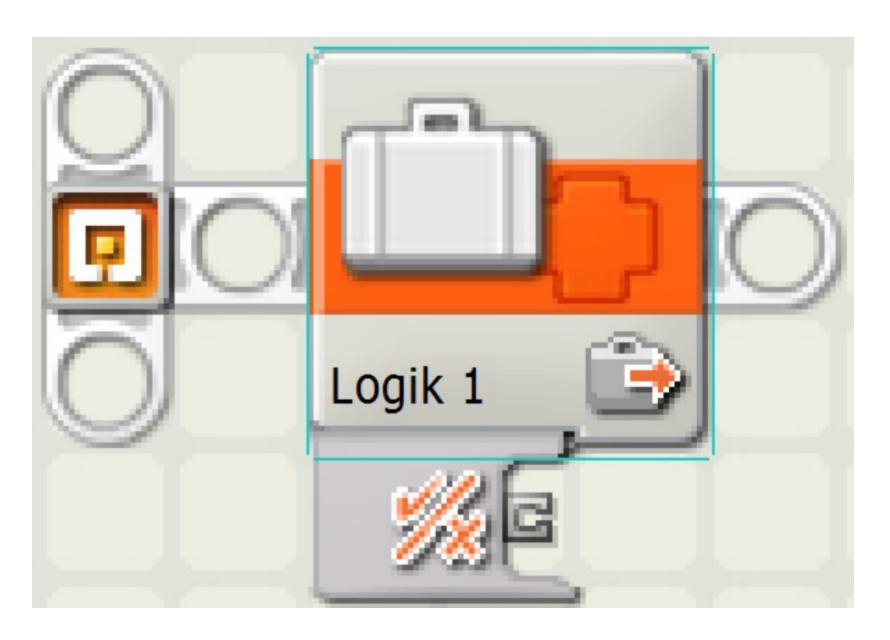
Programmierung mit Java und leJOS

Was ist Java?

Grundstruktur

```
public class HelloWorld {
  public static void main(String[] args){
  }
}
```

Variablen



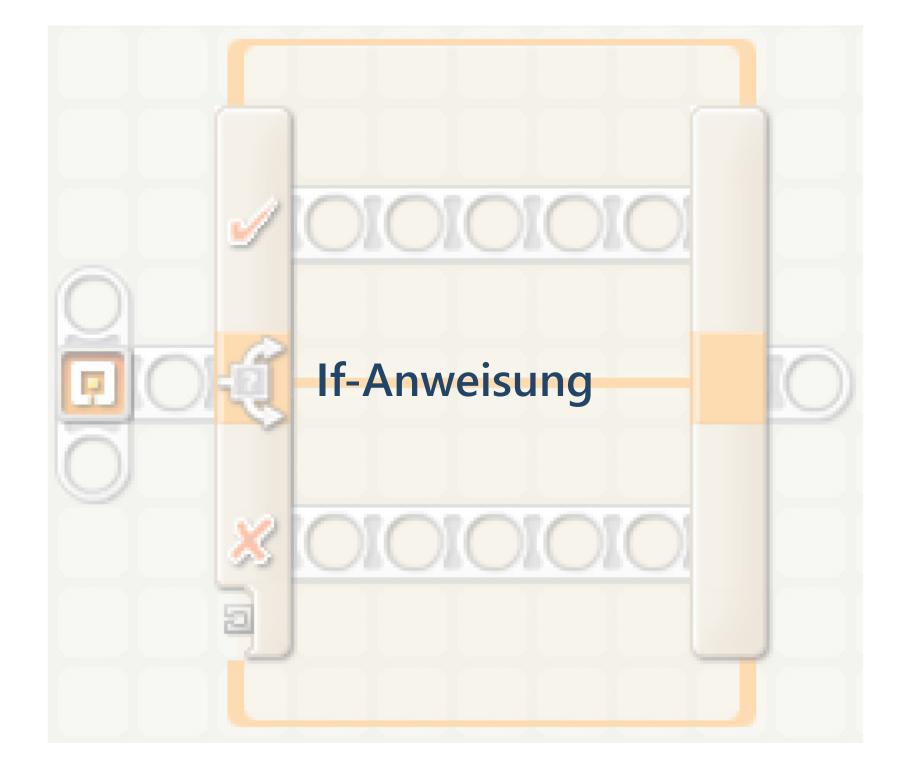
Variablen

Тур	Wert	Beispiel
boolean	Wahrheitswert	true / false
int	Ganzzahl	1, 42, -7
double	Kommazahl	0.4343, 3.1415
String	Zeichenkette	"Hallo Welt"

