

Paper	Running time	Approach
Fellows et al.	$O^*(87^k)$ , implicit	Color-coding
Betzler et al.	$O^*(4.32^k)$	Color-coding
Guillemot and Sikora	$O^*(4^k)$	Multilinear detection
Koutis	$O^*(2.54^k)$	Constrained multilinear detection
this work	$O^*(2^k)$	Constrained multilinear detection