

# Multi-player Strategies for Drafting Games with Applications to Risk

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# The Board Game Risk

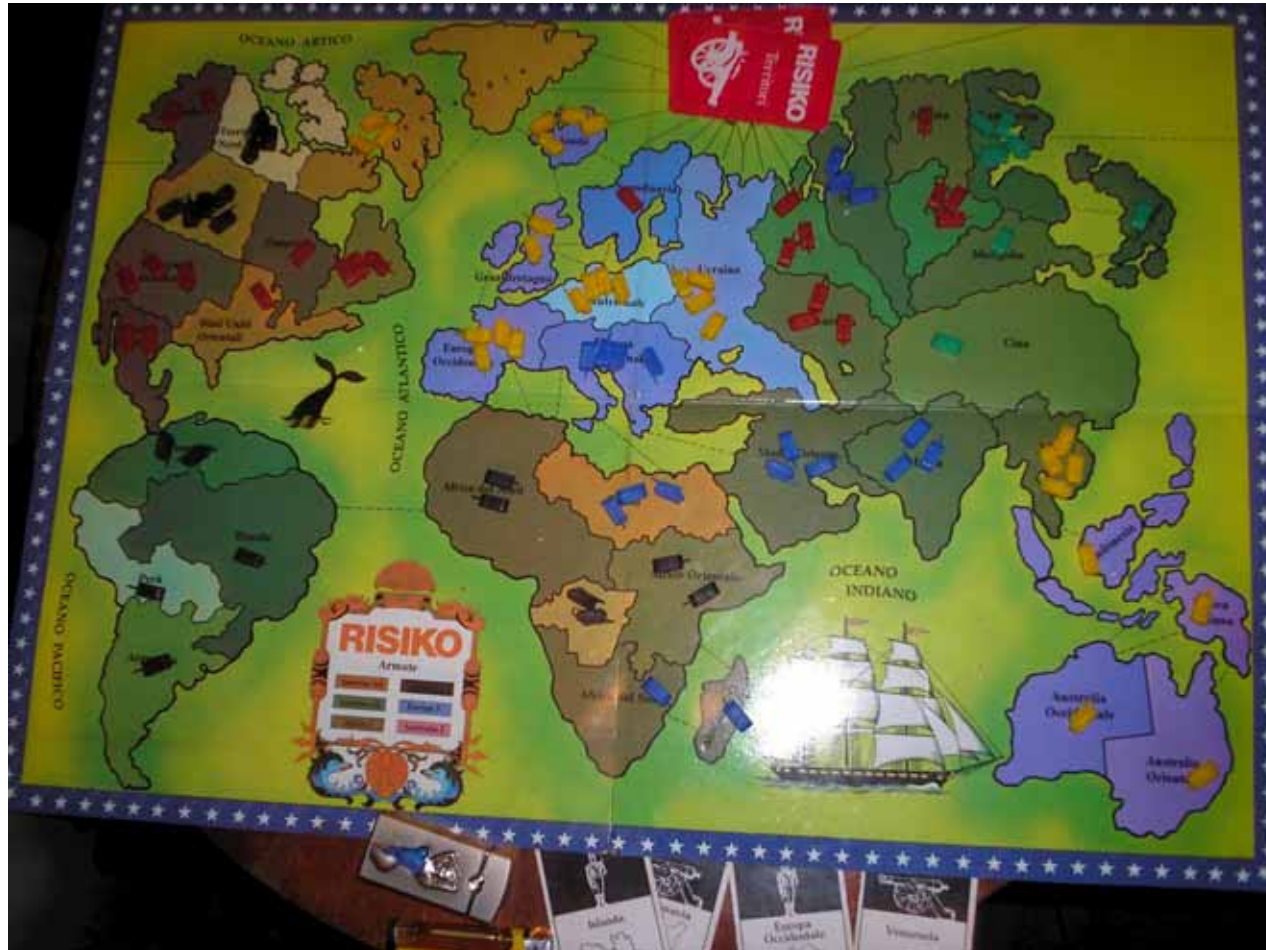


Image from wikipedia.org

# The Computer Game Lux



Screenshot of Lux Delux

# The Computer Game Lux

- **Drafting**
- **Post-Draft Play**



# Outline

- **Motivation and Problem**
- **Related Work**
- **Our Approaches**
- **Reward Signal**
- **Results**
- **Strengths/Weaknesses**
- **Applications to Video Games**
- **Future Work**

# Motivation and Problem

- **Why is Drafting problem interesting?**
  - Adversarial
  - Multi-player
  - Generalization of a variety of problems
- **Not zero-sum when more than 2 players**
  - Cannot apply minimax search

# Drafting Games

- **Finite, deterministic, full information**
- **$n \geq 2$  players**
- **Game consists of a set of picks or actions**
  - **Not replaced**
- **Players take turn taking picks, one at a time**
- **Game ends when no more picks are allowed by game rules**



# Drafting Games

- At the end of the game, the set of picks are partitioned into  $\{A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n, A\}$ 
  - $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$  are picks by players 1,2,...n.
  - $A$  is the set of remaining picks, if any
- A reward signal is calculated based on this partition for each player.
- Each player's goal is to make picks as to maximize their own the reward signal



# Related Work

- **Minimax Adversarial Search**
  - Two players zero-sum game
  - Game tree search
  - Maximize the score of my choice, assuming the opponent is minimizing the score of their choice
  - Heuristic function to reduce search depth

# Related Work

- **MaxN**
  - Assuming that all players are trying to maximize their own payoffs
- **Paranoid**
  - Assuming that all other players are trying to minimize the active player's payoff

# Related Work

- **Single-agent drafting**
  - Finding a set of actions such that the result of the actions is as close to optimal as possible in the problem domain
  - Heuristic search combined with a machine-learned fitness function

# Our Approaches

- **Reinforcement Learning**
  - Sarsa( $\lambda$ )
- **UCT**
- **Kth Best Pick**



**NEW!**

# Reinforcement Learning

- **Sarsa( $\lambda$ )**
  - Set of states
  - Set of actions
  - At each step, take action (according to a policy, e.g. epsilon-greedy) based on  $Q(s,a)$
  - Receive a reward
  - Update the  $Q(s,a)$  function according to reward

# Sarsa( $\lambda$ ) applied to Risk

- **Action abstraction**
  - choose the most empty continent;
  - choose the least empty continent;
  - choose the continent with the most number of my territories;
  - choose the continent with the least number of my territories;
  - choose the smallest available continent;
  - choose the largest available continent;
  - choose the continent with the most access points (links to other continents);
  - choose the continent with the least access points.

