FOREWORD

The *Congressional Directory* is one of the oldest working handbooks within the United States Government. While there were unofficial directories for Congress in one form or another beginning with the 1st Congress in 1789, the Congressional Directory published in 1847 for the 30th Congress is considered by scholars and historians to be the first official edition because it was the first to be ordered and paid for by Congress. With the addition of biographical sketches of legislators in 1867, the Congressional Directory attained its modern format.

The Congressional Directory is published by the United States Senate in partnership with the Government Printing Office, at the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing under the authority of Title 44, Section 721 of the U.S. Code.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING

Robert A. Brady, Representative from Pennsylvania, *Chair.*

Dianne Feinstein, Senator from California, *Vice Chair.*

Senate	**House**
Daniel K. Inouye, of Hawaii.	Michael E. Capuano, of Massachusetts.
Patty Murray, of Washington.	Susan A. Davis, of California.
Robert F. Bennett, of Utah.	*Vernon J. Ehlers,* of Michigan.
Saxby Chambliss, of Georgia.	*Kevin McCarthy,* of California.

The 2007–2008 Congressional Directory was compiled by the Government Printing Office, under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing by:

Project Managers: Yalanda Johnson; Nicole Timmons.

Editors: Jill Baylor; Evangeline Brown; Arlene Fialkoff; Robert Wilmer.

Typographers: Michael Colbert; Kathie Connor.

Proofreader.—Margaret Ross.

Special Assistance.—Peter Byrd, former Congressional staff.

State District Maps.—Election Data Services, Inc.

Representatives' Zip Codes.—House Office of Mailing Services / U.S. Postal Service.