

تبدیل فوریه سیال های 1
زیر؟

a) $x_1[n] = 2^n u[-n] \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) = ?$

پایه: $2^n u[n] \xrightarrow{F} \frac{1}{1 - 2e^{-j\omega}}$ تبدیل خاصیت
مقلوب در زمان $\bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - 2e^{j\omega}}$

پیدا کردی: $x[n] \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}(e^{-j\omega})$

b) $x_2[n] = n \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{|n|} \Rightarrow x'_2[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{|n|} \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}'_2(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\frac{3}{4}}{\frac{5}{4} - \cos \omega}$

پایه: $x[n] = a^{|n|} \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1 - a^2}{1 - 2a \cos \omega + a^2}$ برای $|a| < 1$

طبق خاصیت مشتق: $-jnx[n] \xrightarrow{F} \frac{d}{d\omega} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) \Rightarrow nx[n] = j \frac{d}{d\omega} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega})$

$\Rightarrow \bar{X}_2(e^{j\omega}) = j \frac{d}{d\omega} \bar{X}'_2(e^{j\omega}) = j \frac{d}{d\omega} \left[\frac{\frac{3}{4}}{\frac{5}{4} - \cos \omega} \right] = -j \frac{12 \sin \omega}{25 + 16 \cos^2 \omega - 40 \cos \omega}$

c) $x_3[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \underbrace{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n}_{x_4[n]} \underbrace{\delta(n - 3k)}_{x_5[n]} \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}_3(e^{j\omega}) = ?$

پایه: $x[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta[n - kn] \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2\pi}{N} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - k \frac{2\pi}{N})$ 3 ← N

9 $x[n] = a^n u[n] \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - ae^{-j\omega}}$

$$x_3[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x_4[n] \cdot x_5[n]$$

$$\bar{X}_4(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}}, \quad \bar{X}_5(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{2\pi}{3} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - k \frac{2\pi}{3})$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{X}_3(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}} \times \frac{2\pi}{3} \delta(\omega - k \frac{2\pi}{3})$$

$$d) x_4[n] = \left(\frac{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2}n)}{nn} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{\sin(\frac{\pi}{4}n)}{nn} \right) \xleftrightarrow{F} \bar{X}_4(e^{j\omega}) = ?$$

$$\text{مثال: } x[n] = \frac{\sin \omega_c n}{\pi n} \xleftrightarrow{F} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1 & ; |\omega| < \omega_c \\ 0 & ; |\omega| > \omega_c \end{cases}$$

$$\omega_c = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \bar{X}_5(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1 & ; |\omega| < \frac{\pi}{2} \approx 1.57 \\ 0 & ; |\omega| > \frac{\pi}{2} \end{cases}, \quad \bar{X}_6(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1 & ; |\omega| < \frac{\pi}{4} \approx 0.78 \\ 0 & ; |\omega| > \frac{\pi}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{X}_4(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1 & ; |\omega| < \frac{\pi}{4} \\ 0 & ; |\omega| > \frac{\pi}{4} \end{cases}$$

#2 ؟

$$\begin{cases} \cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2} \\ \sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$a) \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \cos^2(\omega) = \frac{1 + \cos 2\omega}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos 2\omega \xrightarrow{\cos x = \frac{1}{2}e^{jx} + \frac{1}{2}e^{-jx}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}e^{j2\omega} + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j2\omega} \right) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}e^{j2\omega} + \frac{1}{4}e^{-j2\omega} \xleftrightarrow{F^{-1}}$$

$$x_1[n] = \frac{1}{2}\delta[n] + \frac{1}{4}\delta[n-2] + \frac{1}{4}\delta[n+2]$$

$$b) \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{e^{-j\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{6}e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{6}e^{-j2\omega}} \Rightarrow \bar{X}_1(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{A}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{B}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{A(1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}) + B(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega})}{(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega})(1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega})} = \frac{e^{-j\omega}}{1 + \frac{1}{6}e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{6}e^{-j2\omega}} \Rightarrow A(1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}) + B(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}) = e^{-j\omega}$$