# **Sarsa( $\lambda$ ) applied to Risk**

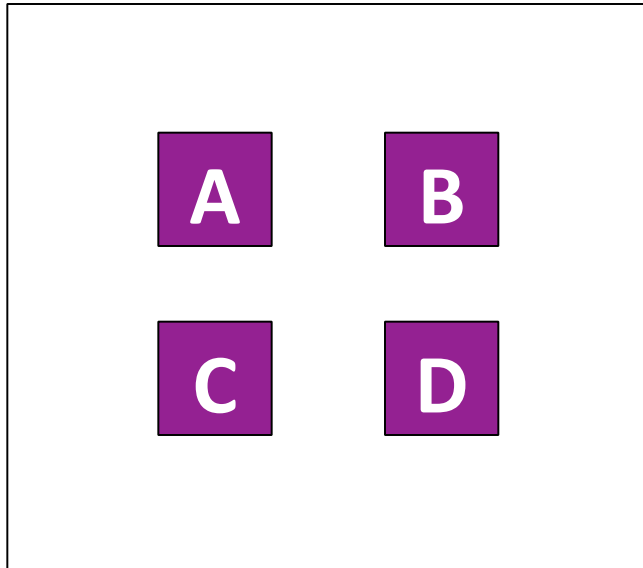
- **State abstraction**
  - I am the sole owner of a continent;
  - I have more than half of all territories in a continent;
  - an opponent has more than half of all territories in a continent;
  - there is an empty continent.
- **action resolution mechanism is invoked to pick a territory within the chosen continent**



# UCT

- Monte Carlo tree search
- Each decision node  $s$  of player  $i$  stores  $Q(s, a) =$  average of  $r_i(Z)$  seen on simulations where  $a$  was taken at  $s$ .
- During simulations, nodes expanded by taking
$$a = \arg \max_{a'} Q(s, a') + c \sqrt{\frac{\log(n(s))}{n(s, a')}}$$
- After simulations, UCT takes action  $a = \arg \max_{a'} Q(s, a')$

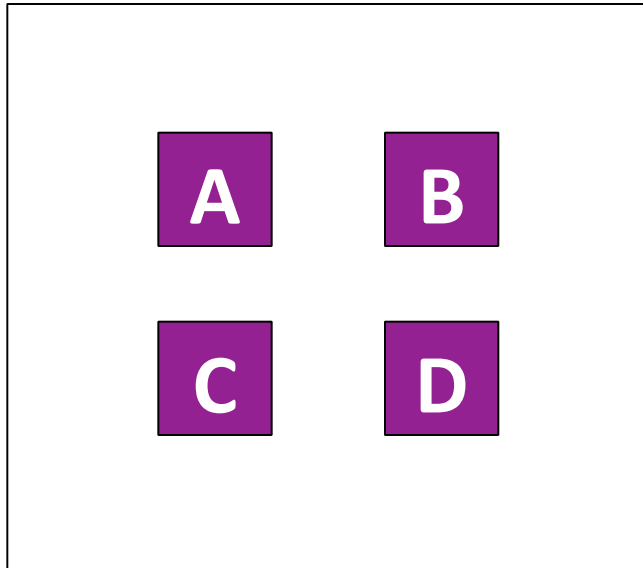
# An Example Drafting Game



$$4 + 1 = 5$$

	A	B	C	D
Player 1	3	4	2	1
Player 2	4	1	2	3
Player 3	4	2	3	1

# An Example Drafting Game



$$3 + 4 = 7$$

	A	B	C	D
Player 1	3	4	2	1
Player 2	4	1	2	3
Player 3	4	2	3	1

# **The KthBestPick Algorithm**

- **Essentially, just an encoding of this reasoning**
- **Specifically for drafting games only**
- **Uses a heuristic to rank actions from best to worst**
- **Makes assumptions about how opponents will play**

# KthBestPick Pseudocode

- **Inputs:**
  - Current state  $s$
  - Number of top picks to consider  $N$
  - Heuristic  $h$
  - Opponent models  $m_1, \dots, m_n$
- **Output:**
  - Action to take  $a$

```

rankedPicks  $\leftarrow$  sort(s.getActions(), h)
for k from N-1 to 0 do
    a  $\leftarrow$  rankedPicks(k)
    betterPicks  $\leftarrow$  rankedPicks(0..k-1)
    s'  $\leftarrow$  s.nextState(a)
    makeThisPick  $\leftarrow$  TRUE
    while betterPicks is not empty do
        p  $\leftarrow$  s'.getActivePlayer()
        a'  $\leftarrow$  mp(s')
        s'  $\leftarrow$  s'.nextState(a')
        if a'  $\in$  betterPicks then
            if p = s.getActivePlayer() then
                betterPicks.remove(a')
            else
                makeThisPick  $\leftarrow$  FALSE and BREAK from while
    if makeThisPick then RETURN a

```

*rankedPicks*  $\leftarrow$  **sort**(*s.getActions()*, *h*)

**for** *k* from *N*-1 to 0 **do**

*a*  $\leftarrow$  *rankedPicks*(*k*)

*betterPicks*  $\leftarrow$  *rankedPicks*(0..*k*-1)

*s'*  $\leftarrow$  *s.nextState*(*a*)

*makeThisPick*  $\leftarrow$  **TRUE**

**while** *betterPicks* is not empty **do**

*p*  $\leftarrow$  *s'.getActivePlayer*()

*a'*  $\leftarrow$  *m<sub>p</sub>*(*s'*)

*s'*  $\leftarrow$  *s'.nextState*(*a'*)

**if** *a'*  $\in$  *betterPicks* **then**

**if** *p* = *s.getActivePlayer*() **then**

*betterPicks.remove*(*a'*)

**else**

*makeThisPick*  $\leftarrow$  **FALSE** and **BREAK** from **while**

**if** *makeThisPick* **then** **RETURN** *a*

	A	B	C	D
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*s* = ({ }, { }, { })

*N* = 2

*rankedPicks* = (B, A, C, D)



