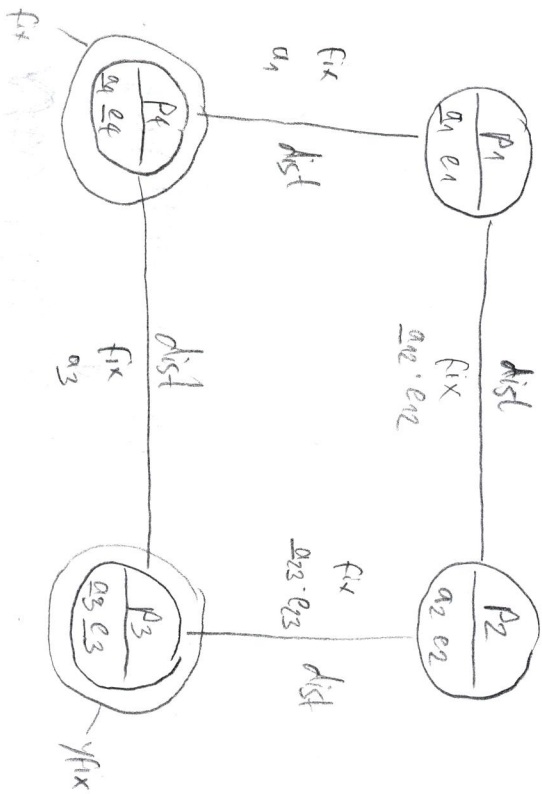


$$P_{12} = P_2 - P_1$$



$$P_{23} = P_3 - P_2$$