

70. Which of the following is evidence of the reliability of a new intelligence test?
- (A) A correlation of +0.90 exists between scores on the new test and scores on the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children.
 - (B) The test predicts students' ability to succeed in college.
 - (C) The correlation between scores for identical twins taking the test is +0.90.
 - (D) Baseline data for test norming are obtained from a diverse sample of several thousand participants.
 - (E) The correlation between scores of participants who take two forms of the test is +0.90.
71. The practice of solving problems by using a mental shortcut is an example of
- (A) an insightful operation
 - (B) a confirmation bias
 - (C) a hypothesis test
 - (D) the use of a heuristic
 - (E) the use of an algorithm
72. The minimum intensity at which a stimulus can be detected at least 50 percent of the time is known as the
- (A) visual cliff
 - (B) just noticeable difference
 - (C) perceptual set
 - (D) receptor potential
 - (E) absolute threshold
73. Remembering how to roller skate involves which of the following kinds of memory?
- (A) Semantic
 - (B) Episodic
 - (C) Priming
 - (D) Procedural
 - (E) Prospective
74. Prozac functions as an antidepressant medication because it
- (A) enhances production of acetylcholine
 - (B) blocks the reuptake of the neurotransmitter serotonin
 - (C) causes selective memory loss for depression-producing events
 - (D) produces a steady, mild state of euphoria
 - (E) inhibits frontal lobe activity related to depression
75. A club president discovers that contributions of club members drop when the total contribution of all members is published rather than the contributions of individuals. This drop can be explained by the phenomenon of
- (A) group polarization
 - (B) learned helplessness
 - (C) social loafing
 - (D) social facilitation
 - (E) socialization
76. A researcher studies the effects of brain lesions in rats. This research study reflects which of the following perspectives?
- (A) Cognitive
 - (B) Biological
 - (C) Behavioral
 - (D) Humanistic
 - (E) Psychoanalytic
77. Material that an individual cannot remember but is on the "tip of the tongue" is
- (A) in episodic memory, but not in semantic memory
 - (B) in sensory memory, but not in iconic memory
 - (C) in short-term memory, but not in long-term memory
 - (D) available, but not accessible
 - (E) retrieved, but not encoded