

Por: Felipe N. Moura









### Service Workers

a seu serviço

#### Service workers...Why?!

- Controle sobre requisiçõs
- Controle sobre cache
- Controle sobre redirecionamentos



- Gerenciar redirecionamentos



...It may never recover.

Go Back

**Back Home** 

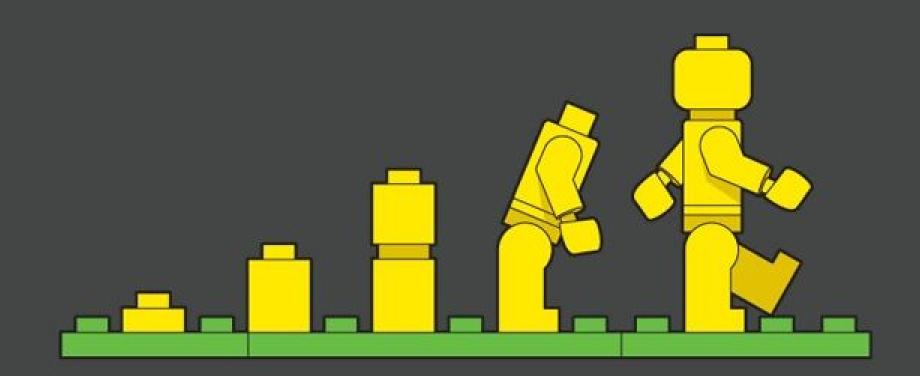
- Gerenciar redirecionamentos
- Interceptar requisições



- Gerenciar redirecionamentos
- Interceptar requisições
- Controle de cache



- Gerenciar redirecionamentos
- Interceptar requisições
- Controle de cache
- Controle de versão



- Gerenciar redirecionamentos
- Interceptar requisições
- Controle de cache
- Controle de versão
- Evolução progressiva

## PROGRESSIVA

#### How?

- Baseado em tecnologias Web
- Tecnologias Open source
- Assíncrono (promises)
- Seguro (https, e no escopo do service worker)

### Evolução do próprio Service Worker

- Promises
- Cache API
- Fetch
- Web Notifications

## WEB

- Suporte em diferentes plataformas

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- Funciona mesmo offline, ou quando a internet está intermitente

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- Suporte em diferentes plataformas
- Funciona mesmo offline, ou quando a internet está intermitente
- Torna-se "Instalável" no dispositivo do usuário
- Muito mais performático

## APP

## PROGRESSIVE **WEB** APP

# Internet No Brasil





06/04/2016 10h02 - Atualizado em 06/04/2016 14h14

# Smartphone passa PC e vira aparelho nº 1 para acessar internet no Brasil

Celular está em 80% das casas e PC, em 76,6%; dado do IBGE é de 2014. Pnad mostra que, pela 1ª vez, internet chega a mais de 50% das casas.

Helton Simões Gomes

Do G1, em São Paulo









#### EXAME.COM

**NEGÓCIOS** 

**MERCADOS** 

**ECONOMIA** 

BRASIL

MUNDO

TECNOLOGIA

CARREIRA

SEU DINHEIRO

PN

MA

TECNOLOGIA 23/09/2015 06:00

#### Velocidade de internet no Brasil está 28% abaixo da média

Reprodução/sxc.hu

Internet: Brasil tem velocidade média pior do que a da Argentina



Lucas Agrela, de EXAME.com

Siga-me

A velocidade média da internet global é de 5 Mbps, mas o Brasil tem somente 3,6 Mbps.

De acordo com dados do relatório trimestral da Akamai, chamado State of the Internet, ao qual EXAME.com teve acesso, o país está na 90ª posição no ranking mundial, atrás de países como Uruguai (5,9 Mbps) e Argentina (4,7 Mbps).



