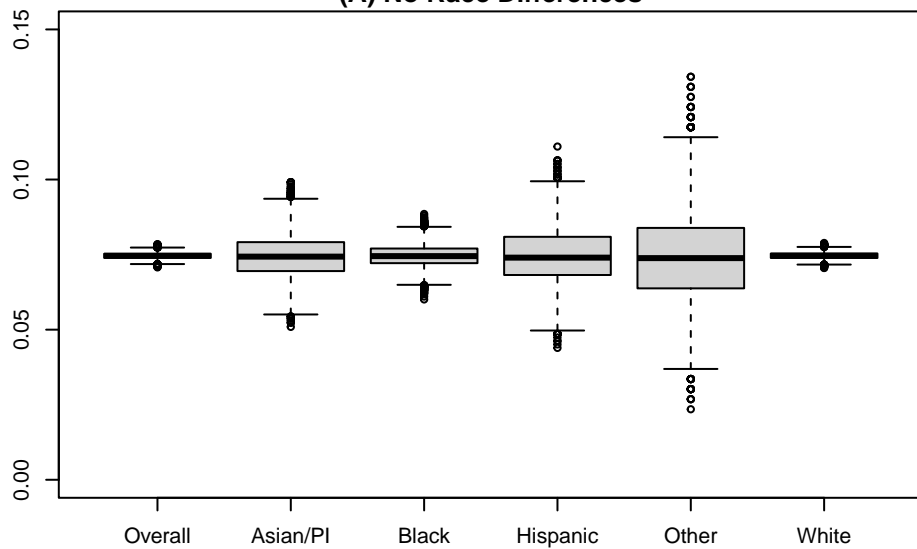
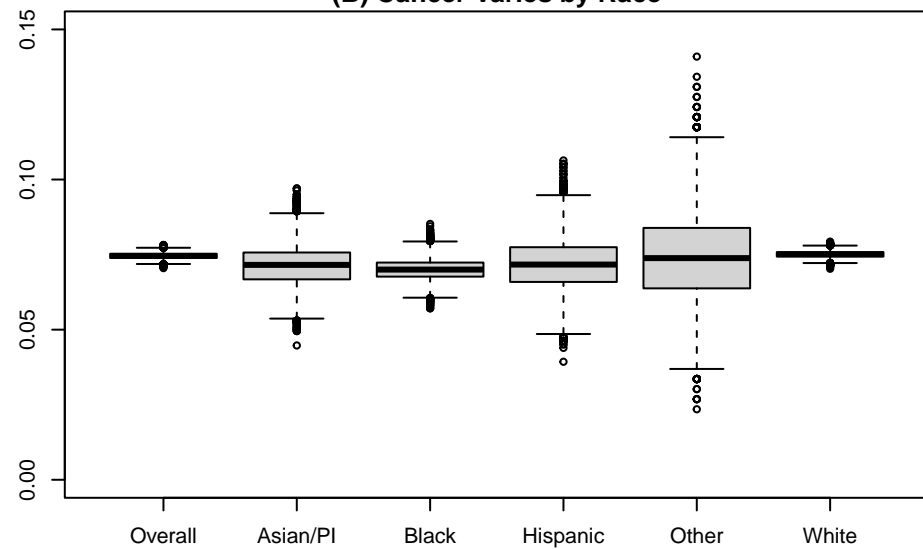


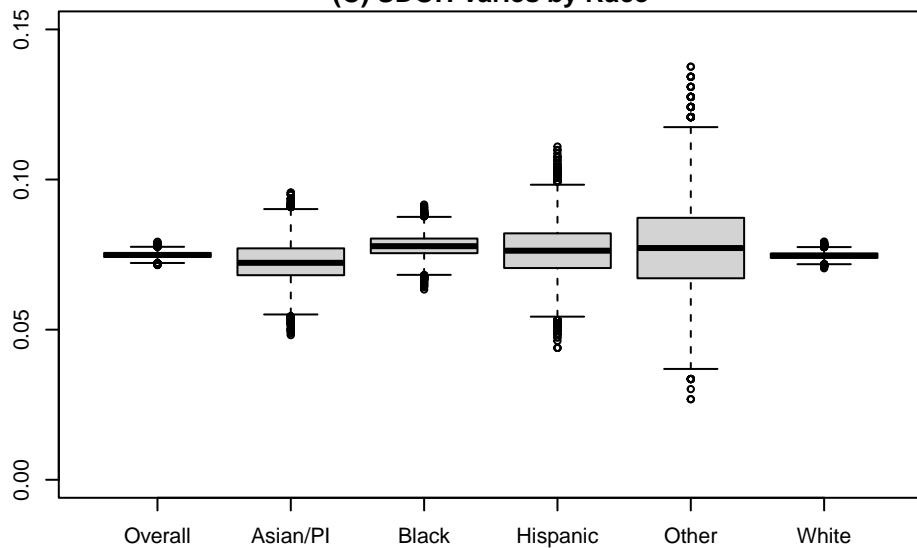
(A) No Race Differences



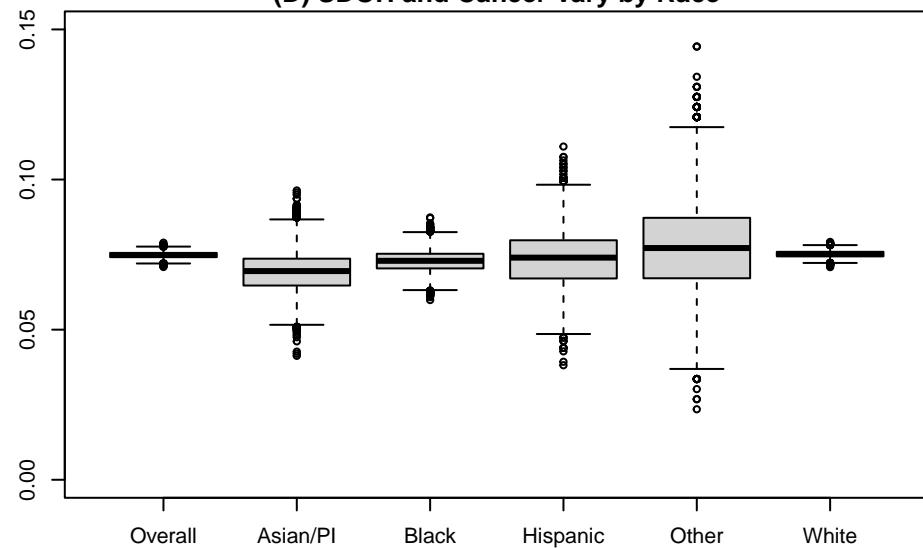
(B) Cancer Varies by Race



(C) SDOH Varies by Race



(D) SDOH and Cancer Vary by Race



(E) Differential Outcome Misclassification by Race