$rankedPicks \leftarrow \text{sort}(s.\text{getActions}(), h)$

**for  $k$  from  $N-1$  to  $0$  do**

$a \leftarrow rankedPicks(k)$

$betterPicks \leftarrow rankedPicks(0..k-1)$

$s' \leftarrow s.\text{nextState}(a)$

$makeThisPick \leftarrow \text{TRUE}$

**while  $betterPicks$  is not empty do**

$p \leftarrow s'.\text{getActivePlayer}()$

$a' \leftarrow m_p(s')$

$s' \leftarrow s'.\text{nextState}(a')$

**if  $a' \in betterPicks$  then**

**if  $p = s.\text{getActivePlayer}()$  then**

$betterPicks.\text{remove}(a')$

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$N = 2$

$rankedPicks = (B, A, C, D)$

$k = 1$

$a = A$

$betterPicks = (B)$

$s' = \{\{A\}, \{D\}, \{\}\}$

$makeThisPick = \text{TRUE}$

$p = 3$

$a' = D$

$rankedPicks \leftarrow \text{sort}(s.\text{getActions}(), h)$

**for**  $k$  **from**  $N-1$  **to**  $0$  **do**

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$rankedPicks = (B, A, C, D)$

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# Theoretical Properties

- **KthBestPick always returns an action.**
  - **While loop is not infinite because drafting games are acyclic**
  - **The for loop will always return an action on its last time through**

```

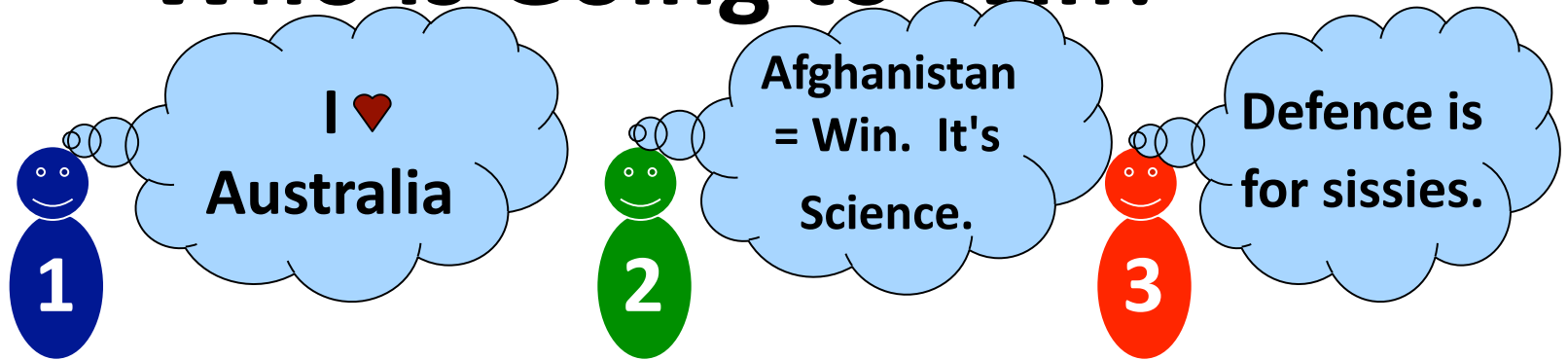
rankedPicks  $\leftarrow$  sort(s.getActions(), h)
for k from N-1 to 0 do
    a  $\leftarrow$  rankedPicks(k)
    betterPicks  $\leftarrow$  rankedPicks(0..k-1)
    s'  $\leftarrow$  s.nextState(a)
    makeThisPick  $\leftarrow$  TRUE
    while betterPicks is not empty do
        p  $\leftarrow$  s'.getActivePlayer()
        a'  $\leftarrow$  mp(s')
        s'  $\leftarrow$  s'.nextState(a')
        if a'  $\in$  betterPicks then
            if p = s.getActivePlayer() then
                betterPicks.remove(a')
            else
                makeThisPick  $\leftarrow$  FALSE and BREAK from while
    if makeThisPick then RETURN a

```

# Who is Going to Win?



# Who is Going to Win?



# Who is Going to Win?



?



?



?



# How Likely is Each Player To Win?



?



?



?





# Engineering a Reward Signal

- **Recall:** We want to find a winning drafting strategy for Risk.
- Let's fix our post-draft strategy: Use “Quo” bot from Lux Delux.
- We want to estimate our chance of winning from any draft outcome.

# **Engineering a Reward Signal: Step 1**

- **Identify some important features of Risk draft outcomes:**
  - **For each continent, the number of territories we own in that continent**
  - **When we play in the turn order**
  - **The number of distinct enemy territories neighbouring our own**
  - **The number of (ordered) pairs of our territories which are adjacent**

