Construction time	Index size	Query time	Reference
$O(k E \log V)$	O(k V)	O(1)	this paper
$O(V ^2 + k\sqrt{k} V)$	O(k V)	O(1)	
O(k E) or $O(V E)$	O(k V)	$O(\log^2 k)$	
O(k(V + E))	O(k V)	O(k) or $O(V + E)$	