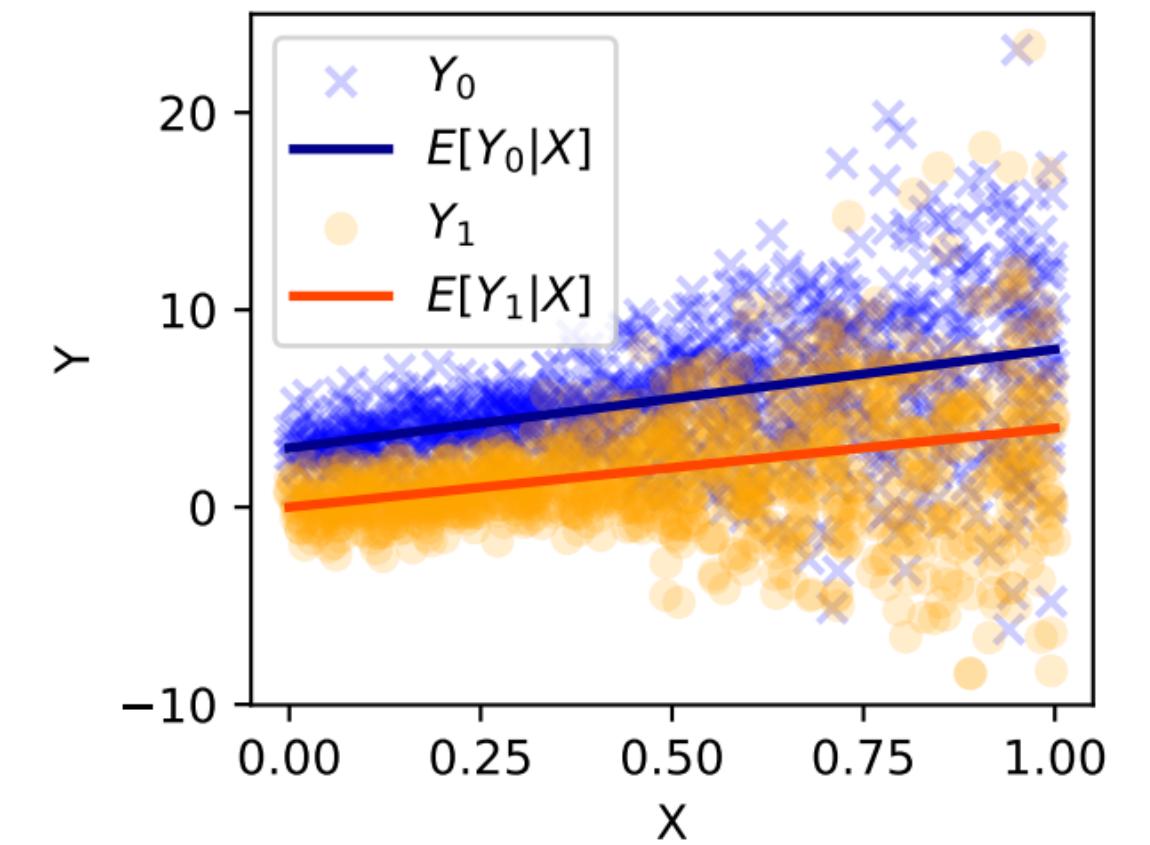
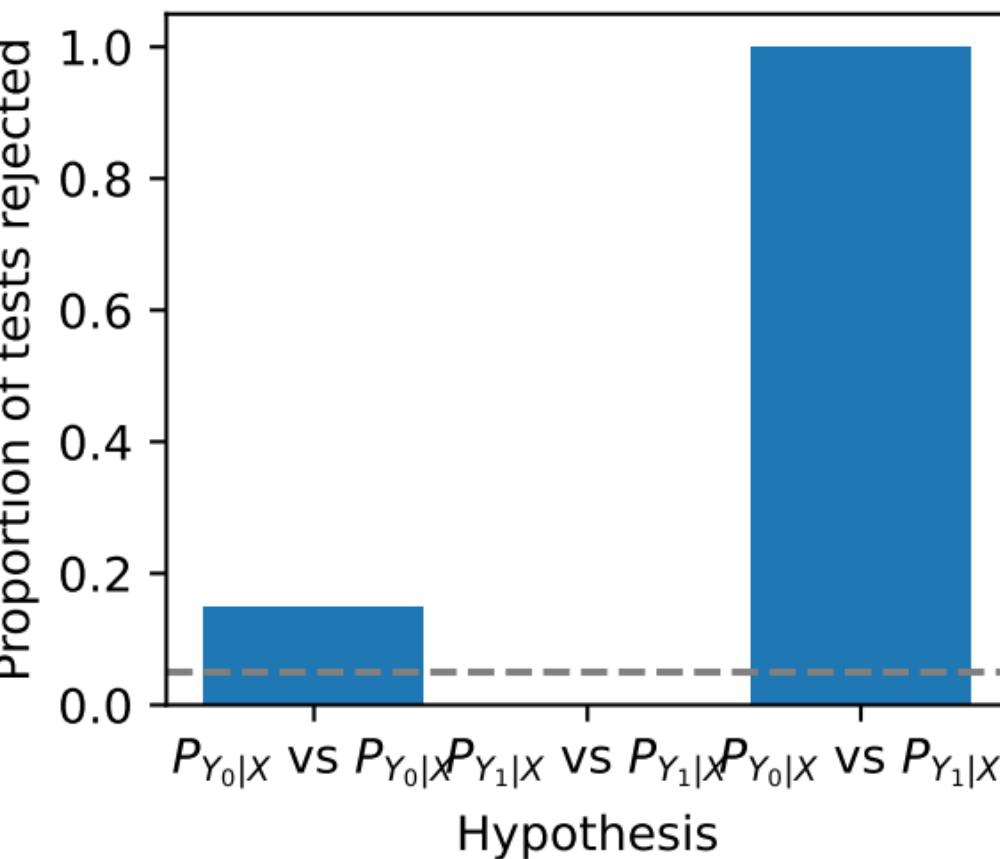


(a) Data



(b) Hypothesis Test



(c) Conditional Witness Function

