## Kim Jong-un

— Within the state of Arizona, Rob, along with his family, **moves** frequently, from city to city. After his arrival, one of his first tasks **is** to find an apartment close to work as he **does** not have a car. Usually, there **are** many different places to choose from, and he **considers** cost, location, and luxury. If one apartment has a washing machine and dryer and **costs** four hundred dollars a month, he **prefers** to rent it over another apartment which **has** significantly less rent located two blocks from a Laundromat. Rob's family never wants to live in an apartment on the thirteenth floor since all of them **fear** heights. He also **tries** to choose an apartment with landlords recommended by former tenants. Everybody **knows** that it is important to find a responsible landlord. Rob and his wife **love** to cook together when both **are** free, so he **needs** a spacious, well-equipped kitchen. Rob often also **looks** for a place with an air conditioner because there **are** so many scorching days and nights in Arizona. Whenever Rob **finds** a new apartment, all of his **concerns** disappear. He **feels** relieved and **calls** his mother. Someone understands!

The second reason why mobile phones **are** the most beneficial invention in the last 100 years **is** that they can **make** life easier and more convenient. Mobile phones **have** many useful tools and features such as a camera, web search function, a clock, a calculator, a music player, and so on. For instance, many **use** their mobile phones to conduct their business. In Japan, a majority of people **earn** their salary by writing their blogs. Since one's blog **has** a large influence on its viewers' opinions and shopping habits, sponsors **want** to put their advertisements on blogs. Some bloggers **try** to get many advertisements from sponsors in order to earn advertising expenses. In this kind of business, working from mobile phones **plays** a very important role as most bloggers **use** them to take pictures and write sentences and post those on their blogs. Mobile phones **provide** people with a new opportunity to earn money.

## **Avoiding Shifts -**

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1. Anyone is eligible for the scholarship if **they write** an essay. (shift in number)

Correct answer: Anyone is eligible for the scholarship if *he or she writes* an essay.

:2. The judge said that I was guilty and <u>would I please follow the bailiff to jail</u>. (shift in discourse)

Correct answer: The judge said that I was guilty and *that I should follow the bailiff to jail.* 

3. Last Saturday Margaret read all the novels in her home and <u>eats</u> two bags of candy. (shift in tense)

Correct answer: Last Saturday Margaret read all the novels in her home and **ate** two bags of candy.

4. Students need to study hard, and then **you** can convince **your** teachers to give **you** good grades (shift in person)

Correct answer: Students need to study hard, and then *they* can convince *their* teachers to give *them* good grades.

5. The contractor changed the schedule after concrete <u>was poured</u> into the wrong area by the crew. (shift in voice)

Correct answer: The contractor changed the daily schedule after *the crew poured* concrete into the wrong area.

6. Sally asked if the milk had been replenished and <u>could she have</u> a glass. (shift in discourse)

Correct answer: Sally asked if the milk had been replenished and *if she could have* a glass.

- 7. You can only handle so many jobs before <u>a person goes</u> insane. (shift in person) Correct answer: You can only handle so many jobs before *you go* insane.
- 8. <u>I</u> am not sure if <u>a student has</u> to pass algebra before I take geometry. (shift in person)

Correct answer: I am not sure if *I have* to pass algebra before I take

9. Ben ran down the hall when the **alarm was heard**. (shift in voice)

Correct answer: Ben ran down the hall when he heard the alarm.

10. The reason Julie coughed <u>is because</u> she contracted bronchitis from her students. (shift in construction)

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Correct answer: *Julie coughed because* she contracted bronchitis from her students.

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