Random Variables

A	PDV modification by an Attack
C	IPD at the Creator
D	IPD at the Detector
J	PDV or Jitter introduced by the network
N	Network delays
X	Timing information at the creator
Y	Timing information at the detector
W	IPD modification by a Watermark

Parameters

L	Original sequence length
M	Matched sequence length
η	Threshold for the likelihood-ratio test to reject H_0
ρ	Synchronization constant
γ	Threshold to consider a packet as lost
P_L	Packet loss probability
P_{NL}	Probability of packet loss due to the network
P_M	Probability of not detecting a packet
S	Number of subflows after a split
A_{max}	Maximum delay constraint for an attacker
W_{max}	Maximum delay constraint for the watermark