

OData

Open Data Protocol

Agenda

Übersicht

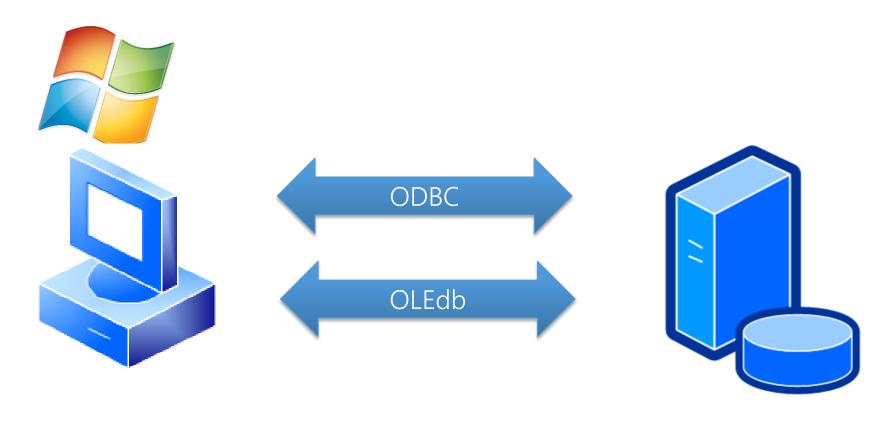
Begriffe

Daten abfragen

Daten ändern WCF Data Services

Weitere Einsatzmöglichkeiten

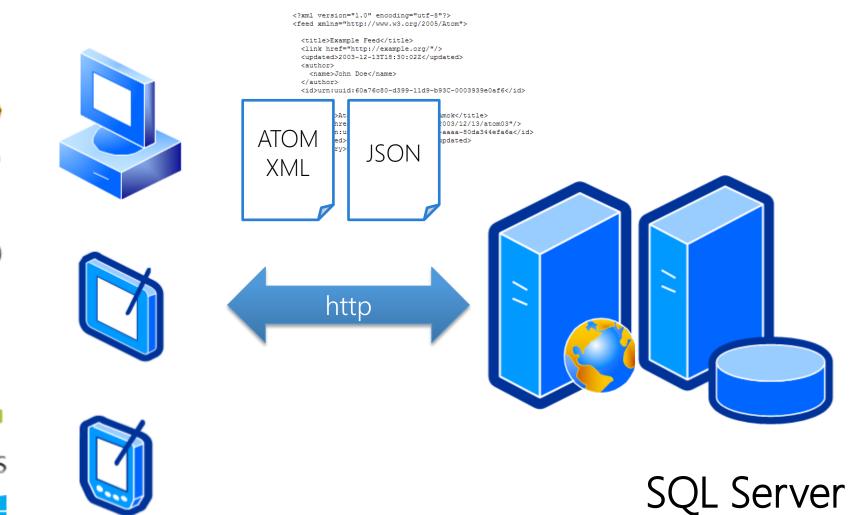
Die (ganz) "alte" Welt



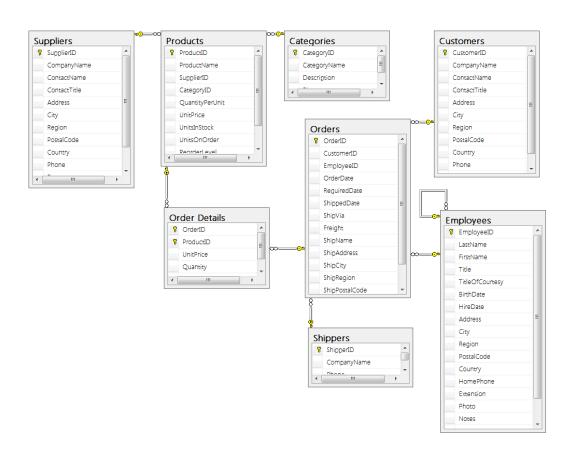
Windows Clients

SQL Server

Die "neue" Welt



OData aus Datenbank-Sicht



Datenbank-Objekte und Atom-Feed

Datenbank

Tabelle

Spalten

Fremdschlüssel

Meta-Daten

<feed xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom">
 <title>Example Feed</title>
 link href="http://example.org/"/>
 <updated>2003-12-13T18:30:02Z</updated>

