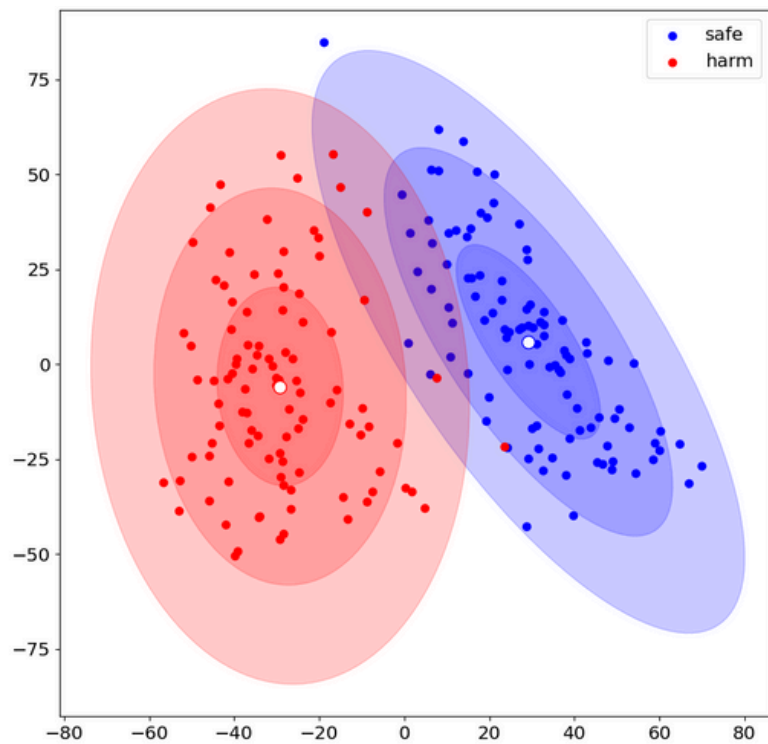
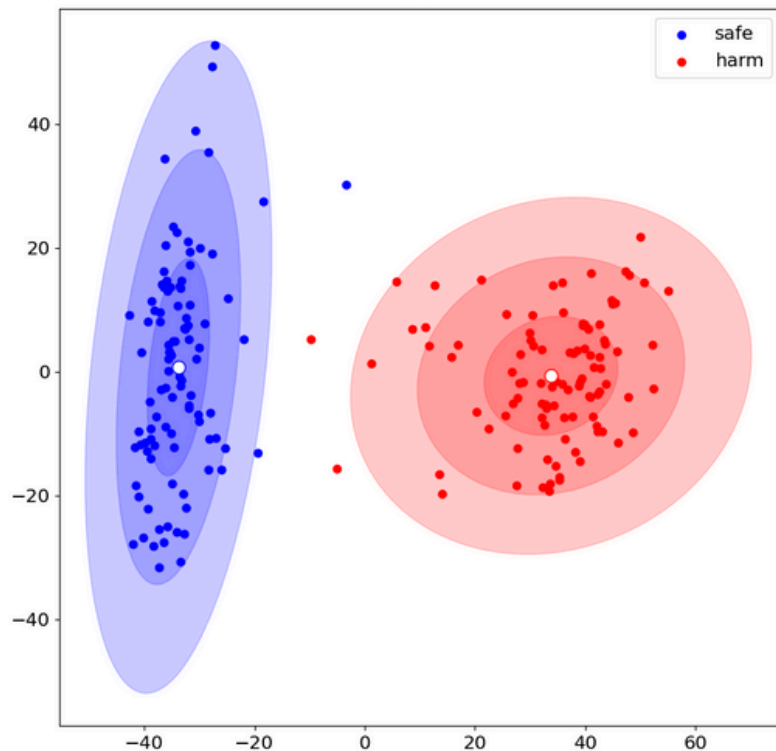


Representation Space Commercially Aligned vs Unaligned Model



Qwen2.5-Base



Qwen2.5-Instruct