# Feature Set Example



$$S_1 = (4, 0, 2, 1, 3, 4, 1, 18, 22)$$

# Engineering a Reward Signal: Step 2



$S_1, S_2, S_3$



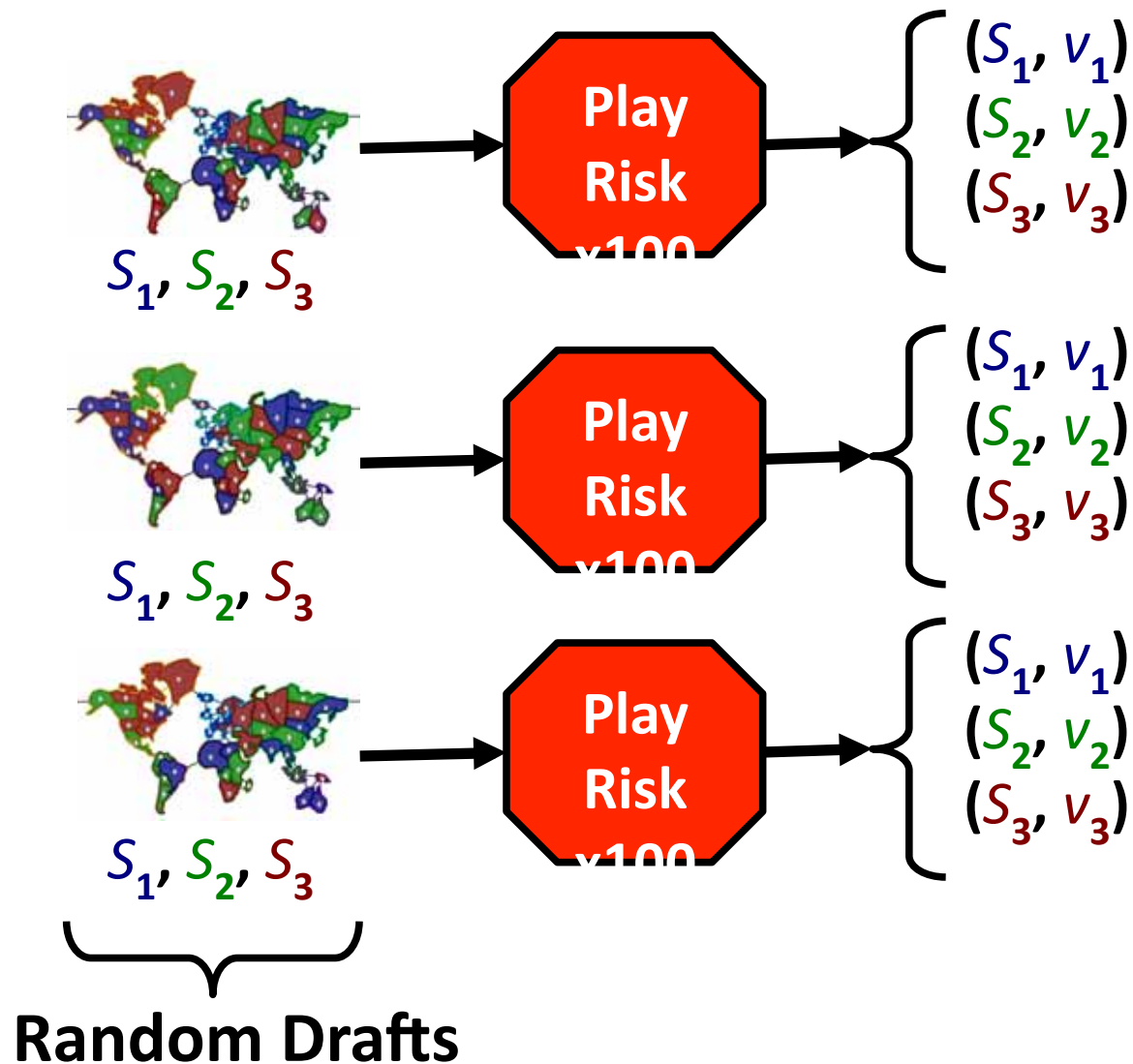
$S_1, S_2, S_3$



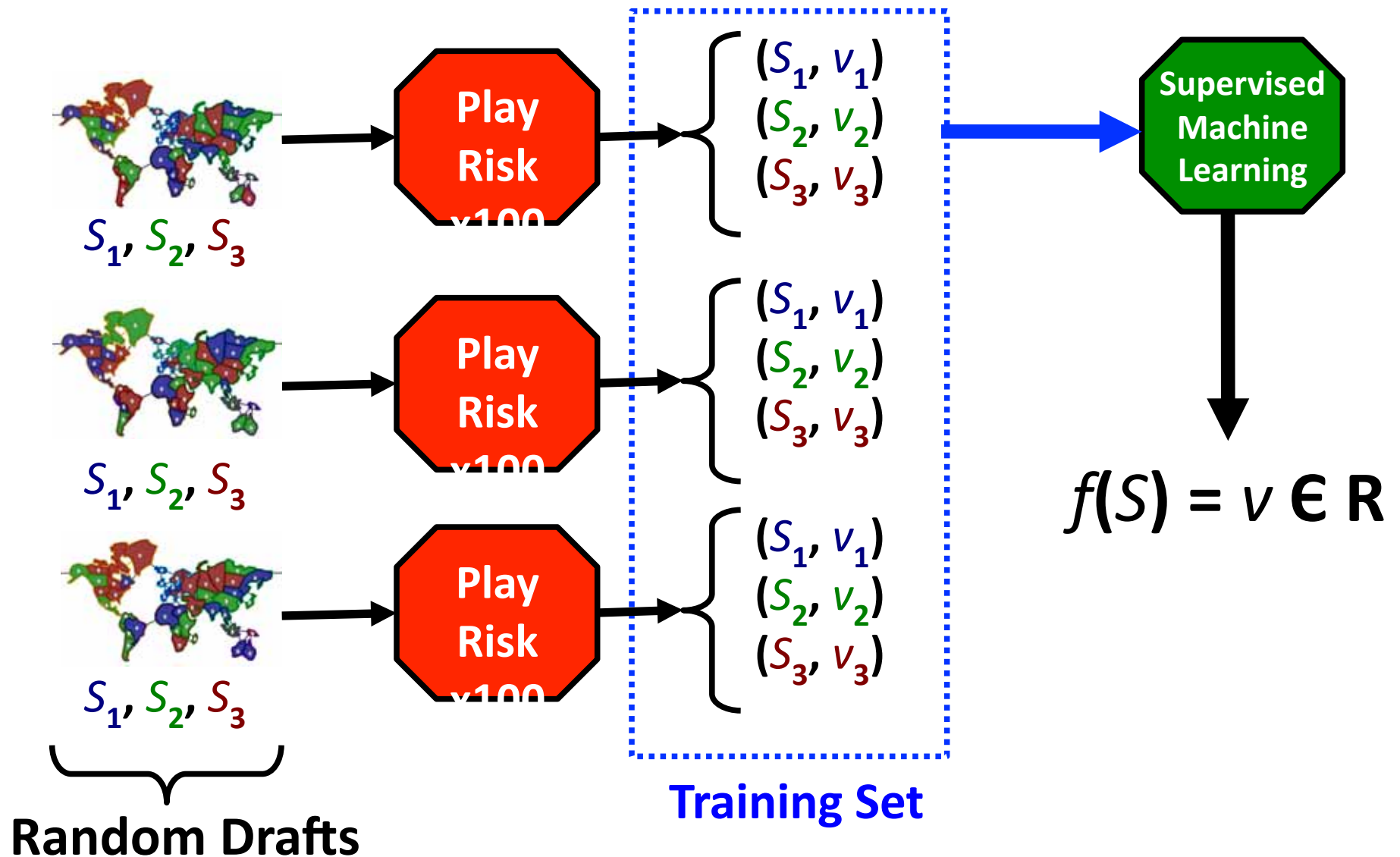
$S_1, S_2, S_3$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$   
Random Drafts

# Engineering a Reward Signal: Step 3



# Engineering a Reward Signal: Step 4



# Engineering a Reward Signal: Step 5

$$\bullet r_i(\text{World Map}) = \frac{f^+(S_i)}{f^+(S_1) + f^+(S_2) + f^+(S_3)}$$