<name>John Doe</name>
</author>
<id>urn:uuid:60a76c80-d399-11d9-b93C-0003939e0af6</id>

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<entry>
 <title>Atom-Powered Robots Run Amok</title>
 link href="http://example.org/2003/12/13/atom03"/>
 <id>urn:uuid:1225c695-cfb8-4ebb-aaaa-80da344efa6a</id>

<updated>2003-12-13T18:30:02Z</updated>
<summary>Some text.</summary>

</feed>

</entrv>

<author>

Datensatz

Wert

Service

Feed/Collection

Entry

Property

Datenbank – Edm - Feed

Datenbank

Tabelle

Spalte

Fremdschlüssel

Meta-Daten

Datensatz

Wert

Entity Container

Entity Set

Property

Association

Annotation

Entity

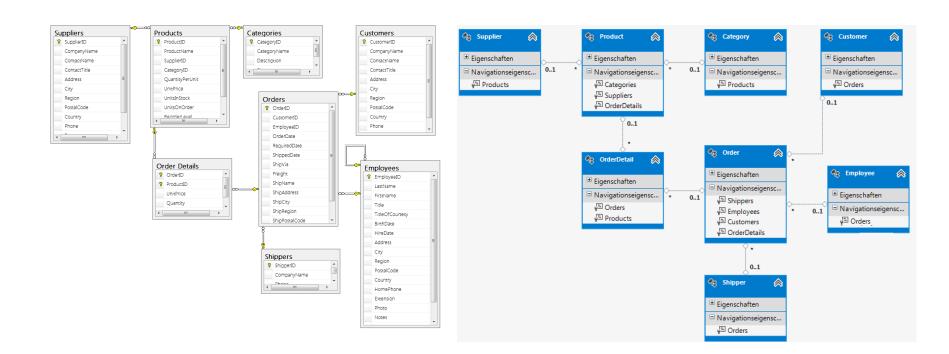
Property

Service

Feed/Collection

Entry

Property



Herstellen der Verbindung

- http://server/service
- Meta-Data über verfügbare "Collections"

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<service xmlns:atom="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2007/app"</pre>
 - <workspace>
                                           xml:base="http://services.odata.org/V3/OData/OData.svc/">
       <atom:title>Default</atom:title>
     - <collection href="Products">
          <atom:title>Products</atom:title>
       </collection>
     - <collection href="Advertisements">
          <atom:title>Advertisements</atom:title>
       </collection>
     - <collection href="Categories">
          <atom:title>Categories</atom:title>
       </collection>
     - <collection href="Suppliers">
          <atom:title>Suppliers</atom:title>
       </collection>
   </workspace>
</service>
```

Informationen zum Datenmodell

\$metadata

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<edmx:Edmx xmlns:edmx="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/06/edmx" Version="1.0">
 - <edmx:DataServices xmlns:m="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/metadata" m:MaxDataServiceVersion="3.0" m:DataServiceVersion="3.0">
    - <Schema xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2009/11/edm" Namespace="ODataDemo">
        - <EntityType Name="Product">
           - <Key>
                 <PropertyRef Name="ID"/>
             </Kev>
             <Property Name="ID" Nullable="false" Type="Edm.Int32"/>
             <Property Name="Name" Type="Edm.String" m:FC_KeepInContent="false" m:FC_ContentKind="text" m:FC_TargetPath="SyndicationTitle"/>
             <Property Name="Description" Type="Edm.String" m:FC_KeepInContent="false" m:FC_ContentKind="text" m:FC_TargetPath="SyndicationSummary"/>
             <Property Name="ReleaseDate" Nullable="false" Type="Edm.DateTime"/>
             <Property Name="DiscontinuedDate" Type="Edm.DateTime"/>
             <Property Name="Rating" Nullable="false" Type="Edm.Int32"/>
             <Property Name="Price" Nullable="false" Type="Edm.Decimal"/>
             <NavigationProperty Name="Category" FromRole="Product_Category" ToRole="Category_Products"
                Relationship="ODataDemo.Product_Category_Category_Products"/>
             <NavigationProperty Name="Supplier" FromRole="Product_Supplier" ToRole="Supplier_Products"</p>
                Relationship="ODataDemo.Product_Supplier_Supplier_Products"/>
          </EntityType>
        + <EntityType Name="FeaturedProduct" BaseType="ODataDemo.Product">
        + <EntityType Name="Advertisement">
        + <EntityType Name="Category">
        + <EntityType Name="Supplier">
        - <ComplexType Name="Address">
             <Property Name="Street" Type="Edm.String"/>
             <Property Name="City" Type="Edm.String"/>
             <Property Name="State" Type="Edm.String"/>
             <Property Name="ZipCode" Type="Edm.String"/>
             <Property Name="Country" Type="Edm.String"/>
          </ComplexType>
        - <Association Name="Product Category Category Products">
             <End Type="ODataDemo.Category" Multiplicity="0..1" Role="Category_Products"/>
             <End Type="ODataDemo.Product" Multiplicity="*" Role="Product Category"/>
          </Association>
```

