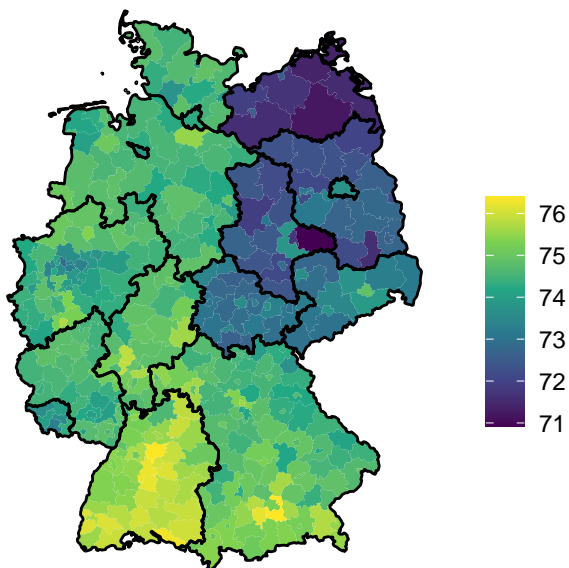
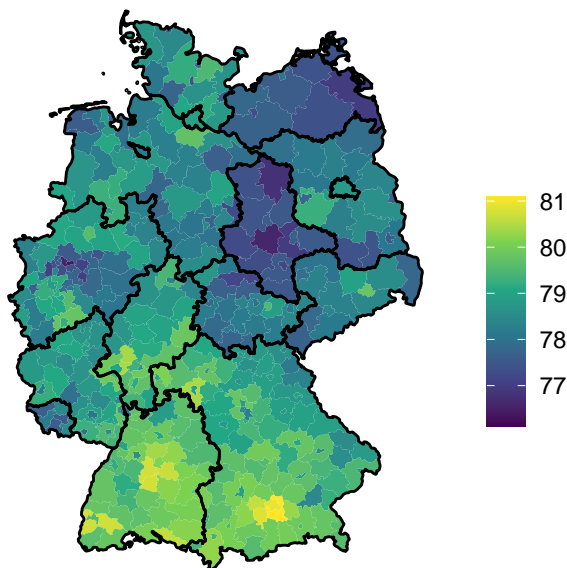


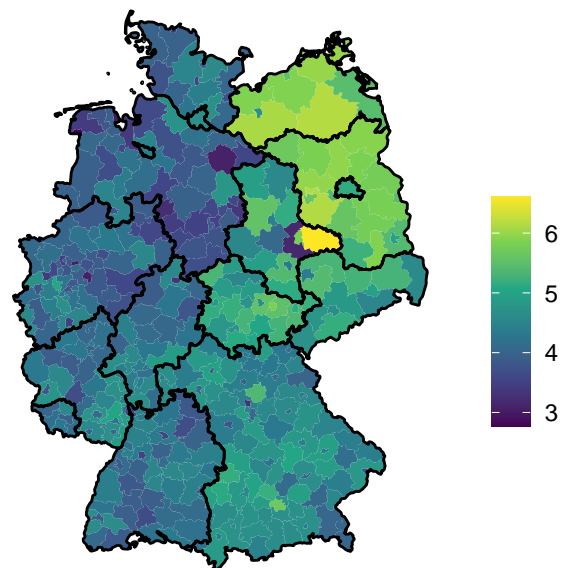
Male  $e_0$  in 1997



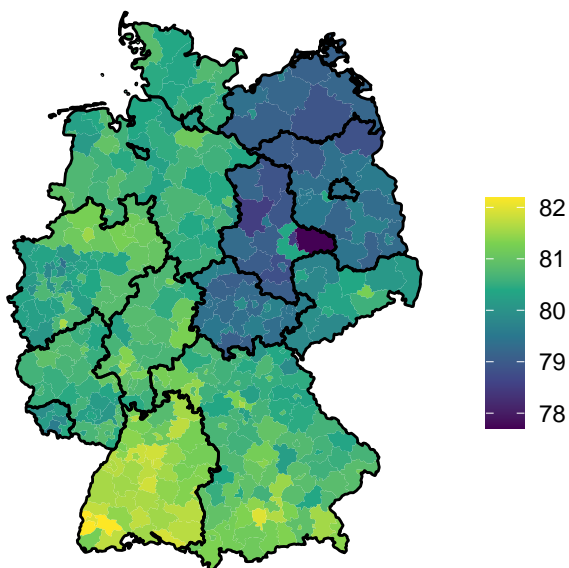
Male  $e_0$  in 2016



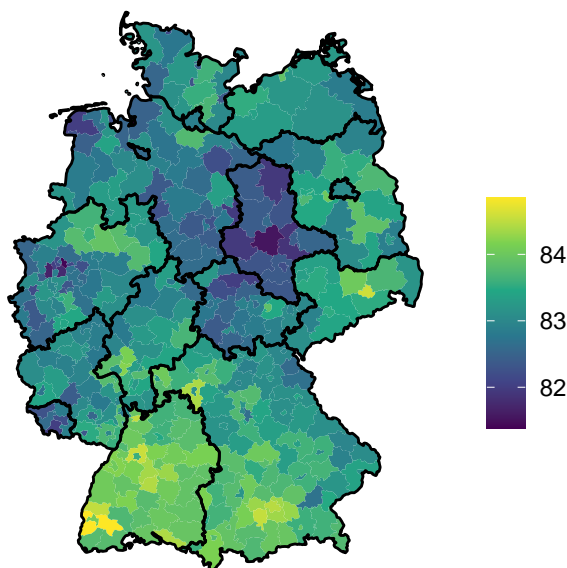
Change in male  $e_0$  1997–2016



Female  $e_0$  in 1997



Female  $e_0$  in 2016



Change in female  $e_0$  1997–2016

