

Synthetic Opioids May Not Be as Deadly as Previously Thought

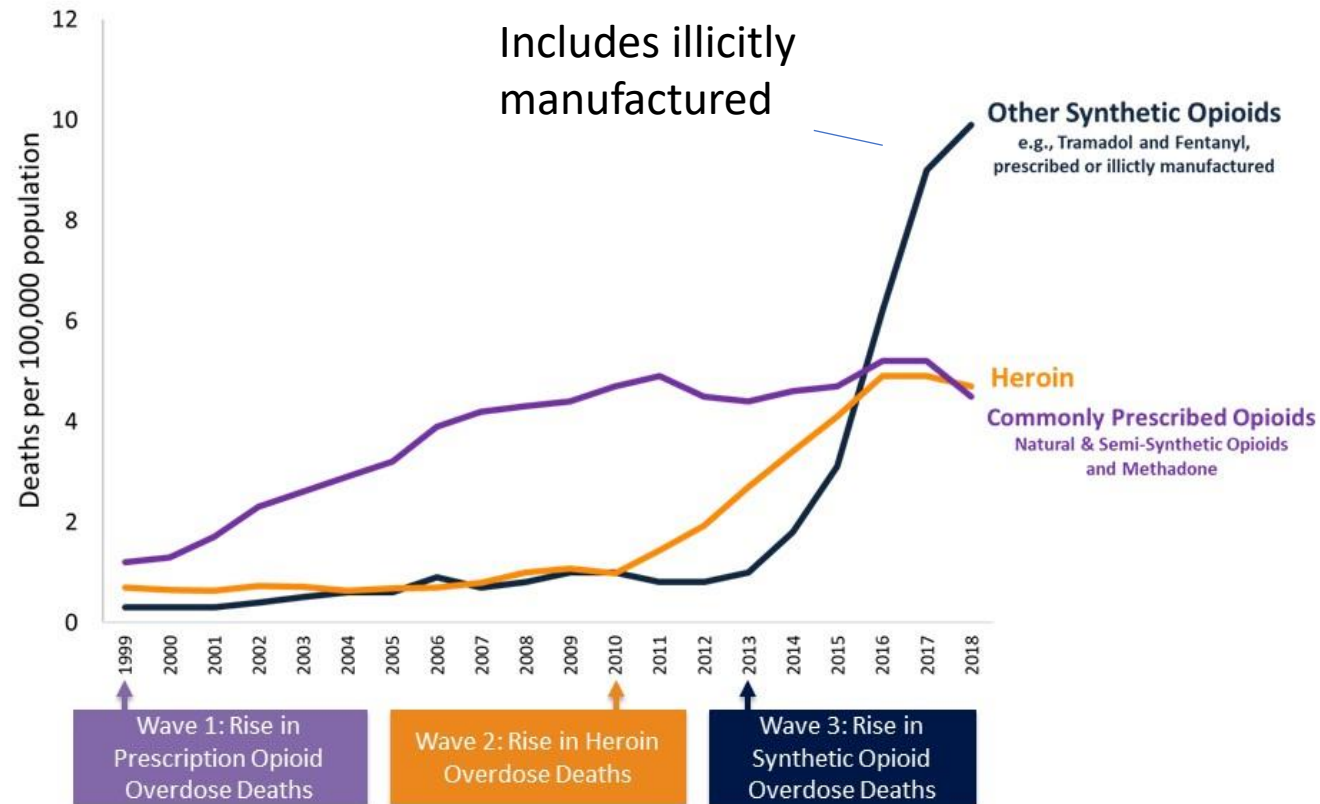
Rachel Khoo

Thinkful Capstone 1

August, 2020

Will decreasing synthetic prescriptions decrease overdose deaths?

3 Waves of the Rise in Opioid Overdose Deaths



SOURCE: National Vital Statistics System Mortality File.

“Synthetics are dangerous”

- Hydrocodone
- Oxycodone
- Codeine
- Morphine
- Fentanyl
- Tramadol



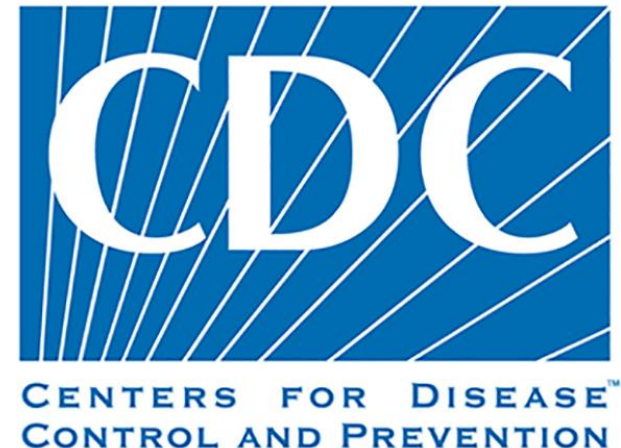
Prescribed synthetics have negative or no correlation to deaths

- There is a difference between synthetic use in all US regions except between the North East and the Midwest
- The Midwest's death rate is much lower than the North East;
 - South and West have similar deaths

