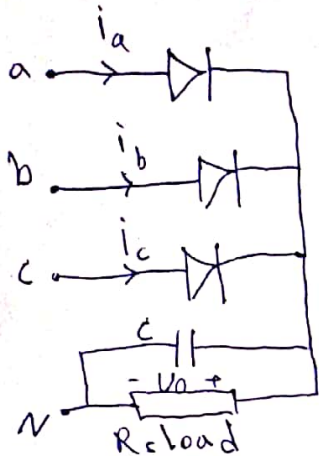


①

امید کجفی زهرا خاوری ۹۷۲۰۵۹۳



$$i_c(t) = C \frac{dV_o(t)}{dt}$$

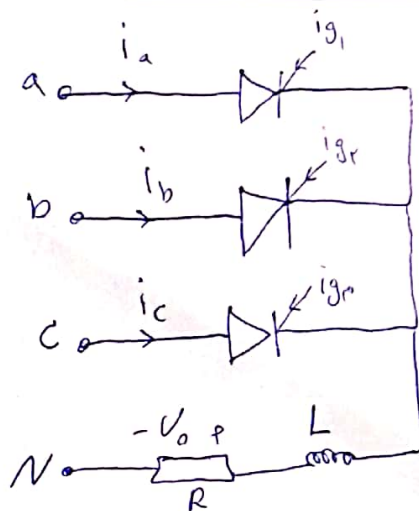
$$\Rightarrow i_c \approx \frac{V_o}{R}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta t \approx \frac{I}{\omega f} \approx \frac{1}{\omega f}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_o}{R} \approx \frac{C \Delta V_o}{\frac{1}{\omega f}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_o}{R \omega f \Delta V_o} \approx C$$

②



حالت اول بار اهمی $R, L = 0$

$$V_{odc,a} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{\omega}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{\omega} + \alpha}^{\frac{3\pi}{\omega} + \alpha} V_m \sin \omega t d\omega t = \frac{V_m \sqrt{2}}{\pi} \cos \alpha$$

$$V_{odc,b} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{\omega}} \int_{\frac{5\pi}{\omega} + \alpha}^{\frac{7\pi}{\omega} + \alpha} V_m \sin(\omega t - 120^\circ) d\omega t$$

$$= \frac{V_m \cos(\frac{3\pi}{\omega} + \alpha - 120^\circ) - V_m \cos(\frac{5\pi}{\omega} + \alpha - 120^\circ)}{\pi}$$

$$V_{odc,c} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{\omega}} \int_{\frac{7\pi}{\omega} + \alpha}^{\frac{9\pi}{\omega} + \alpha} V_m \sin(\omega t + 120^\circ) d\omega t = \frac{V_m \cos(\frac{5\pi}{\omega} + \alpha + 120^\circ) - V_m \cos(\frac{7\pi}{\omega} + \alpha + 120^\circ)}{\pi}$$

$$V_{rms} = \left[\frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{\omega}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{\omega} + \alpha}^{\frac{3\pi}{\omega} + \alpha} V_m^2 \sin^2 \omega t d\omega t \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2} V_m \left(\frac{1}{\pi} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\pi} \cos 2\alpha \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$P.f = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{\frac{V_{rms}^2}{R}}{\sqrt{2} V_{s,rms} \times \frac{V_{rms}}{R}}$$

حالت دوم ← بار نامعاند و گسسته R ، L خالی؟ ω ، L خالی؟

$$V_{dc} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{\omega}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{\omega}}^{\frac{\omega\pi}{2} + \alpha} V_m \sin \omega t \, d\omega t = \frac{\sqrt{2} V_m}{\pi} \cos \alpha$$