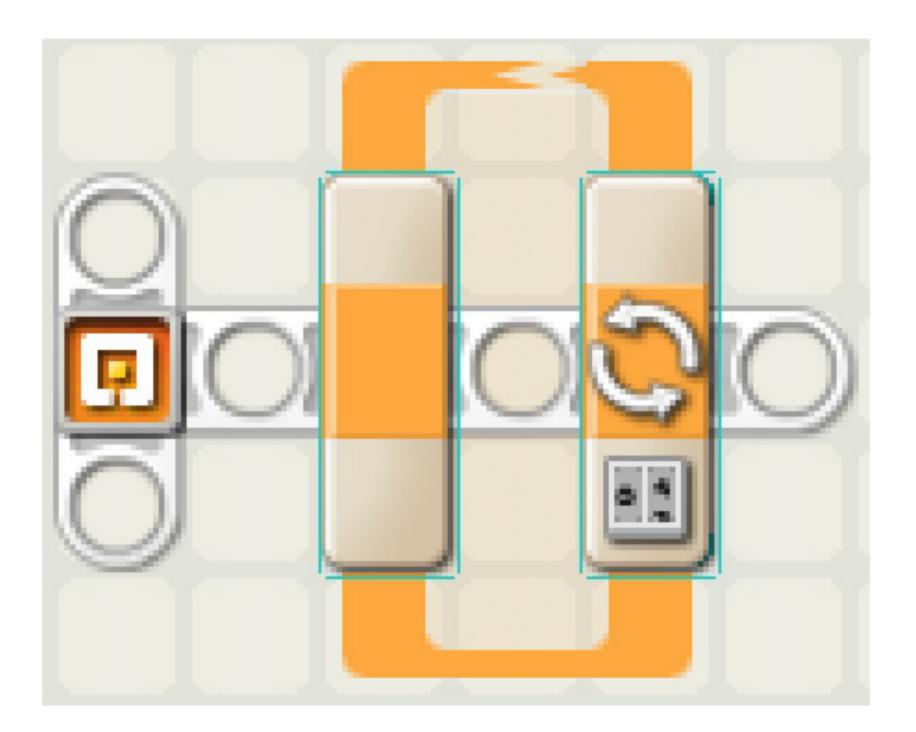
Variablen

```
public class Variablen{
 public static void main(String[] args){
   boolean a = true;
   boolean b = 5 > 4;
                        // true
   boolean c = ("apfel" == "birne"); // false
   int d = 42;
   int e = 10 + 12; // 22
   int f = 2 * 7; // 14
   double f = 3.1415;
   double g = 25.5 / 3; // 8.5
   String d = "Hallo Welt";
```

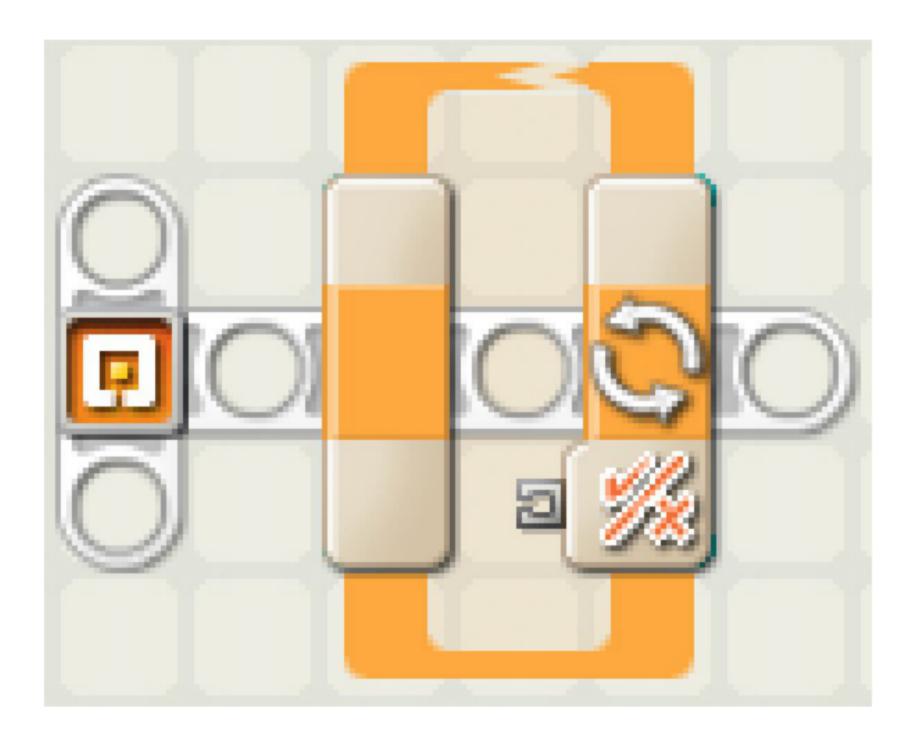
```
public class Objekte {
  public static void main(String[] args){
    TouchSensor ts = new TouchSensor(SensorPort.S1);
  }
}
```



Schleifen



```
public class ForSchleife {
  public static void main(String[] args){
    for(int i=0; i < 10;i++){
     }
  }
}</pre>
```



```
public class WhileSchleife {
  public static void main(String[] args){
    while(5 < 10){
    }
}</pre>
```



Hello World!

