# **Pew Research Center**

# **Global Attitudes & Trends**

# **Spring 2019 Questionnaire**

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Lebanon, Lithuania, Mexico, Netherlands, Nigeria, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, LEBANON, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH AFRICA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q1a** Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? ***(USE SHOW CARD)***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Worst possible life |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Best possible life | Don’t know (DO NOT READ) | Refused (DO NOT READ) | |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 98 |  | 99 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Ref: ladder\_now*

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S. ONLY

**Q1b** Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10.

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *ladder\_now*

**ASK ALL**

**Q2** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: country\_satis*

**ASK ALL**

**Q3** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_sit*

**ASK ALL**

**Q4** When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Same (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: children\_betteroff2*

**ASK ALL**

**Q5** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Not too satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: satisfied\_democracy*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, LEBANON LITHUANIA, SLOVAKIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q6** Compared to 20 years ago, do you think religion has a more important role in (survey country), a less important role, or do you think there has been no change?

1 A more important role

2 A less important role

3 No change

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion20yr*

**ASK IF *RELIGION20YR*≠8,9 IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, LEBANON LITHUANIA, SLOVAKIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q7** Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion20yr\_fu*

**ASK ALL**

**Q8** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM]?**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav\_US* FIRST FOR ALL**

a. The United States (*Ref: fav\_US)*

b. China (*Ref: fav\_China)*

c. Russia *(Ref: fav\_Russia)*

d.TheEuropean Union *(Ref: fav\_eu)*

e.the United Nations *(Ref: fav\_un)*

f. Germany ***[Ask all in Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, UK and Ukraine only]*** *(Ref: fav\_Germany)*

g.NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization ***[Ask all in Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, UK, Ukraine and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: fav\_NATO)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN South kOREA and U.S.**

**Q9** ***POLITICAL PARTY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL IN CANADA AND THE U.S. ONLY**

**Q10** In your opinion, what is the top international threat facing (survey country) today?

**(RECORD FIRST RESPONSE)**

*Ref: threat\_open*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO AND CANADA ONLY**

**Q11** What one word comes to mind first when you think about the United States today?

**(RECORD FIRST RESPONSE)**

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_one\_word*

**ASK ALL**

**Q12** Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a.       Our country’s culture *(Ref: future\_culture)*

b.       Reducing the gap between the rich and poor *(Ref: future\_gap)*

c.       The availability of well-paying jobs *(Ref: future\_jobs)*

d.       Our country’s education system *(Ref: future\_education)*

e.       The way our political system works *(Ref: future\_polsys)*

f.        Our country’s relations with the U.S. ***[Do not ask in U.S.]*** *(Ref: future\_usrel)*

g. Our country’s relations with other European countries ***[Ask all in Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, UK and Ukraine only]*** *(Ref: future\_eurrel)*

1        Optimistic

2        Pessimistic

3        Neither (DO NOT READ)

8        Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9        Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

**Q13** Generally speaking, do you think our country's membership in the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Neither good nor bad

4 Both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: member\_EU*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND ONLY**

**Q14** In the long run, do you think that (survey country’s) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

1 Strengthened

2 Weakened

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_integration*

**READ TO ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY**

Now I am going to ask a few questions about events in the past. We are interested in knowing your opinion about these events, even if you were not alive at the time.

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q15a** After the dissolution of the Soviet Union, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country)?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: multipartyfsu*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, AND SLOVAKIA**

**Q15b** Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country)?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: multiparty*

**ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY**

**Q15c** In what federal state do you currently live? **(Open-ended and code)**

1 Baden-Wurttemberg

2 Bavaria

3 Berlin

4 Brandenburg

5 Bremen

6 Hamburg

7 Hesse

8 Lower Saxony

9 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

10 North Rhine-Westphalia

11 Rhineland-Palatinate

12 Saarland

13 Saxony

14 Saxony-Anhalt

15 Schleswig-Holstein

16 Thuringia

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: german\_state*

**ASK IF *GERMAN\_STATE*=3 IN GERMANY ONLY**

**Q15d** Was the part of Berlin that you currently live in part of East Berlin or West Berlin, prior to the reunification of Germany?