Metadaten 2

```
    - <Association Name="FeaturedProduct Advertisement Advertisement FeaturedProduct">

       <End Type="ODataDemo.Advertisement" Multiplicity="0..1" Role="Advertisement_FeaturedProduct"/>
       <End Type="ODataDemo.FeaturedProduct" Multiplicity="0..1" Role="FeaturedProduct_Advertisement"/>
   </Association>

    - <EntityContainer Name="DemoService" m:IsDefaultEntityContainer="true">

       <EntitySet Name="Products" EntityType="ODataDemo.Product"/>
       <EntitySet Name="Advertisements" EntityType="ODataDemo.Advertisement"/>
       <EntitySet Name="Categories" EntityType="ODataDemo.Category"/>
      <EntitySet Name="Suppliers" EntityType="ODataDemo.Supplier"/>

    - <FunctionImport Name="GetProductsByRating" m:HttpMethod="GET" EntitySet="Products" ReturnType="Collection(ODataDemo.Product)">

          <Parameter Name="rating" Nullable="false" Type="Edm.Int32"/>
      </FunctionImport>
     + <AssociationSet Name="Products_Advertisement_Advertisements"
      Association="ODataDemo.FeaturedProduct_Advertisement_FeaturedProduct">
     + <AssociationSet Name="Products Category Categories" Association="ODataDemo.Product Category Category Products">
     + <AssociationSet Name="Products_Supplier_Suppliers" Association="ODataDemo.Product_Supplier_Supplier_Products">
   </EntityContainer>
   <Annotations Target="ODataDemo.DemoService">
       <ValueAnnotation String="This is a sample OData service with vocabularies" Term="Org.OData.Display.V1.Description"/>
   </Annotations>
 + <Annotations Target="ODataDemo.Product">

    - <Annotations Target="ODataDemo.Product/Name">

       <ValueAnnotation String="Product Name" Term="Org.OData.Display.V1.DisplayName"/>
   </Annotations>

    - <Annotations Target="ODataDemo.DemoService/Suppliers">

       <ValueAnnotation String="Microsoft Corp." Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.PublisherName"/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="MSFT" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.PublisherId"/>
       </alieAnnotation String="Inventory, Supplier, Advertisers, Sales, Finance" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.Keywords"/>
       </allueAnnotation String="http://www.odata.org/" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.AttributionUrl"/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="All rights reserved" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.AttributionDescription"/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="http://www.odata.org/" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.DocumentationUrl "/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="All rights reserved" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.TermsOfUseUrl"/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="http://www.odata.org/" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.PrivacyPolicyUrl"/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="4/2/2013" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.LastModified"/>
       <ValueAnnotation String="http://www.odata.org/" Term="Org.OData.Publication.V1.ImageUrl "/>
   </Annotations>
</Schema>
```

Werkzeuge

- Browser
- Fiddler
- LinqPad

Daten abfragen (SELECT)

Ziel	Syntax	Beispiel	
Tabelle	/tabelle	/Customers	
Datensatz	/tabelle(schlüssel)	/Customers('ALFKI')	
Detailsätze	/tabelle(schlüssel)/eigenschaft	/Orders(10248)/Order_Details	
Einzelner Wert	/tabelle(schlüssel)/spalte	Customers('ALFKI')/City	
Nur Wert	/tabelle(schlüssel)/spalte/\$value	/Customers('ALFKI')/City/\$value	
Einzelne Spalten	/tabelle?\$select=spalte1,spalte2	/Customers('ALFKI')?\$select=CustomerID,City	