**where**  $f^+(S_i) = \max(0, f(S_i))$

# Our Reward Signal

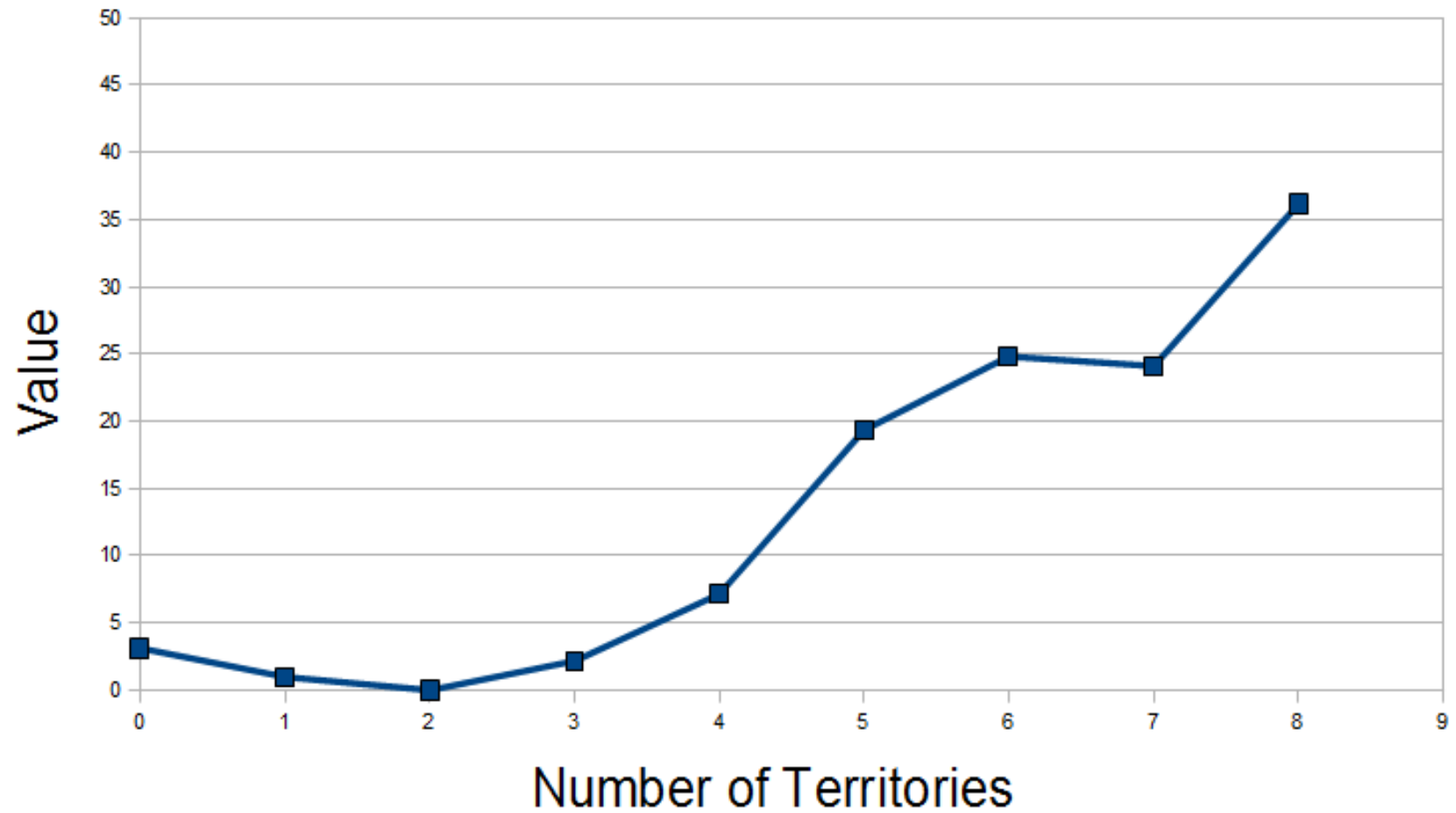
- Used 7,394 random draft outcomes
- Thrown into Weka, used linear regression classifier to obtain  $f$



	Australia	South Amer	Africa	North Amer	Europe	Asia
0	2.97	0.69	14.40	3.11	42.44	27.10
1	0	1.23	12.87	0.98	45.11	23.90
2	8.45	3.90	10.72	0	43.11	23.61
3	9.99	0	7.16	2.17	43.77	23.10
4	10.71	17.72	1.23	7.15	41.35	23.61
5	-	-	0	19.35	50.77	23.68
6	-	-	29.80	24.82	43.85	19.32
7	-	-	-	24.10	36.93*	15.63
8	-	-	-	36.15	-	17.43
9	-	-	-	48.20*	-	13.84
10	-	-	-	-	-	10.25*
11	-	First to play			13.38	6.66*
12	-					3.07*
		Second to play			5.35	
		Enemy neighbours			-0.07	
		Friendly neighbours			0.48	