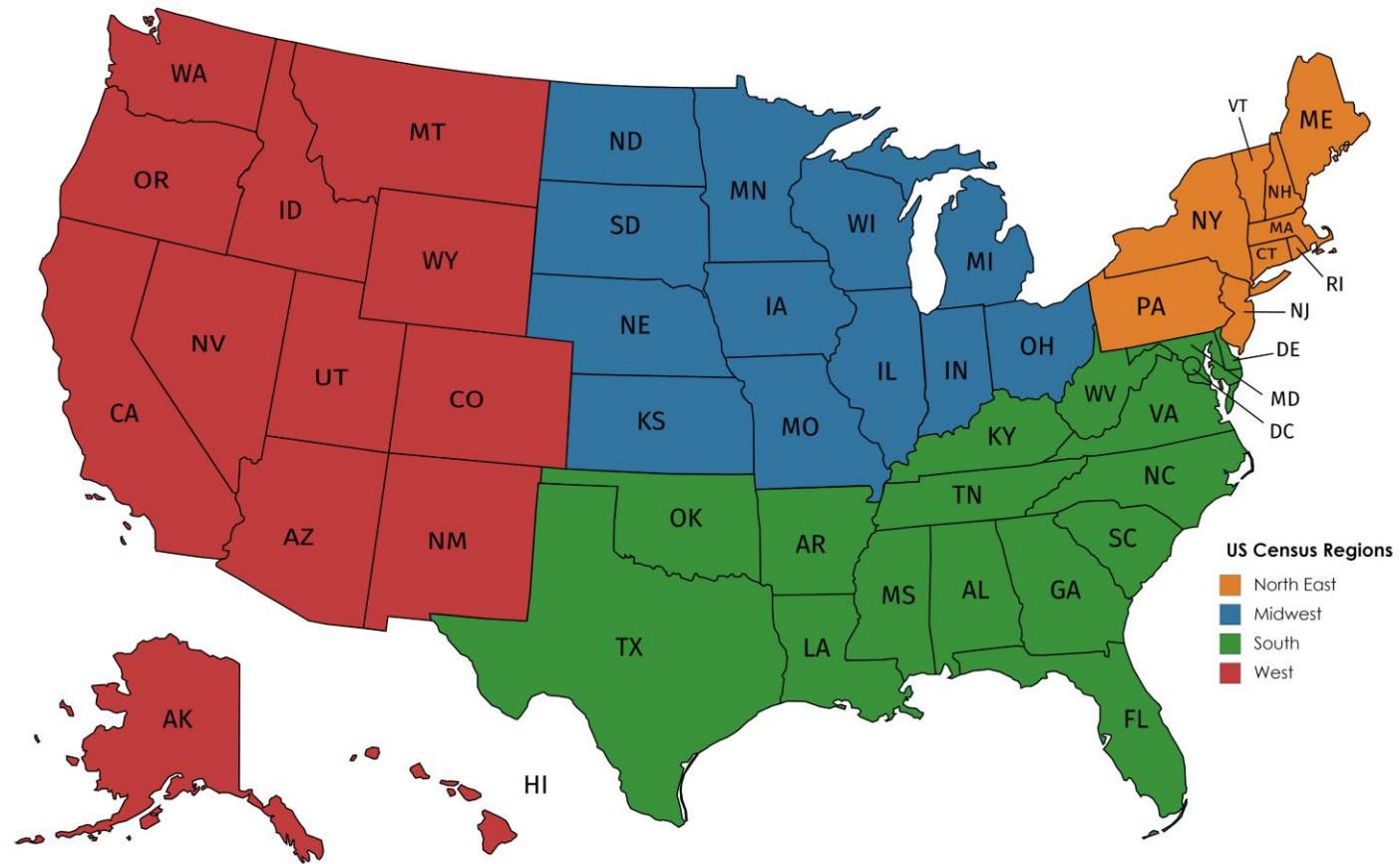
The findings are limited to medicare users

- For the year 2014
- From Medicare
- 14.5k unique opioid prescribers
- Compiled by Kaggle User

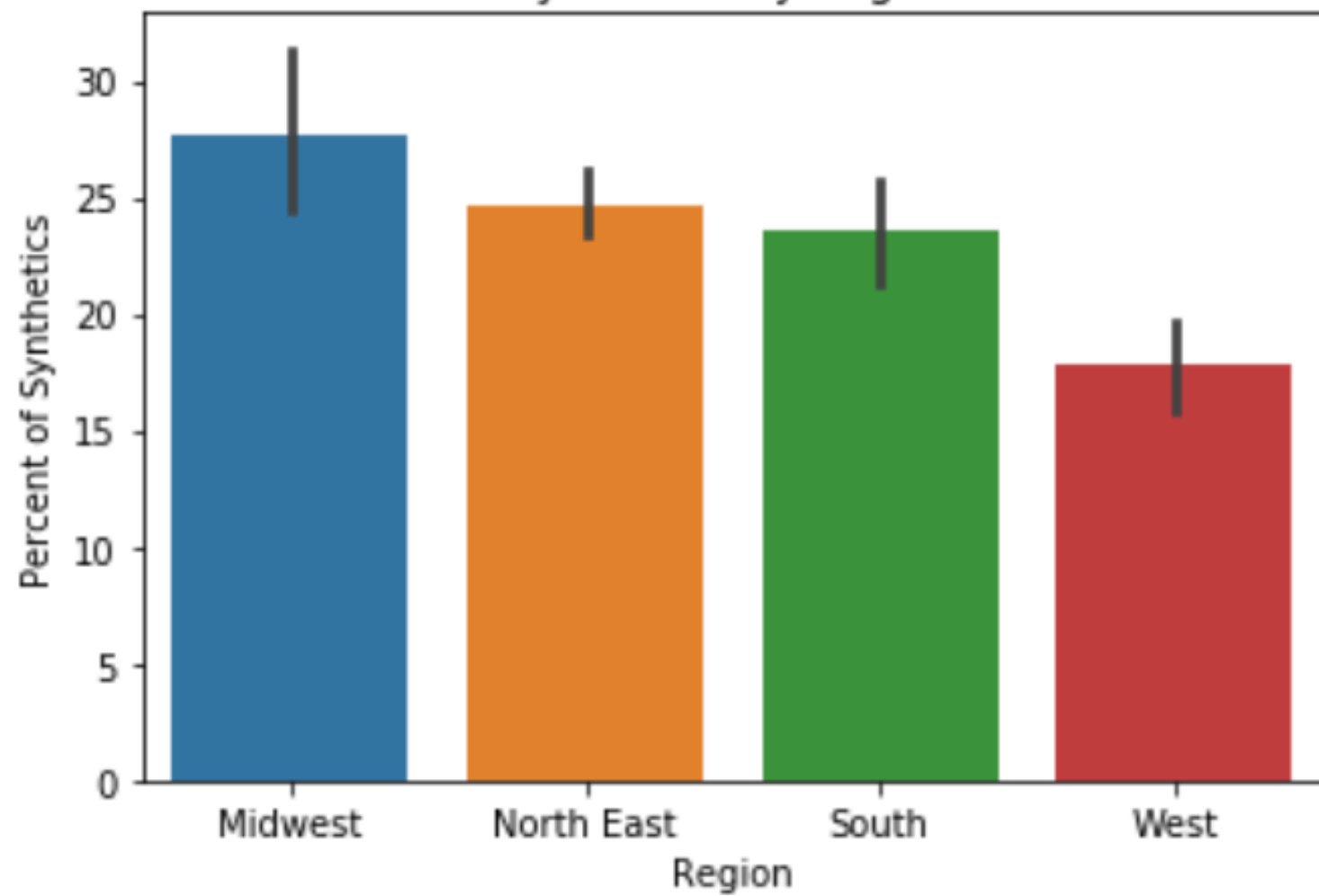
Alan “AJ” Pryor, Ph.D.



