

I. HIGHER ORDER EQUILIBRIUM

We have

$$R(\hat{r}, \omega) = 1 - \epsilon \hat{r} \cos \omega + \epsilon^2 \sum_{j>0} H_j(\hat{r}) \cos[(j-1)\omega] + \epsilon^2 \sum_{j>1} V_j(\hat{r}) \sin[(j-1)\omega] \\ + \epsilon^3 [L_3(\hat{r}) + \epsilon L_4(\hat{r})] \cos \omega, \quad (1)$$

$$Z(\hat{r}, \omega) = \epsilon \hat{r} \sin \omega + \epsilon^2 \sum_{j>1} H_j(\hat{r}) \sin[(j-1)\omega] - \epsilon^2 \sum_{j>1} V_j(\hat{r}) \cos[(j-1)\omega] \\ - \epsilon^3 [L_3(\hat{r}) + \epsilon L_4(\hat{r})] \sin \omega, \quad (2)$$

where

$$L_3(\hat{r}) = \frac{\hat{r}^3}{8} - \frac{\hat{r} H_1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j>1} (j-1) \frac{H_j^2}{\hat{r}} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j>1} (j-1) \frac{V_j^2}{\hat{r}}, \quad (3)$$

$$L_4(\hat{r}) = \frac{\hat{r}^2 H_2}{4} - \frac{\hat{r}^3 H_2'}{4} - \sum_{j>1} \frac{j-1}{2} (H_j' H_{j+1} + H_{j+1}' H_j) - \sum_{j>1} \frac{j-1}{2} H_j H_{j+1} \\ - \sum_{j>1} \frac{j-1}{2} (V_j' V_{j+1} + V_{j+1}' V_j) - \sum_{j>1} \frac{j-1}{2} V_j V_{j+1}. \quad (4)$$

Furthermore,

$$\theta = \omega + \epsilon F_1(\hat{r}, \omega) + \epsilon^2 F_2(\hat{r}, \omega), \quad (5)$$

where

$$F_1(\hat{r}, \omega) = \hat{r} \sin \omega - \sum_{j>0} \frac{1}{j} \left[H_j' - (j-1) \frac{H_j}{\hat{r}} \right] \sin(j\omega) + \sum_{j>1} \frac{1}{j} \left[V_j' - (j-1) \frac{V_j}{\hat{r}} \right] \cos(j\omega), \quad (6)$$

$$F_2(\hat{r}, \omega) = \left(\frac{V_2}{2} + \frac{\hat{r} V_2'}{2} + \frac{H_1' V_2}{\hat{r}} \right) \cos \omega + \left(\frac{\hat{r} V_3'}{4} + \frac{H_1' V_3}{\hat{r}} \right) \cos(2\omega) \\ + \sum_{j>2} \left\{ \frac{1}{2j} [-(j-2)(V_{j-1} + V_{j+1}) + \hat{r}(V_{j-1}' + V_{j+1}')] + \frac{H_1' V_{j+1}}{\hat{r}} \right\} \cos(j\omega) \\ - \left\{ \frac{H_2}{2} + \frac{\hat{r} H_2'}{2} + \frac{H_1' H_2}{\hat{r}} + \sum_{j'>1} j' \left(\frac{H_{j'}' H_{j'+1}}{\hat{r}} + \frac{V_{j'}' V_{j'+1}}{\hat{r}} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \sum_{j'>1} (j'-1) \left(\frac{H_{j'+1}' H_{j'}}{\hat{r}} + \frac{V_{j'+1}' V_{j'}}{\hat{r}} \right) \right\} \sin \omega$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left\{ -\frac{\hat{r}^2}{4} + \frac{\hat{r}}{4} (H'_1 + H'_3) + \frac{H'_1 H_3}{\hat{r}} + \sum_{j' > 1} \frac{j' + 1}{2} \left(\frac{H'_{j'} H_{j'+2}}{\hat{r}} + \frac{V'_{j'} V_{j'+2}}{\hat{r}} \right) \right. \\
& + \sum_{j' > 1} \frac{j' - 1}{2} \left(\frac{H'_{j'+2} H_{j'}}{\hat{r}} + \frac{V'_{j'+2} V_{j'}}{\hat{r}} \right) \left. \right\} \sin(2\omega) \\
& - \sum_{j > 2} \left\{ -\frac{j - 2}{2j} (H_{j-1} + H_{j+1}) + \frac{\hat{r}}{2j} (H'_{j-1} + H'_{j+1}) + \frac{H'_1 H_{j+1}}{\hat{r}} \right. \\
& + \sum_{j' > 1} \frac{j' + j - 1}{j} \left(\frac{H'_{j'} H_{j'+j}}{\hat{r}} + \frac{V'_{j'} V_{j'+j}}{\hat{r}} \right) + \sum_{j' > 1} \frac{j' - 1}{j} \left(\frac{H'_{j'+j} H_{j'}}{\hat{r}} + \frac{V'_{j'+j} V_{j'}}{\hat{r}} \right) \left. \right\} \sin(j\omega).
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$