

## Bioinformatics Workshop Exercise Handout #5

### Day 3, AM: PLINK

Required Dataset: hapmap1 folder

Required Software: plink v1.9

#### Plink Exercise:

1. Check PLINK is installed on the system.
2. Download hapmap1.zip data and unzip to a new folder (HapMap).
3. Open and observe each file.
4. Identify how many individuals and SNPs are in the initial dataset?

#### Output File Exercise:

1. List the files in the current working directory.
2. Read the .bim file.
3. Read the .fam file.

#### Missing Data Exercise:

Determine the amount of missing data.

1. Produce missing data statistics.
2. Read the \*.lmiss file.
3. Read the \*.imiss file.

#### Minor Allele Frequency (MAF) Exercise:

Determine minor allele frequency using the entire dataset (no pop structure)

1. Produce MAF statistics.
2. Read the \*.frq file.

Calculate MAF per subpopulation

1. Read the pop.phe file.
2. Produce MAF statistics using the pop.phe file.
3. Read the \*.frq.strat.

#### Filtering Options Exercise

1. Retain markers with a genotype call rate of 85%.
  - a. How many markers were removed?
  - b. How many markers were retained?

#### Logistic Regression Exercises

1. Run a logistic regression with covariates.
2. Run a logistic regression with covariates, but hiding the covariates.
3. Run a logistic regression without covariates.
4. Run a logistic regression with covariates, hide the covariates, and correct for multiple testing.

#### Manhattan Plot Exercise

1. Produce a Manhattan Plot using the 'ManhattanPlot.Rmd' and the file 'withpopB.assoc.logistic'.