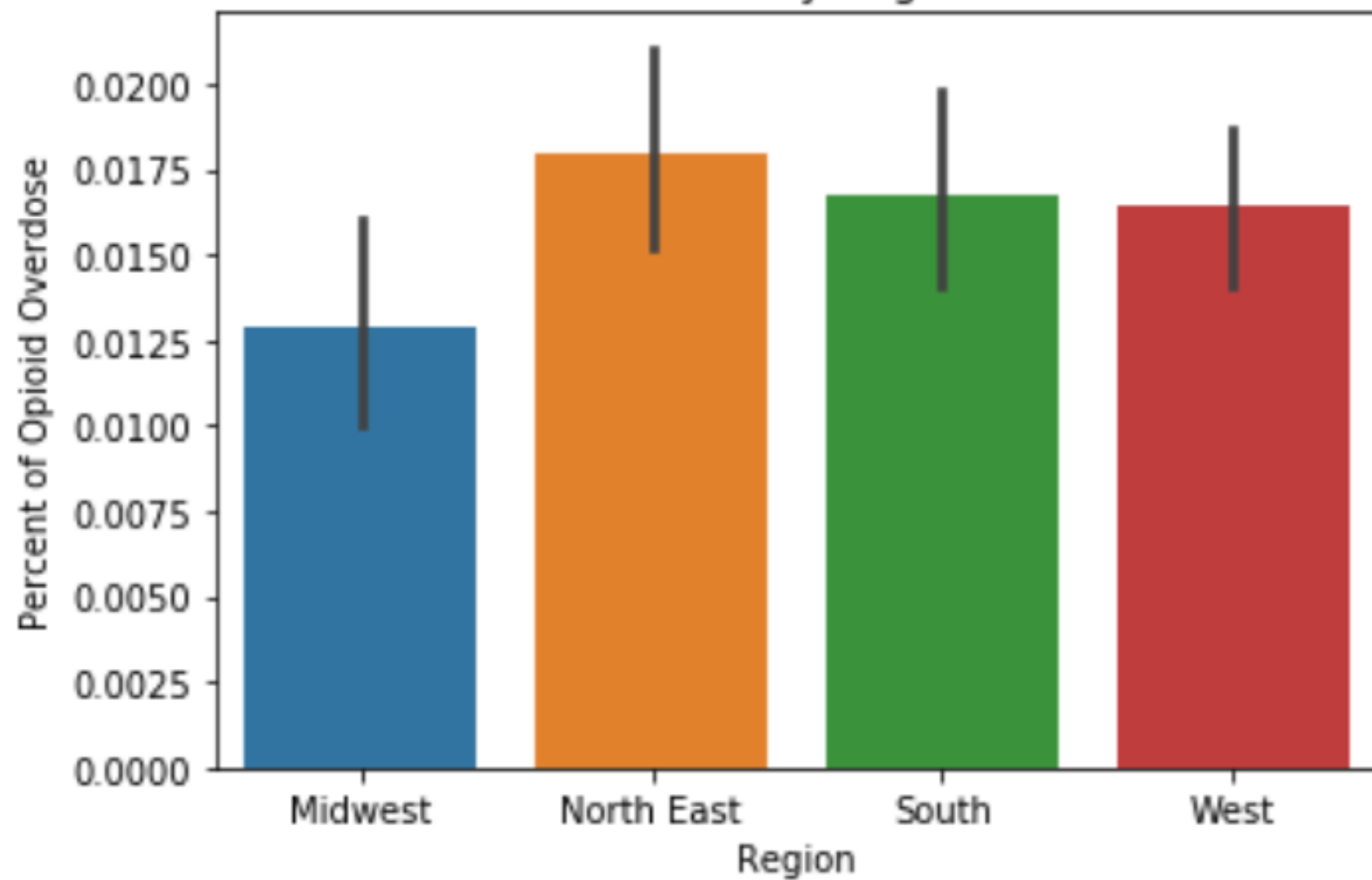
Regional Differences



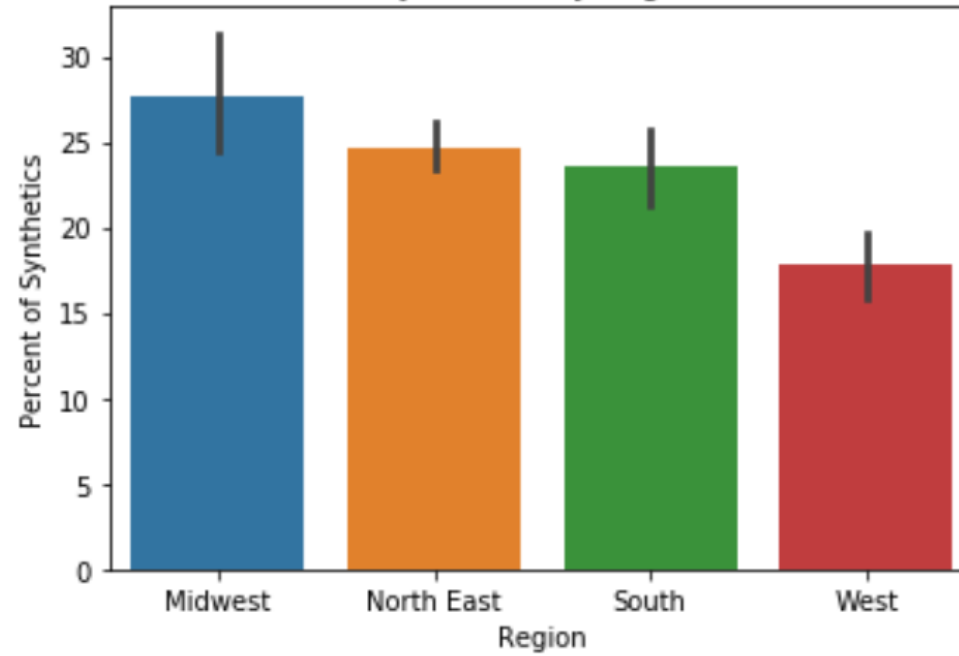
Synthetics By Region



