

PAA - Assignment - 1

①

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①

Algorithm

Algorithm Fibonacci (n)

{ if ($n \leq 1$) then
 write n;

else

{ $fnm2 = 0$; $fnm1 = 1$;

for ($i := 2$ to n) do

{

$fn := fnm1 + fnm2$;

$fnm2 := fnm1$;

$fnm1 := fn$;

}

write (fn);

}

Frequency

Cost

-

-

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

n

n

1

n

1

②

$$\text{Time Complexity} = 1 + 1 + 1 + (n-1) + (n-1) + n(n-1)$$

$$= 3 + n - 1 + n + n = 2 + 3n = \boxed{O(n)}$$

(2) (a)

Algorithm

for $i := 1$ to n do

frequency

Cost

1

$n+1$

for $j := 1$ to i do

n

$n+1$

for $k := 1$ to j do

$n \times n$

$n+1$

$n := n+1$

$n \times n \times n$

$$\text{Time Complexity} = n+1 + n^2 + n + n^3$$

$$= n^3 + n^2 + 2n + 1$$

$$\boxed{O(n^3)}$$

(b) Algorithm

$i := 1$

frequency

Cost

1

1

while ($i \leq n$) do

$n+1$

1

{ $n := n+1$

n

1

$i := i+1$

}

n

1

$$\text{len} = n + n + n + 1 + 1 = 3n + 2$$

$$\boxed{O(n)}$$

③

③ Algorithm

Frequency

Cost

Algorithm Transpose (A, n)

for (i = 1 to n-1) do

 $n+1$

1

for (j = i+1 to n) do

 $n(n+1)/2$

1

{ t = a[i, j];

a[i, j] = a[j, i];

a[j, i] = t;

 $n \times n$

1

}

$$f(n) = (n+1) + (n^2+n) + n^2$$

$$= 2n^2 + 2n + 1$$

Time Complexity = $O(n^2)$