1 East Berlin

2 West Berlin

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: berlin\_ew*

**ASK IF *GERMAN\_STATE*= 4,9,13,14,16 OR IF (*GERMAN\_STATE*=3 AND *BERLIN\_EW*=1) IN GERMANY ONLY**

**Q15e** Starting in late 1989, East Germany moved from having one-party rule to a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in East Germany?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: multiparty\_eg*

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q16a** Again, thinking back to 1991, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: change\_econfsu*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND AND SLOVAKIA**

**Q16b** Again, thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: change\_econ*

**ASK IN EAST GERMANY ONLY**

**Q16c** Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that East Germany moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy?

1 Strongly approve

2 Approve

3 Disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: change\_econeg*

**ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q17** Would you say that the economic situation for most (survey country nationality) people today is better, worse, or about the same as it was under communism?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_communism*

**ASK IN GERMANY ONLY**

**Q18** Was German unification in 1990 a good thing or a bad thing for Germany?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: german\_unification*

**ASK IN GERMANY ONLY**

**Q19** Since unification, do you think East Germany has achieved the same standard of living as those in West Germany?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: germany\_standard*

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q20** How much have **[INSERT ITEM]** benefited from the changes since 1989 [FOR BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, SLOVAKIA] / 1991 [FOR LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, UKRAINE] – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Ordinary people *(Ref: benefit\_ordinary)*

b. Business people *(Ref: benefit\_business)*

c. Politicians *(Ref: benefit\_politicians)*

1 Great deal

2 Fair amount

3 Not too much

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q21** Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989[IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND AND SLOVAKIA] / 1991[IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE]. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Law and order *(Ref: law\_order\_influ)*

b. Family values *(Ref: family\_values\_influ)*

c. Spiritual values *(Ref: spiritual\_values\_influ)*

d. The standard of living *(Ref: standard\_living\_influ)*

e. Pride in our country *(Ref: pride\_influ)*

f. Health care *(Ref: health\_influ)*

g. Education *(Ref: education\_influ)*

1 Very good influence

2 Good influence

3 Bad influence

4 Very bad influence

5 No influence (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q22** What country can (survey country) most rely on as a dependable ally in the future?

**ACCEPT FIRST RESPONSE**

*Ref: allies\_new\_1*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q23** What country or group poses the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future?

**ACCEPT FIRST RESPONSE**

*Ref: threats\_new\_1*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, TURKEY, UK AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q24** If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?

1 Yes, should use military force

2 No, should not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nato\_def*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, TURKEY AND UK ONLY**

**Q25** And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?

1 Yes, would use military force

2 No, would not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: us\_def\_milforce*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q26** In your opinion, when foreign companies buy (survey nationality) companies, does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: foreigncom\_buy*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q27** In your opinion, when foreign companies build new factories in (survey country), does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: foreigncom\_new*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q28** Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? Investment from China is a good thing because it creates jobs in (survey country) or investment from China is a bad thing because it gives China too much influence over domestic affairs in (survey country)?

1. Investment from China is a good thing
2. Investment from China is a bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_invest*

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY**

**Q29** Do you think the U.S. military presence in the Asia-Pacific region makes (survey country) more safe, less safe, or does it not make a difference?

1 More safe

2 Less safe

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: us\_mil\_asia*

***(READ:)*** Now, on a different topic…

ASK ALL

**Q30** Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

**READ OUT**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

1 It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

2 It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: believe\_god*

**ASK ALL**

**Q31** And which one of these comes closer to your opinion?

**READ OUT**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

1 Homosexuality should be accepted by society

2 Homosexuality should not be accepted by society

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: homosexuality*

**ASK ALL**

**Q32** Do you think countries around the world, including ours should act as?

**READ OUT**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

1 Part of a global community that works together to solve problems

2 Independent nations that compete with other countries and pursue their own interests

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: global\_community*

**ASK ALL**

**Q33** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

6 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_power*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q34** Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with?

**READ OUT**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

1 China

2 The United States

3 Economic ties to both countries are equally important (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_or\_China*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q35** Which is more important for (survey country)?