Deaths by Region



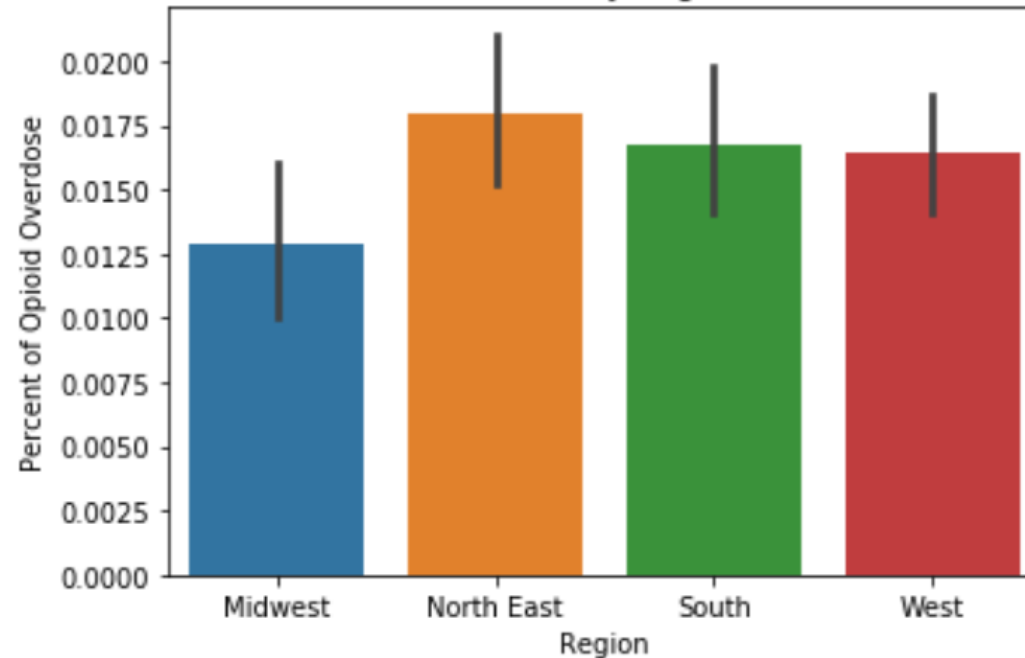
Synthetics By Region

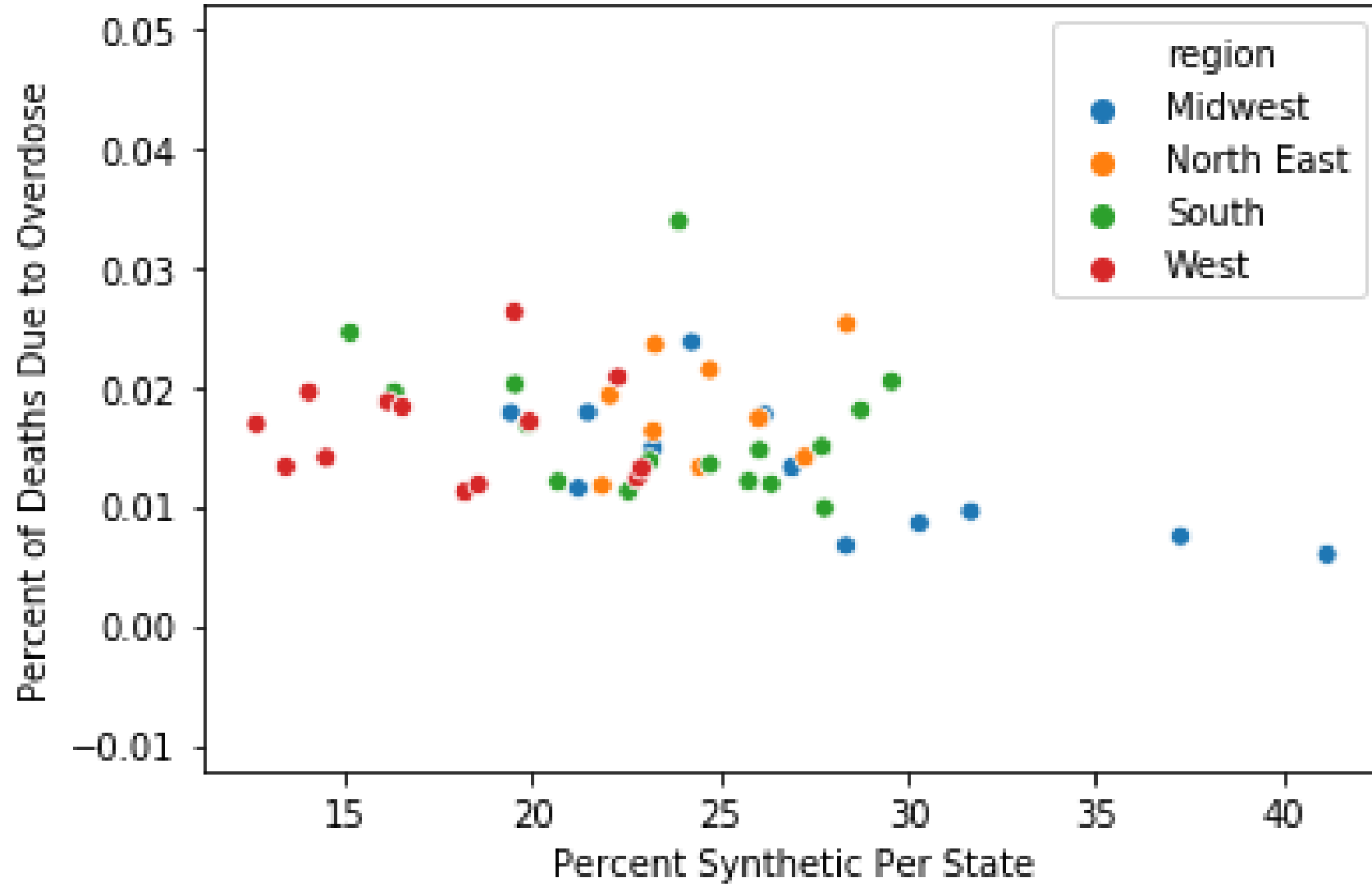