#### There is no Internet connection

You can try to diagnose the problem by taking the following steps:

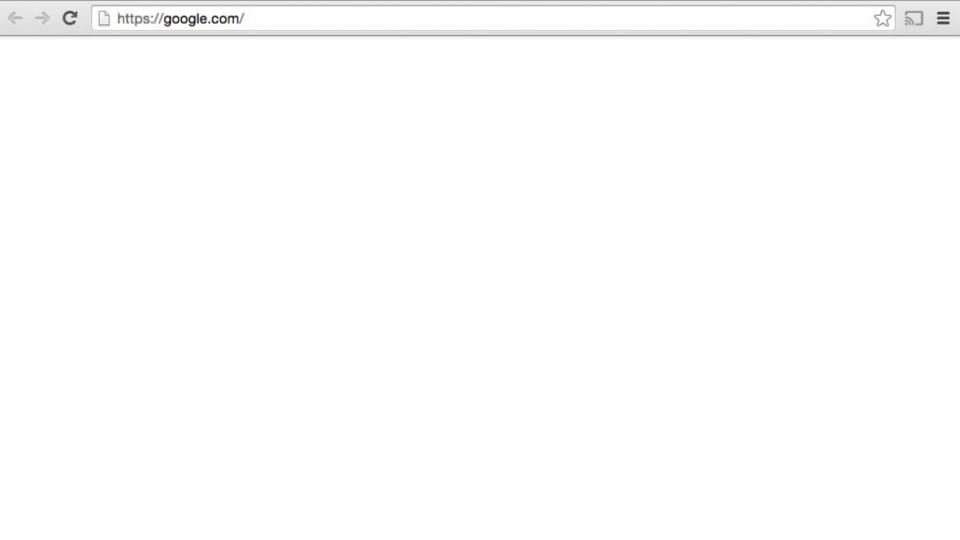
Go to Applications > System Preferences > Network > Assist me to test your connection.

#### Try:

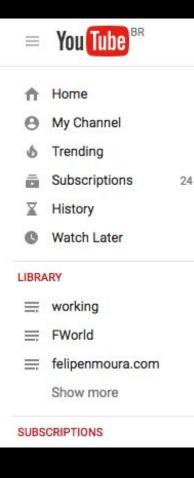
- Checking the network cable or router
- · Resetting the modem or router
- Reconnecting to Wi-Fi

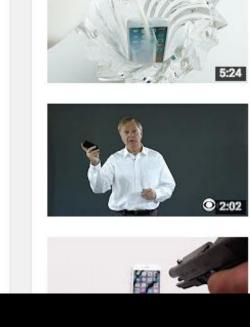
ERR\_INTERNET\_DISCONNECTED

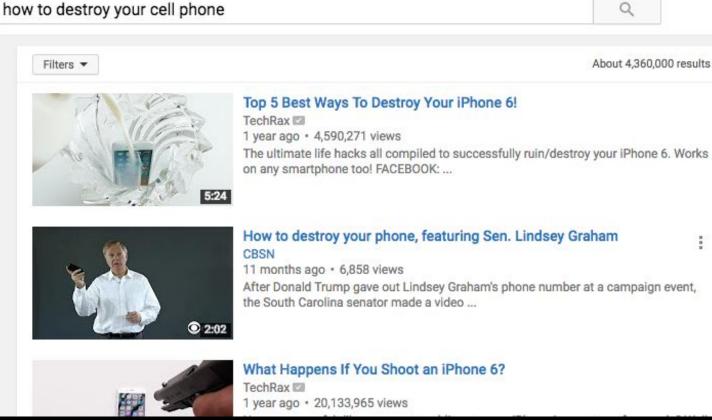




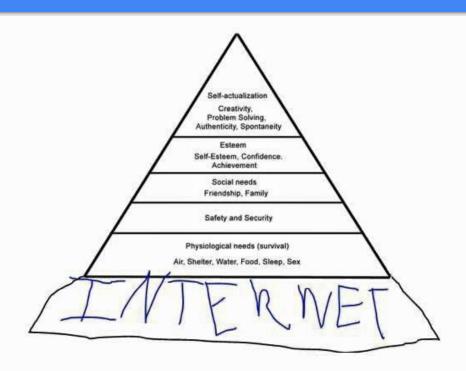








#### Necessidades básicas





#### O culpado é o desenvolvedor que...

- Não minifica scripts e estilos
- Não otimiza imagens
- Tem mais banners que conteúdo
- Tem o DOM bagunçado
- Páginas não responsivas

#### Mas além disto...

"Uma PWA é mais do que apenas uma página com boa performance."

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-- by Felipe N. Moura

## Let's CODE!

# .

The theory

But first...



