There are two forms of the solution presented in Li et al. 2004

Full solution:
$$h(x,t) = -2AB \int_{-\infty}^{t} (\varepsilon - t_0) \exp[-B(\varepsilon - t_0)^2] erfc \left[\frac{x}{2\sqrt{D(t-\varepsilon)}} \right] d\varepsilon$$
 Reproduces head time series

h is the groundwater level (m)

x is the cross-shore position (m, positive inland from the x5 well)

A is the amplitude of the water table fluctuation at D well (m),

t0 is the time of the maximum head at the D well,

B is a time factor (d^{-1/2}, B^{-1/2}) represents the duration of the elevated water level)

D is aquifer diffusivity (m²/d).

Non-dimensionalized solution:
$$h(x^*,t^*) = -2\int_{-\infty}^{t^*} \varepsilon * \exp[-(\varepsilon^*)^2] erfc \left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{t^*-\varepsilon^*}}\right] d\varepsilon^*$$

Used to look at phase change and amplitude attenuation of the storm bulge (Li solution our is observational data is compared to is found be solving for the local max, and time of local max in this equation)