Forms are essential for collecting user input. HTML5 offers powerful elements and attributes to simplify and enhance forms.

## **⇔** HTML5 Form Elements

Here are common elements for building forms:

1. **<input>**: For single-line inputs (e.g., text, email).

<input type="text" name="username" placeholder="Enter your name">

2. <textarea>: For multi-line text input.

<textarea name="comments" rows="4" cols="50" placeholder="Write your comments here"></textarea>

3. <button>: For actions like submit or reset.

<button type="submit">Submit

4. <select> & <option>: Dropdown menus.

```
<select name="country">
        <option value="us">United States</option>
        <option value="uk">United Kingdom</option>
</select>
```

5. <label>: Links text to form controls for accessibility.

```
<label for="email">Email:</label>
<input type="email" id="email" name="email">
```

## Vibe Coding Session + AI Assist

"Design smart forms using your logic and AI's structure support."

## **X** AI Tools + Prompts:

Tool	Use Case	Sample Prompts
ChatGPT	Generate form code, label help	<ul><li>- "Create a contact form with name, email, and message fields."</li><li>- "Add accessibility features to this HTML form."</li></ul>
Claude	Improve semantics and user flow	<ul><li>- "How would you rewrite this form to be clearer and more user-friendly?"</li><li>- "Explain the purpose of each input type in this form."</li></ul>

Tool	<b>Use Case</b>	<b>Sample Prompts</b>
Gemini	SEO-friendly form structure	<ul><li>- "What form elements affect SEO or page performance?"</li><li>- "Create a form for newsletter signup with email validation."</li></ul>
Copilot	Auto-complete input groups	Tip: Start typing <form> or <input complete="" groups.<="" suggest="" th="" type="email" will="" —copilot=""/></form>
Figma A	I Visualize form layouts	- "Design a responsive login form layout with email + password."
Notion AI	Write form instructions or placeholder content	<ul><li>- "Write a placeholder message for a contact form textarea."</li><li>- "Suggest copy for a job application form button."</li></ul>

## **Challenge**:

- Design a complete form (e.g. contact, feedback, signup)
- Use at least one accessibility improvement (e.g. aria-label, <label>)
- Let AI help create realistic input options, labels, and placeholder content