#### Teoria

"A teoria é a diferença entre saber, e SABER"

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"A teoria é a diferença entre saber, e SABER"

- by Felipe N. Moura

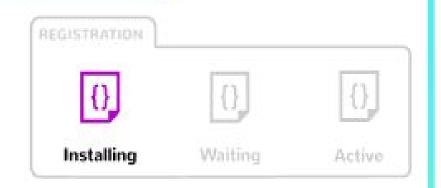
#### Service workers

- Rodam em escopo próprio
- Uma vez registrados, rodam em "background"
- Exigem HTTPS (ou localhost)
- Somente podem interceptar requests no próprio escopo

#### Worker lifecycle

#### INSTALLING

This stage marks the beginning of registration. It's intended to allow to setup worker-specific resources such as offline caches.







Use **event.waitUntil()** passing a promise to extend the installing stage until the promise is resolved.



Use **self.skipWaiting()** anytime before activation to skip installed stage and directly jump to activating stage without waiting for currently controlled clients to close.

#### Service Worker lifecycle

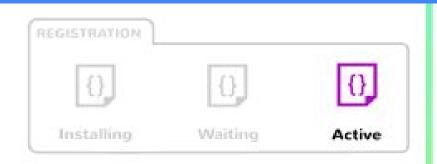
#### INSTALLED

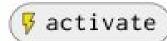
The service worker has finished its setup and it's waiting for clients using other service workers to be closed.



#### ACTIVATING

There are no clients controlled by other workers. This stage is intended to allow the worker to finish the setup or clean other worker's related resources like removing old caches.







Use **event.waitUntil()** passing a promise to extend the activating stage until the promise is resolved.



Use **self.clients.claim()** in the activate handler to start controlling all open clients without reloading them.

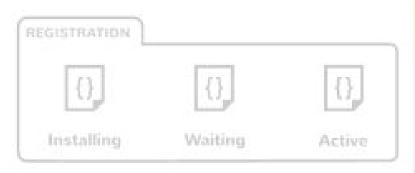
#### ACTIVATED

The service worker can now handle functional events.



#### REDUNDANT

This service worker is being replaced by another one.





## Let's CODE!

## Now, for real!

Let's CODE!

#### HTML (index.html)

```
<script>
    if ('serviceWorker' in navigator) {
        navigator.serviceWorker.register('/sw.js')
            .then(function(reg) {
                console.log('Alright, yeah!', reg.scope);
            }).catch(function(error) {
                console.log('Oops!', error);
            });
</script>
```

#### HTML (index.html)

### DONE



#### sw.js

```
self.addEventListener('install', function(event) {
    // event is an ExtendableEvent
    event.waitUntil(new Promise(resolve, reject){
        // do something
        resolve();
    });
});
self.addEventListener('activate', function(event) {
    event.waitUntil(new Promise(resolve, reject){
        // do something
        resolve();
    });
```

Application Sour	rces Network Elements Console Timeline Profiles >> : X
Application  Manifest  Service Workers  Clear storage	Service Workers  Offline Update on reload Bypass for network Show all
	http://localhost:8888/
Storage  ► ■ Local Storage  ► ■ Session Storage  ► ■ IndexedDB  ■ Web SQL  ► Cookies	Source dsw.js?dsw-manager Received 7/17/2016, 10:58:53 PM  Status #2014 activated and is running stop  Clients http://localhost:8888/ focus
Cache  Cache Storage  Application Cache	
Frames  top	

#### sw.js

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    event.respondWith(fetch(event.request)
                        .then(treatSuccess)
                        .catch(treatFailure)
```

#### sw.js

```
function treatSuccess (response) { return response; }
function treatFailure (response) { return response; }
```

\* Deve retornar um objeto Response para o método respondWith.

#### Sw.js - redirects

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    const NEWER = '/index.html';
    if (url.pathname.match(/older\/.*/)) {
        return event.respondWith(fetch(NEWER));
    event.respondWith(fetch(event.request));
});
```

