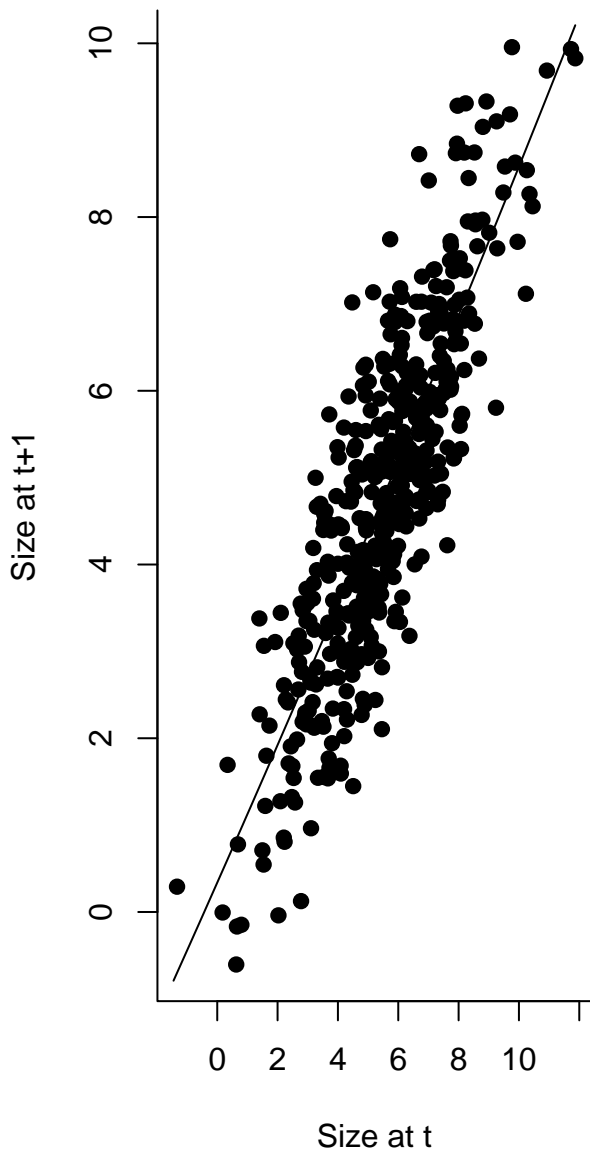
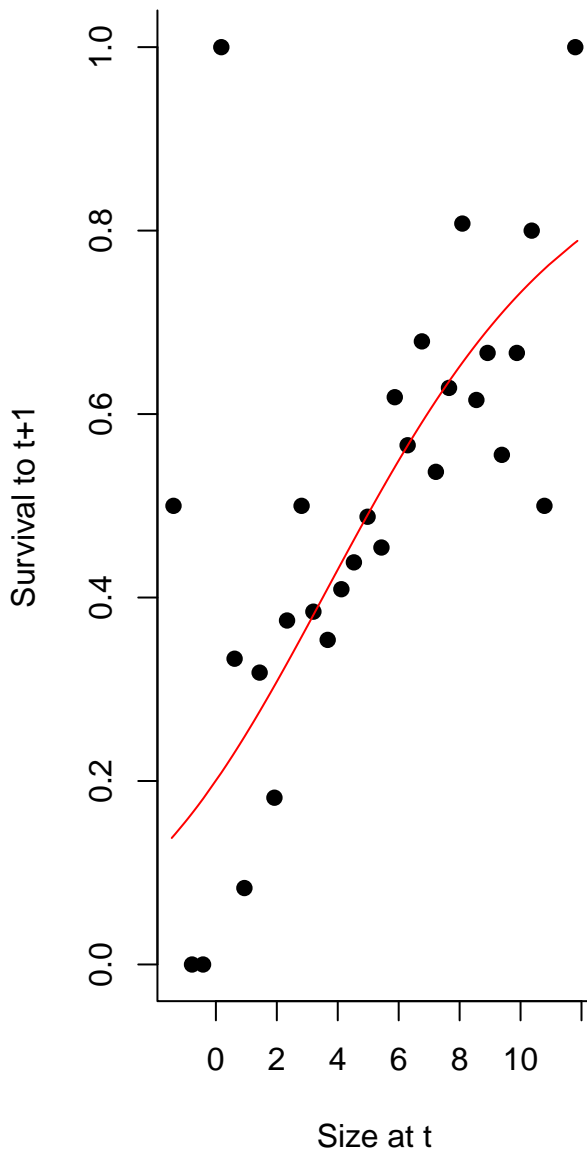


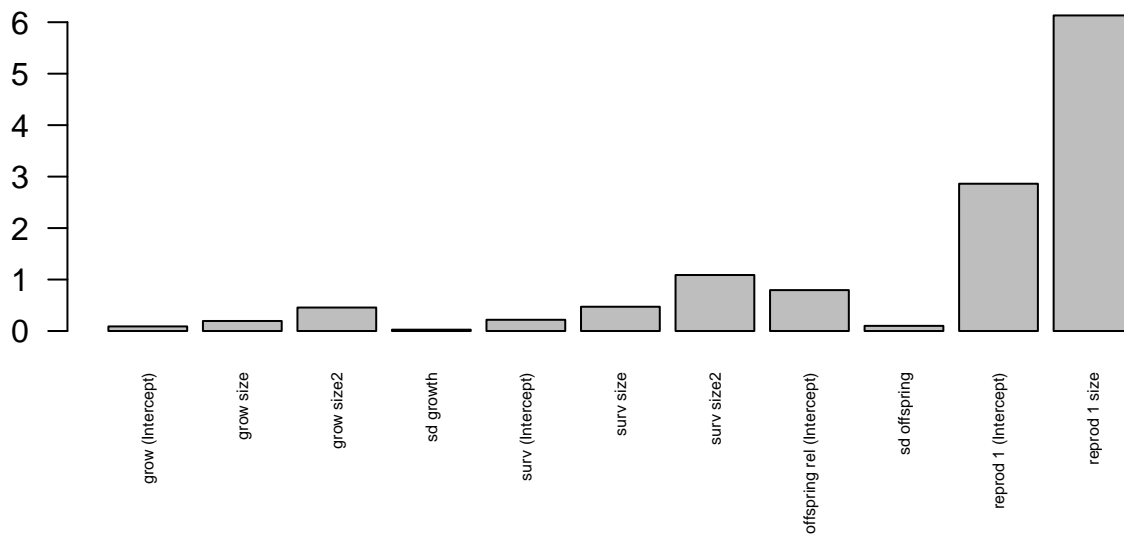
**Growth**



**Survival**



# Parameter sensitivity of $\lambda$



# Parameter elasticity of $\lambda$

