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1  #!/usr/bin/env lua
2  -- vim : filetype=lua ts=2 sw=2 et :
3  local b4={}; for k,_ in pairs(_ENV) do b4[k]=k end
4  local function cli(flag,x)
5      for n,word in ipairs(arg) do if word==flag then
6          return x==false and true or tonumber(arg[n+1]) or arg[n+1] end end
7      return x end
8
9  local THE={
10     seed = cli("-s", 10019),
11     debug = cli("-d", ""),
12     epsilon = cli("-e", .35),
13     file = cli("-f", "../data/auto93.csv"),
14     p = cli("-p", 2),
15     todo = cli("-t", "")
16 }
17
18 -----
19 local function sort(t,f) table.sort(t,f); return t end
20 local function keys(t, u) u={};for k,_ in pairs(t) do u[1+#u]=k end; return u end
21 local function map(t,f, u) u={};for k,v in pairs(t) do u[1+#u] =f(v) end; return u end
22
23 local function csv(file, x,line)
24     function line(x, t)
25         t={}; for y in x:gmatch("[^,]+") do t[1+#t]=tonumber(y) or y end; return t end
26         file = io.input(file)
27         return function() x=io.read(); if x then return line(x) else io.close(file) end end end
28
29 local function o(t, u,key)
30     function key(k) return string.format("%.5s", k, o(t[k])) end
31     if type(t) ~= "table" then return tostring(t) end
32     return "["..table.concat(#t>0 and map(t,o) or map(sort(keys(t)),key)," ")..."]" end
33
34 local function rand(lo,hi)
35     THE.seed = (16807 * THE.seed) % 2147483647
36     return (lo or 0) + ((hi or 1) - (lo or 0)) * THE.seed / 2147483647 end
37
38 local function randi(lo,hi) return math.floor(0.5 + rand(lo,hi)) end
39 local function any(t) return t[randi(1,#t)] end
40 local function shuffle(t, j)
41     for i=#t,2,-1 do j=randi(1,i); t[i],t[j]=t[j],t[i] end; return t end
42
43 local function norm(i,x)
44     return math.abs(i.lo - i.hi) < 1E-32 and 0 or (x - i.lo) / (i.hi - i.lo) end
45
46 local function new(x,y) x.__index=x; return setmetatable(y,x) end
47
48 -----
49 local EG={}
50 function EG.new(t) return new(EG, {has=t}) end
51
52 function EG.better(eg1,eg2,smpl, e,n,a,b,s1,s2)
53     s1,s2,e,n = 0,0, 2.71828,#smpl.nys
54     for col,w in pairs(smpl.ys) do
55         num = smpl.num[col]
56         a = norm(num, eg1.has[col])
57         b = norm(num, eg2.has[col])
58         s1 = s1 - e^(num.w * (a-b)/n)
59         s2 = s2 - e^(num.w * (b-a)/n) end
60     return s1/n < s2/n end
61
62 function EG.dist(i,j,smpl, a,b,d,n,inc,dist1)
63     function dist1(num,a,b)
64         if num
65             then if a=="?" then b=norm(num,b); a=b>.5 and 0 or 1
66                  elseif b=="?" then a=norm(num,a); b=a>.5 and 0 or 1
67                  else a,b = norm(num,a), norm(num,b) end
68                 return math.abs(a-b)
69             else return a==b and 0 or 1
70         end
71         d, n = 0, 1E-31
72         for col,_ in pairs(smpl.xs) do
73             a,b = i.has[col], j.has[col]
74             inc = a=="?" and b=="?" and 1 or dist1(smpl.num[col],a,b)
75             d = d + inc^THE.p
76             n = n + 1 end
77         return (d/n)^(1/THE.p) end
78
79 -----
80 local SAMPLE={}
81 function SAMPLE.new()
82     return new(SAMPLE, {head=nil,w={},egs={},num={},sym={},xs={},ys={},nys=0}) end
83
84 function SAMPLE.add(i,eg)
85     local nump,goalp,head,num1,data,skip
86     function skip(x) return x:find":" end
87     function nump(x) return not skip(x) and x:find"[A-Z].*" end
88     function goalp(x) return not skip(x) and (x:find"-" or x:find"+") end
89     function top(names)
90         for n,s in pairs(names) do
91             if nump(s) then i.num[n] = {txt=s, at=n,lo=math.huge, hi=-math.huge,
92                                     w=s:find"-" and -1 or 1}
93             else i.sym[n] = {txt=s} end
94         end
95     end

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91         if goalp(s) then i.ys[n] = s:find"-" and -1 or 1; i.nys = 1+i.nys
92         else i.xs[n] = n end end end
93     function num1(num,x)
94         if x=="?" then return end
95         if x<num.lo then num.lo=x elseif x>num.hi then num.hi=x end end
96     function data(eg)
97         for n,num in pairs(i.num) do num1(num, eg[n]) end end
98         if not i.head then i.head = eg; top(eg)
99         else i.egs[1+#i.egs]=Row.new(eg); data(eg) end
100     return i end
101
102 function SAMPLE.far(i,egl,egs, dist,tmp)
103     dist= function(eg2) return {eg2,egl:dist(eg2,i)} end
104     tmp = sort(map(egs, dist), function(a,b) return a[2] < b[2] end)
105     return tmp[#tmp*THE.far//1] end
106
107 function SAMPLE.label(i, egs,n,one, egs,n,one,two,a,b,c,lo,hi)
108     egs,n = egs or i.egs, 1
109     for _,eg in pairs(egs) do eg.klass= n end
110     if #egs < 2*#i.egs^THE.epsilon then return end
111     one = one or i:far(any(egs),egs)
112     two,c = i:far(one, egs)
113     for _eg in pairs(egs) do
114         a = eg:dist(one, i)
115         b = eg:dist(two, i)
116         eg.x = (a^2 + c^2 - b^2)/(2*c)
117     end
118     lo,hi = {},{}
119     for n,eg in pairs(sort(egs,function(a,b) return a.x < b.x end)) do
120         table.insert(n <= .5*#egs and lo or hi, eg) end
121     i:label(one:better(two,i) and lo or hi, n*2, two) end
122
123 -----
124 for k,v in pairs(_ENV) do if not b4[k] then print("Rogue?",k,type(v)) end end

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