#### Sw.js - redirects (404)

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    const NOT_FOUND = '/my-404.html';
    event.respondWith(fetch(event.request)
        .then(response=>{
            if (response.status == 404) {
                return fetch(NOT_FOUND);
            return response;
```





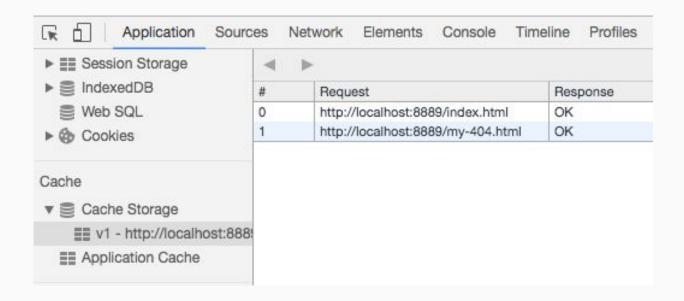


Hora de mergulhar fundo!

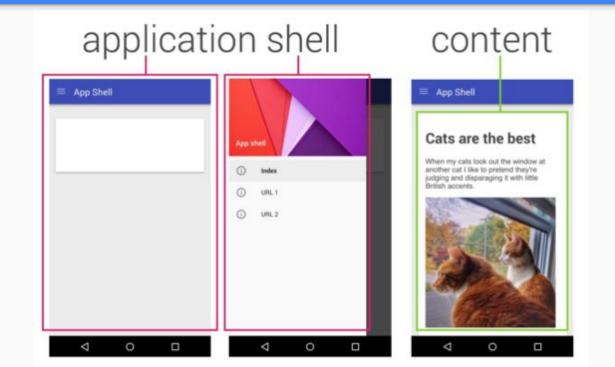
#### Cache

```
const CACHE_GROUP = 'v1';
self.addEventListener('install', function(event) {
    event.waitUntil(
        caches.open(CACHE_GROUP)
            .then(cache=>{
                return cache.addAll([
                     'index.html',
                    'my-404.html'
                ]);
});
```

#### Cache



#### **Application Shell**



```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    const NOT_FOUND = '/my-404.html';
    event.respondWith();
});
```

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
   const url = new URL(event.request.url);
   const NOT_FOUND = '/my-404.html';

   event.respondWith(
      caches.match(event.request)
   );
});
```

### Fetch from Cache

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    const NOT_FOUND = '/my-404.html';
    event.respondWith(
        caches.match(event.request)
            .then(result=>{
                return result || fetch(event.request)
                    .then(response=>{
                        if (response.status == 200) {
                        return response;
                    });
            })
});
```

## Fetch from Cache

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    const NOT_FOUND = '/my-404.html';
    event.respondWith(
        caches.match(event.request)
            .then(result=>{
                return result || fetch(event.request)
                    .then(response=>{
                        if (response.status == 200) {
                            caches.open(CACHE_GROUP).then(cache=>{
                                cache.put(event.request, response.clone());
                            });
                        return response;
                    });
});
```

## Fetch from Cache

```
self.addEventListener('fetch', event=>{
    const url = new URL(event.request.url);
    const NOT_FOUND = '/my-404.html';
    event.respondWith(
        caches.match(event.request)
            .then(result=>{
                return result || fetch(event.request)
                    .then(response=>{
                        if (response.status == 200) {
                            caches.open(CACHE_GROUP).then(cache=>{
                                cache.put(event.request, response.clone());
                            });
                          else {
                            return caches.match(NOT_FOUND);
```

# IndexedDB

### SW tem acesso ao IndexedDB

- Pode ser usado para armazenar o resultado de requisições a JSONs
- Assíncrono (apesar da sintaxe "feia")
- Permite filtragem, pesquisa e atualizações

# ImportScripts

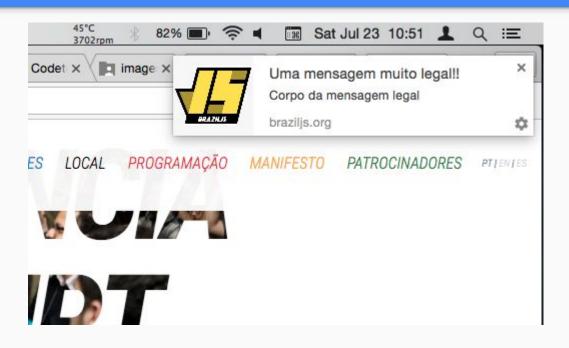
# **Importing Scripts**

# Notification

Web

```
Notification.requestPermission().then(function(result) {
   console.log(result);
});
```

```
var options = {
   body: theBody,
   icon: theIcon
}
var n = new Notification(theTitle,options);
setTimeout(n.close.bind(n), 5000);
```



webapp-manifest.json

```
"gcm_sender_id": "your-gcm-sender-id",
```

Index.html (page script)

```
SW.js
self.addEventListener('push', function(event) {
    console.log('Received a push message', event);
    event.waitUntil(
        self.registration.showNotification('A message!', {
            body: "Message content",
            icon: '/images/notif-icon.png',
            tag: 'push-notification-test'
```