**READ OUT**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

1 Having a close relationship to the United States

2 Having a close relationship to Russia

3 Both relationships are equally important (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: close\_relationship*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN THE U.S.**

**Q36** In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and (survey country)? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: relations\_us*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q37** Overall, do you think current economic ties between (survey country) and **[INSERT ITEM]** are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

**ROTATE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. The United States ***[Do not ask in U.S.]*** *(Ref: econ\_ties\_us)*

b. China *(Ref: econ\_ties\_china)*

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q38** Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. U.S. President Donald Trump *(Ref: confid\_trump)*
2. Chinese President Xi Jinping *(Ref: confid\_xi)*
3. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid\_putin)*
4. German Chancellor Angela Merkel*(Ref: confid\_merkel)*
5. French President Emmanuel Macron*(Ref: confid\_macron)*
6. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: confid\_abe)*
7. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: confid\_modi)*
8. Hungarian Prime Minister Viktor Orbán ***[Ask all in Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, UK and Ukraine only]*** *(Ref: confid\_orban)*
9. North Korean leader Kim Jong-un [***Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and the U.S. only]*** *(Ref: confid\_kim)*
10. Saudi Arabian Crown Prince Mohammad bin Salman ***[Ask all in Israel, Lebanon, Tunisia, Turkey and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: confid\_salman)*

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q39** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q40** As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

1. U.S. withdrawal from international climate change agreements *(Ref: policy\_climate)*
2. Building a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico *(Ref: policy\_thewall)*
3. U.S. withdrawal from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement *(Ref: policy\_nuclear)*
4. Allowing fewer immigrants into the U.S. *(Ref: policy\_immig)*
5. U.S. increasing tariffs or fees on imported goods from other countries *(Ref: policy\_tariff)*
6. U.S. negotiations with North Korean leader Kim Jong-Un about the country’s nuclear weapons program *(Ref: policy\_northkorea)*
7. Moving the U.S. embassy in Israel to Jerusalem **[Ask in Israel, Lebanon, Tunisia, Turkey and U.S. only]** *(Ref: policy\_embassy)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q41** Overall do you think that China’s growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_econ*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q42** Overall, do you think that China’s growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_military*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q43** When it comes to our country’s economy, how much influence do you think the United States is having on economic conditions in (survey country)—a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

1 Great deal of influence

2 Fair amount of influence

3 Not too much influence

4 No influence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_influ\_econ*

**ASK IF *US\_INFLU\_ECON* =1,2,3**

**Q44** Right now, is the United States having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?

1 Positive

2 Negative

3 Neither/both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_influ\_econ2*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q45** How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in (survey country)—a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

1 Great deal of influence

2 Fair amount of influence

3 Not too much influence

4 No influence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: China\_influ\_econ*

**ASK IF “GREAT DEAL”, “FAIR AMOUNT”, OR “NOT TOO MUCH” IN *CHINA\_INFLU\_ECON*=1,2,3**

**Q46** Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?

1 Positive

2 Negative

3 Neither/both (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: China\_influ\_econ2*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, thinking about some additional issues…

**Q47 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q48** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

1. Jews *(Ref: fav\_jews91)*
2. Roma [**IN UNITED KINGDOM:** Gypsies or Roma] *(Ref: fav\_roma)*
3. Muslims ***[Do not ask in Bulgaria]*** *(Ref: fav\_muslims\_country)*
4. Muslim Bulgarians ***[Ask in Bulgaria only]*** *(Ref:* *fav\_muslimbulg)*
5. Very favorable
6. Mostly favorable
7. Mostly unfavorable
8. Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, MEXICO AND SLOVAKIA ONLY**

**Q49a** What's your impression, do the Churches play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

1 Too great

2 Too small

3 About right

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: churches\_political*

**ASK IN LITHUANIA AND POLAND ONLY**

**Q49b** What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

1 Too great

2 Too small

3 About right

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: church\_political*

**ASK IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q49c** What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the life of this country today, too small a role in its life or about the right role?

1 Too great

2 Too small

3 About right

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: church\_role*

ASK ALL

**Q50** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Most elected officials care what people like me think *(Ref: most\_elected)*

b. Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things *(Ref: voting\_say)*

c.Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor *(Ref: market\_econ)*

d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control *(Ref: success)*

e. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people *(Ref: state\_benefit)*

f. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us *(Ref: neighboring\_countries)*

g. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now *(Ref: restrict\_entry)*

h. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world *(Ref: military\_force)*

i. It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists ***[Ask all in Russia only]*** *(Ref: misfortune\_ussr)*

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q51** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: use\_internet*

**ASK ALL**

**Q52** Do you own a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: own\_cell\_standalone*

**ASK IF *OWN\_CELL\_STANDALONE*=1**

**Q53** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, **[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES]**[[1]](#footnote-1)?

**IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PHONE, ASK IF ANY OF THE PHONES IS A SMARTPHONE. IF AT LEAST ONE PHONE IS A SMARTPHONE CODE AS ‘SMARTPHONE’**

1 Smartphone

2 Not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: smartphone*

**ASK ALL**

**Q54** Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, **[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]**?[[2]](#footnote-2)

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: social\_net*

**ASK ALL**

**Q55** How important is it to have the following things in our country? **[INSERT ITEM]**. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

a. people can practice their religion freely *(Ref: religious\_freedom)*

b. the media can report the news without **<state or government>** censorship *(Ref: press\_freedom)*

c. women have the same rights as men *(Ref: gender\_equality)*

d. people can say what they want without **<state or government>** censorship *(Ref: free\_speech)*

e. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties *(Ref: free\_elections)*

f. people can use the internet without **<state or government>** censorship *(Ref: internet\_freedom)*

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q56 NOT ASKED**

**READ TO ALL**

I am going to read you list…

**ASK ALL**

**Q57** How important is it to have the following things in our country? How about **[INSERT ITEM]**? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way *(Ref: free\_judicial)*

b. human rights organizations are allowed to operate without **<state or government>** interference *(Ref: free\_hro)*

c. opposition parties can operate freely *(Ref: free\_oppo)*

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q58 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q59** All things considered, who has a better life in this country - men or women?

1 Men

2 Women

3 Same/both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: better\_gender*

**ASK ALL**

**Q60** How likely do you think it is that women in our country will eventually have the same rights as men – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not too likely
4. Not at all likely

5 Women already have the same rights as men (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: same\_rights*

**ASK ALL**

**Q61** Now I’d like to ask you about your preference – what kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life?

**READ OUT**

**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

1. One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children
2. One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children
3. One where the wife provides for the family and the husband takes care of the house and children (DO NOT READ)

4 Other (DO NOT READ)

5 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: kind\_of\_marriage*

**ASK ALL**

**Q62** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the following statement: when jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

1. Completely agree
2. Mostly agree
3. Mostly disagree
4. Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: women\_job*

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

**Q63** Do women now have more social and legal rights or fewer social and legal rights than they had under Communism?

1 More rights

2 Fewer rights

3 Same rights (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: women\_rights*

**ASK ALL**

**Q64** In a family, when it comes to making important decisions about **[INSERT ITEM],** do you think **[READ OUT ANSWER CHOICES]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2, THEN DISPLAY OPTION 3**

1. Household finances *(Ref: influence\_finance)*
2. How to raise children *(Ref: influence\_raise)*
3. Theirfamily’s religious practices *(Ref: influence\_relig)*
4. Men generally have more influence
5. Women generally have more influence
6. Men and women generally have about the same influence

8 Refused (DO NOT READ)

9 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q65** In (survey country) today, when it comes to **[INSERT ITEM]** do you think **[READ OUT ANSWER CHOICES]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2, THEN DISPLAY OPTION 3**

* 1. Being leaders in their local communities *(Ref: equal\_leaders)*
  2. Getting a good education *(Ref: equal\_ed)*
  3. Getting high-paying jobs *(Ref: equal\_jobs)*
  4. Expressing their political views *(Ref: equal\_pol)*

1. Men generally have more opportunities
2. Women generally have more opportunities
3. Opportunities are generally about the same for both

8 Refused (DO NOT READ)

9 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q66** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

**READ OUT**

a. Prayer is an important part of my daily life *(Ref: relig\_prayer)*

b. God plays an important role in my life *(Ref: relig\_god)*

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q67**       Some people say many things contribute to your identity and how you view yourself. On a scale of 0 to 10, how important is each of the following things to your personal identity, where 0 means not important at all, 5 means neither important nor unimportant and 10 means very important. First, **[INSERT ITEM]**.

**USE SHOW CARD**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

          a.       your religion *(Ref: id\_religion)*

          b. your occupation *(Ref: id\_occupation)*

          c.        being (survey country nationality) *(Ref: id\_nationality)*

          d.       your race/ethnicity *(Ref: id\_race)*

          e.       your political party *(Ref: id\_polparty)*

Scale 0-10

          97      Doesn’t apply (DO NOT READ)

98      Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99      Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q68** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mex\_live\_us*

**ASK IN MEXICO IF *mex\_live\_US*=1**

**Q69** And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mex\_wo\_auth*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

