Inputs: $k = 10$, $t_{max} = T$ and $f(\mathbf{x})$; set $w = 0.05$, $c_1 = 0.05$, $c_2 = 0.05$, $c_3 = 0.05$, $c_4 = 0.20$ and initialize parameters $\mathbf{x_i}$, $\mathbf{v_i}$

Outputs: Global best value

  $t = 0$,

  while $t < t_{max}$

    $t \leftarrow t + 1$

   Function evaluation step:

    Calculate the function $f(\mathbf{x})$ for $\mathbf{x}_i$

   Velocity update step:

    Randomly choose values for r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4 in the range '0' and '1'.

    Then update the velocity of each particle as in Eq (7).

   Position update step:

    Add updated velocity to existing position.

    Check constraint on the particles $\mathbf{x}^T P_1 \mathbf{x} \leq 1$.

    for $m = 1$ to k

     if $\mathbf{x}_m^T P_1 \mathbf{x}_m > 1$ **then**

      $\mathbf{x}_m = \mathbf{x}_{mprev}$

     end if

    end for

  end while