# MANIFEST

## index.html

```
<!-- WEB APP META DATA -->
<link rel="manifest" href="/webapp-manifest.json">
<meta name="theme-color" content="#438948">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
<!-- /WEB APP META DATA -->
```

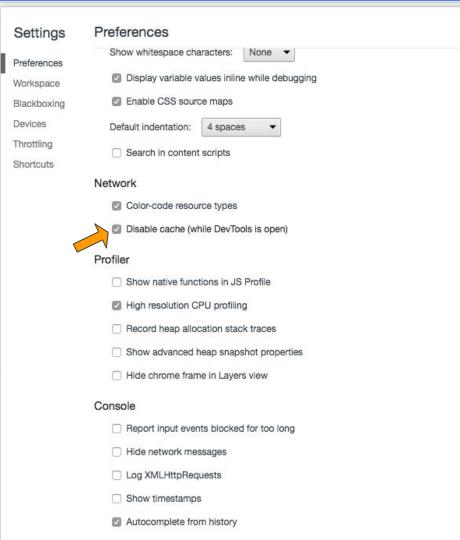
# webapp-manifest.json

```
"name": "Your Web App Name",
"short_name": "appName",
"description": "Main description of your web app.",
"icons": [
    {"src": "images/icon-128.png", "sizes": "128x128", "type": "image/png"},
   {"src": "images/icon-152.png", "sizes": "152x152", "type": "image/png"},
   {"src": "images/icon-144.png", "sizes": "144x144", "type": "image/png"},
   {"src": "images/icon-192.png", "sizes": "192x192", "type": "image/png"}
"start_url": "/index.html?homescreen=1",
"display": "standalone",
"background_color": "#47b74f",
"theme_color": "#438948"
```

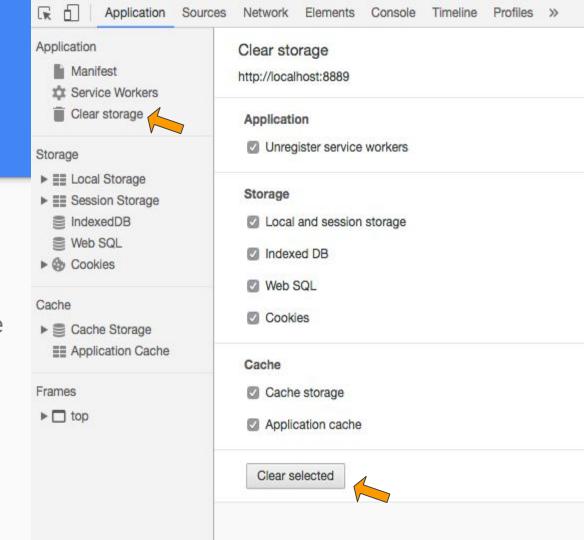




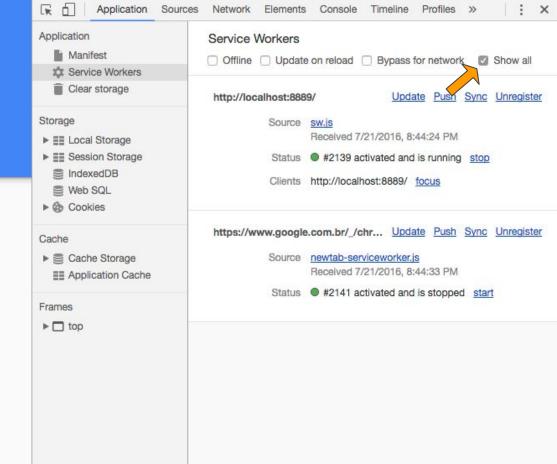
Desligue o cache
 (no console do browser)



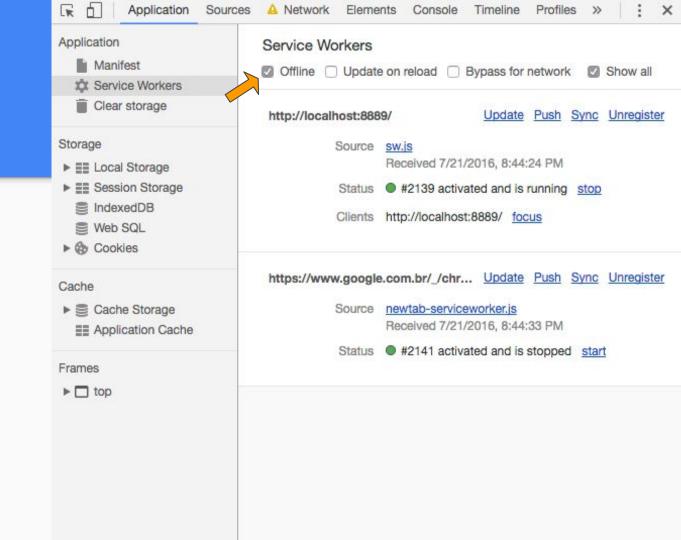
- Desligue o cache (no console do browser)
- Limpe os dados do cache



