

# Bachelor of Science in Physics (4 Years, 240 ECTS)

A hands-on physics degree that blends deep theoretical understanding with extensive laboratory and computational practice across classical, quantum, and modern physics.

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## Program Overview

- **Award:** B.Sc. in Physics
- **Duration:** 8 Semesters (4 academic years)
- **Total Credits:** 240 ECTS
- **Delivery:** Lectures (L), Tutorials (T), Laboratories (P), Computing Labs (CL), Field/Observatory Work (F)
- **Workload:** 1 ECTS ≈ 25–30 hours
- **Program Pillars:** Classical Mechanics • Electromagnetism • Quantum Physics • Thermal & Statistical Physics • Optics & Photonics • Computational Physics • Electronics & Instrumentation • Modern Physics & Materials • Research Methods • Safety & Ethics
- **Signature Experiences:** advanced instrumentation labs, optional observatory nights, and a summer research internship.

## Graduate Learning Outcomes

Graduates will be able to:

- 1 **Physical Principles.** Apply classical and modern physics principles to analyze complex physical systems.
- 2 **Experimental Skills.** Design experiments, operate instrumentation, and perform careful uncertainty and error analysis.
- 3 **Computation.** Model physical phenomena using numerical methods, simulation, and scientific programming.
- 4 **Mathematical Methods.** Use differential equations, linear algebra, and transforms to solve physics problems.
- 5 **Research Design.** Formulate hypotheses, plan investigations, and interpret results with scientific rigor.

- 6 **Communication.** Present technical findings clearly through lab reports, posters, and oral presentations.
- 7 **Professional Practice.** Work safely in labs, collaborate effectively, and follow ethical research conduct.
- 8 **Applications.** Connect physics to technologies in energy, materials, sensing, computing, and space.

# Curriculum Structure

Structured across 8 semesters (30 ECTS each). Most courses are 6 ECTS unless otherwise noted.

## Year 1

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Semester 1 (30 ECTS)</b>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Calculus for Physicists I - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Physics I (Mechanics) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• General Chemistry for Physicists - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Intro Physics Laboratory &amp; Measurement - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Scientific Writing &amp; Communication - 6 ECTS</li></ul>           |
| <hr/> <b>Semester 2 (30 ECTS)</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Calculus for Physicists II - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Physics II (Electricity &amp; Magnetism) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Linear Algebra &amp; Vector Calculus - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Electronics Fundamentals Laboratory - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Physics Ethics &amp; Lab Safety - 6 ECTS</li></ul> |

## Year 2

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Semester 3 (30 ECTS)</b>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Classical Mechanics II (Lagrangian &amp; Hamiltonian) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Electromagnetism I (Fields) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Mathematical Methods for Physics - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Modern Physics Laboratory (Optics &amp; Spectra) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Technical Elective I - 6 ECTS</li></ul> |
| <hr/> <b>Semester 4 (30 ECTS)</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quantum Physics I - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Thermal Physics I - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Electromagnetism II (Waves) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Computational Physics I (Numerical Simulation) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Technical Elective II - 6 ECTS</li></ul>                                                     |

## Year 3

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| <b>Semester 5 (30 ECTS)</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quantum Physics II - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Statistical Physics - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Optics &amp; Photonics - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Advanced Physics Laboratory (Instrumentation) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Technical Elective III - 6 ECTS</li></ul> |
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- Semester 6 (30 ECTS)**
- Solid State & Materials Physics - 6 ECTS
  - Computational Physics II (Data & Modeling) - 6 ECTS
  - Nuclear & Particle Physics - 6 ECTS
  - Technical Elective IV - 6 ECTS
  - Summer Research Internship - 6 ECTS
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## Year 4

<b>Semester 7 (30 ECTS)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Advanced Electrodynamics - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Quantum Mechanics (Advanced Topics) - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Experimental Methods &amp; Scientific Computing - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Technical Elective V - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Capstone Research I (Proposal &amp; Setup) - 6 ECTS</li></ul>
<b>Semester 8 (30 ECTS)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Capstone Research II (Experiment/Simulation &amp; Thesis) - 12 ECTS</li><li>• Astrophysics &amp; Cosmology - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Physics in Industry Seminar - 6 ECTS</li><li>• Advanced Seminar &amp; Presentation - 6 ECTS</li></ul>

## Technical Elective Tracks

Choose at least 5 electives; focus on one track for specialization.

### Track A — Astrophysics & Space

- Stellar Structure
- Relativity
- Observational Astronomy
- Space Mission Data Analysis

### Track B — Photonics & Quantum Tech

- Laser Physics
- Quantum Information
- Nanophotonics
- Quantum Sensing

### Track C — Materials & Condensed Matter

- Semiconductor Physics
- Magnetism

- Thin Films
- X-ray & Neutron Scattering

## **Track D — Computational & Data Physics**

- High-Performance Computing
- Monte Carlo Methods
- Scientific Machine Learning
- Inverse Problems

# Laboratories & Facilities

## Teaching Laboratories

Modern labs for mechanics, E&M;, optics, and thermal experiments with calibrated sensors and data acquisition.

## Electronics & Instrumentation

Oscilloscopes, function generators, PCB prototyping, and microcontroller-based measurement systems.

## Computational Cluster Access

GPU and CPU resources for simulation, HPC assignments, and capstone-scale computation.

## Observatory & Remote Telescopes

Small on-campus observatory plus access to partner remote telescope networks for student projects.

# Capstone Research Examples

- **Exoplanet Transit Detection**  
Process photometry data to detect transit signals and estimate orbital parameters.
- **Magnetic Materials Characterization**  
Measure hysteresis curves and relate microstructure to macroscopic magnetic behavior.
- **Quantum Well Simulation**  
Model bound states and tunneling using finite-difference or spectral methods.
- **Low-Cost Environmental Sensor Network**  
Design and calibrate a sensor node, then analyze spatiotemporal data.