V(G)	Vertex set of G .
E(G)	Edge set of G .
G	Number of vertices in G or order of G .
$\delta(G)$	Minimum degree of G
pen(G)	Number of pendant vertices in G
rc(G)	Rainbow connection number of G
d(u, v)	Distance between vertices u and v
ecc(v)	Eccentricity of v
diam(G)	Diameter of G
rad(G)	Radius of G
$\gamma_c^k(G)$	Connected k -step domination number of G
$\gamma_c(G)$	$\gamma_c^1(G)$, Connected domination number of G
$N^k(S)$	Set of all vertices at distance exactly k from set S
$N^k(v)$	$N^k(\{v\})$
N(S)	$N^1(S)$, Neighbourhood of S
N(v)	$N^1(\{v\})$, Neighbourhood of v
G[S]	Induced subgraph of G on S