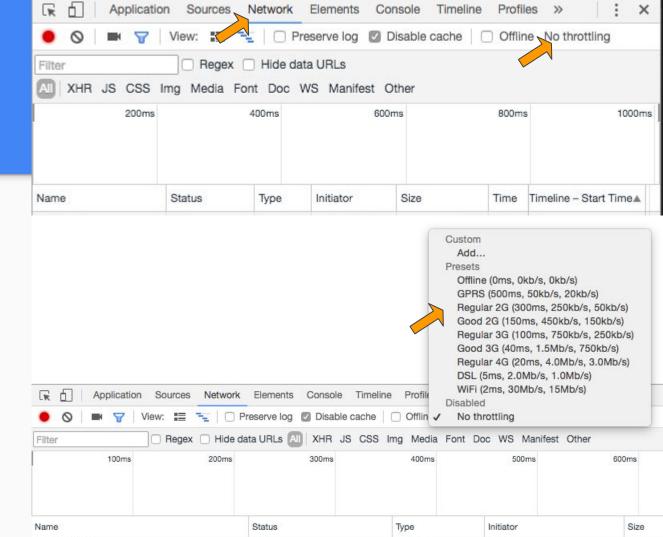
- Desligue o cache
   (no console do browser)
- Limpe os dados do cache
- Visualize todos os Service workers



- Teste offline



- Teste offline
- Teste em lie-fi



- Teste offline
- Teste em lie-fi
- Use o lighthouse



Progressive Web App

Best Practices

Performance Metrics

iew: User feat

94/100

#### Progressive Web App

These audits validate the aspects of a Progressive Web App.

#### App can load on offline/flaky connections

Ensuring your web app can respond when the network connection is unavailable or flaky is critical to providing your users a good experience. This is achieved through use of a <u>Service</u> Worker.

- Has a registered Service Worker
- URL responds with a 200 when offline
- . Manifest's start url is in cache storage for offline use (Coming soon)

#### Yes

#### Page load performance is fast

Users notice if sites and apps don't perform well. These top-level metrics capture the most important perceived performance concerns.

- First meaningful paint (target value: 1,000ms)
- Speed Index (target value: 1,000)

100 (173.94ms) 100

- Content scrolls at 60fps (Coming soon)
- Touch input gets a response in < 150ms (Coming soon)</li>
- App is interactive without jank after the first meaningful paint (Coming soon) マルット

#### Site is progressively enhanced

Progressive enhancement means that everyone can access the basic content and functionality of a page in any browser, and those without certain browser features may receive a reduced but not unfunctioning experience.

· Page contains some content when its scripts are not available

#### Vac

#### Network connection is secure

Security is an important part of the web for both developers and users. Moving forward, Transport Layer Security (TLS) support will be required for many APIs.

- Site is on HTTPS



# TOOLS

### Meet the DSW

The

Dynamic Service Worker

### **DSW Try it Yourself page**

Use this page to test and see it working.

Open your browser's console and check the cached content, and the network requests as you test the features.

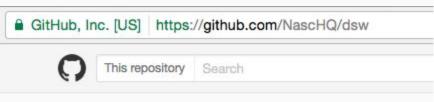




03

# Meet the DSW

\$ npm install -g dsw





#### Dynamic Service Worker



Version v1.3.2 codacy A license MIT issues 6 open build passing

DSW allows you to enable and use Service Workers in a much easier way, also helpin Progressive Web Apps working offline.

You will simply have to create setup in a JSON file how your service worker is suppose commented JSON example or the documentation and examples below.

