$$V = \frac{J_{EP}}{J_{En} + I_{Ep}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{D_n^E / L_n^E + L_p}{D_p^B / L_p^B + L_p}} + \frac{1}{L_p}$$

$$O(2) = > \alpha = \frac{1}{Cosh(\frac{w_b}{Lp}) + \frac{D_n^{E}L_p^{B}m_p^{E}}{D_p^{B}L_n^{E}p_n^{B}}Sinh(\frac{w_B}{Lp})}} = \frac{1}{Cosh(\frac{w_b}{Lp}) + \frac{D_n^{E}L_p^{B}m_p^{E}}{D_p^{B}L_n^{E}p_n^{B}}Sinh(\frac{w_B}{Lp})}}$$

$$\frac{L_{p}^{B}}{L_{n}^{E}} = \frac{\int K_{q}^{E} M_{p}^{B} E_{p}}{\int N_{n}^{E} E_{n}} = \frac{\int M_{p}^{B}}{\int M_{n}^{E}} = \int 2$$

$$L_{p} = \int D_{p} T_{p}$$

$$L_{n} = \int D_{n} T_{n}$$

$$L_{p} = \int D_{p} T_{p}$$

$$\Rightarrow d = \frac{1}{(\cos h(o.1) + (o.5 \times \sqrt{2} \times o.1) \sin (o.1)} = \frac{0.988}{}$$

$$\beta = \frac{\alpha}{1 - \alpha} = \frac{0.988}{1 - 0.988} = 82.33$$

b)
$$NE = 100 NB$$

$$I_{E} = \frac{n_{1}^{2}}{NE \cdot WE} = \frac{9 \frac{V_{BE}}{kT}}{N_{B} \cdot W_{B}} = \frac{n_{1}^{2}}{N_{B} \cdot W_{B}} = \frac{9 \frac{V_{BE}}{kT}}{N_{B} \cdot W_{B}}$$

$$V = \frac{\overline{I_{EP}}}{\overline{J_{EP}} + \overline{J_{En}}} = \frac{N_B \cdot N_B}{N_B \cdot N_B \cdot N_E} = \frac{1}{N_E \cdot N_E} = \frac{1}{N_E \cdot N_E}$$

JE = n, 2

14 BE

NE . L

NB.L

11

11

11

- < july your => B = Sech Wb = 0

in Contino d = ? (= (m) ex/r) (= B sientium - 1000 Och 01 = 3 dc80 = ? Jon = 1/MA dcp= 9.8 mA P-n-P In = 100/4A = 100x10 =0.1mg IEp= lomA NE > NB > NC (5-10-05) = 0 = B. 8 = (0.98) (0.99) = 0.97 - 8 % 1660 Police B = ICP = 9.8 m A 10+0.1 mA 10.1 ICBO = Ien = IMA = 0.98 1-0.97

$$rac{Q_B}{1 - Q_B} = \frac{4.9 \times 10^{-11}}{9.8 \times 10^{-3} A} = 5 \times 10^{-9} = 5 \text{ ns}$$

$$T_{p} = \frac{Q_{R}}{(1-8)} = \frac{4.9 \times 10^{11} \text{ C}}{0.02 \times 10 \times 10^{3} \text{ A}}$$

$$(1-0.98) = 2.45 \times 10^{7} \text{ S}$$

6)
$$N_E = 10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

$$E_{\text{max}} = \frac{2 \text{ VcB}}{\text{V}} \frac{\text{Obser C-B}}{\text{O}} \frac{\text{prior } E-B}{\text{o}} \frac{\text{o}}{\text{Observed for Vcs Options}}$$

$$\frac{\text{Options of influences of the Vcs Options}}{\text{VcB}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ Exw} \frac{\text{O}}{\text{O}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ Exw}$$

$$W = \sqrt{\frac{2\epsilon N_{\overline{1}}}{g}} \left(\frac{1}{Na} + \frac{1}{Nd}\right) \rightarrow$$

$$W^2 = \frac{2 EV}{g} \left(\frac{1}{Na} + \frac{1}{Nd} \right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2q}}{\varepsilon(\frac{1}{Na}+\frac{1}{Nd})} = 2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{Na}}$$

