## Homework Assignment 3

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March 1, 2017

- **1.** Suppose we are given a set of input-output pairs  $D = \{(\mathbf{x}_1, y_1^*), \dots, (\mathbf{x}_N, y_N^*)\}$ , and we want to find the best classifier among the following hypothesis sets:
  - 1.  $H_{perceptron}$ : Perceptron classifier
  - 2.  $H_{\text{logreg}}$ : Logistic regression
  - 3.  $H_{\text{svm},C}$ : Support vector machine with a regularization coefficient C

where C is one of  $\{c_0, \ldots, c_M\}$ . Our goal is two folds; (1) choose the best classifier, and (2) report its generalization performance (or its estimate). Describe in words how these two goals are met using the nested K-fold cross validation.

2. The distance function of multi-class logistic regression was defined as

$$\begin{split} D(\mathbf{y}^*, M, \mathbf{x}) &= -\log p_{M^*(\mathbf{x})} \\ &= -a_{\mathbf{y}^*} + \log \sum_{k=1}^K \exp(a_k), \end{split}$$

where

$$\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{W}\tilde{\mathbf{x}}$$
.

Derive a learning rule step-by-step for each column vector  $\mathbf{w}_c$  of the weight matrix  $\mathbf{W}$ .

## 3. PROGRAMMING ASSIGNMENT