| Class           | Samples |      | Methods        |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------|---------|------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                 | Train   | Test | CKLADA         | CKADA            | CKLFDA           | KPCA             |
| Grass-healthy   | 30      | 168  | 99.4±1.0       | $99.0 \pm 2.0$   | $98.6 \pm 1.7$   | $98.0 \pm 1.8$   |
| Grass-stressed  | 30      | 160  | $97.7 \pm 1.4$ | $96.0 \pm 1.6$   | $98.0 \pm 1.2$   | $95.9 \pm 3.1$   |
| Grass-synthetic | 30      | 162  | $99.7 \pm 0.5$ | $99.7 {\pm} 0.4$ | $95.8 {\pm} 2.5$ | $98.3 {\pm} 1.3$ |
| Tree            | 30      | 158  | $98.1 \pm 1.2$ | $95.9 \pm 2.7$   | $98.8 {\pm} 1.2$ | $99.5 {\pm} 0.5$ |
| Soil            | 30      | 156  | $99.8 \pm 0.3$ | $98.6 {\pm} 0.9$ | $98.5 {\pm} 1.7$ | $97.3 \pm 2.4$   |
| Water           | 30      | 152  | $98.7 \pm 2.3$ | $95.1 \pm 3.0$   | $97.0 \pm 2.3$   | $96.9 \pm 2.3$   |
| Residential     | 30      | 166  | $85.8 \pm 5.5$ | $81.3 \pm 5.0$   | $80.3 \pm 4.6$   | $77.1 {\pm} 6.1$ |
| Commercial      | 30      | 161  | $86.8 \pm 5.5$ | $82.9 \pm 6.4$   | $77.2 \pm 6.4$   | $79.5 {\pm} 5.6$ |
| Road            | 30      | 163  | $80.2 \pm 5.7$ | $78.5 {\pm} 6.1$ | $73.7 \pm 5.5$   | $64.4 {\pm} 5.1$ |
| Highway         | 30      | 161  | $90.9 \pm 3.2$ | $90.8 \pm 3.7$   | $86.9 \pm 3.9$   | $77.9 \pm 5.2$   |
| Railway         | 30      | 151  | 88.5±3.9       | $86.2 {\pm} 4.5$ | $82.6 \pm 4.1$   | $76.1 {\pm} 5.8$ |
| Parking Lot 1   | 30      | 162  | $75.2 \pm 5.7$ | $74.2 {\pm} 6.3$ | $67.8 {\pm} 6.4$ | $62.3 \pm 5.0$   |
| Parking Lot 2   | 30      | 154  | $65.5 \pm 4.7$ | $74.5 {\pm} 4.5$ | $58.4 {\pm} 6.8$ | $50.7 \pm 5.7$   |
| Tennis Court    | 30      | 151  | $99.5 \pm 0.5$ | $98.5 \pm 1.1$   | $98.6 \pm 2.0$   | $96.6 \pm 2.2$   |
| Running Track   | 30      | 157  | $98.9 \pm 0.5$ | $98.7 \pm 0.7$   | $98.4 {\pm} 0.9$ | $99.8 \pm 0.4$   |
| OA              | _       | _    | 91.0±1.0       | $89.9 \pm 0.9$   | $87.3 \pm 1.2$   | 84.7±1.1         |
| AA              | _       | _    | 91.0±2.8       | $90.0 \pm 3.2$   | $87.4 \pm 3.4$   | 84.7±3.5         |