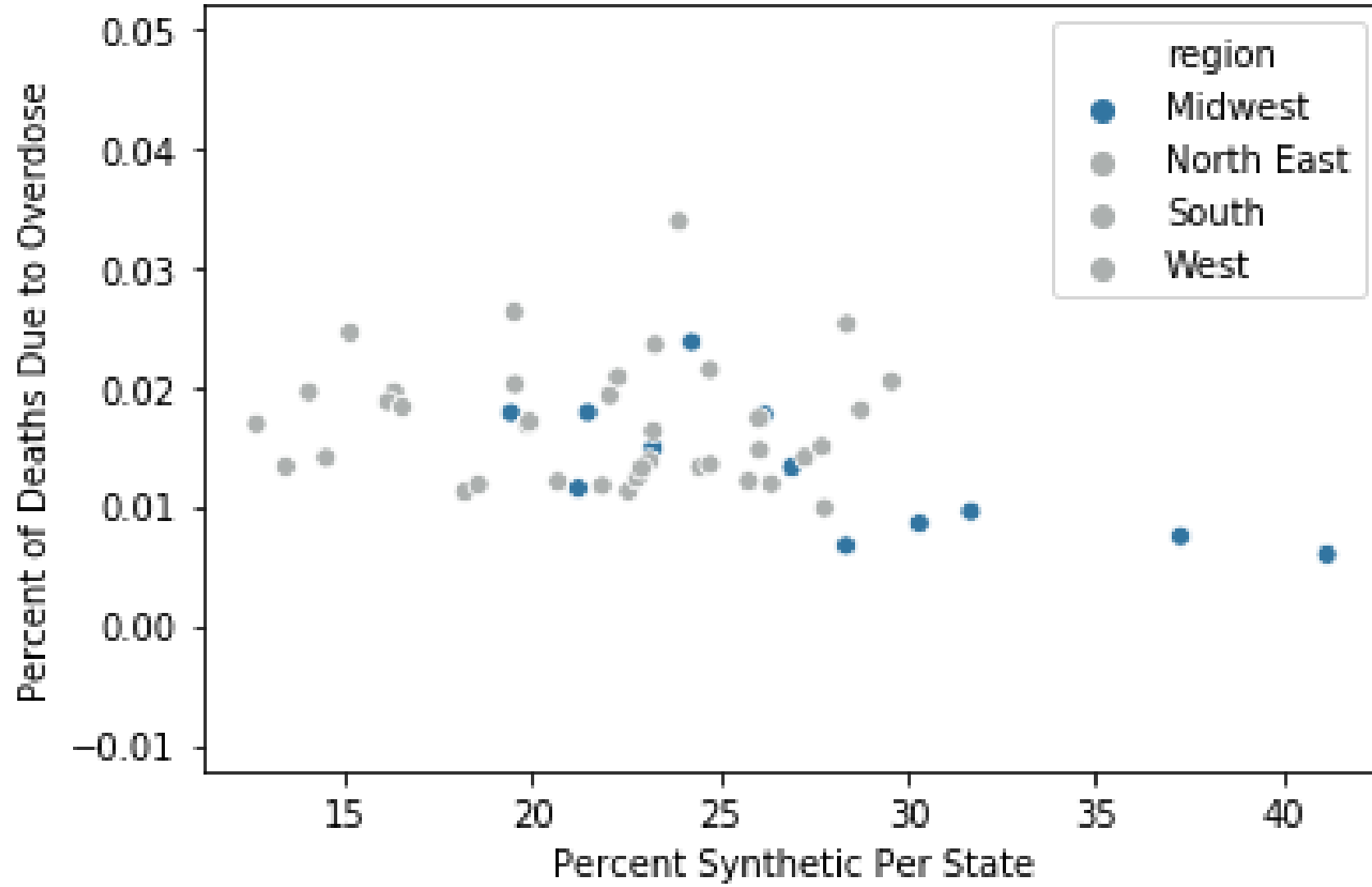
South and West have very different synthetic percentages, but similar deaths

