

Method	Dependency	Optimization	Primal/Dual	Scalability w.r.t. # of features	Structured output
Lasso	Linear	<b>Convex</b>	<b>Primal</b>	<b>Highly scalable</b>	Not available
mRMR	<b>Non-linear</b>	Greedy	—	Scalable	<b>Available</b>
Greedy HSIC	<b>Non-linear</b>	Greedy	—	Scalable	<b>Available</b>
HSFS	<b>Non-linear</b>	Non-convex	—	Not scalable	<b>Available</b>
FVM	<b>Non-linear</b>	Non-convex <sup>†</sup>	Dual	Not scalable	<b>Available</b>
QPFS/KTA	<b>Non-linear</b>	Non-convex <sup>†</sup>	Dual	Not scalable	<b>Available</b>
SpAM	Additive non-linear	<b>Convex</b>	<b>Primal</b>	Scalable	Not available
Proposed	<b>Non-linear</b>	<b>Convex</b>	<b>Primal</b>	<b>Highly scalable</b>	<b>Available</b>

<sup>†</sup>In practice, positive constants may be added to the diagonal elements of the Hessian matrix to guarantee the convexity, although the validity of selected features by this modification is not statistically clear.