Features	Methods	Configuration of layers
off-the-shelf	DNN-ELM	$3 \times FCN (256) + ELM$
	LSTM-ELM	$2 \times LSTM (128) + ELM$
raw waveform	1D-CNN-LSTM	$CNN (80) + CNN (800) + 2 \times LSTM (128)$
		$CNN (80) + CNN (800) + 2 \times LSTM (256)$
log-spectrogram	2D-CNN-LSTM	$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2) + 2 \times \text{LSTM} (128)$
		$2 \times CNN (2 \times 32) + 2 \times LSTM (128)$
		$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 128) + 2 \times \text{LSTM} (128)$
	2D-CNN-LSTM-DNN	$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2) + 2 \times \text{LSTM} (128) + 2 \times \text{FC}$
		$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 32) + 2 \times \text{LSTM} (128) + 2 \times \text{F}$
		$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 128) + 2 \times \text{LSTM} (128) + 2 \times 128 \times$
	3D-CNN-DNN (proposed)	$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2 \times [2, 32, 128]) + 2 \times \text{FCN} (51)$
		$3 \times CNN (2 \times 2 \times 2) + 2 \times FCN (512)$
		$3 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2 \times 32) + 2 \times \text{FCN} (512)$
		$3 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2 \times 128) + 2 \times \text{FCN} (512)$
	3D-CNN-DNN-ELM (proposed)	$2 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2 \times [2, 32, 128]) + 2 \times \text{FCN} (51)$
		$3 \times CNN (2 \times 2 \times 2) + 2 \times FCN (512)$
		$3 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2 \times 32) + 2 \times \text{FCN} (512)$
		$3 \times \text{CNN} (2 \times 2 \times 128) + 2 \times \text{FCN} (512)$