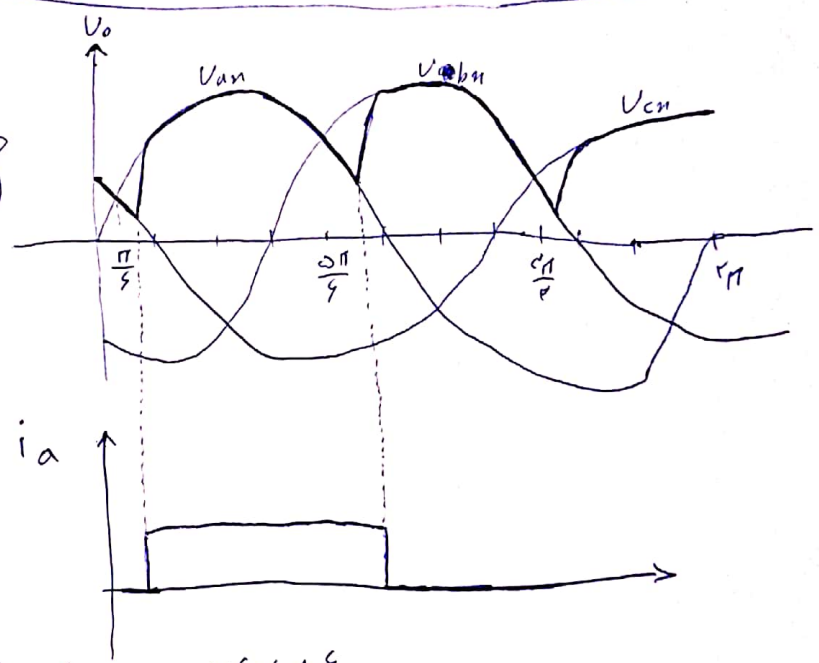
$$V_{rms} = \left[\frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{\omega}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{\omega}}^{\frac{\omega\pi}{2} + \alpha} V_m^2 \sin^2 \omega t \, d\omega t \right]^{1/2} = \sqrt{2} V_m \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\pi} \cos \alpha \right)^{1/2}$$

$$P.f = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{V_{dc} \times I_d}{\sqrt{2} \times V_{rms} \times I_d}$$

③ $V_{s rms} = 240$
 $f_s = 50 \text{ Hz}$

الف) $V_{s rms} = \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}}$
 $V_m = \frac{240 \times \sqrt{2}}{1} = 339.41$

$R = 1$



$$V_{dc} = \frac{240 \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}{\pi} \cos \alpha = 240 \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \cos \alpha$$

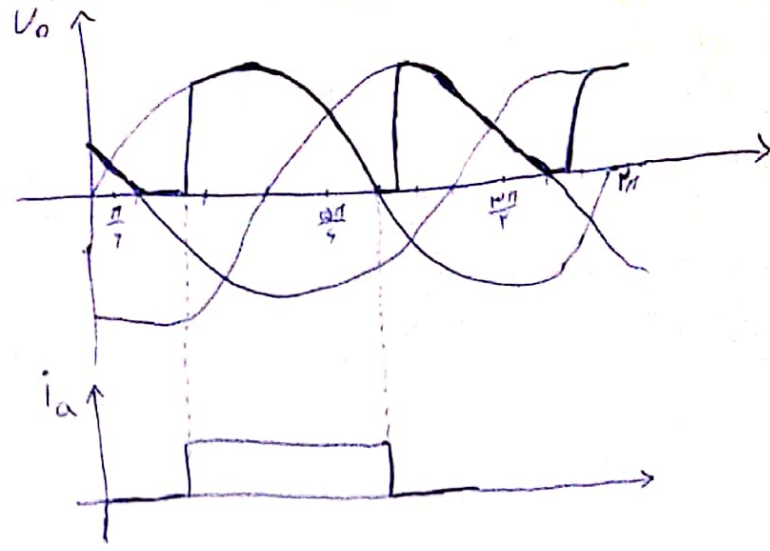
$$V_{rms} = \sqrt{2} \times \frac{240 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\pi} \cos \alpha \right)^{1/2} = 240 \times \sqrt{2} \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\pi} \cos \alpha \right)^{1/2}$$

$$P_s = \frac{240 \times 240}{1} = 57600 \text{ W}$$

$$P.f = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{57600}{57600} = 1$$

$$\alpha = \pi/2$$

$$R_s = 10 \Omega$$



$$V_{dc} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\pi} V_m \sin \omega t dt = 1.59 V$$

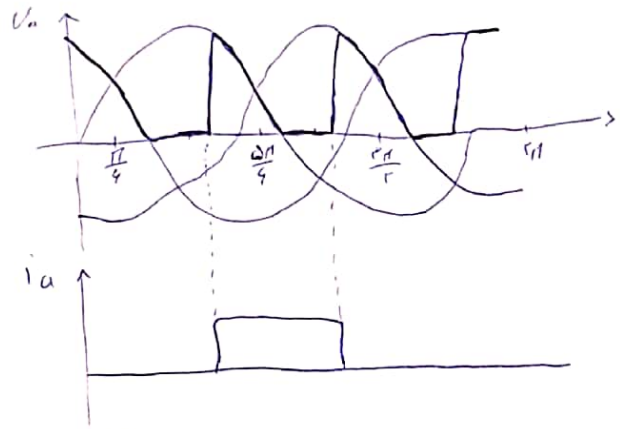
$$V_{rms} = \left(\frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\pi} V_m^2 \sin^2 \omega t dt \right)^{1/2} = 1.59 V$$

