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crypto_clustering.ipynb X Python 3

Clustering Crypto

```
[1]: # Initial imports
import pandas as pd
import hypot.pandas
from hypot import Path
import plotly.express as px
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

Data Preprocessing

```
[2]: # Load the cryptocurrencies data
file_path = Path("Resources/crypto_data.csv")
crypto_df = pd.read_csv(file_path, index_col=0)
crypto_df.head(10)
```

	CoinName	Algorithm	IsTrading	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
42	42 Coin	Scrypt	True	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01	42
365	365Coin	X11	True	PoW/PoS	NaN	2300000000
404	404Coin	Scrypt	True	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09	532000000
611	SixEleven	SHA-256	True	PoW	NaN	611000
808	808	SHA-256	True	PoW/PoS	0.000000e+00	0
1337	EliteCoin	X13	True	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359
2015	2015 coin	X11	True	PoW/PoS	NaN	0
BTC	Bitcoin	SHA-256	True	PoW	1.792718e+07	21000000
ETH	Ethereum	Ethash	True	PoW	1.076842e+08	0
LTC	Litecoin	Scrypt	True	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000

```
[3]: # Keep only cryptocurrencies that are on trading
crypto_df = crypto_df[crypto_df["IsTrading"] == True]
print(crypto_df.shape)
crypto_df.head(10)
```

	CoinName	Algorithm	IsTrading	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
42	42 Coin	Scrypt	True	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01	42
365	365Coin	X11	True	PoW/PoS	NaN	2300000000
404	404Coin	Scrypt	True	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09	532000000
611	SixEleven	SHA-256	True	PoW	NaN	611000
808	808	SHA-256	True	PoW/PoS	0.000000e+00	0
1337	EliteCoin	X13	True	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359
2015	2015 coin	X11	True	PoW/PoS	NaN	0
BTC	Bitcoin	SHA-256	True	PoW	1.792718e+07	21000000
ETH	Ethereum	Ethash	True	PoW	1.076842e+08	0
LTC	Litecoin	Scrypt	True	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000

```
[4]: # Keep only cryptocurrencies with a working algorithm
crypto_df = crypto_df[crypto_df["Algorithm"] != "N/A"]
print(crypto_df.shape)
crypto_df.head(10)
```

	CoinName	Algorithm	IsTrading	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
42	42 Coin	Scrypt	True	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01	42
365	365Coin	X11	True	PoW/PoS	NaN	2300000000
404	404Coin	Scrypt	True	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09	532000000
611	SixEleven	SHA-256	True	PoW	NaN	611000
808	808	SHA-256	True	PoW/PoS	0.000000e+00	0
1337	EliteCoin	X13	True	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359
2015	2015 coin	X11	True	PoW/PoS	NaN	0
BTC	Bitcoin	SHA-256	True	PoW	1.792718e+07	21000000
ETH	Ethereum	Ethash	True	PoW	1.076842e+08	0
LTC	Litecoin	Scrypt	True	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000

```
[5]: # Remove the "IsTrading" column
crypto_df.drop("IsTrading", axis=1, inplace=True)
print(crypto_df.shape)
crypto_df.head(10)
```

	CoinName	Algorithm	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
42	42 Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01	42
365	365Coin	X11	PoW/PoS	NaN	2300000000
404	404Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09	532000000
611	SixEleven	SHA-256	PoW	NaN	611000
808	808	SHA-256	PoW/PoS	0.000000e+00	0
1337	EliteCoin	X13	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359
2015	2015 coin	X11	PoW/PoS	NaN	0
BTC	Bitcoin	SHA-256	PoW	1.792718e+07	21000000
ETH	Ethereum	Ethash	PoW	1.076842e+08	0
LTC	Litecoin	Scrypt	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000