- 1. File \rightarrow New \rightarrow Project...
- 2. LeJOS \rightarrow LeJOS NXT Project \rightarrow Next
- 3. Projektnamen eingeben
- 4. Finish
- 5. Rechtsklick auf src-Ordner
- 6. New \rightarrow Class
- 7. Namen eingeben
- 8. Finish

```
public class HelloWorld {
  public static void main(String[] args){
    System.out.println("Hello World!");
  }
}
```

- 1. Roboter verbinden und einschalten
- 2. Run
- 3. LeJOS NXT Project auswählen

```
import lejos.nxt.Button;
public class HelloWorld {
  public static void main(String[] args){
    System.out.println("Hello World!");
    Button.waitForAnyPress();
  }
}
```

Motoren ansteuern

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;

public class Motoren {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       Motor.A.rotate(360);
       Motor.B.rotate(360);
   }
}
```

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;

public class Motoren {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       Motor.A.forward();
       Motor.B.forward();
   }
}
```

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.util.Delay;
public class Motoren {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Motor.A.forward();
    Motor.B.forward();
    Delay.msDelay(1000);
```

Drucksensor

```
import lejos.nxt.Button;
import lejos.nxt.SensorPort;
import lejos.nxt.TouchSensor;
public class Drucksensor {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   TouchSensor ts = new TouchSensor(SensorPort.S1);
    if(ts.isPressed()){
     System.out.println("Gedrueckt");
    else {
      System.out.println("Nicht gedrueckt");
    Button.waitForAnyPress();
```

```
import lejos.nxt.Button;
import lejos.nxt.SensorPort;
import lejos.nxt.TouchSensor;
import lejos.util.Delay;
public class Drucksensor2 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    TouchSensor td = new TouchSensor(SensorPort.S1);
    System.out.println("Warte ...");
   while(ts.isPressed() == false){
        Delay.msDelay(100);
    System.out.println("Gedrueckt");
    Button.waitForAnyPress();
```

Aufgabe

Schreibe ein Programm, das den Roboter geraudeaus fahren lässt, bis dieser gegen etwas stösst.

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.nxt.SensorPort;
import lejos.nxt.TouchSensor;
import lejos.util.Delay;
public class Drucksensor3 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    TouchSensor ts = new TouchSensor(SensorPort.S1);
   while(ts.isPressed() == false){
     Motor.A.forward();
     Motor.B.forward();
     Delay.msDelay(100);
```

Differential Pilot

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.robotics.navigation.DifferentialPilot;
public class Pilot {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   DifferentialPilot pilot = new DifferentialPilot(56,
                                135, Motor.B, Motor.A);
```

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.robotics.navigation.DifferentialPilot;
public class Pilot {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   DifferentialPilot pilot = new DifferentialPilot(56,
                                135, Motor.B, Motor.A);
    pilot.travel(100);
    pilot.rotate(90);
```

Aufgabe

Lasse den Roboter ein Quadrat fahren

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.robotics.navigation.DifferentialPilot;
public class PilotViereck {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    DifferentialPilot pilot = new DifferentialPilot(56,
                                 135, Motor.B, Motor.A);
    pilot.travel(100);
    pilot.rotate(90);
    pilot.travel(100);
    pilot.rotate(90);
    pilot.travel(100);
    pilot.rotate(90);
    pilot.travel(100);
    pilot.rotate(90);
```

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.robotics.navigation.DifferentialPilot;
public class PilotViereck {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    DifferentialPilot pilot = new DifferentialPilot(56,
                                135, Motor.B, Motor.A);
   for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
      pilot.travel(100);
     pilot.rotate(90);
```

Aufgabe

Verändere das Programm so, dass der Roboter ein regelmässiges Vieleck fahren kann.

Die Anzahl der Ecken soll dabei in einer Variablen gespeichert werden.

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.robotics.navigation.DifferentialPilot;
public class Vieleck {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    DifferentialPilot pilot = new DifferentialPilot(56,
                                135, Motor.B, Motor.A);
   int anzahl = 5;
   for (...) {
     pilot.travel(100);
```

```
import lejos.nxt.Motor;
import lejos.robotics.navigation.DifferentialPilot;
public class Vieleck {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    DifferentialPilot pilot = new DifferentialPilot(56,
                                 135, Motor.B, Motor.A);
    int anzahl = 5;
    for (int i = 0; i < anzahl; i++) {</pre>
      pilot.travel(100);
      pilot.rotate(360 / anzahl);
```

Ultraschallsensor

```
import lejos.nxt.Button;
import lejos.nxt.SensorPort;
import lejos.nxt.UltrasonicSensor;
public class Ultraschall {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   UltrasonicSensor us = new UltrasonicSensor(
                                        SensorPort.S2);
   while(Button.ESCAPE.isUp()){
      System.out.println(us.getDistance());
```

Lichtsensor

```
import lejos.nxt.Button;
import lejos.nxt.SensorPort;
import lejos.nxt.LightSensor;
public class LichtSensor {
  public static void main(String[] args){
    LightSensor ls = new LightSensor(SensorPort.S3);
   while(Button.ESCAPE.isUp()){
        System.out.println(ls.readValue());
```