Abfrageoptionen

SQL	Syntax	Beispiel
ORDER BY	\$orderby= <i>spalte</i> asc desc	\$orderby=UnitsInStock desc,ProductName
TOP	\$top= <i>anzahl</i>	\$top=5&\$skip=10&orderby=ProductName
Paging	\$skip= <i>anzahl</i>	
Inlinecount	\$inlinecount=allpages	\$inlinecount=allpages
Count	\$count	/Products/\$count
WHERE	\$filter= <i>bedingung</i>	\$filter=Region eq null
"JOIN"	\$expand= <i>eigenschaft</i>	/Categories(2)?\$expand=Product

\$filter - Operatoren

OData	SQL	Beispiel
eq	=	/Suppliers?\$filter=Address/City eq 'Redmond'
ne	!=	/Suppliers?\$filter=Address/City ne 'London'
gt	>	/Products?\$filter=Price gt 20
ge	>=	/Products?\$filter=Price ge 10
lt	<	/Products?\$filter=Price It 20
le	<=	/Products?\$filter=Price le 100
and	and	/Products?\$filter=Price le 200 and Price gt 3.5
or	or	/Products?\$filter=Price le 3.5 or Price gt 200
not	not	/Products?\$filter=not endswith(Description,'milk')
add	+	/Products?\$filter=Price add 5 gt 10
sub	-	/Products?\$filter=Price sub 5 gt 10
mul	*	/Products?\$filter=Price mul 2 gt 2000
div	/	/Products?\$filter=Price div 2 gt 4
mod	%	/Products?\$filter=Price mod 2 eq 0

\$filter – String Funktionen

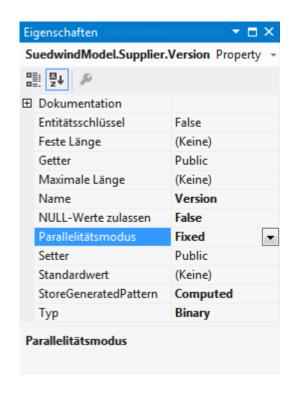
Syntax	Beispiel	
bool substringof(string searchString, string searchInString)	substringof('Alfreds',CompanyName)	
bool endswith(string string, string suffixString)	endswith(CompanyName, 'Futterkiste')	
bool startswith(string string, string prefixString)	startswith(CompanyName,'Alfr')	
int length(string string)	length(CompanyName) eq 19	
int indexof(string searchInString, string searchString)	indexof(CompanyName,'Ifreds') eq 1	
string replace(string searchInString, string searchString, string replaceString)	replace(CompanyName,' ', '') eq 'AlfredsFutterkiste'	
string substring(string string, int pos)	substring(CompanyName,1) eq 'Ifreds Futterkiste'	
string substring(string string, int pos, int length)	substring(CompanyName,1, 2) eq 'lf'	
string tolower(string string)	tolower(CompanyName) eq 'alfreds futterkiste'	
string toupper(string string)	toupper(CompanyName) eq 'ALFREDS FUTTERKISTE'	
string trim(string string)	trim(CompanyName) eq 'Alfreds Futterkiste'	
string concat(string string1, string string2)	concat(concat(City,', '), Country) eq 'Berlin, Germany'	

Daten aktualisieren

SQL	HTTP	Anmerkungen	
INSERT	POST	PREFER: return-no-content	
UPDATE	PUT, MERGE, PATCH	PUT – Alle Attribute werden aktualisiert MERGE/PATCH – nur geänderte Attribute PREFER: return-content	
DELETE	DELETE		

Optimistisches Sperren

- SQL Server rowversion/timestamp-Feld
- Entity Framework –
 Parallelitätsmodus "Fixed"
- OData
 - ETag
 - If-Match-Header