$$V_{C8} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{wq}{E(\frac{1}{Na} + \frac{1}{Nd})} \times w = 2V_{CB} \cdot E(\frac{1}{Na} + \frac{1}{Nd})$$

$$= \int \frac{2\sqrt{c}B}{\sqrt{Na}} \frac{\mathcal{E}(\frac{1}{Na} + \frac{1}{Na})}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{16}\times 10^{19}}} = \int \frac{2\times 50\times 11.8\times 8.85\times 10^{14}}{1.6\times 10^{19}} \frac{1}{10^{18}} + \frac{1}{10^{17}}$$

$$= \int \frac{2\sqrt{c}B}{\sqrt{Na}} \frac{\mathcal{E}(\frac{1}{Na} + \frac{1}{Na})}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{16}\times 10^{19}}} = \int \frac{2\times 50\times 11.8\times 8.85\times 10^{14}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{16}\times 10^{19}}} \frac{1}{10^{18}} + \frac{1}{10^{17}} \frac{1}{10^{$$

(مرف تا منه فلم بن الملتدوس)

$$E = \frac{2 \text{ VeB}}{W} = \frac{2 \times 50}{8.47 \times 10^5} = 1.18 \times 10^6 \text{ Vm}$$

$$G = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{W} = \frac{11.8 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \text{ F/cm}}{8.47 \times 10^{5} \text{ cm}} = 1.23 \times 10^{8} \text{ F} = 1.23 \times 10^{8} \times 10^{10} \times 10^{10} = 12.3 \times$$

عرون من ارتوب المرازية المراز

$$\frac{10^{17} \times 8.47 \times 15}{N_{C} + N_{B}} = \frac{10^{17} \times 8.47 \times 15}{10^{17} + 10^{18}} = \frac{10^{17} \times 15}{10^{$$

8) a)
$$n_{1} = P_{p}$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p} = M_{p}^{p}}{A}, L_{p}^{n} = L_{p}^{p}$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p} = M_{p}^{p}}{A}, L_{p}^{n} = L_{p}^{p}$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p} = L_{p}^{p}}{A} + \frac{D_{n}^{+} L_{p}^{p} - M_{p}^{p}}{A} = 0.01/2$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p} = M_{p}^{p}}{A} + \frac{D_{n}^{+} L_{p}^{p} - M_{p}^{p}}{A} = 0.01/2$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p} = M_{p}^{p}}{A} + \frac{D_{n}^{+} L_{p}^{p} - M_{p}^{p}}{A} = 0.01/2$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p} = M_{p}^{p}}{A} + \frac{M_{p}^{p}}{A} = 0.01/2$$

$$A = \frac{M_{p}^{p}}{A} + \frac{M_{p}^{p}}{A} = 0.01/2$$

$$A =$$

$$\beta = \frac{d}{1-\alpha} = \frac{0.99}{1-0.99} = 99$$

b)
$$W_b = L_p^n$$

$$\frac{n_n}{p_p} = 0.01$$

$$\frac{nn}{Pp} = 0.01 \Rightarrow \frac{n_1^2}{pn} = 0.01$$

$$d = \frac{1}{\cosh(1) + 0.01 \times \sinh(1)} = 0.64$$

$$B = \frac{d}{1-\alpha} = \frac{0.64}{1-0.64} = 1.77$$

р-n-р ...

Omition Wb = ?

 $V_{EB} = 0$ $V_{EB} = 0.2$ $V_{EB} = 0.2$

., i interior of the in the interior

E B C
P+ | n | P

$$V_{\text{bicB}} = \frac{2}{9} \frac{10^{16} \times 10^{16}}{10^{16}} = 0.025 \text{ ln} \frac{10^{16} \times 10^{16}}{(1.5 \times 10^{10})^{2}} = 0.67$$

$$V_{\text{CB}} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{9}} \frac{2}{10^{16}} \times \frac{1}{10^{16}} = 0.67$$

$$V_{\text{T}} = V_{\text{bi}} + V_{\text{CB}} = 0.67$$

$$V_{\text{EB}} = V_{\text{D}} = V_{\text{bi}} + V_{\text{CB}} = 0.67$$

$$V_{\text{EB}} = V_{\text{D}} = V_{\text{D}} = 0.025 \text{ ln} \frac{10^{16} \times 10^{16}}{(1.5 \times 10^{16})^{2}} = 0.84^{16}$$

