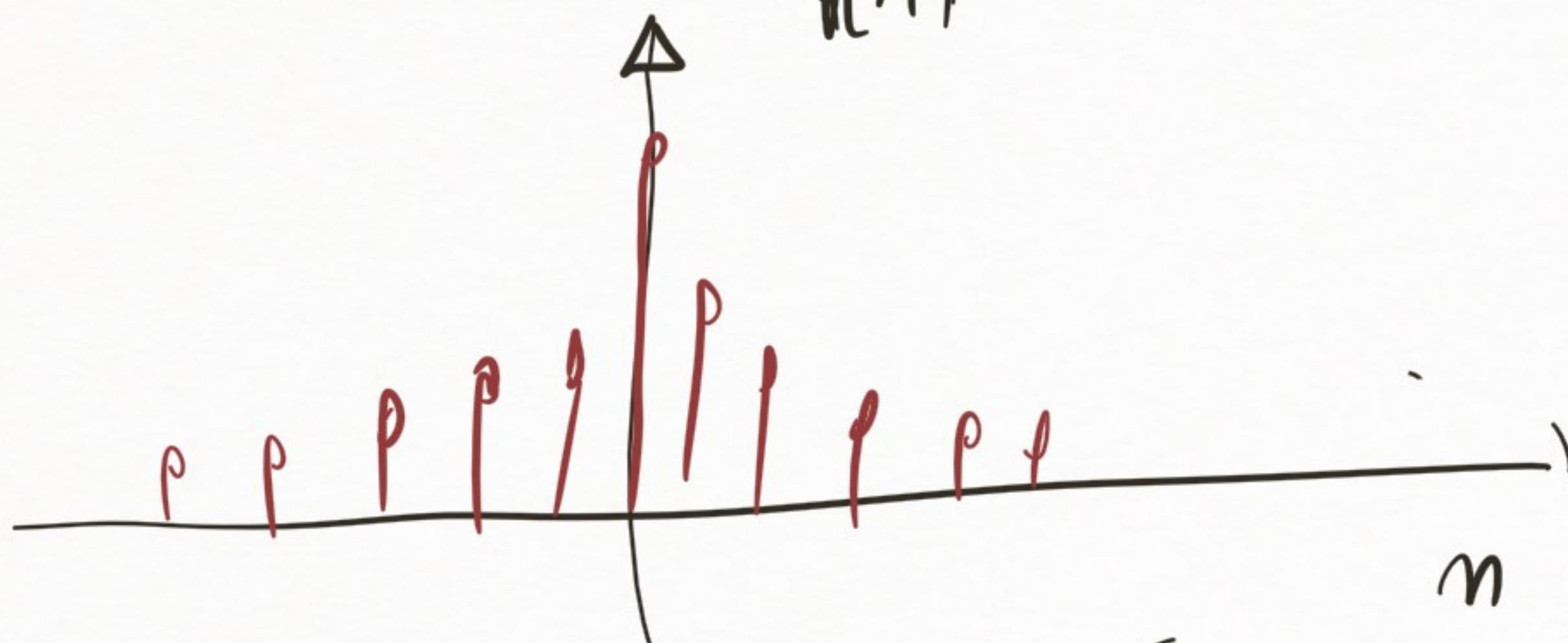


$$H_{lp}(e^{jw}) \Rightarrow H_{lp}(e^{-j(w-\pi)}) = H_{lp}(e^{jw})$$

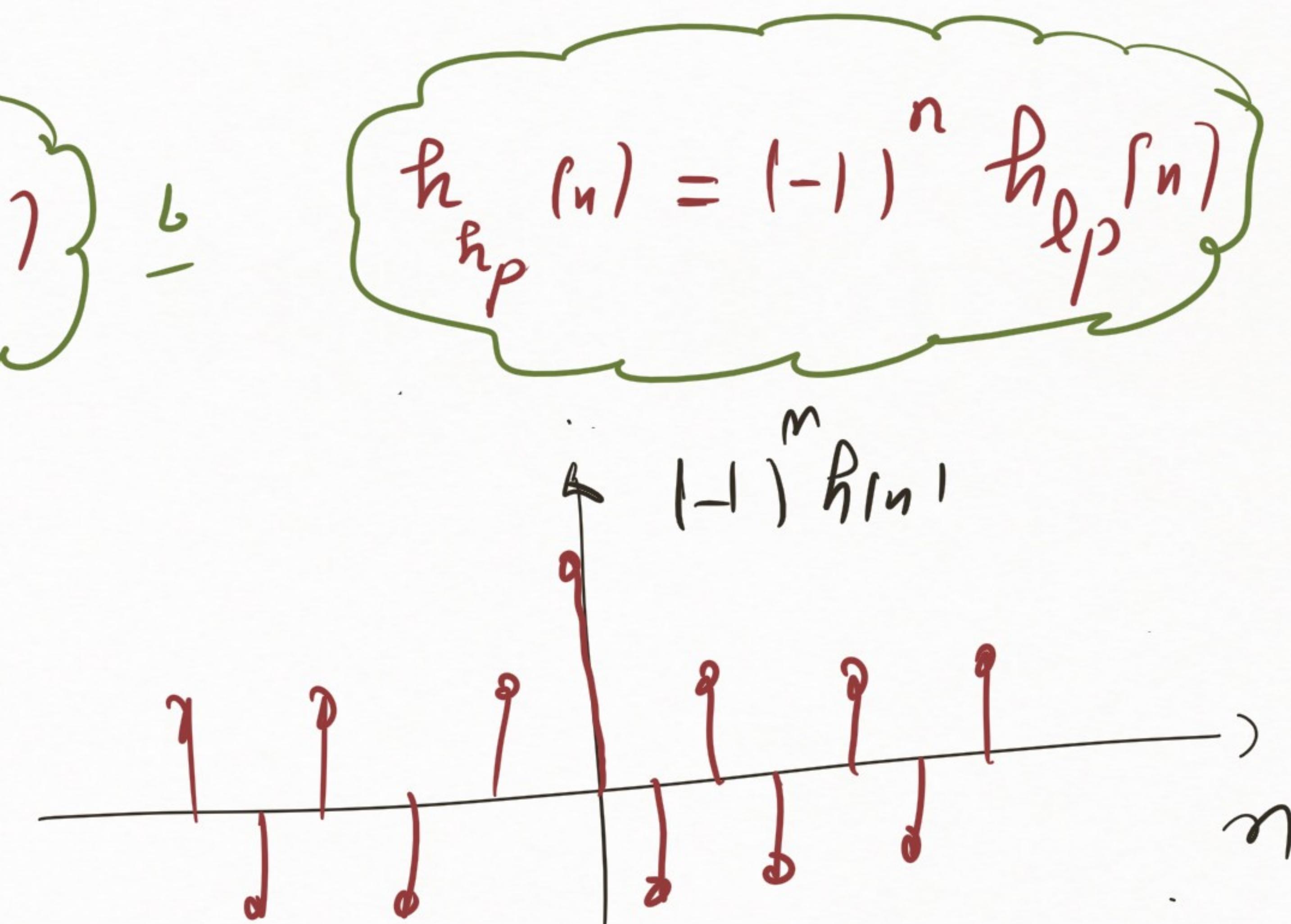
$\downarrow$

$$h_{lp}[n] e^{-jn\pi} = h_{lp}[n]$$

$\downarrow$



$$\sum h_{lp}[n] = 0$$



$$\sum h_{lp}[n] = 0$$

$$x(n) \xrightarrow{*} X(e^{-j\omega})$$

$$x(n) \xrightarrow{*} X(e^{j\omega}) = X(e^{-j\omega})$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} |X(e^{j\omega})| \text{ } \xrightarrow{\omega} \text{مقدار} \\ \operatorname{Re}\{X(e^{j\omega})\} \text{ } \xrightarrow{\omega} \text{مقدار} \\ \operatorname{Im}\{X(e^{j\omega})\} \text{ } \xrightarrow{\omega} \text{مقدار} \end{array} \right.$$

$$: \underline{X(e^{j\omega})} = \underline{x(n)} - \mu$$

$$\underline{\underline{x(n)}} \xrightarrow{*} G$$

$$\left\{ x(n) - x(n-1) \xrightarrow{*} (1 - e^{-j\omega}) X(e^{j\omega}) \right.$$

$$\left. y(n) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^n x(m) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} X(e^{j\omega}) + \pi X(e^{j\omega}) \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - 2\pi k) \right.$$

نهايات، مع وحدة.

$$\text{يمكن تدوير المقادير} \xrightarrow{*} f(n) = \delta(n) \xrightarrow{*} 1 \quad \text{ـ} \quad \text{ـ} \quad \text{ـ}$$

$$g(n) = \delta(n)$$

$$x(n) = u(n) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^n \delta(m) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^n g(m) \longleftrightarrow X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} G(j\omega) + \pi G(e^{j\omega}) \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - 2\pi l)$$

$$\Rightarrow X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} + \pi \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - 2\pi l)$$

$$x(-n) \longleftrightarrow X(e^{-j\omega})$$

$$x_1(n) = x(-n) \rightarrow X_1(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x_1(n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(-n) e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(m) e^{-j\omega m}$$

$$\Rightarrow X_1(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(m) e^{-j(-\omega)m} = X(e^{-j\omega})$$

$$j\omega, \omega, \omega = \omega - \omega$$