

## The Problem



- N Particles of mass m, initially in unit box  $[0,1)^3$ .
- Direct  $\mathcal{O}(N^2)$  evaluation of gravitation

$$\mathbf{F}_i = \sum_{i \neq j} Gm^2 \frac{\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|^3}$$

Equation of motion

$$m\ddot{\mathbf{r}}_i = \mathbf{F}_i$$

Simple timestepping



## **Project Outline and Goals**

- Analysing the code
- Porting to NVIDIA GPUs using CUDA
- 3 Understanding and optimising accelerator performance
  - Shared memory, coalescing and memory organisation
  - Profilers and hardware performance counters
- Developing an optimised implementation on the CPU
  - Caches, multithreading and vectorisation
  - Hardware performance counters on the CPU
- 5 Comparing two platforms: CPU vs GPU