$$A + \frac{1}{2}Ae^{-j\omega} + B - \frac{1}{3}Be^{-j\omega} = e^{-j\omega} \Rightarrow e^{-j\omega} \left(\frac{1}{2}A - \frac{1}{3}B \right) + (A+B) = e^{-j\omega}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}A - \frac{1}{3}B = 1 \\ A + B = 0 \Rightarrow A = -B \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2}A + \frac{1}{3}A = 1 \Rightarrow A = \frac{6}{5}, B = -\frac{6}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\frac{5}{6}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{-\frac{5}{6}}{1 + \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \xrightarrow{F^{-1}} x[n] = \frac{5}{6} \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^n u[n] - \frac{5}{6} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)^n u[n]$$

#3 $x[n] \xrightarrow{\text{LTI}} y[n]$ $\begin{cases} x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n u[n] - \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} u[n-1] \\ y[n] = \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^n u[n] \end{cases}$

الف: پاسخ مناسب، پاسخ ضعیف؟

ب: معادله دیفرانسیل؟

$$y[n] = x[n] * h[n] \xrightarrow{F} Y(e^{j\omega}) = \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) H(e^{j\omega}) \Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})}$$

$$\bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} - \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \right] e^{-j\omega} = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \left[1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega} \right]$$

$$Y(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}} \Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}}}{\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} \left[1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega} \right]} = \frac{6(2 - e^{-j\omega})}{(3 - e^{-j\omega})(4 - e^{-j\omega})}$$

$$= \frac{6(2 - e^{-j\omega})}{12 - 7e^{-j\omega} + e^{-j2\omega}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}(2 - e^{-j\omega})}{(1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega})(1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega})} = \frac{A}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{B}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} A = \frac{9}{7} \\ B = \frac{2}{7} \end{cases} \Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{\frac{9}{7}}{1 - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{\frac{2}{7}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega}} \xrightarrow{F^{-1}} h[n]$$

$$h[n] = \frac{9}{7} \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^n u[n] + \frac{2}{7} \left(\frac{1}{3} \right)^n u[n]$$

ج) فرضیه: $\sum_{k=0}^N a_k y[n-k] = \sum_{k=0}^M b_k x[n-k] \xrightarrow{F} \sum_{k=0}^N a_k e^{-j\omega k} Y(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{k=0}^M b_k e^{-j\omega k} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega})$

$$\Rightarrow H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{Y(e^{j\omega})}{\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})} = \frac{\sum_{k=0}^M b_k e^{-j\omega k}}{\sum_{k=0}^N a_k e^{-j\omega k}} \Rightarrow y[n] - \frac{1}{4}y[n-1] + y[n] - \frac{1}{3}y[n-1] = \frac{9}{7}x[n] + \frac{2}{7}x[n]$$

$$\Rightarrow 2y[n] - \frac{7}{12}y[n-1] = \frac{11}{7}x[n]$$

4 $x[n] \rightarrow \boxed{} \rightarrow Y(e^{j\omega}) = 2\bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) + e^{-j\omega}\bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) - \frac{d}{d\omega}\bar{X}(e^{j\omega})$

الف) آیا سیستم خطی است؟ بله — چون به امپالس ورودی $x[n]$ در خروجی صرفاً تغییر زمانی ($e^{-j\omega}$) و مشتق زمانی ($n x[n]$) داریم

ب) آیا سیستم تغییرناپذیر با زمان است؟ خیر، زیرا به امپالس ورودی $x[n]$ در خروجی $x[n-1]$ داریم.

ج) پاسخ سیستم به ورودی صفر؟

اگر $x[n] = \delta[n] \xrightarrow{F} \bar{X}(e^{j\omega}) = 1$

$$Y(e^{j\omega}) = 2(1) + e^{-j\omega}(1) - \frac{d}{d\omega}(1) = 2 + e^{-j\omega}$$

#5 فرم $x[n]$ داده شده است: ناقص