```
[6]: # Remove rows with at least 1 null value
crypto_df = crypto_df.dropna(axis=0, how="any")
print(crypto_df.shape)
crypto_df.head(10)
```

	CoinName	Algorithm	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
42	42 Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01	42
404	404Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09	532000000
808	808	SHA-256	PoW/PoS	0.000000e+00	0
1337	EliteCoin	X13	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359
BTC	Bitcoin	SHA-256	PoW	1.792718e+07	21000000
ETH	Ethereum	Ethash	PoW	1.076842e+08	0
LTC	Litecoin	Scrypt	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000
DASH	Dash	X11	PoW/PoS	9.031294e+06	22000000
XMR	Monero	CryptoNight-V7	PoW	1.720114e+07	0
ETC	Ethereum Classic	Ethash	PoW	1.133597e+08	210000000

```
[7]: # Remove rows with cryptocurrencies without coins mined
crypto_df = crypto_df[crypto_df["TotalCoinsMined"] > 0]
print(crypto_df.shape)
crypto_df.head(10)

(532, 5)

[7]:
```

	CoinName	Algorithm	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
42	42 Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	4.19998e+01	42
404	404Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	1.055168e+09	532000000
1337	EliteCoin	X13	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359
BTC	Bitcoin	SHA-256	PoW	9.29718e+07	21000000
ETH	Ethereum	Ethash	PoW	1.076842e+08	0
LTC	Litecoin	Scrypt	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000
DASH	Dash	X11	PoW/PoS	9.031294e+06	22000000
XMR	Monero	CryptoNight-V7	PoW	1.701104e+07	0
ETC	Ethereum Classic	Ethash	PoW	1.133597e+08	210000000
ZEC	ZCash	Equihash	PoW	7.383056e+06	21000000

```
[8]: # Fetch the cryptocurrencies names prior to drop them from crypto_df
coins_name = pd.DataFrame(crypto_df["CoinName"], index=crypto_df.index)
print(coins_name.shape)
coins_name.head()
```

(532, 1)	CoinName
42	42Coin
404	404Coin
1337	EliteCoin
BTC	Bitcoin
ETH	Ethereum

```
[9]: # Remove the cryptocurrency name since it's not going to be used on the clustering algorithm
crypto_dt = crypto_dt.drop("CoinName", axis=1)
print(crypto_dt.shape)
crypto_dt.head(10)
```

(532, 4)	Algorithm	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply
[9]:	42	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01
	404	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09
	1337	X13	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10
	BTC	SHA-256	PoW	1.792718e+07
	ETH	Ethash	PoW	1.076842e+08
	LTC	Scrypt	PoW	6.303924e+07
	DASH	X11	PoW/PoS	9.031294e+06
	XMR	CryptoNight-V7	PoW	1.720114e+07
	ETC	Ethash	PoW	1.133597e+08
	ZEC	Equihash	PoW	7.383056e+06

```
[10]: # Create dummies variables for text features
X = pd.get_dummies(data=crypto_df, columns=["Algorithm", "ProofType"])
print(X.shape)
X.head(10)
```

(532, 98)		Algorithm_1GB AES Pattern Search		
[10]:		TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply	Algorithm_1GB AES Pattern Search
	42	4.199995e+01	42	0
	404	1.055185e+09	532000000	0
	1337	2.927942e+10	314159265359	0
	BTC	1.792718e+07	21000000	0
	ETH	1.076842e+08	0	0
	LTC	6.303924e+07	84000000	0
	DASH	9.031294e+06	22000000	0
	XMR	1.720114e+07	0	0
	ETC	1.133597e+08	210000000	0
	ZEC	7.383056e+06	21000000	0

10 rows x 98 columns

```
[11]: # Standardize data  
X = StandardScaler().fit_transform(X)  
X[5]
```

-0.8433961,-0.8433963,-0.8433965,-0.8433967,-0.8433969,-0.8433971,-0.8433973,-0.8433975,-0.8433977,-0.8433979,-0.8433981,-0.8433983,-0.8433985,-0.8433987,-0.8433989,-0.8433991,-0.8433993,-0.8433995,-0.8433997,-0.8433999,-0.8433960,-0.8433962,-0.8433964,-0.8433966,-0.8433968,-0.8433970,-0.8433972,-0.8433974,-0.8433976,-0.8433978,-0.8433980,-0.8433982,-0.8433984,-0.8433986,-0.8433988,-0.8433990,-0.8433992,-0.8433994,-0.8433996,-0.8433998,-0.8433999]])

Reducing Dimensions Using PCA