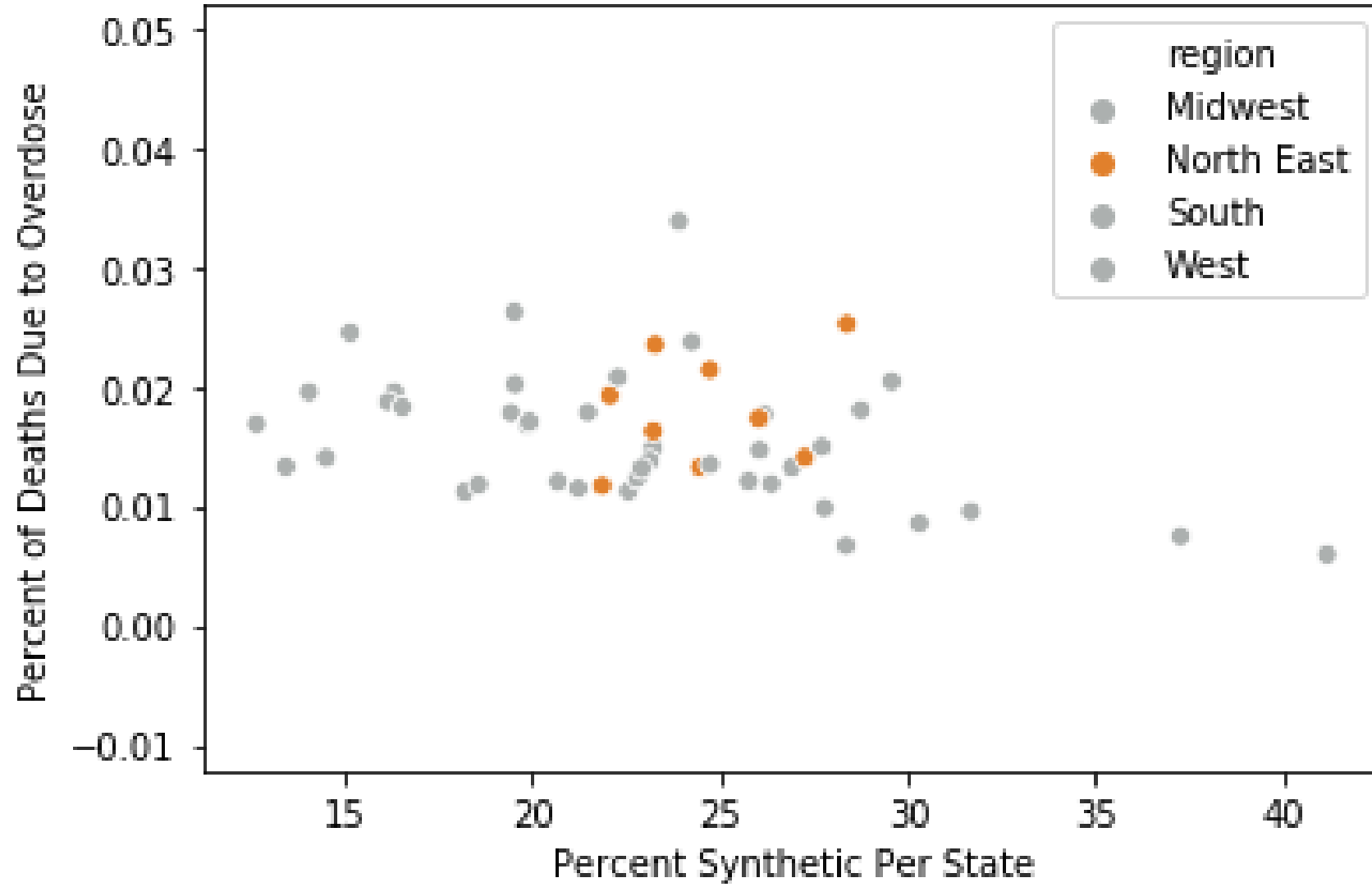
Midwest has highest synthetics, but lowest deaths

