

Symbol	Description
$ID$	A vehicle's social network identifier
$PID$	A vehicle's pseudo-identifier
SNS	Social network server
LSs	Location servers
$df$	Threshold distance for a friend
$ds$	Threshold distance for strangers
$(pk_u, sk_u)$	A vehicle's public-private key pair
$(pk_m, sk_m)$	SNS's public-private key pair
$(pk_s, sk_s)$	LS's public-private key pair
$tl$	The time length for LS to save a record
$ts$	Time stamp
$t$	Vehicles' location update cycle
$(x, y)$	Location of a vehicle
$dis(u_i, u_j)$	Distance between $u_i$ and $u_j$
$PE$	Paillier encryption algorithm
$PD$	Paillier decryption algorithm