**ASK ALL**

**Q70** Gender **(RECORD BY OBSERVATION)**

1 Male

2 Female

*Ref: sex*

**ASK ALL**

**Q71** How old were you at your last birthday? **(RECORD AGE IN YEARS)**

\_\_\_\_\_\_years

97 97 or older

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: age*

**ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

**Q72** What language do you speak at home?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

*Ref: language\_home*

**IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE SPOKEN, RECORD THE ONE THE RESPONDENT USES MOST**

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q73** What languages do you usually speak at home? **[ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]**

1              Ukrainian

2              Russian

3              Belarusian

4              Tatar

5              Other (RECORD)

6 None (ONLY SHOW ON SECOND RESPONSE)

8              Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9              Refused (DO NOT READ)

FIRST RESPONSE: *ukr\_lang1\_1*

SECOND RESPONSE: *ukr\_lang1\_2*

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**Q74** And which other languages do you speak during a typical day? **[ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]**

1              Ukrainian

2              Russian

3              Belarusian

4              Tatar

5              Other (RECORD)

6              None

8              Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9              Refused (DO NOT READ)

FIRST RESPONSE: *ukr\_lang2\_1*

SECOND RESPONSE: *ukr\_lang2\_2*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, KENYA, LEBANON, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH AFRICA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q75** Have you ever traveled to **[INSERT ITEM]**?

a. The U.S. *(Ref: travel\_us)*

b. Another country, other than the U.S. *(Ref: travel\_another)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q76** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_abroad\_intouch*

**ASK IF *FRIENDS\_ABROAD\_INTOUCH*=1 IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q77** Do any of the friends or relatives you stay in touch with regularly live in the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_us\_intouch*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q78** Do you receive money from relatives living in another country regularly, once in a while, or don’t you receive money from relatives living in another country?

1 Receive money regularly

2 Receive money once in a while

3 Do not receive money

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: receive\_money*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q79** Do you personally know someone who has been deported or detained by the U.S. government for immigration reasons in the last 12 months?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_deported*

**ASK ALL**

**Q80 *RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” TO *d\_relig\_COUNTRY***

**Q80o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

*Ref: d\_relig\_other*

**ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q81** Are you Sunni, Shi’a, or something else?

1 Sunni (DO NOT READ: for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (DO NOT READ: for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

4 Something else (SPECIFY)

5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim\_branch*

**IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” TO *muslim\_branch***

**Q81o** **(RECORD RESPONSE)**

*Ref: muslim\_branch\_other*

**ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q82** Are you Sunni, Alevi, Shi’a, or something else?

1 Sunni (DO NOT READ: for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Alevi

3 Shi’a (DO NOT READ: for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

4 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

5 Something else (SPECIFY)

6 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

7 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim\_branch\_Alevi*

**IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” TO *muslim\_branch\_Alevi,***

**Q82o** **(RECORD RESPONSE)**

*Ref: muslim\_branch\_Alevi\_other*

**ASK ALL IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q83** How often do you pray in normal days aside from religious services on special days?

**READ OUT**

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week

5 A few times a month

6 Seldom

7 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_several*

**ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (*PRAY\_SEVERAL* = 1) IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q84** Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_salah*

**ASK ALL**

**Q85** How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion\_import*

**ASK ALL**

**Q86 *EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL**

**Q87 *INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, LEBANON, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q88 *ETHNICITY/RACE/NATIONALITY/TRIBE/CASTE: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL**

**Q89** How many people live in your household, including yourself?

\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_hhpeople*

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (*D\_HHPEOPLE* > 1)**

**Q90** How many of those people, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_adult\_us*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

**Q91** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

0 (Extreme left)

1

2

3

4

5

6 (Extreme right)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: political\_scale2*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q92** In general, would you describe your political views as ... ?

**READ OUT**

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_political\_scale\_us*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN LEBANON AND SOUTH KOREA**

**Q93 *POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY***

**RECORD RESPONSE IF RESPONDED “OTHER” TO *d\_ptyid\_proximity\_COUNTRY***

**Q93o (RECORD RESPONSE)**

*Ref: d\_ptyid\_other*

**ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**

**Q93UKa** As you may know, in June 2016 there was a referendum on the United Kingdom’s membership of the European Union. How did you vote on the question “Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union”? If you did not vote, please say so.