```
[12]: # Use PCA to reduce dimension to 3 principal components
n_comp = 3
pca = PCA(n_components=n_comp)
principal_components = pca.fit_transform(X)
principal_components
```

```
[12]: array([[ -0.32847997,  0.21356757, -0.44364698],
       [-0.31180942,  0.02173395, -0.44349819],
       [ -0.29116598,  1.78857593, -0.44741114],
       ...,
       [  0.31559174, -0.27676317,  0.3876426 ],
       [-0.16999894, -2.15805826,  0.12596361],
       [-0.27958835,  0.79941936, -0.21219611]])
```

```
[13]: # Create a DataFrame with the principal components data
col_names = ["PC %d" % i for i in range(1, n_comp + 1)]
pcs_df = pd.DataFrame(principal_components, columns=col_names, index=crypto_df.index)
print(pcs_df.dtypes)
print(pcs_df.shape)
pcs_df.head(10)

(532, 3)
```

[13:]	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3:
42	-0.328480	0.1021357	-0.443463
404	0.318100	0.1021734	-0.443489
1337	2.291166	1.788576	-0.447411
BTC	-0.151398	-1.304196	0.146518
ETH	-0.147775	-0.269685	0.255884
LTC	0.156844	-1.176076	-0.015127
DASH	-0.399348	1.377149	-0.292472
XMR	0.148892	-2.229988	0.263554
ETC	-0.146217	-0.267063	0.888862
ZEC	0.169999	-2.150850	0.125964

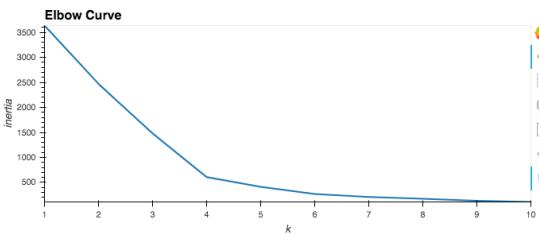
Clustering Cryptocurrencies Using K-Means

Find the Best Value for k Using the Elbow Curve

```
[14]: inertia = []
k = list(range(1, 11))

# Calculate the inertia for the range of k values
for i in k:
    km = KMeans(n_clusters=i, random_state=0)
    km.fit(pcs_df)
    inertia.append(km.inertia_)

# Create the Elbow Curve using hvPlot
elbow_data = {"k": k, "inertia": inertia}
df_elbow = pd.DataFrame(elbow_data)
df_elbow.hvplot.line(x="k", y="inertia", xticks=k, title="Elbow Curve")
```



Running K-Means with k=4

```
[15]: # Initialize the K-Means model
model = KMeans(n_clusters=4, random_state=0)

# Fit the model
model.fit(pcs_df)

# Predict clusters
predictions = model.predict(pcs_df)

# Create a new DataFrame including predicted clusters and cryptocurrencies features
clustered_df = pd.concat([crypto_df, pcs_df], axis=1, sort=False)
clustered_df["CoinName"] = coins_name["CoinName"]
clustered_df[["Class"]る = model.labels_
```

	Algorithm	ProofType	TotalCoinsMined	TotalCoinSupply	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	CoinName	Class
42	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	4.199995e+01	42	-0.328480	1.021357	-0.443463	42 Coin	0
404	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	1.055185e+09	532000000	-0.311809	1.021734	-0.443498	404Coin	0
1337	X13	PoW/PoS	2.927942e+10	314159265359	2.291166	1.788576	-0.447411	EliteCoin	0
BTC	SHA-256	PoW	1.792718e+07	21000000	-0.151399	-1.304196	0.144518	Bitcoin	3
ETH	Ethash	PoW	1.076842e+08	0	-0.147775	-2.066985	0.258884	Ethereum	3
LTC	Scrypt	PoW	6.303924e+07	84000000	-0.156849	-1.176076	-0.061527	Litecoin	3
DASH		PoW/PoS	9.031294e+06	22000000	-0.399348	1.377149	-0.292472	Dash	0
XMR	CryptoNight-V7	PoW	1.720114e+07	0	-0.148892	-2.229988	0.263554	Monero	3
ETC	Ethash	PoW	1.133597e+08	21000000	-0.146217	-2.067063	0.258882	Ethereum Classic	3
ZEC	Equihash	PoW	7.383056e+06	21000000	-0.169998	-2.158058	0.125964	ZCash	3

Visualizing Results

3D-Scatter with Clusters