$$P_s = \frac{V_{rms}^2}{R_s} = \frac{(1.59)^2}{10} = 0.252 W$$

$$P_{fs} = \frac{P}{s} = 0.252 W, \quad Q_s = \sqrt{S^2 - P^2} = 0.187 VA$$

$$\alpha = \pi/2$$

$$R_s = 10 \Omega$$



$$V_{dc} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\pi} V_m \sin \omega t dt = 1.59 V$$

$$V_{rms} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \times V_m}{\sqrt{2}} = 1.59 V$$

$$V_{rms} = \left(\frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\pi} V_m^2 \sin^2 \omega t dt \right)^{1/2} = 1.59 V$$

$$P_s = \frac{(1.59)^2}{10} = 0.252 W, \quad S = V \times \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1.59}{1} = 1.29 VA$$

$$P_{fs} = \frac{P}{s} = 0.252 W, \quad Q_s = \sqrt{S^2 - P^2} = 0.99 VA$$

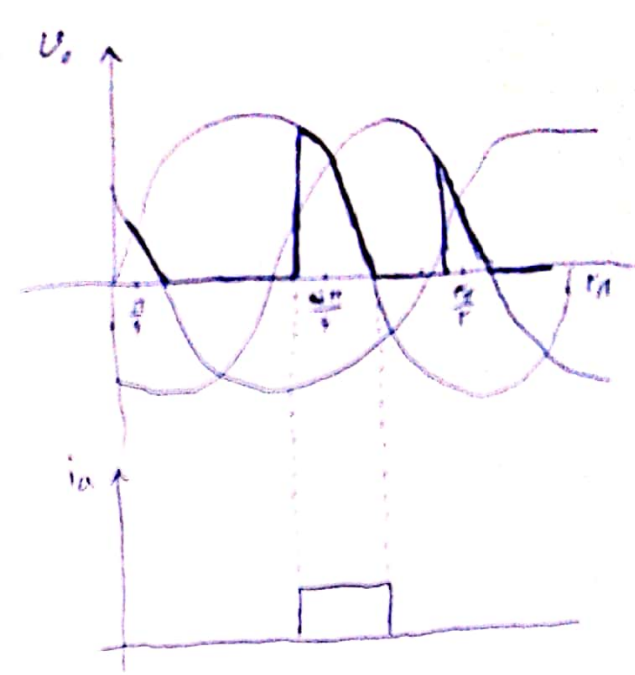
$$\alpha = 1.0$$

$$V_m = 31.41$$

$$V_{rms} = \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$V_{dc} = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{r} \frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^{\pi} V_m \sin \omega t dt$$

$$= 23.18$$



$$V_{rms} = \left(\frac{\pi}{r} \right)^{-1} \int_0^{\pi} (31.41)^2 \sin^2 \omega t dt = 1$$

$$P = \frac{V_{dc}^2}{1} = 539.14 \rightarrow S = I_r \times \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{1} = 23.18$$