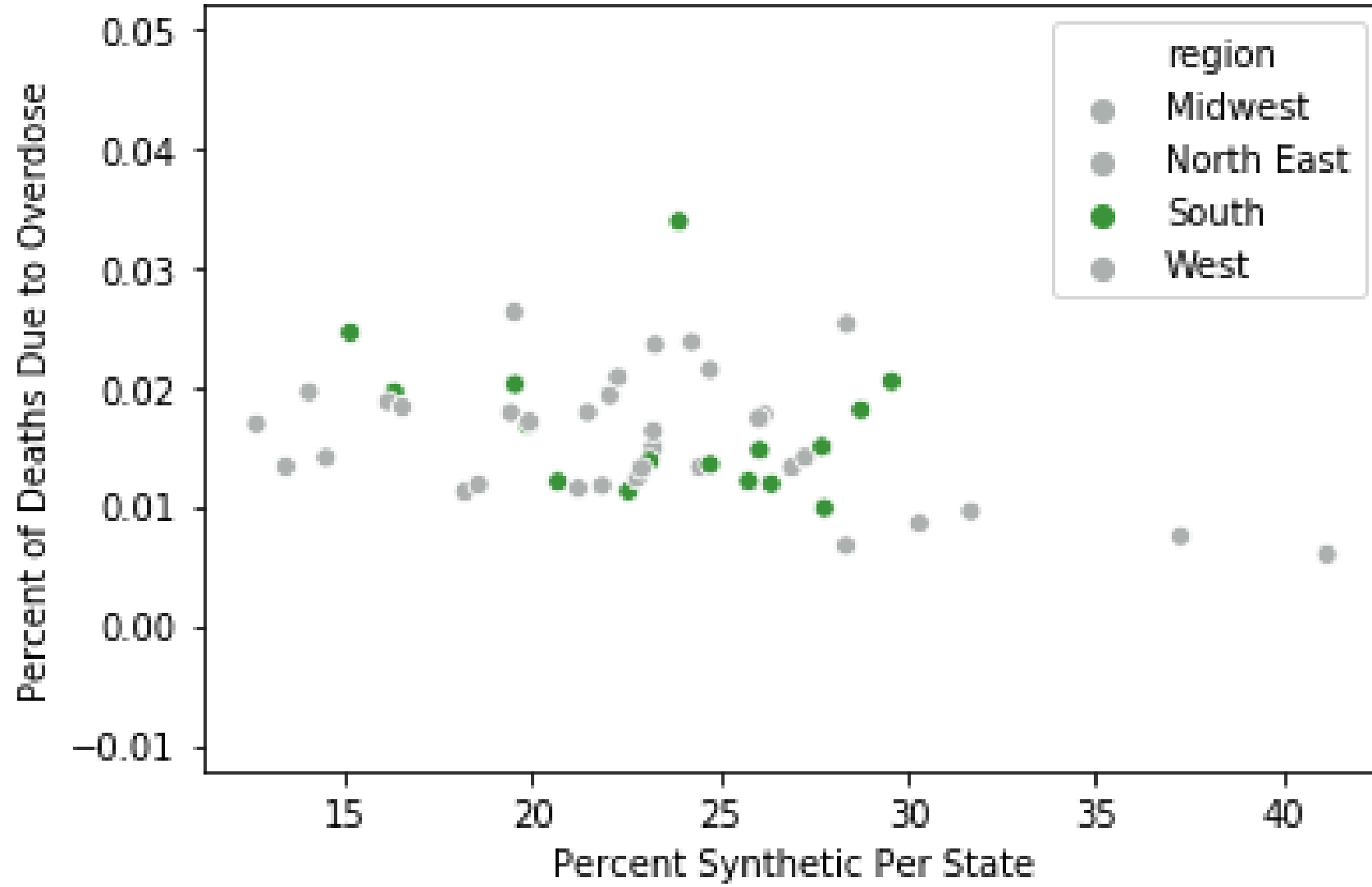
Deaths by Region

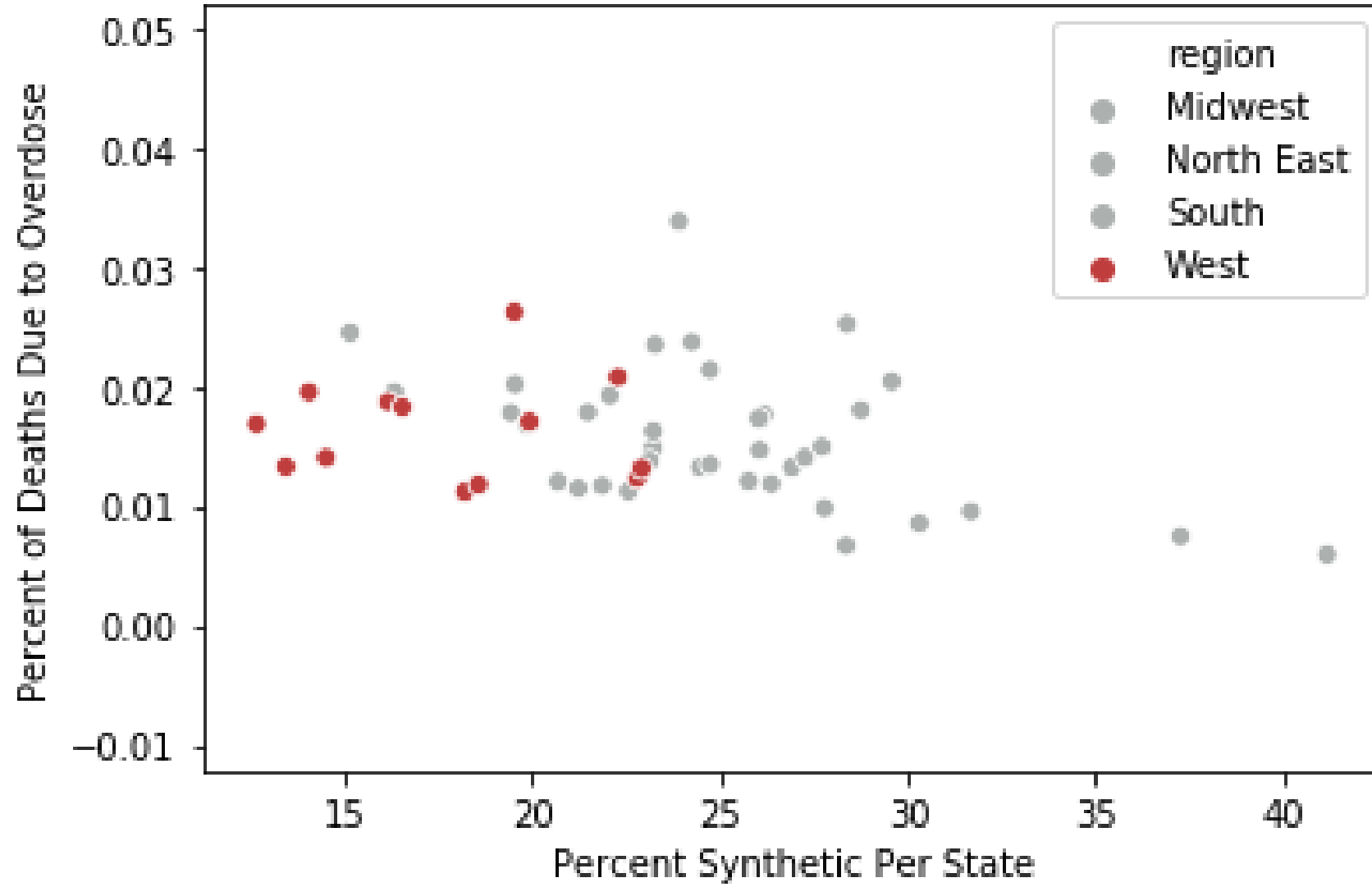






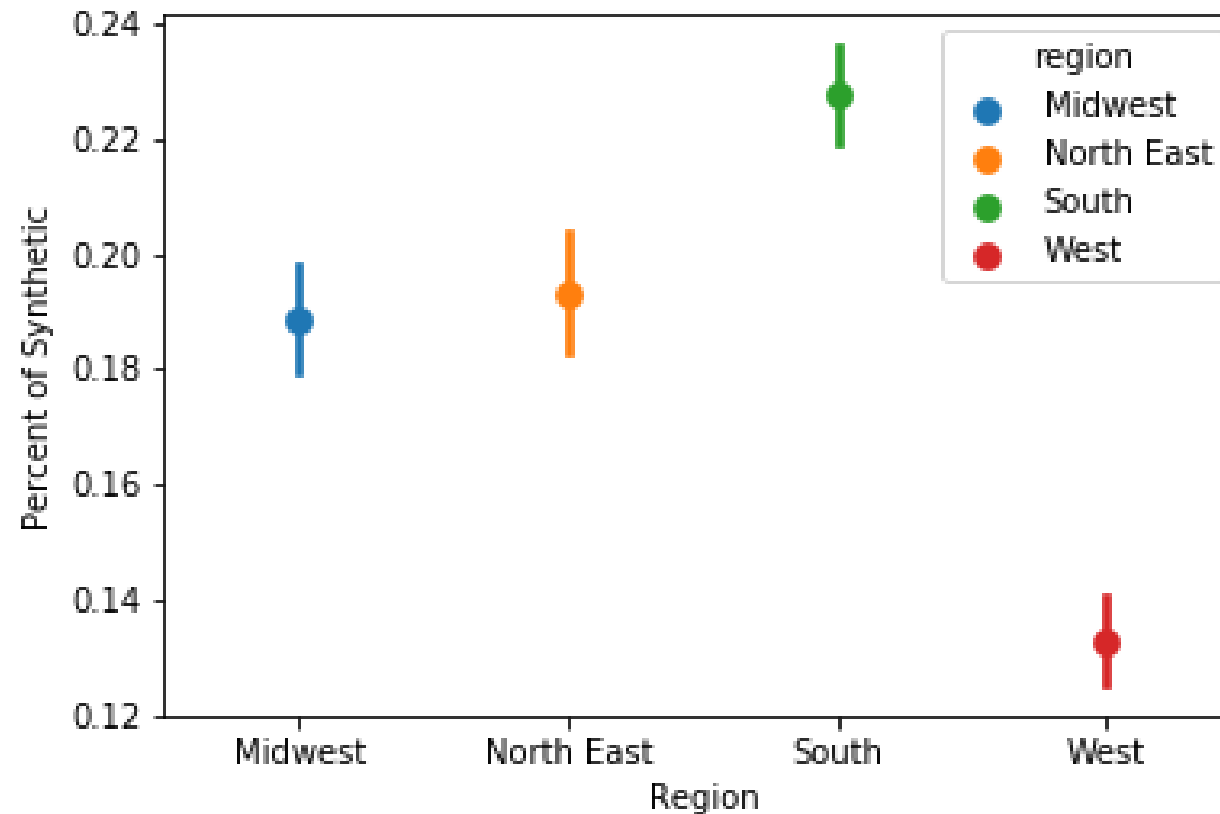






Is there a regional difference in synthetic percentages?

- Kruskal-Wallis Test



Small differences between each group

Other regional factors may be at play

- Naloxone (Narcan) access
- Dependence programs
- Income

Variation in **State Naloxone and Good Samaritan Laws** As of October 24, 2017



Prescription by Standing Order Authorized

43 states have a standing order to authorize non-medical personnel to issue naloxone (as of 7/2017)

Prescribers Immune from Liability

34 States have laws to protect naloxone prescribers from civil and criminal liability (as of 7/2017)



Good Samaritan Law Protects Against Arrest

10 states have Good Samaritan Laws that prevents a person who calls 911 from arrest for drug possession, drug paraphernalia possession, and probation/parole violation (as of 12/2016)

Further research is needed

- Different insurance providers
- Deaths on a per-doctor basis
- Regional effects