Batch-Aktualisierungen

 Mehrere Änderungen können in einem Batch an der Server gesendet werden

Beispiel - INSERT

POST

→ http://localhost:56051/SuedwindDataService.svc/Regions

Request Headers

User-Agent: Fiddler Host: localhost:56051

Accept: application/json;odata=nometadata

Content-Length: 21

Content-Type: application/json

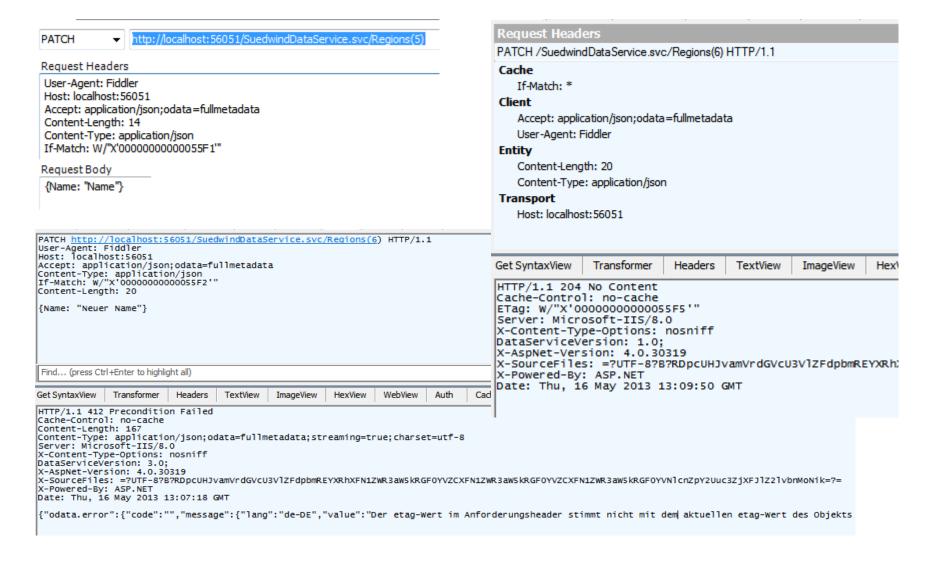
Request Body

{Description: "test"}

```
HTTP/1.1 201 Created
Cache-Control: no-cache
Content-Length: 324
Content-Type: application/json;odata=nometadata;streaming=true;charset=utf-8
ETag: W/"X'000000000005F2'"
Location: http://localhost:56051/SuedwindDataService.svc/Regions(6)
Server: Microsoft-IIS/8.0
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
DataServiceVersion: 3.0;
X-AspNet-Version: 4.0.30319
X-AspNet-Version: 4.0.30319
X-SourceFiles: =7UTF-8787RDpcUHJvamVrdGVcU3V1ZFdpbmREYXRhXFN1ZWR3aW5kRGF0YVZCXFN1ZWR3aW5kRGF0YVN1cnZpY2Uuc3ZjXFJ1Z21vbnM=?=
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
Date: Thu, 16 May 2013 12:25:31 GMT

{"Id":6, "Guid": "61a879b7-3188-4d04-9f83-2590f48eec36", "SelectKey":null, "Short":null, "Name":null, "Description": "test", "Color":null, "Sort":null, "ValidFrom":
```

Beispiel - Update



Beispiel - DELETE

DELETE

http://localhost:56051/SuedwindDataService.svc/Regions(5)

Request Headers

User-Agent: Fiddler Host: localhost: 56051

Accept: application/json;odata=fullmetadata

Content-Length: 0

Content-Type: application/json If-Match: W/"X'00000000000055F3'"

Request Headers

DELETE /SuedwindDataService.svc/Regions(5) HTTP/1.1

Cache

If-Match: W/"X'00000000000055F3""

Client

Accept: application/json;odata=fullmetadata

Date: Thu, 16 May 2013 12:45:19 GMT

User-Agent: Fiddler

Entity

Content-Length: 0

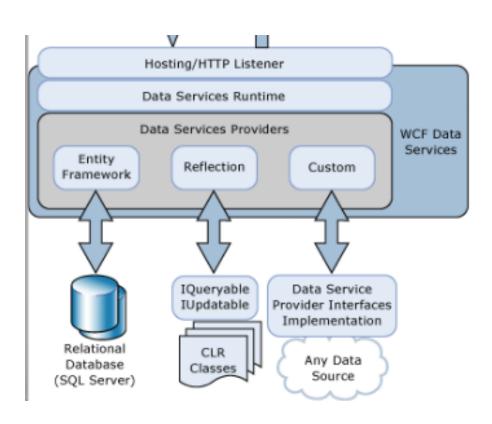
Content-Type: application/json

Transport

Host: localhost: 56051

Get SyntaxView	Transformer	Headers	TextView	ImageVie
XML				
HTTP/1.1 204 Cache-Contro Server: Micr X-Content-Ty DataServiceV X-AspNet-Ver X-SourceFile X-Powered-By	l: no-cache osoft-IIS/8. pe-Options: ersion: 1.0; sion: 4.0.30 s: =?UTF-8?B	nosniff 319	/amVrdGVcU	3V1ZFdpb