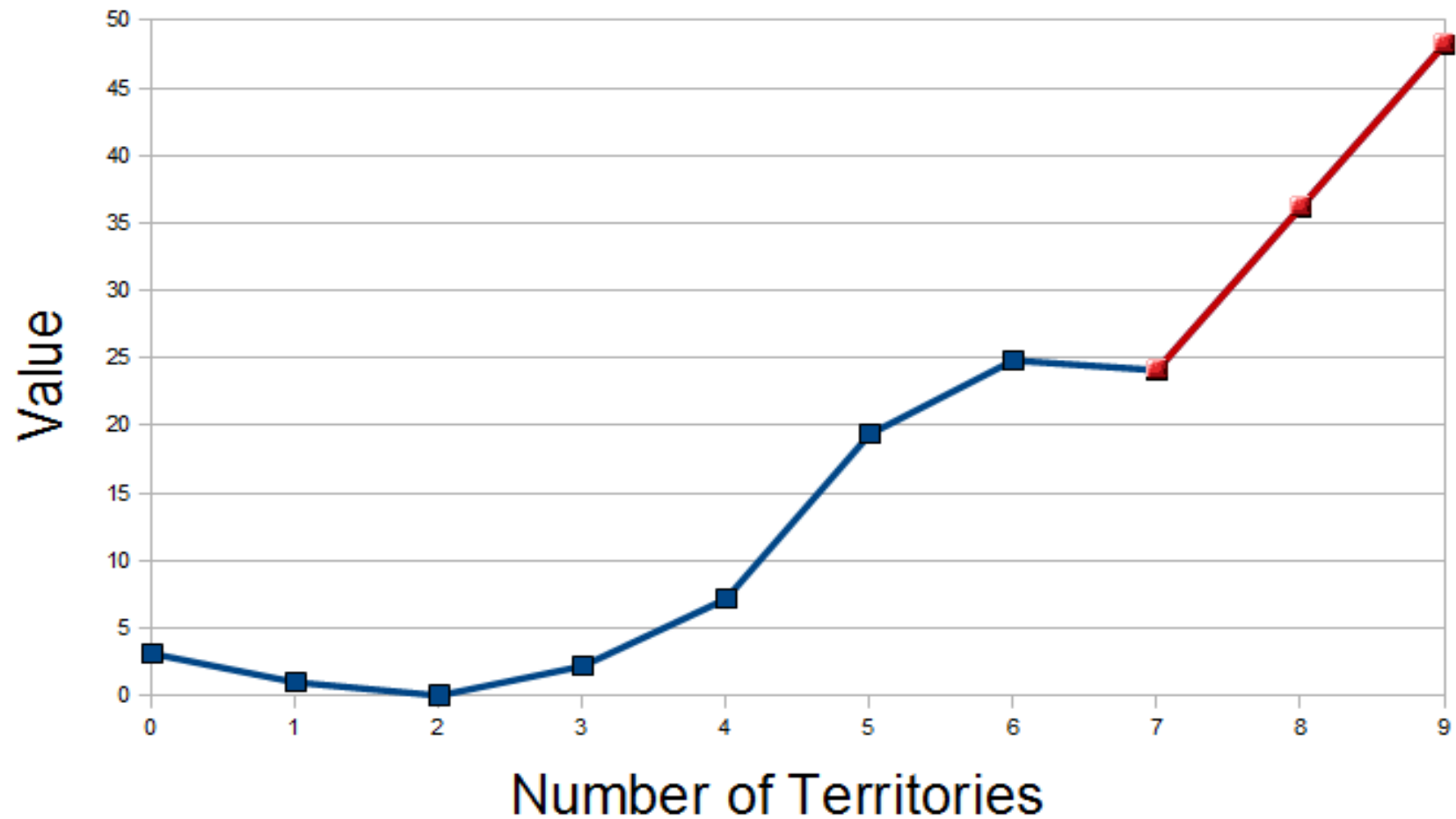
# Example of Table Values

North America Values

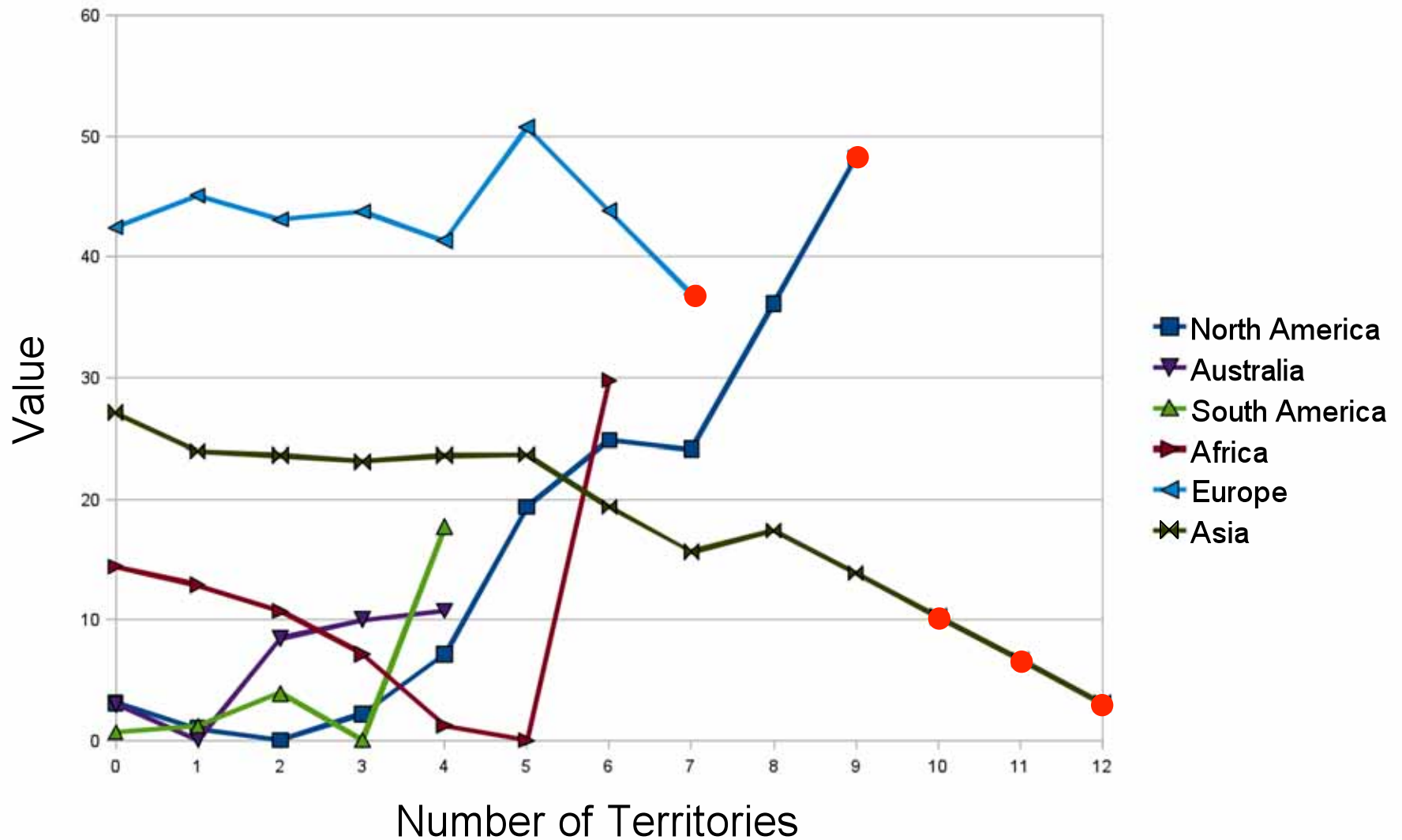


# Example of Table Values


North America Values



# Continent Table Values



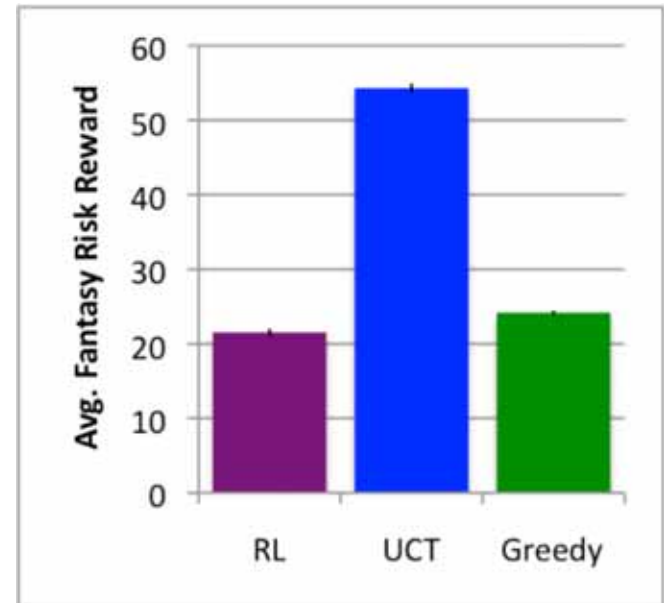
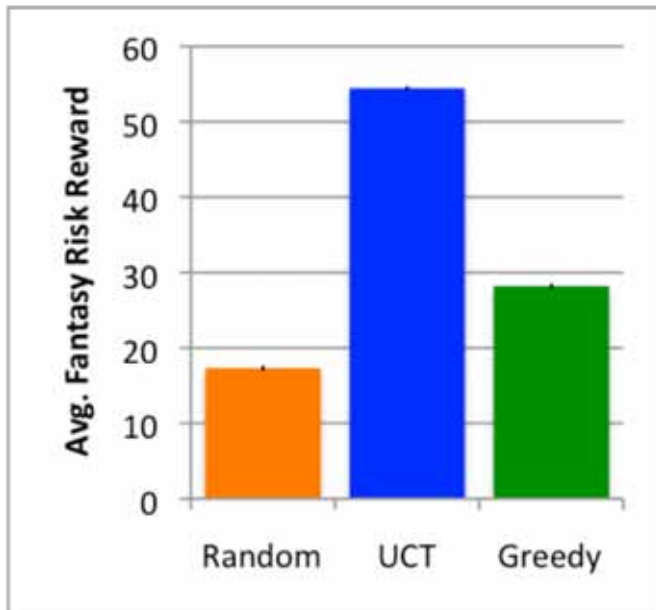
# Empirical Evaluation

- **Two scenarios:**
- “Fantasy Risk”
  - Game ends immediately after Risk draft
  - Players score points according to  $r_i$   )
- Actual Risk
  - Insert our drafting strategy into “Quo” bot
  - Face-off against difficult bots in Lux Delux

