

Section I

85. Aaron Beck suggested that negative beliefs cause depression. To help change these negative beliefs, Beck used which of the following therapies?
- (A) Cognitive
 - (B) Psychopharmacological
 - (C) Rational-emotive
 - (D) Psychoanalytic
 - (E) Social-learning
86. When Shelly first had cable television service installed, Public Broadcasting (PBS) was on channel 9. Her cable company then switched PBS to channel 16. Shelly now has trouble remembering that PBS is on channel 16 and not on channel 9. This memory problem represents
- (A) memory decay
 - (B) retrograde amnesia
 - (C) reconstruction errors
 - (D) retroactive interference
 - (E) proactive interference
87. Two friends attribute their high math scores to their high level of effort and ability in math and their low Spanish scores to their teacher's subjective grading and favoritism. In this situation these students are exhibiting
- (A) the actor-observer effect
 - (B) the hindsight bias
 - (C) scapegoating
 - (D) equity
 - (E) the self-serving bias
88. All of the following are conditions that may lead to conflict within organizations EXCEPT
- (A) scarce resources
 - (B) jurisdictional ambiguity
 - (C) inequities in status
 - (D) insufficient communication
 - (E) superordinate goals
89. Which of the following is most descriptive of antisocial personality disorder?
- (A) A pattern of limited social interaction and reluctance to enter into relationships
 - (B) A pattern of extreme dependence on other people and acute anxiety at being left alone
 - (C) A pattern of bizarre or unstable behavior characterized by dramatic mood shifts
 - (D) An inability to feel empathy for others and a lack of remorse for actions that harm others
 - (E) An exaggerated sense of self-importance
90. Which of the following assessment tools is LEAST likely to be used by a psychoanalytically oriented psychologist?
- (A) Sentence completion
 - (B) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
 - (C) Draw-A-Person Test
 - (D) Thematic Apperception Test
 - (E) Rorschach Test
91. Which of the following neurotransmitters is most directly associated with Alzheimer's disease?
- (A) Dopamine
 - (B) Serotonin
 - (C) Gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA)
 - (D) Acetylcholine (ACh)
 - (E) Glutamate