WCF Data Services



Eingriffsmöglichkeiten / Ereignisse

- ProcessingRequest
- ProcessingChangeset
- ProcessedChangeset
- ProcessedRequest

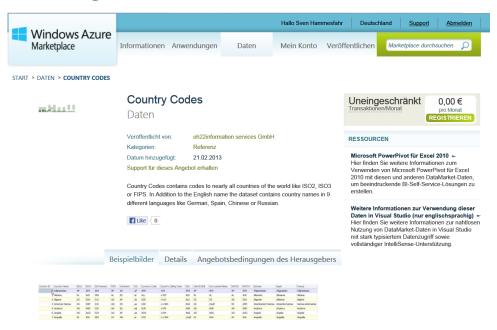
HandleException

Interceptors

- Abfangen von Anfragen je Entity
 - QueryInterceptor
 - bei jeder Abfrage
 - ChangeInterceptor
 - bei Änderungen

OData bei Microsoft

- Azure Marketplace
- PowerPivot
- SQL Server Reporting Services



Beispielaufrufe

- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/\$metadata
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers('ALFKI')/
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers('ALFKI')/City
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers('ALFKI')?\$selec
 t=CustomerID,City,CompanyName

Weitere Abfragen

- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders(10248)/Order Details
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders(10248)?\$expand=Order_Details
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Categories(2)?\$expand=Products
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders(10248)/Order Details
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders(10248)/Order Details(OrderID=10248,ProductID=11)
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders(10248)/Order Details(OrderID=10248,ProductID=11)/ UnitPrice
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders(10248)/Order_Details(OrderID=10248,ProductID=11)/ UnitPrice/\$value
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Categories(1)
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Categories(1)/Products?\$orderby=UnitsInStock desc,ProductName&\$select=ProductName,UnitsInStock
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Products?\$top=5&\$skip=10&orderby=ProductName
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Products?\$top=5&\$skip=10&orderby=ProductName&\$inline count=allpages
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?\$filter=CompanyName eg 'ALFKI'
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?\$filter=startswith(CompanyName,'A')&\$select=CompanyName
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?\$filter=Region_eq null&\$select=CompanyName,Region
- http://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?\$filter=Region ne null&\$select=CompanyName, Region

Hilfreiche Links

- OData Website
- Adventureworks OData Service Sample
- Custom OData Providers
- Data.js Clientbibliothek
- Jaydata Clientbibliothek
- Fiddler
- Lingpad

Was noch fehlt

SSIS-Komponente

```
WITH VIEW METADATA
AS
SELECT CAST(SCHEMA_NAME(Schema_id) AS nvarchar(255))
                                                        [SCHEMA_NAME] ,
       CAST(tab.name AS nvarchar(255))
                                            [TABLE NAME].
       CAST(MS_Description.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       [MS_Description],
       CAST(itrain_Name.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_Name,
       CAST(itrain_Prefix.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_Prefix,
       CAST(itrain_SetName.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_SetName,
       CAST(itrain_ScaffoldTable.value as nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_ScaffoldTable,
       CAST(itrain_DisplayColumn.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_DisplayColumn,
       CAST(itrain_DisplayName.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_DisplayName,
       CAST(itrain_SortColumn.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_SortColumn,
       CAST(itrain_SortDescending.value AS nvarchar(4000))
       itrain_SortDescending
FROM
            sys.tables tab
OUTER APPLY ::fn_listextendedproperty('MS_Description', 'schema', SCHEMA_NAME(schema_id), 'table',
tab.name, DEFAULT, DEFAULT)
                               MS_Description
OUTER APPLY ::fn_listextendedproperty('itrain_Name', 'schema', SCHEMA_NAME(schema_id), 'table',
```

CREATE VIEW [itrain].[ExtendedTableProperties]