$$V_{\text{EB}} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{9}} \frac{V_{\text{EB}}}{V_{\text{CB}}} = 0.84 - 0.2 = 0.64^{16}$$

$$V_{\text{EB}} = 0.6$$

$$V_{\text{EB}} = 0.6$$

$$V_{\text{EB}} = 0.6$$

$$V_{\text{CB}} = 0.6$$

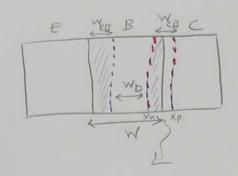
$$V_{\text{CB}} = 0.025 \text{ ln} \frac{10^{16} \times 10^{16}}{(1.5 \times 10^{16})^{2}} = 0.84^{16} \times 10^{16} \times 10^{16}$$

$$V_{\text{CB}} = 0.84 - 0.2 = 0.64^{16} \times 10^{16} \times 10^{16}$$

VT = Vbi - VEB= 0.89 - 0.6= 0.290

$$W = \int \frac{2 \times 11.8 \times 8.85 \times 10^{14} \times 0.24}{1.6 \times 10^{19}} \left(\frac{1}{10^{16}}\right) = \frac{1.77 \times 10^{5} \text{ cm}}{=1.77 \times 10^{5} \times 10^{4} = 0.177 \text{ Mm}}$$

معدار ناف معدار تا است مع معدان وتلوم و المعدى معن نامية عن المعدى معن نامية عن مامية معدان وتلوم و المعدان الم



$$O, O \Rightarrow WCB = X_n. + \frac{X_n. NB}{NC} = \frac{X_n. NC + X_n. NB}{NC} \Rightarrow$$

$$W_{CB} = \frac{X_{n} \cdot (N_C + N_B)}{N_C}$$

$$W_b = 1.5 - 0.177 - 0.024 = 1.3 Mm$$

$$L_{p} = \sqrt{p} \tau_{p} = \sqrt{\frac{kT}{g}} M_{p} \tau_{p} = \sqrt{0.026 \times 400 \times 2500 \times 10^{-12}} = 1.61 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm}$$

$$= 1.61 M_{m}$$

$$L_{n} = \sqrt{D_{n} T_{n}} = \sqrt{\frac{kT}{g} M_{n} T_{n}} = \sqrt{0.026 \times 150 \times 100 \times 10^{-12}} = \frac{1-97 \times 10^{5} cm}{100 \times 10^{4}}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + \frac{M_n^E N_D^B W_D}{M_0^B N_A^E L_n^E}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{150 \times 10^{16} \times 0.2^{14} M_0^B}{400 \times 5 \times 10^{18} \times 0.193 M_0^A}} = 0.9992$$

$$B = 1 - \frac{w_b^2}{2L_p^2}$$

$$B = \frac{1}{2L_p^2}$$

$$B = \frac{1}{2L_p^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2L_p^2}$$

$$\beta = \frac{B8}{1 - B8} = \frac{0.996 \times 0.9992}{1 - (0.996 \times 0.9992)} = 212$$

$$\frac{7}{2 D \rho} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{4})^{2}}{2 \times 10.4} = 1.92 \times 10^{11} S = 19.2 \rho S$$

$$\frac{2}{4 = \frac{10.4}{2 \times 10^{11}}} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{4})^{2}}{2 \times 10.4} = 1.92 \times 10^{11} S = 19.2 \rho S$$

$$\frac{2}{4 \times 10^{11}} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{4})^{2}}{2 \times 10.4} = 1.92 \times 10^{11} S = 19.2 \rho S$$

$$\frac{2}{4 \times 10^{11}} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{4})^{2}}{2 \times 10.4} = 1.92 \times 10^{11} S = 19.2 \rho S$$

$$\frac{2}{4 \times 10^{11}} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{4})^{2}}{2 \times 10.4} = 10.4 \times 10^{11} S = 19.2 \rho S$$

$$\frac{2}{4 \times 10^{11}} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{4})^{2}}{2 \times 10^{11}} = \frac{(0.2 \times 10^{11})^{2}}{2 \times 1$$

$$\beta = \frac{\tau_{p}}{\tau_{4}} = \frac{2500 \, \text{ps}}{19.2 \, \text{ps}} =$$

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