$$P.f = \frac{P}{S} = 18.1\% \quad Q = \sqrt{S^2 - P^2} = 229.14$$

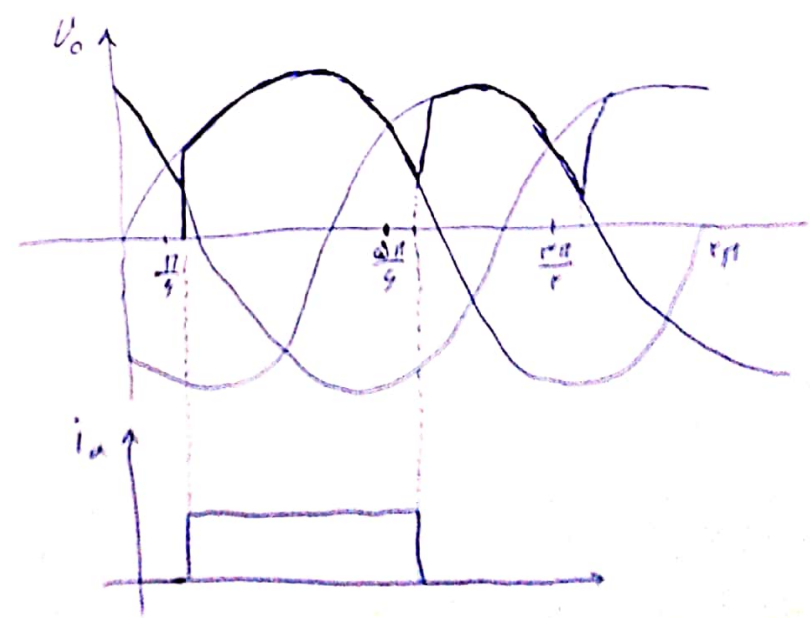
⑤

$$\alpha = 1.0$$

$$I_d = R \cdot A$$

$$V_m = 31.41$$

$$V_{Lrms} = 31.41$$



$$V_{dc} = 23.18$$

$$V_{rms} = 22.91$$

$$\Rightarrow P.f = \frac{P}{S} = 18.14\%$$

$$P = V_{dc} \times I_d = 23.18 \times 1$$

$$Q = 119.94$$

$$S = \sqrt{P^2 + Q^2} = 121.98$$

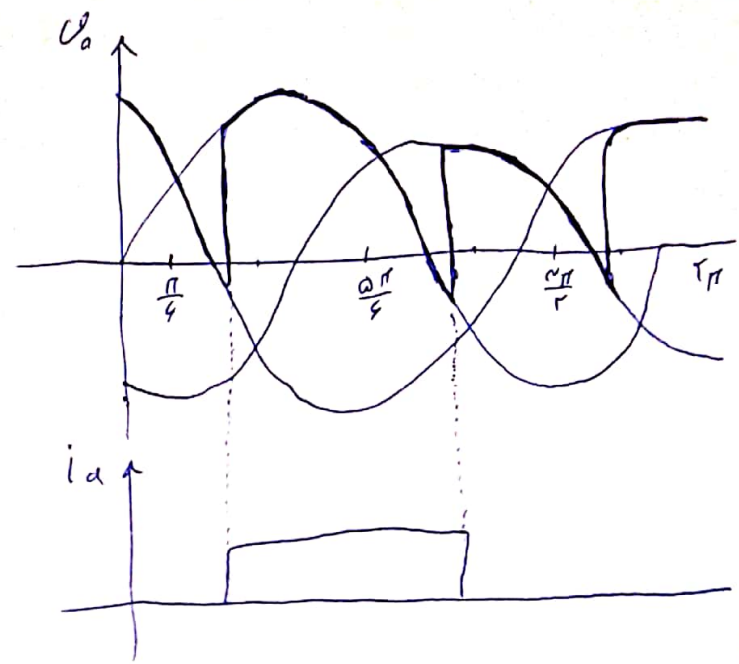
$$\alpha \leq \pi/2$$

initially

$$V_{Lrms} = V_L$$

$$V_{Srms} = \frac{V_L}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$V_{om} = \frac{V_L}{\sqrt{2}} \times \sqrt{2} = V_L$$



$$V_{odc} = \frac{\omega\pi}{\pi} \int_{\frac{\pi}{4} + \pi/2}^{\frac{3\pi}{4} + \pi/2} V_L \sin \omega t d\omega t = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\pi} \times V_L \times \cos \alpha$$

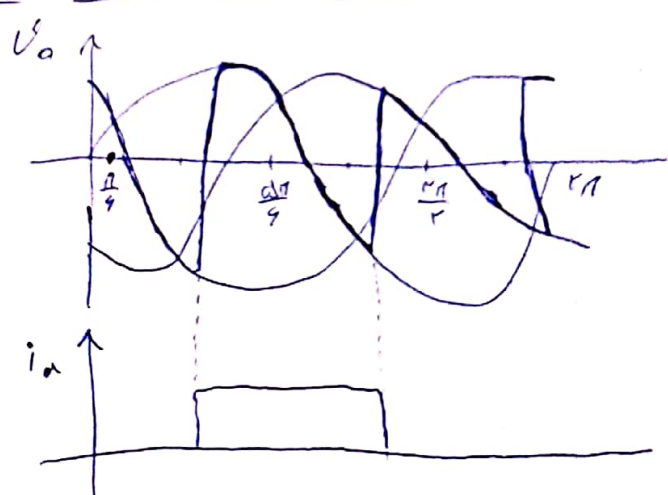
$$V_{rms} = \sqrt{2} \times V_L \left(\frac{1}{4} + 0 \right) = 19.1 \text{ V}$$