# Fantasy Risk

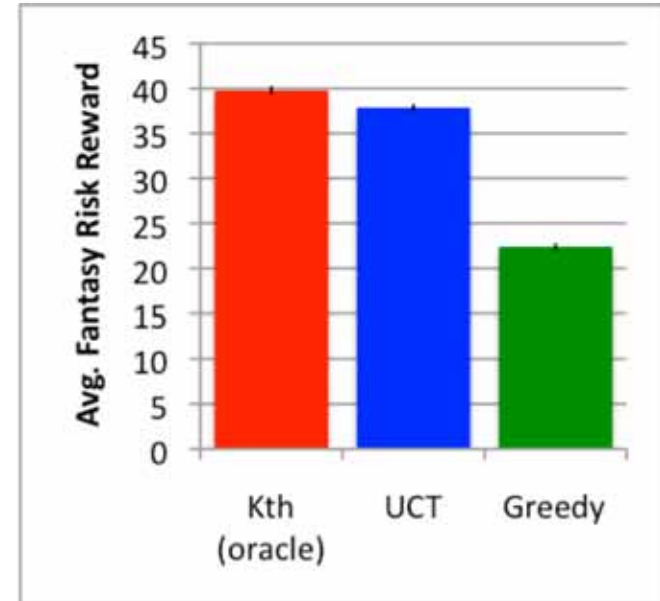
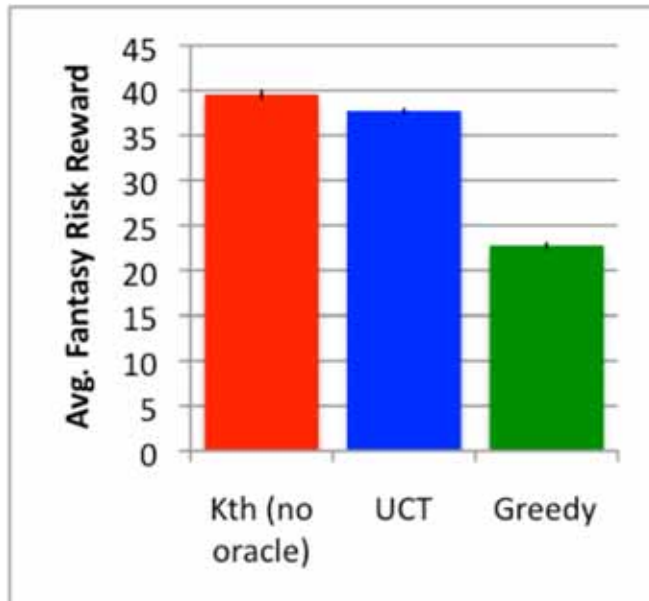
- **Two baseline strategies:**
  - A random drafter
  - A “greedy” drafter:
    - 1-ply lookahead
    - Evaluate each action using  $r_i(\text{world map})$
    - Ignore unowned territories

# Fantasy Risk Results 1



- Played 100 rounds (1 round = 6 games)
- UCT used 3000 simulations, exploration  $c = 0.01$
- RL used  $\alpha = 0.1$ ,  $\varepsilon = 0.2 / \max(1, t/100)$ ,  $\gamma = 1$ ,  $\lambda = 0.9$
- RL initially trained for 100 rounds through self-play

