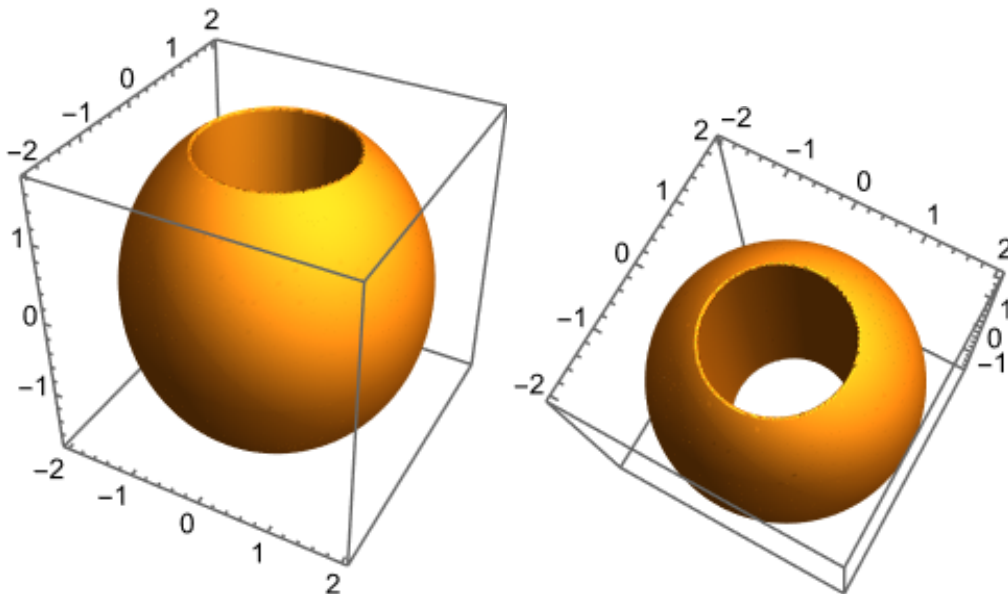


**Checkpoint S8: Iterated integrals in cylindrical and spherical coordinates**

A napkin ring is made by taking the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4$  and drilling out the cylinder  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ . Here are some images of the resulting shape.



Find the volume of this shape. Hint: the answer is about 21.8.