

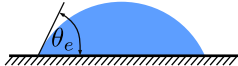
a)

$$\theta_e = 0$$



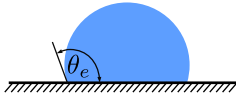
b)

$$\theta_e < 90^\circ$$



c)

$$\theta_e > 90^\circ$$



d)

$$\theta_e > 120^\circ$$