# Fantasy Risk Results 2



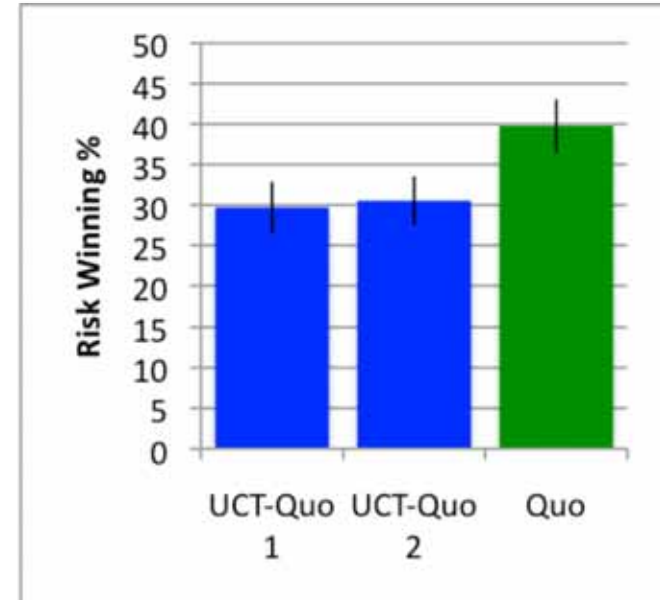
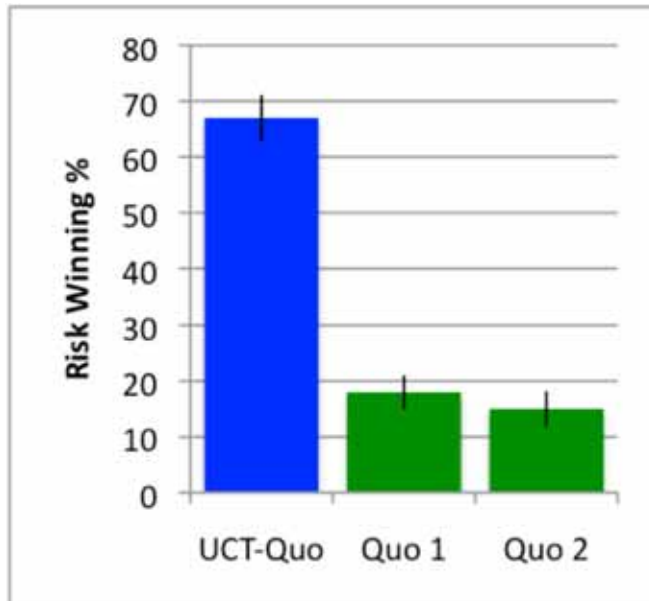
- Played 50 rounds (1 round = 6 games)
- Time limit of 250ms per unowned territory to pick
- UCT ran as many simulations as possible,  $c = 0.01$
- KthBestPick used UCT(3000,0.25) as heuristic and iterated on  $N$



# **Actual Risk**

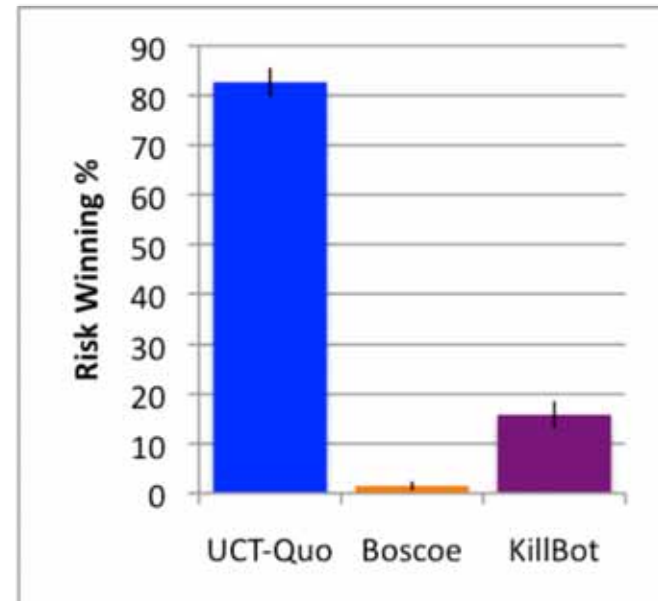
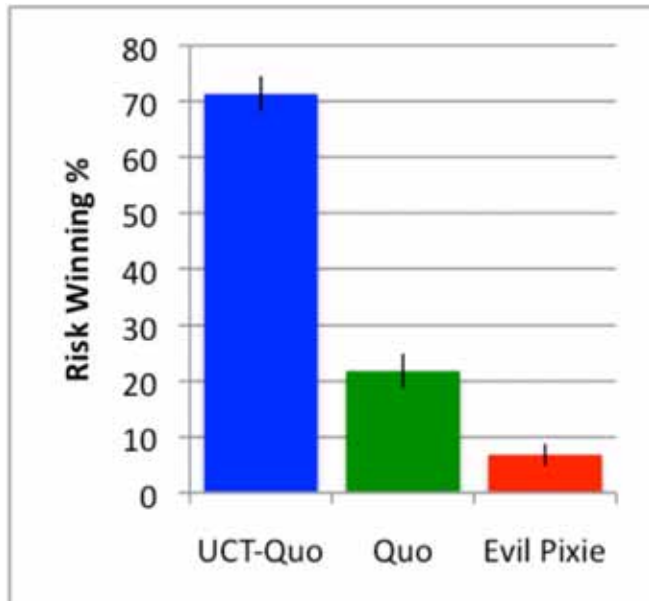
- **Took the top hard bot Quo and replaced it's drafting strategy with Quo**
- **Compared against original Quo and the other 3 hard bots, Evil Pixie, Boscoe and KillBot**

# Actual Risk Results 1



- Played 100 rounds (1 round = 6 games)
- UCT used 3000 simulations, exploration  $c = 0.01$

# Actual Risk Results 2



- Played 100 rounds (1 round = 6 games)
- UCT used 3000 simulations, exploration  $c = 0.01$

# Strengths

- **UCT-Quo was able to beat all other “hard” bots**
  - Improved post-game by improving draft strategy
- **KthBestPick slight improvement over UCT**
  - Can we learn opponent model as we play?

# Weaknesses

- **KthBestPick is too slow versus UCT in Risk**
  - Can it be made faster?
- **UCT-Quo vs UCT-Quo cancel each other out**
  - Nature of UCT or Reward signal?
- **Reward signal tied specifically to one map and 3 players**
  - Can it be generalized to other games?

# Application to Video Games

- **Other drafting games:**
  - **Sports games like Hockey, Baseball, etc**
    - **KthBestPick more applicable (obvious heuristic)**
  - **Star Wars: Empire at War**
- **Difficulty levels**
- **Other complete drafting games?**

# Future Work

- **Apply our techniques to other drafting games, such as drafting in fantasy sports**
- **Use a more sophisticated classifier for engineering a reward signal**
- **Explore better RL abstractions**
- **Investigate link between draft and post-game play**
- **General reward signal (eg. work on multiple maps/2-6 players)**

# Questions?

# ?