1 Remain a member of the European Union

2 Leave the European Union

3 Did not vote

4 Too young (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: brexit\_a*

**ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**

**Q93UKb** And if the referendum were to be repeated tomorrow, how would you vote?

1 Remain a member of the European Union

2 Leave the European Union

3 Would not vote (DO NOT READ)

4 Not sure (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: brexit\_b*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY;**

**ASK ALL IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**

**Q94** Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *d\_homephone\_us*

**ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY**

**Q95** Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_working\_cell*

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*OWN\_CELL\_STANDALONE* = 2, 8, 9OR *D\_WORKING\_CELL* = 2, 8, 9) AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*D\_HHPEOPLE* > 1)**

**Q96** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_hhcell*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA; ASK ALL IN U.S.**

**Q97** What is your zip code [in Australia and South Korea: post code]?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter zip code

99999998 Don’t know/

99999999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_zip*

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q98** May I have the first three digits of your postal code?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter first three digits of postal code

9998 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_postalcode*

**ASK IF ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q99** What province do you live in? **(Open-ended and code)**

1 Newfoundland & Labrador

2 PEI

3 Nova Scotia

4 New Brunswick

5 Quebec

6 Ontario

7 Manitoba

8 Saskatchewan

9 Alberta

10 British Columbia

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_province*

**Q100** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q101** Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

**READ OUT**

1 A big city

2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

3 A town or small city

4 A country village, or

5 A farm or home in the country side

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_density*

***(READ:)*** This completes the interview. Thank you for your time.

**READ TO ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q102**Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

## Appendix A: Country-specific examples of smartphones

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of smartphones  Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as a/an … | |
| Canada | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| France | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Germany | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Greece | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Italy | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Netherlands | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Huawei, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Spain | iPhone, Android, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Sweden | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| UK | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung |
| Bulgaria | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung, HTC, or Lenovo |
| Czech Republic | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, or Windows phone |
| Hungary | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or Sony Xperia |
| Lithuania | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung |
| Poland | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Slovakia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, Xiaomi, or Huawei |
| Russia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC, LG, Xiaomi or Hauwei |
| Ukraine | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, Xiaomi, or Meizu |
| Australia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| India | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, MI, Oppo, VIVO, Samsung, Micromax or Lava |
| Indonesia | Samsung Galaxy, iPhone, Android, Blackberry, or Windows phone |
| Japan | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Galaxy, or Xperia |
| Philippines | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung, Vivo, Oppo, or Huawei |
| South Korea | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or LG |
| Israel | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, LG, or Samsung |
| Lebanon | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung |
| Tunisia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Huawei, Evertek, or Samsung |
| Turkey | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, or Huawei |
| Kenya | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, or Windows phone |
| Nigeria | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| South Africa | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, or Windows phone |
| Argentina | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, or Nokia Lumia |
| Brazil | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Mexico | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, or Samsung Galaxy |
| Source: Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey. Q53.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | |

## Appendix B: Country-specific examples of social media sites

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of social media sites  Do you ever use online social media sites like … | |
| Canada | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| France | Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, YouTube, Snapchat or Instagram |
| Germany | Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat or Instagram |
| Greece | Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp or Instagram |
| Italy | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Netherlands | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Spain | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Sweden | Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat or Instagram |
| UK | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Bulgaria | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Czech Republic | Facebook or Twitter |
| Hungary | Facebook, Twitter, YouTube or Instagram |
| Lithuania | Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Google+ or Instagram |
| Poland | Facebook, Twitter, or Nasza Klasa |
| Slovakia | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or Linkedln |
| Russia | Facebook, Twitter, Odnoklassniki, Vkontakte, Instagram, Moi Mir or My Circle |
| Ukraine | Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, VK, Instagram, Odnoklassniki or LinkedIn |
| Australia | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| India | Facebook, Twitter or WhatsApp |
| Indonesia | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or LinkedIn |
| Japan | Facebook, Twitter, Mixi or Instagram |
| Philippines | Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Instagram, Snapchat, Viber or YouTube |
| South Korea | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube, Naver Band or Kakao Story |
| Israel | Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp or Instagram |
| Lebanon | Facebook, Twitter or WhatsApp |
| Tunisia | Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, LinkedIn or Instagram |
| Turkey | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Kenya | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or WhatsApp |
| Nigeria | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, LinkedIn, Snapchat or WhatsApp |
| South Africa | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, WhatsApp or Pinterest |
| Argentina | Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, or Instagram |
| Brazil | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Mexico | Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp or Instagram |
| Source: Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey. Q54.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | |

1. For full list of country-specific smartphone examples, see Appendix A. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For full list of country-specific social media site examples, see Appendix B. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)