$$P = \sqrt{2} \times V_L \times I_L = 13.14 \text{ W}$$

$$P.f = 0.97, Q = \sqrt{S^2 - P^2} = 1.9 \text{ VAR}$$

$$\alpha \leq \pi/2$$

initially

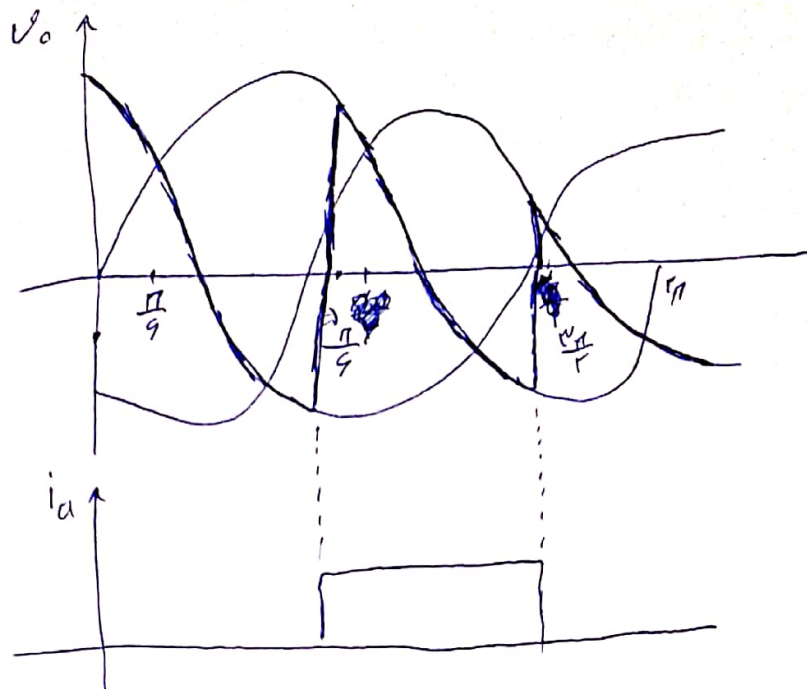


$$V_{odc} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\pi} \times V_L \times \cos \alpha = 9.9 \text{ V}, V_{rms} = 10 \text{ V}$$

$$P = 9.9 \text{ W}, S = 13.14 \text{ VA} \rightarrow P.f = 10\%$$

$$Q = 12.99 \text{ VAR}$$

$$\alpha \leq 1.0 \text{ rad}$$



$$V_{dc} = 99.1 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{rms} = 170.1 \text{ V}$$

$$P = -99.1 \times 1.5 = -148.65 \text{ W}$$

$$S = 148.65 \text{ VA} \rightarrow P.f = \frac{-148.65}{170.1}$$

$$\int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} V_m \sin \omega t d\omega t = L_s \frac{di_s}{dt} \quad \alpha < \omega t < \alpha + \pi$$

$$L_s = 1.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ H}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} V_m \sin \omega t d\omega t = \omega L_s \int_{-i_d}^{i_d} di_s \Rightarrow U = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{-r \omega L_s i_d + V_m \cos(\alpha)}{V_m} \right) - \alpha$$

$$V_{dc} = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha}^{\frac{3\pi}{2} + \alpha} V_m \sin \omega t d\omega t = \int_{\alpha}^{\alpha+\pi} V_m \sin \omega t d\omega t = \frac{\pi \sqrt{2}}{2\pi} V_m \cos \alpha - V_m \cos(\alpha) + V_m \cos(\alpha + \pi)$$

$$\alpha = 0.141 \text{ rad}$$

$$\alpha = 1.0 \Rightarrow U = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{-1.5 \times 10^{-3} \times 1.57 \times 10^3 \times 1.5 + \frac{170.1 \times \sqrt{2}}{2} \cos(1.0)}{\frac{170.1 \times \sqrt{2}}{2}} \right) - 0.141 = 0.141$$

$$V_{rms} = 170.1$$

$$V_s = \frac{170.1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$V_{dc} = 149.95$$

$$V_{rms} = \frac{170.1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \sqrt{2}$$

$$\alpha = 0.141 \text{ rad} \rightarrow U = 0.141 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{dc} = 149.95$$

