

Instance	Std cGA	Best avg. results	Opt. $\beta$
Nug30	6178 <sub>[28]</sub>	6144 <sub>[14]</sub>	0.88
Tai40a	$3.23 \times 10^6$ <sub>[14343]</sub>	$3.21 \times 10^6$ <sub>[12000]</sub>	0.84
Sko42	15969 <sub>[75]</sub>	15909 <sub>[34]</sub>	0.82
Tai50a	$5.092 \times 10^6$ <sub>[20721]</sub>	$5.080 \times 10^6$ <sub>[13372]</sub>	0.82
Tai60a	7429118 <sub>[27760]</sub>	7385390 <sub>[19391]</sub>	0.86