```
[16]: # Create a 3D-Scatter with the PCA data and the clusters
fig = px.scatter_3d(
    clustered_df,
    color="Class",
    symbol="Class",
    hover_name="CoinName",
    hover_data=[("Algorithm")],
    width=800,
)
fig.update_layout(legend=dict(x=0, y=1))
fig.show()
```

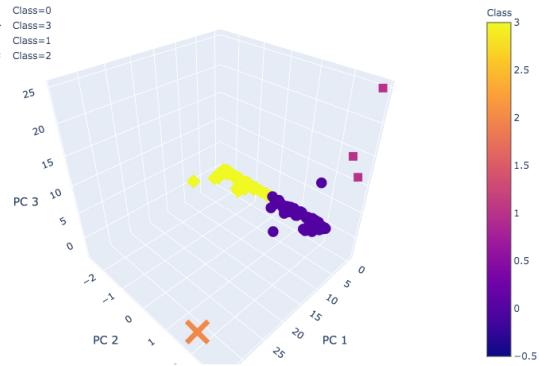


Table of Tradable Cryptocurrencies

```
[17]: # Table with tradable cryptos
clustered_df[[
    "CoinName",
    "Algorithm",
    "ProofType",
    "TotalCoinSupply",
    "TotalCoinsMined",
    "Class",
]] .hvplot.table()
```

#	CoinName	Algorithm	ProofType	TotalCoinSupply	TotalCoinsMined	Class
0	42 Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	42	41.999954	0
1	404Coin	Scrypt	PoW/PoS	532000000	1,055,184,902.04	0
2	EliteCoin	X13	PoW/PoS	314159265359	29,279,424,622.5027	0
3	Bitcoin	SHA-256	PoW	21000000	17,927,175.0	3
4	Ethereum	Ethash	PoW	0	107,684,222,6865	3
5	Litecoin	Scrypt	PoW	84000000	63,039,243,300005	3
6	Dash	X11	PoW/PoS	22000000	9,031,294,375634	0
7	Monero	CryptoNight-V7	PoW	0	17,201,143,144913	3
8	Ethereum Classic	Ethash	PoW	21000000	113,359,703.0	3
9	ZCash	Equihash	PoW	21000000	7,383,056.25	3
10	Bitshares	SHA-512	PoS	3600570502	2,741,570,000.0	0

```
[18]: # Print the total number of tradable cryptocurrencies
print(f"There are {clustered_df.shape[0]} tradable cryptocurrencies.")
```

There are 532 tradable cryptocurrencies.

Scatter Plot with Tradable Cryptocurrencies

```
[19]: # Scale data to create the scatter plot
mm_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
plot_data = mm_scaler.fit_transform(
    clustered_df[["TotalCoinSupply", "TotalCoinsMined"]]
)
plot_df = pd.DataFrame(
    plot_data, columns=["TotalCoinSupply", "TotalCoinsMined"], index=clustered_df.index
)
plot_df["CoinName"] = clustered_df["CoinName"]
plot_df["Class"] = clustered_df["Class"]
plot_df.head()
```

	TotalCoinSupply	TotalCoinsMined	CoinName	Class
42	4.200000e-11	0.000000	42 Coin	0
404	5.320000e-04	0.001066	404Coin	0
1337	3.141593e-01	0.029576	EliteCoin	0
BTC	2.100000e-05	0.000018	Bitcoin	3
ETH	0.000000e+00	0.000109	Ethereum	3

```
[20]: # Plot the scatter with x="TotalCoinsMined" and y="TotalCoinSupply"
plot_df.hvplot.scatter(
    x="TotalCoinsMined", y="TotalCoinSupply", hover_cols=[("CoinName"), by="Class"]
```

(20):