# DSW - import and call .setup

```
<link rel="manifest" href="/webapp-manifest.json" />
<meta name="theme-color" content="#color">
<script src="dsw.js"></script>
<script>
   DSW.setup()
        .then(function(){
            // inform the user your page works offline, now!
        })
        .catch(function(){
            // do something if the page will not work offline
            // or if the current browser does not support it
        });
</script>
```

# dswfile.json

```
"dswVersion": 2.2,
"applyImmediately": true,
"appShell": [],
"enforceSSL": false,
"dswRules": {
    "myRule": {
        "match": { /* path or extension */ },
        "apply": { /* fetch, cache, redirect or idb */ }
```

### DSW

```
felipenmoura :: /tests/sw $
felipenmoura :: /tests/sw $ dsw
[DSW] :: Tip ::
         Don't forget to link your manifest in your index.html file:
         <link rel="manifest" href="/webapp-manifest.json">
         <meta name="theme-color" content="#color">
[DSW] :: Start your HTTP server at:
         /tests/sw/
[DSW] :: Done, now go play outside!
felipenmoura :: /tests/sw $
```

## DSW - Not found HTML

```
"dswVersion": 2.2,
"dswRules": {
   "notFoundPages": {
       "match": {
           "status": [404],
            "extension": ["html"]
        "apply": {
           "fetch": "/my-404-page.html"
```

# DSW - not found images

```
"imageNotFound": {
    "match": {
        "status": [404, 500],
        "extension": ["jpg", "gif", "png", "jpeg", "webp"]
    },
    "apply": {
        "fetch": "/images/public/404.jpg"
    }
},
```

# DSW - caching images

```
"dswVersion": 2.2,
"dswRules": {
   "myCachedImages": {
        "match": {
            "extension": ["png", "jpg", "gif"]
        "apply": {
            "cache": {
                "name": "my-cached-images",
                "version": 1
```

# DSW - Redirecting

```
"dswVersion": 2.2,
"dswRules": {
   "secretPath": {
        "match": {
            "path": "\/private\/"
        "apply": {
           "redirect": "/not-allowed.html"
```

## Redirect com variáveis

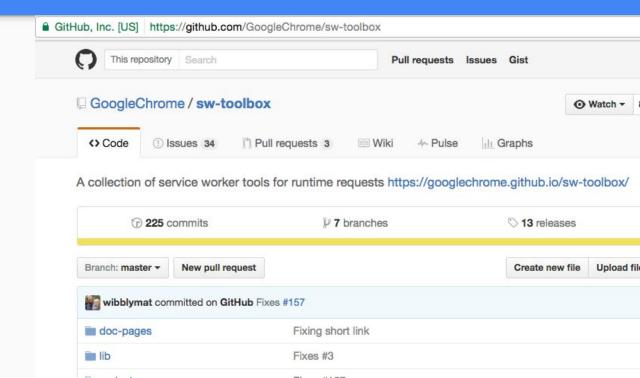
```
"dswVersion": 2.2,
"applyImmediately": true,
"appShell": [],
"enforceSSL": false,
"dswRules": {
    "redirectWithVar": {
        "match": {
            "path": "\/old-site\/(.*)"
        "apply": {
            "redirect": "/redirected.html?from=$1"
```

# DSW - caching css and js

```
"dswVersion": 2.2,
"dswRules": {
   "statics": {
        "match": {
            "extension": ["js", "css"]
        "apply": {
            "cache": {
                "name": "page-static-files"
                "version": 1
```

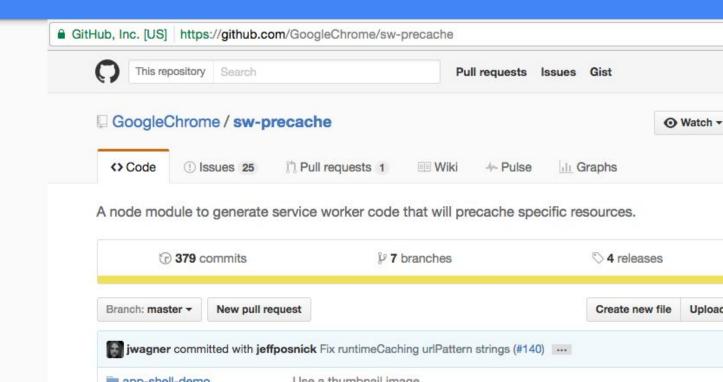
## Outras ferramentas

**SW-Toolbox** 

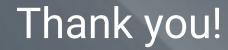


### Outras ferramentas

SW-Precache



# TKS!





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(github || facebook) / felipenmoura

felipenmoura.com

