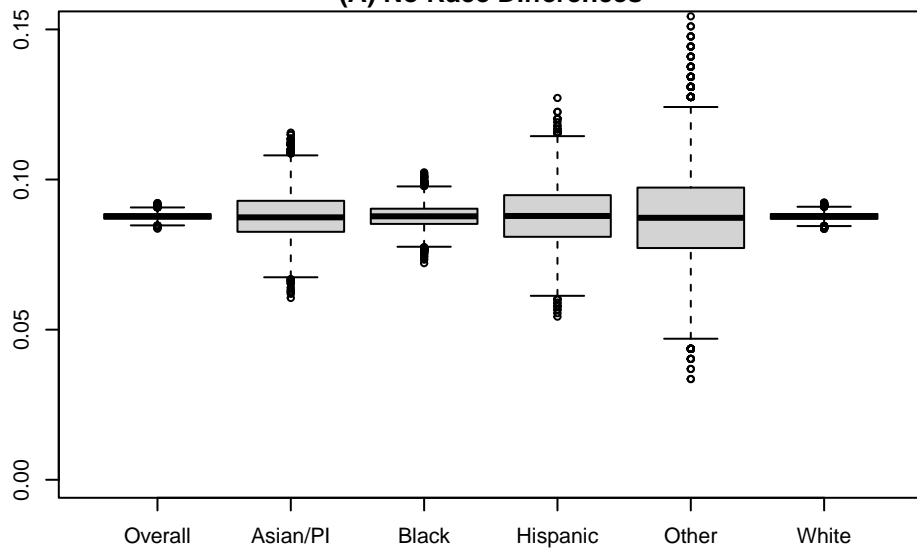
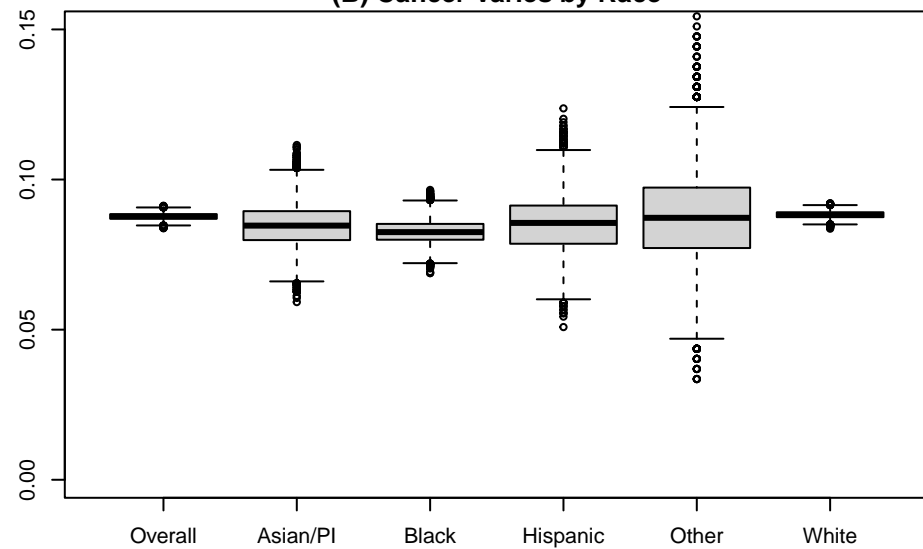


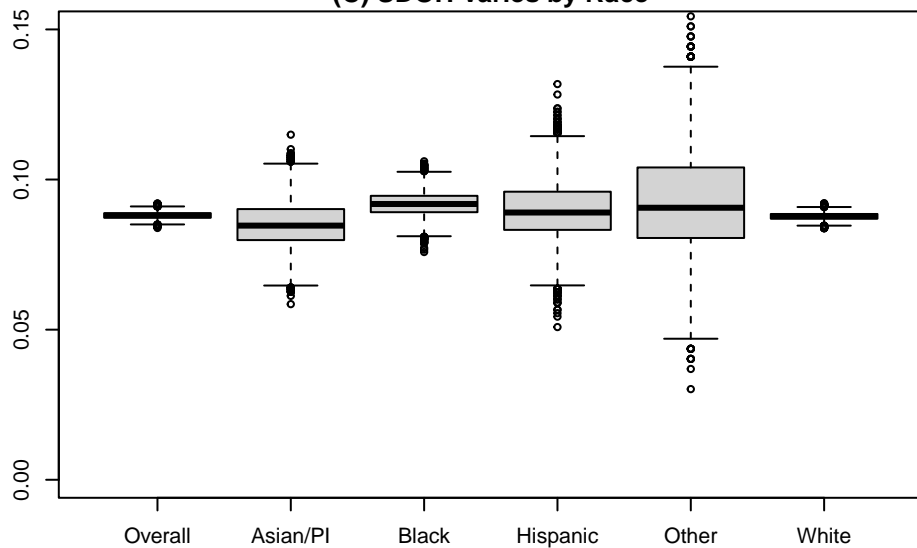
**(A) No Race Differences**



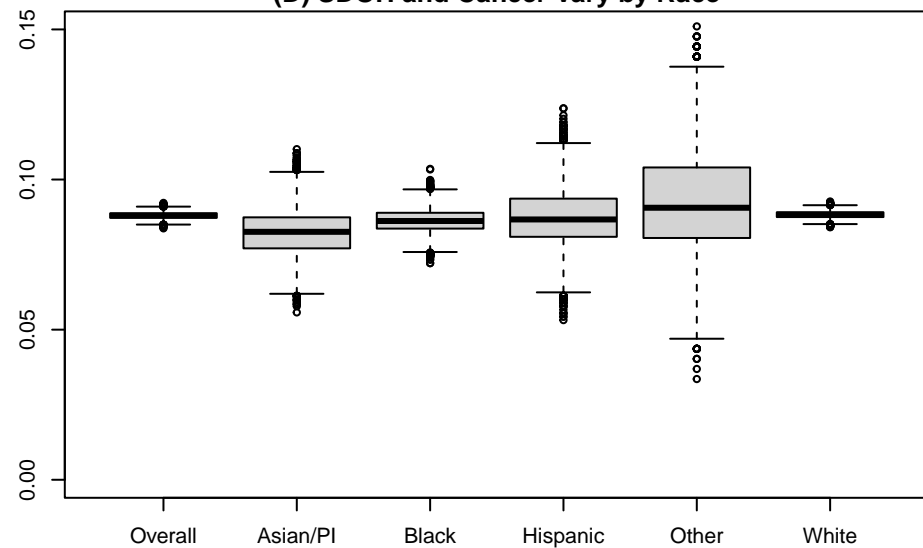
**(B) Cancer Varies by Race**



**(C) SDOH Varies by Race**



**(D) SDOH and Cancer Vary by Race**



**(E) Differential Outcome Misclassification by Race**