$$\alpha = 1.0 \text{ rad} \rightarrow U = 0.141$$

$$V_{dc} = 149.95$$

$$\alpha = 1.0 \text{ rad} = 1.107 \text{ rad} \rightarrow U = 0.141$$

$$V_{dc} = 149.95$$

$$\textcircled{a} P.f = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{P}{V_{s,rms} I_{rms}} \Rightarrow I_{rms} = \frac{V_{s,rms}}{R} \Rightarrow V_{s,rms} = \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$P.f = \frac{\frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}}}{V_{s,rms} I_{rms}} = \frac{\frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}}}{\frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{V_m}{R}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\textcircled{b} I_1 = \frac{V_1}{R} = \frac{1}{R} \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \neq 0$$

$$\textcircled{a} i(\omega t) = \frac{V_m}{|Z|} \sin(\omega t - \theta) + \frac{V_m}{|Z|} \sin \theta e^{-\omega t / \omega \tau} \quad 0 \leq \omega t \leq \beta$$

d.w

$$Z = \sqrt{1^2 + (1 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.1 \times 10^3)^2} = 1.12 \Omega$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega L}{R}\right) = 0.104 \text{ rad}$$

$$\omega \tau = \frac{\omega L}{R} = 0.104$$

$$i(\omega t) = 1.1 \sin(\omega t - 0.104) + 1.1 \sin 0.104 e^{-\omega t / 0.104} \Rightarrow \beta = 1.98 \text{ V} \rightarrow 2.91 \text{ V}$$

$$\textcircled{a} I_0 = \frac{1}{\tau \pi} \int_0^{\beta} i(\omega t) d\omega t = 2.12 \text{ A} \quad \textcircled{c} I_{rms} = 1.94 \text{ A}$$

$$P.f = 99.4\%$$

$$i(\omega t) = \frac{V_m}{\omega L} (\cos \alpha - \cos \omega t) + \frac{V_{dc}}{\omega L} (\alpha - \omega t)$$

10 C

$$\alpha = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{V_{dc}}{V_m} \right) = 0.1817 \text{ rad}$$

$$i(\omega t) = F_1 9.1 - F_1 0 \cos(\omega t) - 1.2 \omega t \Rightarrow \beta = F_1 9.1 \Rightarrow 2.4 \text{ V}$$

$$I_o = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{0.1817}^{2.4} i(\omega t) d\omega t = 2.4 \text{ A} \rightarrow P_{dc} = I_o V_{dc} = 2.4 \times 9.1 = 21.84 \text{ W}$$

$$(a) V_o = \frac{V_m}{\pi} = \frac{12\sqrt{2}}{\pi} = 5.37 \text{ V}, I_o = \frac{5.37}{12} = 0.447 \text{ A}$$

13 C

(b)

n	V_m	$Z_{o,n}$	$I_{o,n}$
0	5.37	12	0.447
1	1.61	20.9	0.077
2	0.91	89.1	0.01
3	0.54	41.3	0.013

$\rightarrow n=1$

$$P = \frac{V_o^2}{R} = \frac{\left(\frac{V_m}{\pi}\right)^2}{R} = \frac{\left(\frac{12\sqrt{2}}{\pi}\right)^2}{2} = 21.17 \text{ W}$$

$$C = \frac{V_m}{f R \Delta V_o} \rightarrow \frac{12\sqrt{2}}{50 \times 21.17 \times 10^{-3}} = 117.1 \mu\text{F}$$

14 C

$$(a) i(\omega t) = 0.69 \sin(\omega t - 0.41) - 9.1 e^{-\frac{\omega t}{0.14 \times 10^{-3}}}$$

15 C

$$\alpha = 90 = 1.57 \text{ rad}, \beta = 2.14 \text{ rad}$$

$$(b) I_o = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} i(\omega t) d\omega t = 0.19 \text{ A}$$

$$(c) I_{rms} = 1.0 \text{ A} \rightarrow P_o = I_{rms}^2 R = 9.1 \text{ W}$$

$$\omega t \leq \pi$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{Ls} = V_m \sin \omega t = L_s \frac{di_L}{dt} \Rightarrow \omega L_s \frac{di_L}{d(\omega t)}$$

16 C

$$\Rightarrow \omega t = \pi + N \rightarrow i_L = 0 \rightarrow \frac{V_m}{\omega L_s} [-1 - \cos(\pi + N)] + I_L$$

$$\Rightarrow U = \cos^{-1} \left[1 - \frac{I_L \omega L_s}{V_m} \right]$$